Texas A&M University is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097, [404] 679-4501) to award degrees at the bachelors', masters', doctoral and professional levels. The curriculum in architecture is accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board; the curriculum in urban and regional planning is accredited by the Planning Accreditation Board; the curriculum in landscape architecture is accredited by the Landscape Architectural Accreditation Board and the curriculum in construction science is accredited by the American Council for Construction Education. The clinical psychology program in the Department of Psychology and the counseling psychology and school psychology program in the Department of Educational Psychology are accredited by the American Psychological Association. The veterinary medicine degree program is accredited by the American Veterinary Medical Association Council on Education. The medical education degree program is fully accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education. The curriculum in forestry is accredited by the Society of American Foresters, and the curriculum in rangeland ecology and management is accredited by the Society for Range Management. The curriculum in nutritional sciences and the dietetic internship are accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education. Within the Look College of Engineering, the undergraduate programs in aerospace, biological and agricultural, biomedical, chemical, civil, computer, electrical, industrial, mechanical, nuclear, ocean, petroleum and radiological health engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. (formerly the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology). The electronics, manufacturing and mechanical, and telecommunications engineering technology programs are accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. The computer science program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. The baccalaureate and master's curricula in Mays Business School are accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB). The curriculum in recreation, park and tourism sciences is accredited by the National Recreation and Park Association. Other accrediting agencies which have approved programs offered at the University are the American Chemical Society and the American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers. The Agricultural Systems Management curriculum is recognized by the American Society for Agricultural and Biological Engineers. The Food Science and Technology curriculum is approved by the Institute of Food Technologists. The forensics and investigative sciences program is accredited by the Forensic Science Education Programs Accreditation Commission (FEPAC). Programs in professional education and degrees conferred by Texas A&M University are approved by the State Board of Educator Certification and the Texas Education Agency for certification purposes.

**Purpose of Catalog**

The purpose of this catalog is to provide information about the academic programs of Texas A&M University to students, prospective students, faculty and staff of the University. Included is information concerning admissions, academic regulations and requirements, services available to students, academic offerings and a list of the administrative officers and faculty of the University. While every effort has been made to make this catalog as complete and accurate as possible, changes may occur at any time in requirements, deadlines, fees, curricula and courses listed in this catalog. Students should refer to the Howdy Portal ([howdy.tamu.edu](http://howdy.tamu.edu)) for course offerings in any given semester. For administrative reasons, because of insufficient enrollment or because of limited resources, any given course might not be offered in the announced semester.

The provisions of this catalog do not constitute a contract, express or implied, between any applicant, student, faculty or staff member of Texas A&M University or The Texas A&M University System. This catalog is for informational purposes only. The university reserves the right to change or alter any statement herein without prior notice. This catalog should not be interpreted to allow a student that begins his or her education under the catalog to continue the program under the provisions in the catalog.
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On the cover: Rudder Fountain has a new look as part of the Memorial Student Center (MSC) renovation.

Editor: Sandra Williams; Associate Editor: Sharon Mc Cord; Assistant Editors: Edith M. Betts and Elisabeth Button; Additional photographs provided by Marketing & Communications and Office of the Registrar.
## Academic Calendar

### 2012 Summer Term I*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 16</td>
<td>Graduation application opens for all students planning to graduate in August 2012.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 25</td>
<td>Last day to register for first term semester classes, 5 p.m.</td>
<td>Refer to <a href="finance.tamu.edu/sbs">finance.tamu.edu/sbs</a> for tuition and fee due dates.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 28</td>
<td>Memorial Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 29</td>
<td>First day of first term classes.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 1</td>
<td>Last day for adding/dropping courses for the first term, 5 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 18</td>
<td>Last day for all students to drop courses with no penalty for the first term (Q-drop), 5 p.m.</td>
<td>Last day to change Kinesiology 198/199 grade type for the first term, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Last day to officially withdraw from the University for the first term, 5 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 29</td>
<td>Last day of first term classes.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 2</td>
<td>First term final examinations.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>Independence Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 5</td>
<td>First term final grades due in the Office of the Registrar, noon.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 6</td>
<td>Last day to apply for degrees to be awarded in August without a late fee.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2012 Summer Term II*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 16</td>
<td>Graduation application opens for all students planning to graduate in August 2012.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 2</td>
<td>Last day to register for the second term semester classes, 5 p.m.</td>
<td>Refer to <a href="finance.tamu.edu/sbs">finance.tamu.edu/sbs</a> for tuition and fee due dates.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 3</td>
<td>First day of second term classes.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>Independence Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 6</td>
<td>Last day to apply for degrees to be awarded in August without a late fee.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 9</td>
<td>Last day for adding/dropping courses for the second term, 5 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 24</td>
<td>Last day for all students to drop courses with no penalty for the second term (Q-drop), 5 p.m.</td>
<td>Last day to change Kinesiology 198/199 grade type for the second term, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Last day to officially withdraw from the University for the second term, 5 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 6</td>
<td>Last day of second term classes.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 7–8</td>
<td>Second term final examinations for all students.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 9</td>
<td>Grades for degree candidates from departments due in Office of the Registrar, noon.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 10</td>
<td>Commencement and Commissioning. Last day for August undergraduate degree candidates to apply for Tuition Rebate, 5 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 11</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M University at Galveston Commencement.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 13</td>
<td>Final grades for second term due in Office of the Registrar, noon.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2012 10-Week Summer Semester*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 16</td>
<td>Graduation application opens for all students planning to graduate in August 2012.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 25</td>
<td>Last day to register for 10-week semester classes, 5 p.m.</td>
<td>Refer to <a href="finance.tamu.edu/sbs">finance.tamu.edu/sbs</a> for tuition and fee due dates.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 28</td>
<td>Memorial Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 29</td>
<td>First day of 10-week semester classes.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 1</td>
<td>Last day for adding/dropping courses for the 10-week semester, 5 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 2</td>
<td>No 10-week semester classes.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>Independence Day. Faculty and staff holiday.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 6</td>
<td>Last day to apply for degrees to be awarded in August without a late fee.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 18</td>
<td>Last day for all students to drop courses with no penalty for the 10-week semester (Q-drop), 5 p.m.</td>
<td>Last day to officially withdraw from the University for the 10-week semester, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 6</td>
<td>Last day of 10-week semester classes.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 7–8</td>
<td>10-week semester final examinations for all students.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 9</td>
<td>Grades for degree candidates from departments due in Office of the Registrar, noon.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 10</td>
<td>Commencement and Commissioning. Last day for August undergraduate degree candidates to apply for Tuition Rebate, 5 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 11</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M University at Galveston Commencement.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 13</td>
<td>Final grades for 10-week semester due in Office of the Registrar, noon.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These dates are subject to change.
### 2012 Fall Semester*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August 15</td>
<td>Graduation application opens for all students planning to graduate in December 2012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 24</td>
<td>Last day to register for fall semester classes, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 26</td>
<td>Freshman Convocation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 27</td>
<td>First day of fall semester classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 31</td>
<td>Last day for adding/dropping courses for the fall semester, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 14</td>
<td>Academic Convocation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 28</td>
<td>Last day to apply for all degrees to be awarded in December without a late fee.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 15</td>
<td>Mid-semester grades due in Office of the Registrar, noon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2</td>
<td>Last day for all students to drop courses with no penalty (Q-drop), 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2</td>
<td>Last day to change Kinesiology 198/199 grade type, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2</td>
<td>Last day to officially withdraw from the University, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 15–4</td>
<td>Preregistration for 2013 spring semester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 18</td>
<td>Bonfire 1999 Remembrance Day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 22–23</td>
<td>Thanksgiving holiday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 3</td>
<td>Redefined day, students attend their Friday classes. Prep day, classes meet. No regular course exams (except for laboratory and one-hour classes) shall be given on these days.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 4</td>
<td>Last day of fall semester classes. Prep day, classes meet. No regular course exams (except for laboratory and one-hour classes) shall be given on these days.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 5–6</td>
<td>Reading days, no classes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 7, 10–12</td>
<td>Fall semester final examinations for all students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 13</td>
<td>Grades for degree candidates due, 6 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 14</td>
<td>Last day for December undergraduate degree candidates to apply for Tuition Rebate, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 14–15</td>
<td>Commencement and Commissioning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 17</td>
<td>Final grades for all students due in Office of the Registrar, noon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 24–1</td>
<td>Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2013 Spring Semester*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 2</td>
<td>Graduation application opens for all students planning to graduate in May 2013.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 11</td>
<td>Last day to register for the spring semester classes, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 14</td>
<td>First day of spring semester classes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 18</td>
<td>Last day for adding/dropping courses for the spring semester, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 21</td>
<td>Martin Luther King, Jr. Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for all degrees to be awarded in May without a late fee.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 4</td>
<td>Mid-semester grades due in Office of the Registrar, noon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 11–15</td>
<td>Spring break.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 15</td>
<td>Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 29</td>
<td>Reading day, no classes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2</td>
<td>Last day for all students to drop courses with no penalty (Q-drop), 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 11–26</td>
<td>Preregistration for the summer and fall semesters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 21</td>
<td>Muster. Campus ceremony.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 29</td>
<td>Prep day, classes meet. No regular course exams (except for laboratory and one-hour classes) shall be given on these days.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 30</td>
<td>Last day of spring semester classes. Prep day, classes meet. No regular course exams (except for laboratory and one-hour classes) shall be given on these days.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These dates are subject to change.
May 1–2 Reading days, no classes.
May 3, 6–8 Spring semester final examinations for all students.
May 9 Grades for degree candidates due, 6 p.m.
May 10 Last day for May undergraduate degree candidates to apply for Tuition Rebate, 5 p.m.
May 10–11 Commencement, Commissioning and Final Review.
May 13 Final grades for all students due in Office of the Registrar, noon.

2013 Summer Term I*

May 15 Graduation application opens for all students planning to graduate in August 2013.
May 27 Memorial Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.
May 31 Last day to register for first term semester classes, 5 p.m.
June 3 First day of first term classes.
June 6 Last day for adding/dropping courses for the first term, 5 p.m.
June 21 Last day for all students to drop courses with no penalty for the first term (Q-drop), 5 p.m.
June 21 Last day to change Kinesiology 198/199 grade type for the first term, 5 p.m.
July 4 Independence Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.
July 5 Last day of first term classes.
July 8 First term final examinations.
July 11 First term final grades due in the Office of the Registrar, noon.
July 12 Last day to apply for degrees to be awarded in August without a late fee.

2013 Summer Term II*

May 15 Graduation application opens for all students planning to graduate in August 2013.
July 8 Last day to register for the second term semester classes, 5 p.m.
July 9 First day of second term classes.
July 12 Last day for adding/dropping courses for the second term, 5 p.m.
July 29 Last day for all students to drop courses with no penalty for the second term (Q-drop), 5 p.m.
July 29 Last day to officially withdraw from the University for the second term, 5 p.m.
August 12 Last day of second term classes.
August 12 Last day to apply for all degrees awarded in August.
August 13–14 Second term final examinations for all students.
August 15 Grades for degree candidates from departments due in Office of the Registrar, noon.
August 16 Commencement and Commissioning.
August 17 Texas A&M University at Galveston Commencement.
August 19 Texas A&M University at Galveston Commencement.
August 19 Texas A&M University at Galveston Commencement.

*These dates are subject to change.
### 2013 10-Week Summer Semester*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>Graduation application opens for all students planning to graduate in August 2013.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 27</td>
<td>Memorial Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 31</td>
<td>Last day to register for 10-week semester classes, 5 p.m. Refer to finance.tamu.edu/sbs for tuition and fee due dates.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 3</td>
<td>First day of 10-week semester classes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 6</td>
<td>Last day for adding/dropping courses for the 10-week semester, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>Independence Day. Faculty and Staff holiday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 8</td>
<td>No 10-week semester classes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 12</td>
<td>Last day to apply for degrees to be awarded in August without a late fee.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 23</td>
<td>Last day for all students to drop courses with no penalty for the 10-week semester (Q-drop), 5 p.m. Last day to officially withdraw from the University for the 10-week semester, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 12</td>
<td>Last day of 10-week semester classes. Last day to apply for all degrees awarded in August.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 13–14</td>
<td>10-week semester final examinations for all students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 15</td>
<td>Grades for degree candidates from departments due in Office of the Registrar, noon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 16</td>
<td>Commencement and Commissioning. Last day for August undergraduate degree candidates to apply for Tuition Rebate, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 17</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M University at Galveston Commencement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 19</td>
<td>Final grades for 10-week semester due in Office of the Registrar, noon.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences

#### 2012 Fall Semester*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August 15–17</td>
<td>Orientation for Class 1VM.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 20</td>
<td>First day of fall semester classes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 7</td>
<td>Last day to apply for degrees to be awarded in December (Bachelor of Science in Veterinary Medicine).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 12–December 8</td>
<td>Exam period for the North American Veterinary Licensing Examination (NAVLE).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 22–23</td>
<td>Thanksgiving holiday for classes 1VM, 2VM and 3VM.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 30</td>
<td>Last day of fall semester classes for 1VM, 2VM and 3VM.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 3–7</td>
<td>Fall semester final examinations for classes 1VM, 2VM and 3VM.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 12</td>
<td>Final grades due in the Office of the Registrar, 10 a.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2013 Spring Semester*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 7</td>
<td>First day of spring semester classes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 14</td>
<td>Martin Luther King, Jr. Day holiday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 25</td>
<td>Last day to apply for all degrees to be awarded in May (DVM).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 11–15</td>
<td>Spring break.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 8–20</td>
<td>April licensing period. State Board Exam and North American Veterinary Licensing Examination (NAVLE).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 8</td>
<td>Orientation for new fourth year students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 26</td>
<td>Last day of spring semester classes for 1VM, 2VM and 3VM.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 29 – May 3</td>
<td>Spring semester final examinations for classes 1VM, 2VM and 3VM.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 6</td>
<td>First day of fourth-year classes (IV).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 8</td>
<td>Final grades due in the Office of the Registrar, 10 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 9</td>
<td>Doctor of Veterinary Medicine Commencement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These dates are subject to change.
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Phil Adams, Vice Chairman.......................................................... Bryan/College Station
Morris E. Foster ............................................................................ Houston
Elaine Mendoza................................................................................ San Antonio
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Vickie Burt Spillers ......................................................... Executive Secretary to the Board of Regents

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Dean, Dwight Look College of Engineering................................................................M. Katherine Banks
Dean, College of Geosciences.....................................................................................Kate C. Miller
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and Public Service.................................................................................................Andrew H. Card, Jr.
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Admission Statement and Policy on Individuals with Disabling Conditions

Texas A&M University has a strong institutional commitment to the principle of diversity in all areas. In that spirit, admission to Texas A&M University and any of its sponsored programs is open to all qualified individuals. Texas A&M does not discriminate on the basis of an individual’s disability and complies with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) as amended in its admissions, accessibility, treatment and employment of students in its programs and activities. The designated ADA coordinator for Texas A&M University is the Associate Vice President for University Risk and Compliance, (979) 862-7737, website: compliance.tamu.edu/ADAMenu.aspx. Texas A&M provides academic accommodations and auxiliary aids to students with disabling conditions, as defined under the law, who are otherwise qualified to meet the institution’s academic requirements. Disability Services, (979) 845-1637, website: disability.tamu.edu, coordinates Texas A&M University’s programs and efforts for the benefit of the students covered under the statute.

University Statement on Harassment and Discrimination

Texas A&M University is committed to providing an educational and work climate that is conducive to the personal and professional development of each individual. To fulfill its multiple missions as an institution of higher learning, Texas A&M encourages a climate that values and nurtures collegiality, diversity, pluralism and the uniqueness of the individual within our State, nation and world. The University also strives to protect the rights and privileges, and to enhance the self-esteem of all its members. Faculty, staff and students should be aware that any form of harassment and any form of illegal discrimination against any individual is inconsistent with the values and ideals of the University community.

Individuals who believe they have experienced harassment or discrimination are encouraged to contact the appropriate offices within their respective units. Students should contact the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs at (979) 845-4728, faculty members should contact the Office of the Dean of Faculties and Associate Provost at (979) 845-4274, and staff should contact Human Resources, Employee Relations office at (979) 862-4027.
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Mission Statement

Texas A&M University is dedicated to the discovery, development, communication and application of knowledge in a wide range of academic and professional fields. Its mission of providing the highest quality undergraduate and graduate programs is inseparable from its mission of developing new understandings through research and creativity. It prepares students to assume roles in leadership, responsibility and service to society. Texas A&M assumes as its historic trust the maintenance of freedom of inquiry and an intellectual environment nurturing the human mind and spirit. It welcomes and seeks to serve persons of all racial, ethnic and geographic groups as it addresses the needs of an increasingly diverse population and a global economy. In the twenty-first century, Texas A&M University seeks to assume a place of preeminence among public universities while respecting its history and traditions.

History and Development

Texas A&M University, the state’s first public institution of higher education, opened for classes in 1876. It is now one of a select few institutions in the nation to hold land grant, sea grant and space grant designations. It is also one of the few universities to host a presidential library. The George Bush Presidential Library and Museum opened in 1997 on a 90-acre tract of land on the west side of campus. The University owes its origin to the Morrill Act approved by the Congress on July 2, 1862. This act provided for donation of public land to the states. The land was to be sold at auction, and the proceeds were set aside in a perpetual fund. The act directed that interest from this fund be used to support a college whose “leading object shall be, without excluding other scientific and classical studies, and including military tactics, to teach such branches of learning as are related to agriculture and mechanic arts . . . in order to promote the liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions in life.”

By resolution of the Legislature of the State of Texas in November 1866, Texas agreed to provide for a college under the terms of the Morrill Act, but no such institution was organized until the establishment of the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas by act of the Twelfth Texas Legislature on April 17, 1871. The same act appropriated $75,000 for the erection of buildings and bound the state to defray all expenses of the college exceeding the annual interest from the endowment. Proceeds from the sale of the 180,000 acres of land scrip received under the Land Grant College Act were invested in $174,000 of gold frontier defense bonds to Texas, forming a perpetual endowment for the institution. A commission created to locate the institution accepted the offer of 2,416 acres of land from the citizens of Brazos County in 1871, and instruction began in 1876.

As the State of Texas grew, so did its land grant institution. Texas A&M now has a physical plant valued at more than $1 billion. The campus in College Station includes 5,200 acres and is one of the largest campuses of any major institution of higher education in the nation. The University also operates branch campuses at Galveston and Doha, Qatar, with the latter operating at no expense to the State of Texas. Additionally, the University operates a study center at Santa Chiara, Italy, and facilities in Mexico City and San Isidro de Peñas Blancas, Costa Rica.

In keeping with the diversified and expanded character of the institution, the 58th Legislature of Texas, on August 23, 1963, changed the name of the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas to Texas A&M University.

On September 17, 1971, the designation “sea grant college” was assigned to Texas A&M University in recognition of its achievements in oceanographic and marine resources development. Texas A&M was one of the first four institutions nationwide to achieve this distinction. Patterned after the century-old land grant idea, sea grant colleges are federal-state partnerships for furthering
marine work through practical research, education and advisory services. The designation clearly establishes the University’s leadership relative to marine affairs of the state.

Texas A&M added a third special designation to its credentials on August 31, 1989, when it was named a “space grant college.” This new designation, bestowed by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, came to the University based on its continuing commitment to space research and its participation in the Texas Space Grant Consortium, a group of 35 institutions that includes universities, industrial organizations, non-profit organizations and government agencies within Texas under the leadership of Texas A&M University, The University of Texas at Austin and the University of Houston.

In addition to its traditional strengths in agriculture and engineering, Texas A&M has established itself as a leader in such newer technological areas as the space, nuclear, computer, biotechnological, oceanographic and marine resources fields. It also has placed added emphasis on the arts and sciences and business and continues to enhance its prominent role in these fields.

A mandatory military component was a part of the Land Grant designation until the 1950s, and the Corps of Cadets has played an important part in the history and development of Texas A&M. Even though membership in the Corps of Cadets became voluntary in 1965, Texas A&M historically has produced more officers than any other institution in the nation with the exception of the service academies. The University is one of only three institutions with a full-time corps of cadets including ROTC programs leading to commissions in all branches of service — Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard.

Texas A&M offers a variety of programs in both undergraduate and graduate studies through its academic colleges and schools — Agriculture and Life Sciences, Architecture, The George Bush School of Government and Public Service, Mays Business School, Education and Human Development, Dwight Look College of Engineering, Geosciences, Liberal Arts, Science, and Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences. Texas A&M University at Galveston is the marine and maritime branch campus of Texas A&M University. In addition, Texas A&M’s extensive research efforts in all fields, in conjunction with agricultural and engineering experiment stations, resulted in annual expenditures of approximately $630 million in 2009, which consistently rank in the top tier of research institutions by the National Science Foundation.

Classified by the Carnegie Foundation as a Research University (very high research activity), Texas A&M embraces its mission of the advancement of knowledge and human achievement in all its dimensions. The research mission is a key to advancing economic development in both public and private sectors. Integration of research with teaching prepares students to compete in a knowledge-based society and to continue developing their own creativity, learning, and skills beyond graduation.

In 2001, Texas A&M University was admitted to the Association of American Universities (AAU), the prestigious organization founded in 1900 that restricts its ranks to the nation’s premier public and private institutions of higher learning. In 2004, the Kappa of Texas Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa was installed at Texas A&M University.
University Core Curriculum

Guided by requirements of the Texas Core Curriculum, the University Core Curriculum at Texas A&M University assures that all undergraduate students are afforded a breadth of understanding. The Core Curriculum emphasizes competence in the process of learning, the capacity to engage in rigorous and analytical inquiry, and the ability to communicate clearly and effectively. It supports the development of knowledge about and appreciation for our cultural heritage, our social and personal responsibilities, and our interactions with the economies and cultures of the international community. The University Core Curriculum acts to enrich and broaden the University’s tradition of providing thorough preparation in each student’s academic major.

University Core Curriculum requirements are described in the sections that follow. These requirements must be met by every student pursuing a baccalaureate degree program at Texas A&M University, regardless of his or her major. Individual degree programs may require that specific courses from the general University list be used to satisfy University Core Curriculum requirements. Please check with individual program advisors for details (see notes 1, 2, 3 and 6).

Specific Requirements

In addition to the University Core Curriculum and specific degree requirements, Texas A&M has criteria that must be met by all students in order to receive a degree (see page 25).

1. The ability to communicate through the use of the spoken or written word requires the development of speech and writing skills.

   Communication (6 hours) A course used to satisfy this requirement shall have as its primary focus the improvement of student expression in communication. This focus on student expression should be demonstrated both in course instruction and assessment. Acceptable forms of student expression may range from creative to technical. Acceptable courses may include those embedded in subject areas other than writing. This requirement must be satisfied by ENGL 104 (3 hours) and one of the following:
   AGCJ 404     ENGL 210
   COMM 203     ENGL 235
   COMM 205     ENGL 241
   COMM 243     ENGL 301
   ENGL 203

2. Without an understanding of mathematics and logic, it is not possible to comprehend or participate in the development of knowledge.

   Mathematics (6 hours, at least 3 of which must be in mathematics)
   To be selected from any mathematics course except: Also may select 3 hours from:
   MATH 102     MATH 365     PHIL 240
   MATH 103     MATH 366     PHIL 341
   MATH 150     PHIL 342
3. Knowledge and appreciation of science as a significant human activity, rather than merely a listing of results or collection of data, is acquired only by engaging in the activities of science.

**Natural Sciences (8 hours)** Two or more natural sciences courses which deal with fundamental principles and in which critical evaluation and analysis of data and processes are required. A minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. Non-technical courses are specifically excluded.

Four hours to be selected from:
- ASTR 111
- BIOL 101
- BIOL 107
- BIOL 111
- BIOL 113/123
- CHEM 101/111
- CHEM 103/113
- CHEM 107/117
- GEOG 203/213
- GEOL 101
- PHYS 201
- PHYS 218

Remaining hours to be selected from courses listed and/or:
- ANTH 225
- ASTR 101/102
- BIOL 109/119
- ATMO 201/202
- BESC 201
- BIOL 112
- CHEM 102/112
- CHEM 104/114
- CHEM 106/116
- CHEM 222/242
- CHEM 225
- CHEM 102/112
- CHEM 104/114
- CHEM 106/116
- CHEM 222/242
- CHEM 102/112
- CHEM 104/114
- CHEM 106/116
- CHEM 222/242
- CHEM 102/112
- CHEM 104/114
- CHEM 106/116
- CHEM 222/242

- ESSM 309
- GENE 301
- GENE 310
- GEOG 205
- GEOG 201
- GENE 310
- GEOG 205
- GEOG 201
- GENE 310
- GEOG 205
- GEOG 201

- PHYS 219
- GENE 301
- GENE 310
- SCSC 105
- SCSC 301
- SCSC 405

- RENR 205/215
- SCSC 105
- SCSC 301
- SCSC 405

- SCSC 105
- SCSC 301
- SCSC 405

- PHYS 202
- PHYS 208
4. Knowledge of our culture and its ideals makes possible both social integration and self-realization (see note 4).

**A. Humanities (3 hours)** Courses used to satisfy this requirement shall address one of the following subject areas: history, philosophy, literature, the arts, culture or language (exclusive of courses devoted predominantly to acquiring language skills in a student's native language). Acceptable courses are:

```
AFST 201  ARTS 150  ENGL 330  ENGL 401  MUSC 312
AFST 204  ARTS 329  ENGL 333  ENGL 412  MUSC 315
AFST 205  ARTS 330  ENGL 334  ENGL 414  MUSC 319
AFST 300  ARTS 335  ENGL 335  ENGL 415  MUSC 321
AFST 301  ARTS 349  ENGL 336  ENGL 431  MUSC 324
AFST 302  ARTS 350  ENGL 337  ENGL 474  PHIL (any)
AFST 309 ARTS 445  ENGL 338  ENGL 481    course except
AFST 339 CLAS 351  ENGL 339  ENGR 482    PHIL 240,
AFST 344 COMM 301  ENGL 340  GEOG 202    PHIL 341,
AFST 345 COMM 327  ENGL 345  GEOG 301    PHIL 342)
AFST 346 COMM 425  ENGL 346  GEOG 305    RELS 211
AFST 357 DCED 301  ENGL 347  GEOG 320    RELS 213
AFST 393 ENGL 203  ENGL 348  GEOG 321    RELS 303
AFST 401 ENGL 204  ENGL 350  GEOG 323    RELS 304
ANTH 202 ENGL 205  ENGL 351  GEOG 325    RELS 317
ANTH 205 ENGL 212  ENGL 352  GEOG 326    RELS 351
ANTH 301 ENGL 221  ENGL 353  GEOG 327    RELS 360
ANTH 302 ENGL 222  ENGL 354  HIST (any    RELS 392
ANTH 303 ENGL 227  ENGL 355    course)    THAR 101
ANTH 308 ENGL 228  ENGL 356  HORT 203    THAR 155
ANTH 313 ENGL 231  ENGL 360  HUMA 211    THAR 201
ANTH 315 ENGL 232  ENGL 361  HUMA 213    THAR 280
ANTH 316 ENGL 235  ENGL 362  HUMA 303    THAR 281
ANTH 317 ENGL 251  ENGL 365  HUMA 304    WGST 200
ANTH 318 ENGL 308  ENGL 374  LAND 240    WGST 333
ANTH 324 ENGL 310  ENGL 375  LAND 340    WGST 374
ANTH 350 ENGL 312  ENGL 376  LBAR 203    WGST 401
ANTH 353 ENGL 313  ENGL 377  LBAR 331    WGST 409
ANTH 354 ENGL 314  ENGL 378  LBAR 332    WGST 461
ARCH 249 ENGL 315  ENGL 379  LBAR 333    WGST 473
ARCH 250 ENGL 316  ENGL 385  LING 307    WGST 474
ARCH 345 ENGL 317  ENGL 390  LING 310    WGST 477
ARCH 350 ENGL 321  ENGL 392 MODL*
ARCH 430 ENGL 322  ENGL 393  MUSC 200
ARCH 434 ENGL 323  ENGL 394  MUSC 201
ARTS 149 ENGL 329  ENGL 396  MUSC 311
```

* or any course in the Department of Hispanic Studies or the Department of European and Classical Languages and Cultures (pending name change to the Department of International Studies). See note 5.
B. Visual and Performing Arts (3 hours) Acceptable courses are:

- ANTH 324
- ARTS 445
- ENGL 412
- KINE 162
- MUSC 324
- ARCH 249
- CARC 335
- EURO 405
- KINE 166
- PERF 301
- ARCH 250
- CLAS 352
- EURO 406
- KINE 167
- PHIL 330
- ARCH 350
- CLAS 415
- EURO 432
- KINE 168
- PHIL 375
- ARCH 430
- DCE 161
- EURO 446
- KINE 169
- RUSS 446
- ARCH 434
- DCE 162
- EURO 447
- KINE 171
- RUSS 447
- ARCH 437
- DCE 168
- FILM 251
- KINE 172
- SPAN 410
- ARTS 103
- DCE 172
- FILM 301
- KINE 173
- SPAN 413
- ARTS 111
- DCE 173
- FILM 394
- KINE 175
- THAR 101
- ARTS 112
- ENDS 101
- FILM 406
- KINE 311
- THAR 110
- ARTS 149
- ENDS 115
- FILM 415
- LAND 240
- THAR 155
- ARTS 150
- ENGL 212
- FREN 425
- MUSC 200
- THAR 201
- ARTS 212
- ENGL 219
- GERM 334
- MUSC 201
- THAR 210
- ARTS 305
- ENGL 251
- GERM 432
- MUSC 280
- THAR 280
- ARTS 311
- ENGL 312
- GERM 435
- MUSC 302
- THAR 281
- ARTS 329
- ENGL 317
- HISP 352
- MUSC 311
- THAR 407
- ARTS 330
- ENGL 340
- HORT 203
- MUSC 312
- ARTS 335
- ENGL 351
- ITAL 455
- MUSC 315
- ARTS 349
- ENGL 356
- KINE 160
- MUSC 319
- ARTS 350
- ENGL 385
- KINE 161
- MUSC 321

5. As the human social environment becomes more complex, it is increasingly important for individuals to understand the nature and function of their social, political and economic institutions (see note 4).

A. Social and Behavioral Sciences (3 hours) Courses used to satisfy this requirement shall address one of the following subject areas: anthropology, economics, political science, geography, psychology, sociology or communication. Acceptable courses are:

- AFST 317
- ANTH 404
- GEOG 201
- LING 209
- VTPB 221
- AFST 323
- ANTH 410
- GEOG 304
- LING 311
- WGST 207
- AGEC 105
- ANTH 439
- GEOG 306
- LING 402
- WGST 300
- AGEC 350
- ARCH 212
- GEOG 311
- MGMT 475
- WGST 310
- AGEC 429
- BIOL 225
- GEOG 330
- POLS (any)
- WGST 316
- AGEC 430
- COMM 315
- GEOG 401
- course
- WGST 317
- AGEC 452
- COMM 320
- GEOG 420
- PSYC (any)
- WGST 332
- AGEC 453
- COMM 325
- GEOG 440
- course except
- WGST 367
- ALED 340
- COMM 335
- HLTH 236
- PSYC 203
- WGST 404
- ALED 400
- ECON (any)
- HORT 335
- PSYC 204
- WGST 424
- ALED 440
- course
- INST 310
- RELS 403
- WGST 439
- ANTH 201
- ENGL 209
- INST 322
- SOCI (any)
- WGST 462
- ANTH 210
- ENGL 311
- JOUR 102
- course except
- WGST 463
- ANTH 225
- ENGL 403
- JOUR 301
- SOCI 220
- ANTH 300
- ENGR 400
- KINE 304
- SOCI 420
- ANTH 314
- EPSY 320
- KINE 319
- SPMT 336
- ANTH 403
- EPSY 321
- LBAR 204
- SPMT 337
B. U.S. History and Political Science (12 hours, 6 hours of history and 6 hours of political science) To be a responsible citizen of the world it is necessary, first, to be a responsible citizen of one's own country and community.

POLS 206 and POLS 207 and HIST 105 and HIST 106 or other courses in American and Texas history, except those courses pertaining solely to Texas history, may not comprise more than 3 hours.

6. As individual and national destinies become progressively more interconnected, the ability to survive and succeed is increasingly linked to the development of a more pluralistic, diverse and globally-aware populace. Two courses from the following list are to be taken by the student. If a course listed below also satisfies another University Core Curriculum requirement, it can be used to satisfy both requirements if the student wishes to do so. For example, a course that satisfies the Social and Behavioral Sciences requirement may be used to satisfy the International and Cultural Diversity requirement if that course also appears on the list.

International and Cultural Diversity (6 hours) Acceptable courses are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACCT 445</th>
<th>CARC 321</th>
<th>ENGL 379</th>
<th>HISP 363</th>
<th>HLTH 236</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>AFST 201</td>
<td>CARC 331</td>
<td>ENGL 393</td>
<td>HIST 210</td>
<td>HLTH 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>CARC 335</td>
<td>ENGL 403</td>
<td>HIST 214</td>
<td>HORT 335</td>
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<td>HORT 440</td>
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<td>HIST 307</td>
<td>IBUS 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFST 323</td>
<td>COSC 484*</td>
<td>EURO 406</td>
<td>HIST 319</td>
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* See Note 7.
### International and Cultural Diversity (6 hours) (continued)

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7. As the ancient scholars knew and as modern research has confirmed, the development of the body as well as the mind is an integral part of the educational process.

Kinesiology requirements are to be fulfilled by completing KINE 198 Health and Fitness and any other one KINE 199 course. KINE 199 used to fulfill University Core Curriculum requirements must be taken S/U. KINE 199 courses not included in the University Core Curriculum can be taken for a grade in accordance with the student’s college policy. Transfer students with fewer than 2 hours of kinesiology credit must meet the KINE 198 requirement either by transfer of credit or by taking the course at Texas A&M.

### Notes:

1. Individual degree programs may impose more restrictive requirements in any of these areas. Students should consult the degree listing in this catalog and their academic advisors to ensure that they are satisfying all requirements of their majors.

2. With the exception of courses satisfying the International and Cultural Diversity requirement (see section 6), no course shall be counted twice by the same student toward satisfaction of the University Core Curriculum requirements. For example, if a student elects to use ARCH 349 to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts requirement, the student may not use the course to satisfy the Humanities requirement.

3. Courses numbered 285 or 485 do not satisfy University Core Curriculum requirements. Individual Special Topics (289 and 489) courses may be approved for use in the Core Curriculum.

4. No student may satisfy all 12 hours of University Core Curriculum requirements in the categories of humanities, visual and performing arts, and social and behavioral sciences by courses having the same prefix.

5. If courses in MODL are used to fulfill the Humanities requirement, they must be in a different language than taken in high school or, if in the same language, at the 200-level or higher. For example, if the student took Spanish in high school, the student may not use SPAN 101 or SPAN 102 in satisfying the Humanities requirement.

6. Students transferring course credit to satisfy the University Core Curriculum requirements should refer to the Texas Common Course Numbering System (see Appendix B on page 980) and the Transfer Course Credit Policies in this catalog.

7. Courses approved as satisfying one or more areas of the University Core Curriculum become effective the semester or summer session immediately following approval by the Faculty Senate.
Student Learning Outcomes

Student learning outcomes articulate the results we expect students to gain during their educational experiences. Sometimes these results or outcomes are identified by a particular course, sometimes by a degree program, and sometimes by the institution. A course-level learning outcome, for example, might ask that students genuinely understand a mathematical concept or a physiological process. A degree program-level outcome may be more abstract, such as having students demonstrate that they can solve real-world problems by using an approach typical of their field or discipline.

The institutional-level student learning outcomes ask students to connect their course- and degree-level learning to overall goals determined to be critically important to a university’s graduates as they make their way in the world after graduation.

First and foremost, of course, we expect students to have learned the material presented in their individual courses. From entry-level general education courses required of all undergraduates to capstone courses restricted to seniors in a major to specialized graduate seminars, by the time of graduation students are expected to have learned the material assigned in all of their courses. We call this “content knowledge.”

The broader institutional student learning outcomes are at a higher order of thinking that asks students to connect the pieces of their education into a whole that synthesizes what they have learned. By not only knowing facts and understanding basic concepts but demonstrating an ability to apply those facts and concepts creatively in new situations, students gain the flexible thinking and effective communication that allows them to thrive in today’s complex world.

Baccalaureate

A student who graduates from Texas A&M University with a baccalaureate degree will have acquired the knowledge and skills necessary to:

**Master the depth of knowledge required for a degree**, including the ability to:
- Articulate disciplinary and interdisciplinary theories, concepts, principles, skills, and practices;
- Synthesize knowledge across courses and other experiences; and
- Apply knowledge from core curriculum courses, discipline-based courses, and other experiences in a range of contexts to solve problems and make decisions.

**Demonstrate critical thinking**, including the ability to:
- Evaluate, analyze, and integrate information from a variety of sources;
- Use appropriate strategies and tools to represent, analyze, and integrate information; and
- Develop critical, reasoned positions.

**Communicate effectively**, including the ability to:
- Demonstrate effective oral communication skills (which could include the use of languages such as American Sign language for those who do not communicate orally);
- Demonstrate effective writing skills;
Demonstrate effective nonverbal communication skills (which could include appropriate use of performance, design, or representations such as maps, tables, and graphs);
• Listen actively and critically;
• Present work effectively to a range of audiences; and
• Effectively communicate original and creative ideas.

**Practice personal and social responsibility**, including the ability to:
• Practice ethical leadership;
• Recognize an ethical dilemma and apply rational decision-making in order to address it;
• Choose ethical courses of action in research and practice;
• Acknowledge and address the consequences of one’s own actions; and
• Engage in local and global civic activities.

**Demonstrate social, cultural, and global competence**, including the ability to
• Live and work effectively in a diverse and global society;
• Articulate the value of a diverse and global perspective; and
• Recognize diverse economic, political, cultural, and religious opinions and practices.

**Prepare to engage in lifelong learning**, including the ability to:
• Exhibit the skills necessary to acquire, organize, reorganize, and interpret new knowledge;
• Show proficiency in current technologies and the ability to adapt to emerging technologies;
• Recognize and participate in activities that enhance wellness of body, mind, and spirit;
• Formulate a plan of personal goals for continued professional growth; and
• Demonstrate intellectual curiosity.

**Work collaboratively**, including the ability to:
• Participate effectively in teams;
• Consider different points of view; and
• Work with others to support a shared purpose or goal.
Degree Information

Which Catalog to Follow

In meeting the requirements for a baccalaureate degree, a student is normally expected to complete the course and hour requirements as outlined in the catalog in effect at the time of his or her declaration of a major or change in major, or those of any later catalog of the student’s choice. Normally, a student will not be granted a degree based upon completion of the requirements set forth in a catalog more than seven years old. Before changing catalogs, the student must consult his or her academic advisor. A student changes catalogs by filing a written notification with his or her dean. It is incumbent on the student to verify that the change has been made. Texas A&M University Student Rules is prepared each year for the benefit of the student body. Texas A&M University Student Rules (including periodic revisions) is the governing document in case of conflict between this catalog and Texas A&M University Student Rules. It is the responsibility of the individual student to read this information carefully and to use it as a reference. Please refer to the website student-rules.tamu.edu for this information.

Whereas each college must retain the flexibility to improve its curriculum, course offerings may be changed during the student’s education. If a course required under a previous catalog is no longer offered, a student eligible to graduate according to that catalog should consult his or her academic advisor or dean to identify another course that may be used to fulfill the requirement. Course adjustments in the degree program are permitted only with the approval of the dean through the department head or program director. Furthermore, the University reserves the right to make any changes in requirements it may consider necessary and desirable by due notice in the catalog.

Students are required to take the courses listed in a curriculum; however, the display of a curriculum does not in any way indicate the length of time required to finish degree requirements. Rather, this display is intended as a guide to indicate the preferred order for completion of degree requirements. Exceptions to certain requirements may be petitioned through the department head to the dean of the college.
Degrees Offered

The following degrees are offered for the satisfactory completion of resident study in the appropriate curriculum:

- Bachelor of Science (B.S.)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)
- Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.)
- Bachelor of Environmental Design (B.E.D.)
- Bachelor of Landscape Architecture (B.L.A.)
- Master of Science (M.S.)
- Master of Arts (M.A.)
- Master of Agribusiness (M.A.B.)
- Master of Agriculture (M.Agr.)
- Master of Architecture (M.Arch.)
- Master of Biotechnology (M.BIOT.)
- Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)
- Master of Computer Science (M.C.S.)
- Master of Education (M.Ed.)
- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.)
- Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.)
- Master of Fisheries Science (M.F.SC.)
- Master of Geoscience (M.G.sc.)
- Master of Industrial Distribution (M.I.D.)
- Master of International Affairs (M.I.A.)
- Master of Land and Property Development (M.L.P.D.)
- Master of Landscape Architecture (M.L.A.)
- Master of Natural Resources Development (M.N.R.D.)
- Master of Public Service and Administration (M.P.S.A.)
- Master of Real Estate (M.R.E.)
- Master of Recreation and Resources Development (M.R.R.D.)
- Master of Urban Planning (M.U.P.)
- Master of Water Management and Hydrological Science (M.W.M.)
- Master of Wildlife Science (M.W.SC.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)
- Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)
- Doctor of Engineering (D.Eng.)

The buying, selling, creating, duplicating, altering, giving or obtaining the Texas A&M diploma or other academic record is prohibited by state law. A person who violates this statute or who aids another person in violation is guilty of a misdemeanor and is subject to a fine and/or confinement if convicted.

The University has the right to rescind a previously granted degree if the University becomes aware of information indicating that the degree never should have been granted.
Requirements for a Baccalaureate Degree

To be a candidate for a degree at the end of the semester, a student must be registered for or have completed all degree requirements by the 50th class day of the fall or spring semester, or the 15th class day of the second summer term either in residence or at another college or university. Proof of enrollment in any courses taken at another college or university must be provided to the Office of the Registrar, Degree Audit, by the above deadlines. A student must be enrolled in his or her degree-granting college(s) at the beginning of the student's last semester at Texas A&M to be a candidate for a degree from that college.

The diploma of the University, with the appropriate degree, will be granted to the student who has made formal application for the degree by the published official deadline, has all grades on record in the Office of the Registrar, including grades pertaining to graduation with honors, by no later than 5 p.m., Friday, the first week of classes of the succeeding semester or summer term following commencement and has satisfied the requirements outlined in the following:

1. A curriculum leading to a baccalaureate degree shall contain a minimum of 120 credit hours.

2. The undergraduate student must complete, with at least a 2.0 grade point ratio, all undergraduate coursework attempted at Texas A&M University. A 2.0 grade point ratio is achieved when the total number of grade points earned at this institution in courses is at least twice the number of hours the student carried in courses at this institution. Grades of F and U shall be included in this calculation.
   a. The number of credit hours associated with grades of S in courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis are not included in this computation.
   b. With the approval of a student’s dean, grades in courses not applying to the degree may be waived for the purposes of graduation only.
   d. The waiver of grades in courses as indicated in item b. will not affect the student’s official grade point ratio or entitlement to graduation with honors.

3. The undergraduate student must complete, with a 2.0 grade point ratio, all courses included in the major field of study. A 2.0 grade point ratio in the major field of study is achieved when the total number of grade points at this institution in courses in the student’s major field of study applied to degree requirements is at least twice the number of hours that he or she carried at this institution in his or her major field of study.

4. The student must be formally recommended for graduation by the Faculty Senate after consideration of his or her complete record.

5. The student must have settled all financial obligations to the University.
6. Graduate and undergraduate students who plan to attend a commencement ceremony must do so the semester they apply for graduation and complete the degree requirements.

7. Foreign Language: To understand the major cultures of the world as expressed in art, philosophy, politics or economy, it is necessary to know and appreciate languages other than one’s native language. Therefore, some proficiency in a foreign language is also required to graduate from Texas A&M University.

A year of foreign language is required in many degree programs at Texas A&M. This degree requirement can be satisfied by the satisfactory completion in high school of two units of the same foreign language or one year of college work.

a. International students are not permitted to enroll in courses to satisfy this degree requirement.

b. Bachelor of Arts degrees from the College of Liberal Arts require an additional 6 semester hours at the 200-level.

c. Students who wish to demonstrate foreign language proficiency without taking acceptable high school or college courses may do so through the existing credit by examination process. In cases where students wish to demonstrate proficiency in a language not taught at Texas A&M, the following procedures shall apply. The student shall request an examination from the Head of the Department of Hispanic Studies or the Head of the Department of International Studies. This department will coordinate the administration of special examinations to demonstate foreign language proficiency. This will include finding an appropriate examination to test the student’s proficiency, informing the student how to arrange to take the examination and certifying the results to the student’s advisor. All arrangements shall be made and fees paid by the student.

d. American Sign Language (ASL) may be used to fulfill the foreign language degree requirement unless otherwise specified by the student’s college or department. Students may either transfer ASL credits or arrange to be tested at another institution. (Texas A&M does not offer courses in ASL.) Grades made in courses elected in excess of a student’s degree requirements shall be counted, but if failed, such courses need not be repeated.

8. All students must take at least two courses in their major that are designated as fulfilling a writing requirement (W). The requirement may be met by taking two writing (W) courses or one writing (W) course and one oral communication (C) course. The requirement may not be met by any course listed as a University Core Curriculum communication requirement, nor may it be met through credit by examination. It may be met by a course transferred from another institution of higher learning, with the approval of the dean of the student’s college and the Associate Provost for Undergraduate Studies. Upon request, students will provide their dean with a course description, syllabus or writing sample from the course being transferred.
9. Students may reference Student Rule 14 (student-rules.tamu.edu/rule14) for detailed information.

Note: Requirements for a Baccalaureate Degree section revised August 2012.

**Residence Requirement**

A minimum of 36 semester hours of 300- and/or 400-level coursework must be successfully completed in residence at Texas A&M to obtain a baccalaureate degree. A minimum of 12 of these 36 semester hours must be in the major.

To fulfill degree requirements for graduation, transfer courses taken during a student’s final semester must be completed and cited on an official transcript in the Office of the Registrar by the stated deadline.

Candidates for the baccalaureate degree in Mays Business School will be expected to complete approximately the last two years in residence at this institution. Acceptance of transfer credit for business courses will generally be limited to those courses taught in the freshman and sophomore years at this institution (see transfer credits).

Candidates for the baccalaureate degree in the Dwight Look College of Engineering will be expected to complete approximately the last two years in residence at this institution. Acceptance of transfer credit for engineering courses will generally be limited to those courses taught in the freshman and sophomore years at this institution.

A student participating in Texas A&M University off-campus study programs approved by the student’s college may apply upper division credits earned in the programs toward the residence requirement up to a maximum of 18 semester hours, including hours transferred from another institution as part of one of these programs. These Texas A&M University off-campus study programs may involve domestic or international institutions and may be taught by Texas A&M University faculty or faculty from other institutions.

Students choosing to participate in such programs and wishing to apply credits earned from the programs toward the residence requirement must receive college approval prior to the student’s participation in the off-campus study program. Students participating in international programs must contact the Study Abroad Programs Office for details on how to obtain approval for courses taken outside the United States. Students participating in domestic off-campus programs must contact the Dean’s office of their college for approval procedures.

**Requirement in Political Science (Government) and History**

In order to meet the legal requirements for a baccalaureate degree, all students must have at least 6 credit hours in political science (government) and at least 6 credit hours in American history. POLS 206 (American National Government) and POLS 207 (State and Local Government with emphasis on Texas) fulfill the political science requirement. Both the political science and American history requirements may be met, in whole or in part, by equivalent coursework satisfactorily completed at another accredited college or university.
State law permits the substitution of 3 hours of history and 3 hours of political science for a student in the program of an approved senior ROTC unit. With the approval of the dean of the appropriate college, students successfully completing the required 12 hours of upper-level ROTC courses will be deemed to have completed the equivalent of POLS 206 or POLS 207 plus HIST 105 or HIST 106 (or another appropriate course) for a total of 6 hours.

Students in the College of Liberal Arts may not substitute upper-level ROTC courses for this requirement. Students pursuing teacher certification are not allowed to substitute ROTC credits for this requirement.

**Tuition Charged for Excess Credit Hours**

The State of Texas will not provide funds to state institutions of higher education for excess semester credit hours earned by a resident student. Because funding will not be provided by the State, and as permitted by State law, Texas A&M University will charge tuition at the non-resident rate to all students who exceed the semester credit hour limit for their program. Excess semester credit hours are those which accrue after the student attempts more than 30 hours the number of semester credit hours required for the completion of the degree program in which the student is enrolled. Thus, the student may accumulate up to 30 hours beyond those required for the chosen degree program and not exceed the limitation. The limitation on excess credit hours applies only to those undergraduate students who first enter higher education in the fall 1999 and thereafter. The semester credit hours counted toward the limitation include all hours attempted by the student except:

- Semester credit hours earned by the student before receiving a baccalaureate degree that has been previously awarded.
- Semester credit hours earned by the student by examination or other procedure by which credit is earned without registering for a course for which tuition is charged.
- Credit for remedial education courses, technical courses, workforce education courses funded according to contact hours, or other courses that would not generate academic credit that could be applied toward a degree program at Texas A&M University.
- Semester credit hours earned by the student at a private or an out-of-state institution.
- Semester credit hours earned by the student before graduating from high school and used to satisfy high school graduation requirements (Effective June 2009).

**Supplementary Fee for Courses Attempted More than Twice**

A course that is repeated by a student more than twice at a public institution of higher education in Texas may not be reported for state funding. As a result, the institution must either pass the non-funded portion to all students, or charge a supplementary fee to the student who is repeating the course. Texas A&M has chosen to assess a supplementary fee to those students repeating a course more than twice.

A student attempting certain courses more than twice at Texas A&M University will be subject to a supplementary fee of $125 per semester credit hour ($375 for a 3 hour course) for the repeated course, in addition to tuition and required fees associated with the course. The general criteria for determining which courses are subject to the supplementary fee are:
• A course is subject to the fee if a student has completed it twice at Texas A&M University with a grade of A, B, C, D, F, F* (academic dishonesty), S (satisfactory), U (unsatisfactory), I (incomplete), Q (authorized drop after the add/drop period) or X (no grade submitted).

• Courses identified by the University as repeatable for credit are not subject to the fee. A schedule of repeated courses can be found at registrar.tamu.edu/general/threepeat.aspx.

• Courses dropped with no record (NR), no grade (NG) and withdrawals (W) are not counted as repeated courses.

Students will be notified at the time they register for a course that it has been taken twice at Texas A&M University and is subject to the supplementary fee.

Application for a Degree

Formal application for degrees must be submitted online by the deadline stated in the academic calendar and online degree application. Under unusual circumstances, an application for a degree may be accepted after the stated deadline. The student must apply online at howdy.tamu.edu.

Baccalaureate Degree Option for Students Granted Early Admission to Medical/Professional Programs

A minimum of 120 hours is required for a Texas A&M University undergraduate degree. Some degree programs require additional hours (see specific degree requirements for each major in this catalog). Students from undergraduate programs who are selected early into participating programs in medicine, dentistry, optometry or veterinary medicine must have satisfied all University Core Curriculum requirements as specified in this catalog. A student intending to use this baccalaureate degree option must coordinate early in his or her program with the appropriate undergraduate advisor in order to ensure that degree requirements are met. The degree candidate must complete at least half of the total hours required for the baccalaureate degree while in residence at Texas A&M University. This requirement includes a minimum of 24 hours of upper division courses in residence, of which a minimum of 12 must be in the major. A student will become eligible for the Texas A&M degree upon completion of the total credit hours required by his or her undergraduate degree plan. Each undergraduate major specifies those professional courses that may be used to satisfy its degree plan.

A student then selected into an approved professional program will be required to successfully complete a minimum of one full year of acceptable work at an accredited school of medicine, dentistry, optometry or veterinary medicine in the United States. The student will be responsible for submitting official transcripts to the Office of Admissions to verify completion of agreement requirements. The participating undergraduate department or program will complete the required degree audit, approve the necessary substitutions and clear the student to graduate.

Baccalaureate degrees will be awarded in May, August and December after the completion of the first year of the approved professional program or the necessary hours for the desired baccalaureate degree. Students must apply for graduation at howdy.tamu.edu. Check the academic calendar for deadlines and for commencement dates. Questions may be emailed to degree-audit@tamu.edu or call (979) 845-1089. For additional information about graduation, visit the website graduation.tamu.edu.
Students who have received a baccalaureate degree are not eligible to participate. Individuals who would have been eligible to participate in this program had it been in effect when they were students at Texas A&M University may request the conferral of a baccalaureate degree. Although this is a University-wide policy, not all colleges choose to participate. The use of this baccalaureate option will remain a college initiative in that each individual college and/or program must clear each candidate for graduation.

3 + 3 Program for Early Admission to South Texas College of Law

The 3 + 3 Program is a collaborative venture between Texas A&M University and South Texas College of Law. This program makes it possible for a student to obtain a bachelor’s degree and a law degree in only six years by enrolling in law school after their junior year. The bachelor’s degree is awarded after successful completion of the first year of law school. Students in this program may enroll at South Texas College of Law after completing a minimum of 98 undergraduate hours in residence at Texas A&M. Undergraduate work at Texas A&M must include all University Core Curriculum requirements and all requirements for a major in the College of Liberal Arts, or in Geology or Geography. No other undergraduate majors currently participate in the program. Additionally, while at Texas A&M, students must maintain a cumulative GPR of at least 3.25 with no more than one semester below a 3.25. After successful completion of at least one full year of coursework at South Texas College of Law, students may petition the College of Liberal Arts or the College of Geosciences for the degree to which, on the basis of their undergraduate record, they would be entitled. The Dean of the College will review each student’s academic record at South Texas College of Law and, on that basis, recommend the granting of a bachelor’s degree.

Students must follow all normal procedures for applying to the law school early in the junior year and are responsible for having their undergraduate courses approved by their academic advisor and for staying in contact with the prelaw advisor. Students in the program who are not accepted for early admission still have the option of completing their undergraduate degrees at Texas A&M University. For more information about the 3 + 3 Program, please contact the PreLaw Coordinator in the Office of Professional School Advising, (979) 847-8938 or prelaw@tamu.edu.

Two Degrees

A candidate pursuing a second baccalaureate degree must have completed all the essential work of the second curriculum not covered in the first. In all such cases, the total semester hours required must be at least 30 hours additional to the greater number required for either degree. The student must have a minimum of 36 hours of 300- and 400-level courses, 12 hours of which must be in the major field of study, in residence at Texas A&M. The student must also meet the citizenship requirements for history and political science.

Undergraduate Minor Programs

A minor is a concentration of courses that focus on a single area or an interdisciplinary perspective as developed by the department or program that offers the minor. The department or program offering the minor is responsible for setting enrollment limits and deciding which courses are used to meet the minor. Coursework consists of 15-18 hours with a minimum of 6 in residence at the 300-400 level.
If a minor is offered by a department or academic unit, then the minor is considered to be available to all students as resources permit. The academic advisor in the major-granting department will add the minor for the student in COMPASS. In some cases, approval by the advisor of the minor-granting department is required before the minor is added by the advisor in the student's major. Adjustments in a minor can be initiated by either the major- or minor-granting department, but must be approved by both departments. Students must declare a minor no later than the date on which they apply for graduation. A maximum of two minors can be completed by students. A minor is displayed on the transcript after graduation but not displayed on the diploma.

Graduation with Honors

To be eligible for graduation with honors, a student seeking a baccalaureate degree must enroll in and complete a minimum of 60 undergraduate semester hours preceding graduation at this institution. Course credit received by examination and for graduate level courses is not included in this total. The grade point ratio of all college hours attempted, excluding transfer hours, must equal that required at Texas A&M for the appropriate category of honors.

Graduation with honors in the professional curricula of the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences will be based on the grade point ratio of credits earned while in the professional curricula at Texas A&M.

Categories for honors shall be designated as follows:

• Summa Cum Laude: A student may be graduated Summa Cum Laude with a grade point ratio of 3.90 or above.
• Magna Cum Laude: A student may be graduated Magna Cum Laude with a grade point ratio range of 3.70 through 3.899.
• Cum Laude: A student may be graduated Cum Laude with a grade point ratio range of 3.50 through 3.699.
## Undergraduate and Graduate Degree Programs

*Approved by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board*

### Interdisciplinary Degree Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Baccalaureate</th>
<th>Masters</th>
<th>Doctorate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agribusiness</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>MAB</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biotechnology</td>
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<td>MBIOT</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering Systems Management&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Studies</td>
<td>BS</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genetics&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>MS</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marine Biology&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>MS</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Materials Science and Engineering</td>
<td>MS, MEng</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences</td>
<td>MS</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neuroscience&lt;sup&gt;4&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spatial Sciences</td>
<td>BS</td>
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<td>Toxicology</td>
<td>MS</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<td>University Studies</td>
<td>BA, BS</td>
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<td>Water Management and Hydrological Science</td>
<td>MS, MWM</td>
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### College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

#### Interdepartmental Degree Programs

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Program</th>
<th>Baccalaureate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Renewable Natural Resources</td>
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#### Department of Agricultural Economics

<table>
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#### Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications

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<th>Program</th>
<th>Baccalaureate</th>
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<th>Doctorate</th>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural Communications and Journalism</td>
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<td>MAgri</td>
<td>EdD&lt;sup&gt;5&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Agricultural Development</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural Leadership and Development&lt;sup&gt;6&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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#### Department of Animal Science

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<tbody>
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<td>Animal Breeding</td>
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<tr>
<td>Animal Science</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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<td>Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physiology of Reproduction</td>
<td>MS</td>
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#### Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics

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<tr>
<td>Genetics</td>
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<td>BS</td>
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2. Administered by the Colleges of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Medicine, Science and Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences.
3. Joint program with Texas A&M University, Texas A&M University at Galveston and Texas A&M University–Corpus Christi.
4. Joint program with Texas A&M University and Texas A&M University Health Science Center.
5. Also offered as joint program with Texas Tech University when offered by Distance Education.

X Indicates option in major shown above.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College of Agriculture and Life Sciences</th>
<th>Baccalaureate</th>
<th>Masters</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural Systems Management</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>MS, MAg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biological and Agricultural Engineering</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>MS, MEng</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Department of Ecosystem Science and Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ecological Restoration</td>
<td>BS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forestry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rangeland Ecology and Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ranch Management</td>
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<td>Rangeland Resources</td>
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<td>Spatial Sciences</td>
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<td>Department of Entomology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entomology</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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<td>Forensic and Investigative Sciences</td>
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<td>Horticulture</td>
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<td>Plant Breeding</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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<td>Department of Nutrition and Food Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food Science and Technology</td>
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<td>Industry</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Department of Plant Pathology and Microbiology</td>
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<td>Poultry Science</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Department of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Community Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural Resources Development</td>
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<td>MNRD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences</td>
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<td>MS</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<td>Parks and Conservation</td>
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<td>Community Recreation and Park Administration</td>
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<td>Tourism Management</td>
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<td>Youth Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreation and Resources Development</td>
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<td>MRRD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Department of Soil and Crop Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agronomy</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>MS</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soil and Crop Management</td>
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<td>Turfgrass Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant Breeding</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant and Environmental Soil Science</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>MS</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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* Move of existing degrees from Interdisciplinary to the Department of Nutrition and Food Science pending approval by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board. Visit thecb.state.tx.us for a current listing.

X Indicates option in major shown above.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College of Agriculture and Life Sciences</th>
<th>Baccalaureate</th>
<th>Masters</th>
<th>Doctorate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Department of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences</td>
<td>Natural Resources Development</td>
<td>MNRD</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>MS</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vertebrate Zoology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Wildlife Ecology and Conservation</td>
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<td>Wildlife Science</td>
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<tr>
<th>College of Architecture</th>
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<tr>
<td>Department of Architecture</td>
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</table>

| Department of Construction Science | Construction Science | BS | |
| | Construction Management | | MS |

| Department of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning | Landscape Architecture | BLA | MLA |
| | Land and Property Development | | MLPD |
| | Urban and Regional Planning | BS* | MUP |
| | Urban and Regional Sciences | | PhD |

| Department of Visualization | Visualization | BS | MS, MFA |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mays Business School</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interdepartmental Degree Programs</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College of Business</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Department of Accounting</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| Department of Finance | Finance | BBA | MS |
| | Business Administration—Finance | | X |
| | Land Economics and Real Estate | | MRE |

| Department of Information and Operations Management | Information and Operations Management | BBA | MS |
| | Management Information Systems | | |

| Department of Management | Management | BBA | MS |
| | Business Administration—Management | | X |

| Department of Marketing | Marketing | BBA | MS |
| | Business Administration—Marketing | | X |

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* Degree program name change from Urban and Regional Sciences to Urban and Regional Planning pending approval by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board. Visit thecb.state.tx.us for a current listing.

X Indicates option in major shown above.
College of Education and Human Development

Department of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development

- Educational Administration
  - Baccalaureate: MS, MEd
  - Masters: PhD
- Educational Human Resource Development
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: PhD

Department of Educational Psychology

- Bilingual Education
  - Baccalaureate: MS, MEd
  - Masters: PhD
- Counseling Psychology
  - Baccalaureate: MS, MEd
  - Masters: PhD
- Educational Psychology
  - Baccalaureate: MEd
  - Masters: PhD
- Educational Technology
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: PhD
- School Psychology
  - Baccalaureate: MS, MEd
  - Masters: PhD
- Special Education
  - Baccalaureate: MS, MEd
  - Masters: PhD

Department of Health and Kinesiology

- Athletic Training
  - Baccalaureate: Health
  - Masters: MS
- Community Health
  - Baccalaureate: X
  - Masters: PhD
- Health Education
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: PhD
- Kinesiology
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: PhD
- Sport Management
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: PhD

Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture

- Curriculum and Instruction
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: MEd
  - Doctorate: PhD, EdD
- Interdisciplinary Studies
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: MEd
  - Doctorate: PhD, EdD

Dwight Look College of Engineering

Interdepartmental Degree Programs

- Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: MEng
  - Masters: DEng
- Interdisciplinary Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: PhD
- Safety Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: MS
  - Masters: PhD

Department of Aerospace Engineering

- Aerospace Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MEng
  - Doctorate: PhD

Department of Biomedical Engineering

- Biomedical Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MEng
  - Doctorate: PhD

Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering

- Chemical Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MEng
  - Doctorate: PhD

Zachry Department of Civil Engineering

- Civil Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MEng
  - Doctorate: PhD
- Ocean Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MEng
  - Doctorate: PhD

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

- Computer Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MEng
  - Doctorate: PhD
- Computer Science
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MCS
  - Doctorate: PhD

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

- Computer Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MEng
  - Doctorate: PhD
- Electrical Engineering
  - Baccalaureate: BS
  - Masters: MS, MEng
  - Doctorate: PhD

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7 Also offered as a Cooperative Doctoral Program with Texas A&M International University.
8 Also offered as a dual degree program with Qatar University.
9 Also offered as a Cooperative Doctoral Program with Texas A&M International University.
X Indicates option in major shown above.
<table>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Distribution</td>
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<td><strong>Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering</strong></td>
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<td>Industrial Engineering</td>
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<td><strong>Department of Mechanical Engineering</strong></td>
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<td>Mechanical Engineering</td>
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<td><strong>Department of Nuclear Engineering</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Physics</td>
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<tr>
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<td>PhD</td>
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</table>

*Indicates option in major shown above.*
### College of Liberal Arts

**Department of Hispanic Studies**
- Hispanic Studies
- Modern Languages
- Spanish
- Spanish

**Department of History**
- History

**Department of International Studies***
- Classics
- International Studies
- Modern Languages

**Department of Performance Studies**
- Music
- Performance Studies
- Theatre Arts

**Department of Philosophy and Humanities**
- Philosophy

**Department of Political Science**
- Political Science

**Department of Psychology**
- Psychology
  - Community/Clinical
  - Industrial/Organizational

**Department of Sociology**
- Sociology

### College of Science

**Department of Biology**
- Biology
- Microbiology
- Molecular and Cell Biology
- Zoology

**Department of Chemistry**
- Chemistry

**Department of Mathematics**
- Applied Mathematical Sciences
  - Mathematics

**Department of Physics and Astronomy**
- Physics
- Applied Physics

**Department of Statistics**
- Statistics

**College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences**
- Laboratory Animal Medicine
- Science and Technology Journalism
- Veterinary Medicine
- Biomedical Sciences

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10 Joint program between the Department of Statistics and Mathematics.
11 Also offered through Distance Education.
* Name change from the Department of European and Classical Languages and Cultures to the Department of International Studies pending approval by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board. Visit thecb.state.tx.us for a current listing.
** Step 1 Doctoral Program with Texas A&M International University, Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi, and Texas A&M University-Kingsville.
X Indicates option in major shown above.
<table>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Biomedical Sciences</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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</table>

| The Bush School of Government and Public Service       |              |         |           |
| International Affairs                                  | MIA          |         |           |
| Public Service and Administration                      | MPSA         |         |           |

| Texas A&M University at Galveston                      |              |         |           |
| Department of General Academics                       |              |         |           |
| Maritime Studies                                      | BA           |         | MS        |
| University Studies                                    | BA, BS       |         | PhD       |
| Department of Marine Biology                          |              |         |           |
| Marine Biology                                        | BS           |         | MS¹²      |
| Marine Fisheries                                      | BS           |         | PhD¹²     |
| Department of Marine Engineering Technology           |              |         |           |
| Marine Engineering Technology                         | BS           |         |           |
| Department of Marine Sciences                         |              |         | MMRM      |
| Marine Resources Management                           |              |         |           |
| Marine Sciences                                       | BS           |         |           |
| Ocean and Coastal Resources                           | BS           |         |           |
| Department of Maritime Administration                 |              |         | MMAL      |
| Maritime Administration                                | BS           |         |           |
| Maritime Administration and Logistics                 |              |         |           |
| Department of Maritime Systems Engineering            |              |         |           |
| Maritime Systems Engineering                          | BS           |         |           |
| Department of Maritime Transportation                 |              |         |           |
| Marine Transportation                                 | BS           |         |           |

| Texas A&M University at Qatar                         |              |         |           |
| Dwight Look College of Engineering                    |              |         |           |
| Chemical Engineering                                  | BS           |         | MS, MEng  |
| Electrical Engineering                                | BS           |         |           |
| Mechanical Engineering                                | BS           |         |           |
| Petroleum Engineering                                 | BS           |         |           |

¹² Joint program between Texas A&M University, Texas A&M University at Galveston and Texas A&M University–Corpus Christi.
Undergraduate Minors

Please see the college’s undergraduate advisor for specific information.

**Agriculture and Life Sciences**
- Agricultural Communications and Journalism
- Agricultural Economics
- Agricultural Systems Management
- Agronomy
- Animal Science
- Biochemistry
- Bioenvironmental Sciences
- Entomology
- Environmental Soil Science
- Forestry
- Genetics
- Horticulture
- Park and Natural Resources
- Poultry Science
- Rangeland Ecology and Management
- Tourism Resource Management
- Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences

**Geosciences**
- Earth Science
- Environmental Geosciences
- Geography
- Geoinformatics
- Geology
- Geophysics
- Global Culture and Society
- Meteorology
- Oceanography

**Liberal Arts**
- Africana Studies
- Anthropology
- Arabic Studies
- Asian Studies
- Classical Studies
- Communication
- Comparative Cultural Studies – International
- Comparative Cultural Studies – U.S.
- Economics
- English
- English with Emp. in Creative Writing
- Film Studies
- French
- German
- Global Culture and Society
- Hispanic Studies
- History
- Italian Studies
- Japanese
- Journalism
- Music
- Philosophy
- Psychology
- Religious Studies
- Russian
- Sociology
- Spanish
- Theatre Arts
- Women’s and Gender Studies

**Architecture**
- Art
- Art and Architectural History
- Global Art, Design and Construction
- Global Culture and Society
- Urban and Regional Planning

**Business**
- Business

**Education**
- Applied Learning in Science, Technology Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM)
- Coaching
- Creative Studies
- Dance
- Human Resource Development
- Sport Management

**Engineering**
- Aerospace Engineering
- Computer Science
- Electrical Engineering
- Industrial Engineering
- Nuclear Engineering
- Petroleum Engineering
- Radiological Health Engineering

**School of Military Sciences**
- Military Studies

**Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences**
- Biomedical Sciences
Application Information

Both Texas and non-Texas students can apply for undergraduate admission in the year 2013 to any Texas Public University for freshman, transfer and international admission by using the ApplyTexas Application.

You may access the appropriate application from the ApplyTexas Application website (www.applytexas.org) or the Texas A&M University website (admissions.tamu.edu).

Texas A&M University has eight Prospective Student Centers throughout the state. You can meet one-on-one with an admissions counselor or a financial aid advisor and learn more about academic programs, admissions, financial aid and scholarships, housing, and student services at Texas A&M University.

Additional information regarding admission may be obtained from any of the following Texas A&M University Prospective Student Centers:

**Aggieland**
**Prospective Student Center***
Texas A&M University
109 John J. Koldus Building
1265 TAMU
College Station, TX 77843-1265
(979) 458-0950

**Corpus Christi Regional**
**Prospective Student Center***
5262 South Staples, Suite 115
Corpus Christi, TX 78411
(361) 289-7905

**Dallas/Fort Worth Regional**
**Prospective Student Center***
3900 Arlington Highlands Blvd., Suite 273
Arlington, TX 76018
(817) 375-0960

**Houston Regional**
**Prospective Student Center***
1225 North Loop West, Suite 200
Houston, TX 77008
(713) 454-1990

**Laredo Regional**
**Prospective Student Center***
107 Calle Del Norte, Suite 102
Laredo, TX 78041
(956) 795-0412

**Rio Grande Valley Regional**
**Prospective Student Center***
5277 North 23rd St.
McAllen, TX 78504
(956) 683-8647

**San Antonio/Central Texas Regional**
**Prospective Student Centers***
40 NE Loop 410, Suite 605
San Antonio, TX 78216
(210) 212-7016

**Office of Admissions***
217 John J. Koldus Building
Texas A&M University
1265 TAMU
College Station, TX 77843-1265
(979) 845-1060
admissions@tamu.edu
admissions.tamu.edu

* Se habla español.

The admission guidelines presented here are for admission to the spring, summer or fall 2013 semester. While they are the best guide available, admission criteria are subject to change. The 2013 Viewbook and Transfer Guide contain the admission policies and procedures in effect for 2013 admission.
## Types of Admission and Application Calendars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Application Calendar</th>
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</table>
| **Freshman** | Freshman applicant who:  
• is a citizen or permanent resident of the United States  
• is a degree-seeking applicant and is without college credit  
or  
is still in high school, with or without college credit  
* Someone who has applied for permanent residency, or who qualifies for Texas residency based on SB 1528.  
** An applicant who has enrolled in a post-secondary institution since high school graduation, with or without credit received, must apply as a transfer applicant. | Spring 2013  
Fall 2013  
Aug. 1, 2012  
Aug. 1, 2012  
Oct. 15, 2012  
Jan. 15, 2013 |
| **Transfer** | Transfer applicant who:  
• is a citizen or permanent resident of the United States  
• is a degree-seeking applicant  
• has graduated from high school or equivalent  
• has enrolled in a post-secondary institution after graduation from high school  
• does not have a bachelor’s degree  
• does not qualify for readmission | Spring 2013  
Summer/Fall 2013  
Aug. 1, 2012  
Jan. 1, 2013  
Oct. 15, 2012  
March 15, 2013 |
| **International Freshman** | International Freshman applicant who:  
• is not a citizen or permanent resident of the United States or an applicant for permanent residency  
• has never enrolled at Texas A&M as an undergraduate degree-seeking student  
• is someone who has not graduated from a Texas high school after three years of residence in Texas (if this applies to you, please apply as a U.S. freshman or U.S. transfer applicant). | Spring 2013  
Fall 2013  
Spring 2014  
April 1, 2012  
Aug. 1, 2012  
April 1, 2013  
Aug. 1, 2013 |
| **International Transfer** | International Transfer applicant who:  
• is not a citizen or permanent resident of the United States or an applicant for permanent residency  
• has never enrolled at Texas A&M as an undergraduate degree-seeking student | Spring 2013  
Summer I 2013  
Fall 2013  
Spring 2014  
April 1, 2012  
Aug. 1, 2012  
Sept. 1, 2012  
April 1, 2013  
Aug. 1, 2013  
Aug. 1, 2012  
Nov. 1, 2012  
March 15, 2013  
Aug. 1, 2013 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Application Calendar</th>
</tr>
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</table>
| **Readmission** | Spring 2013  
 (Term)  
 Summer 2013  
 Fall 2013  
 Opening Date  
 Aug. 1, 2012  
 Jan. 1, 2013  
 Jan. 1, 2013  
 Closing Date  
 Nov. 15, 2012  
 May 1, 2013  
 Aug. 1, 2013  |
| An applicant who:  
 • is a former degree-seeking Texas A&M undergraduate student (including an international student)  
 • does not have a bachelor’s degree  
 • did not officially register for the previous semester (excluding summer sessions) at Texas A&M.  
 Readmission does not include applicants whose only previous enrollment at Texas A&M has been as a non-degree student. | |
| **Postbaccalaureate Undergraduate** | Spring 2013  
 (Term)  
 Summer/Fall 2013  
 Opening Date  
 Aug. 1, 2012  
 Jan. 1, 2013  
 Closing Date  
 Oct. 15, 2012  
 March 15, 2013  |
| An applicant who:  
 • has a bachelor’s degree  
 • wishes to pursue a second undergraduate degree | |
| **Non-degree Undergraduate** | Spring 2013  
 (Term)  
 Summer/Fall 2013  
 Summer only  
 Opening Date  
 Aug. 1, 2012  
 Jan. 1, 2013  
 Jan. 1, 2013  
 Closing Date  
 Oct. 15, 2012  
 March 15, 2013  
 May 1, 2013  |
| An applicant who:  
 • wishes to take specific undergraduate coursework  
 • does not wish to pursue a degree at Texas A&M | |
| **High School Enrichment Program** | Fall 2013  
 (Term)  
 Spring 2013  
 Opening Date  
 Aug. 1, 2012  
 Aug. 1, 2012  
 Closing Date  
 July 1, 2013  
 Nov. 1, 2012  |
| An applicant who:  
 • is a high school junior or senior in the Bryan/College Station area  
 • has a minimum combined Verbal and Math SAT score of 1200 (plus writing component score), or an ACT score of 27 (plus a writing component score)  
 • has completed all levels of related coursework offered at their high school  
 Each student is eligible to take 1 (one) course per fall or spring semester, and course registration will be completed by the TAMU advisor. No summer classes are offered at this time. Classes will be held on the Texas A&M University campus. Students and their parents/guardians will be responsible for any lodging or transportation considerations.  
 Admission for this program is on a space-available basis. The applicant pool is competitive, and admission into this program is not guaranteed. | |
Items Necessary to Complete an Application File

Please see the Readmission, Postbaccalaureate or Non-degree sections beginning on page 71 for other items required to complete the transfer application for those types of admission. U.S. citizens completing a non-U.S. high school program should refer to International Admissions on page 68 for questions concerning transcripts, examination results and foreign credentials.

An application is reviewed to make a decision about admission after all items listed below have been received. The items must be received by the appropriate closing date to assure consideration (please see page 41).

In addition, applicants must show proof of meeting the State of Texas Uniform Admission Policy (please see page 47).

Application Form, preferably submitted electronically
• Completed and signed by applicant (if submitting paper application).
• Faxed applications will not be accepted.

Application Fee (check, money order, Visa, MasterCard, Discover or American Express)
• Domestic—Nonrefundable $75
• International—Nonrefundable $90
• If payment of the application fee creates an extreme financial hardship, please enclose verification of need for a fee waiver: Freshmen—a letter from a school counselor verifying need criteria or an SAT/ACT fee waiver form; Transfer/Readmission—a letter from a post-secondary school financial aid counselor verifying need or a letter verifying state/federal financial assistance (i.e., Pell grant). No waiver of the international application fee is available.
• Checks or money orders are accepted, provided they display an agency bank in the United States and have magnetic ink character recognition (MICR) routing numbers at the bottom of the check. Make checks and money orders payable to Texas A&M University. The applicant's name and date of birth should be included on the face of the check or money order. Do not send cash.

Essays
• Freshman applicants are required to complete Essay Topics A and B. Essay Topic C is strongly recommended for applicants to be considered in the holistic review process.
• Transfer applicants are required to complete Essay Topic A.

SAT or ACT Scores
• Required of all freshman applicants, including all international freshman applicants.
• Applicants must take the SAT with the writing component or the ACT with the writing component.
• Scores should be sent directly from the testing agency.
• The SAT code is 6003; the ACT code is 4198.
• Test scores with the writing component must be from a test date within five years of the date of planned enrollment.
• The highest test score from one test date will be used. Texas A&M does not allow combined test scores from different test dates.
Official High School Transcripts

- Freshman applicants who have not graduated from high school at the time of application must submit an official transcript indicating coursework, credits earned, grades, graduation plan/diploma type and a numerical class rank at least through their junior year. If admitted, the applicant will be required to submit a final transcript with graduation data.

- If the applicant’s high school does not rank its students, a school profile from the high school must be provided as part of the application file.

- Freshman and transfer applicants who have graduated from high school at the time of application are to submit an official high school transcript that includes a numerical class rank, date of graduation and graduation plan completed, or a certificate verifying completion of a GED program.

- Readmit and postbaccalaureate applicants are not required to submit a high school transcript as part of the application file.

- To be considered official, a transcript must bear an original signature of a school official or an original school seal.

- Transcripts in a language other than English must be accompanied by an official English translation. Applicants who have attended high school both in the U.S. and out of the U.S. should submit official transcripts from each school attended.

- For students enrolled in the U.S., copies of official transcripts from other countries will be accepted provided the copies are on file and verified by the U.S. institution.

- Faxed copies are not official and will not be accepted.
Official College Transcripts

- An official transcript is required from every post-secondary institution attended even if the applicant did not earn credit, receive a course grade or the course is not transferable. Coursework from one college posted on the transcript of another college will not satisfy this requirement. Failure to acknowledge attendance and provide transcripts from all schools attended may be considered a fraudulent admissions application. A college transcript for dual credit coursework earned in high school must also be provided.

- Official transcripts on paper are to be sent by the sending institution in a sealed envelope. The transcript will not be considered official if the student has had access to the actual transcript.

- Transcripts in a language other than English must be accompanied by an official English translation.

- Faxed copies are not official and will not be accepted.

- For students enrolled in the U.S., copies of official transcripts from other countries will be accepted provided the copies are on file and verified by the U.S. institution.

Lawful Permanent Residents of the United States

An applicant who has applied for or been granted Lawful Permanent Resident (LPR) status in the United States by the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) is eligible to submit an application as a Domestic Applicant. To qualify, you must include one of the following with the application:

- a copy of both sides of the DHS-issued Permanent Resident Card, or
- the I-551 Entry Stamp and Immigrant Visa in the passport, or
- an approved I-797 Notice of Action or I-797C Notice of Receipt.

If your parent is also a permanent resident, a copy of the parent’s proof of LPR status will be necessary to determine in-state residency for tuition purposes.

Note: If you have applied for adjustment of status to Lawful Permanent Residency and have not received your LPR card or Notice of Action that says Notice Type: Approval Notice, you are considered an International Student once you are admitted to the University. There are certain requirements that International Students must fulfill upon enrollment. Please contact International Student Services at iss@tamu.edu for more information about these requirements.

Required Immunizations

TEC 51.9192 requires all entering students (under the age of 30) to provide evidence of the vaccination against bacterial meningitis or a signed affidavit declining the vaccine at least 10 days prior to the start of classes for any given semester. Learn more about bacterial meningitis at admissions.tamu.edu/meningitis.aspx.
**Notification of Application Status**

Check the Applicant Information System (AIS) website at applicant.tamu.edu to verify your application has been received and to determine if any credentials are missing. Please allow at least two weeks to process credentials.

The Office of Admissions will make every effort to inform applicants of incomplete files through AIS. If incomplete applications are received within one month of the closing date, there may not be sufficient time for the Office of Admissions to notify applicants. All items necessary to complete an application must be received by the Office of Admissions by the closing date to assure consideration for admission.

**Required Coursework**

Applicants who graduate from an accredited Texas public or private high school applying to Texas A&M University must have completed either the **recommended or advanced/distinguished** high school curriculum. Please visit admissions.tamu.edu for a complete description of coursework including information for home-schooled and out-of-state applicants.

**Additional Information for Freshman Applicants**

A. Information Presented in the Application
   - Extracurricular activities including time commitment and duration of involvement
   - Leadership and/or exceptional talent as shown in extracurricular activities and/or work
   - Community/volunteer work including time commitment and duration of involvement
   - Awards and achievements earned while in high school
   - Employment and/or internships including dates of work and hours per week
   - Family educational background and household income

B. Essay Topics A and B
   - Essay Topics A and B on the ApplyTexas Application are required for admission processing. Essay Topic C is recommended for applicants in review status. Scholarship review by departments may utilize Essay Topics A, B and C in award decisions. Those applying for the Terry Scholarship are required to complete Essay Topic C.

**Freshman Admissions**

When all credentials necessary to complete a freshman applicant’s file are received during the admission application period, one of the following criteria will be used to determine who will be offered admission:
1. **Top 10% Applicants from Texas High Schools**
   Applicants who are Texas residents or who are enrolled in recognized public or private high schools in Texas with a rank in the top 10% of their high school graduating class will be automatically admitted to Texas A&M University if they have successfully met the **State of Texas Uniform Admission Policy**, but not necessarily to the major of choice.
   These applicants must submit all required credentials by the closing date in order to qualify for automatic admission.

2. **Academic Admits**
   Applicants who rank in the top 25% of their high school graduating class, achieve a combined SAT math and SAT critical reading score of at least 1300, with a test score of at least 600 in each of these components of the SAT, or a composite ACT score of at least 30 with a test score of at least 27 in ACT math and ACT English, and have successfully met the **State of Texas Uniform Admission Policy** will be automatically admitted to Texas A&M University, but not necessarily to the major of choice. These applicants must submit all required credentials by the closing date to qualify for automatic admission.
   **Note:**
   - Freshman applicants who have selected a major in the Dwight Look College of Engineering are required to meet a minimum math score of 550 on the SAT or a minimum math score of 24 on the ACT.

3. **Other Applicants**
   Applicants not meeting the above requirements for automatic admission but who have met the state of Texas Uniform Admission Policy will have their complete application file reviewed in a holistic manner to make an admission decision.

**State of Texas Uniform Admission Policy**

Texas Education Code (TEC) 51.803-51.809 requires that all freshman applicants meet one of the following college readiness standards in order to be eligible to be considered for admission at a Texas four-year public institution.

- Successfully complete the recommended or advanced high school program or complete the portion of the program that was available to them; or
- Successfully complete a curriculum that is equivalent in content and rigor to the recommended or advanced high school program at a high school that is exempt from offering such programs; or
- Satisfy the College Readiness Benchmarks on the SAT or ACT assessment.
  - SAT – 1500 out of 2400 (Verbal + Math + Writing)
  - ACT – 18 English, 21 Reading, 22 Mathematics and 24 Science
Information for all Freshman Applicants

• All applicants should use the application questions and the essays to present their academic background and personal strengths as well as personal circumstances.
• Letters of recommendation are not required. If an applicant chooses to submit letters of recommendation, be sure they validate or certify leadership, exceptional talent or special circumstances. The most helpful letters are from individuals who know the applicant well and who can write about what distinguishes the individual from other applicants. Please submit no more than two letters of recommendation. Photocopies are acceptable.
• A competitive applicant who cannot be admitted to a major with restricted enrollment (Colleges of Architecture, Business, Engineering and Liberal Arts) will be offered admission to their second major choice. If the second major choice is full, then an alternate major must be chosen after admission to the university.
• A limited number of applicants who do not have strong academic credentials may be offered provisional admission that requires the successful completion of a summer school program at Texas A&M University.

Notice of Admission Decision

Texas A&M University receives many more academically prepared applicants for admission than we can accommodate. Admission decisions are made throughout the application period and announced as soon as possible. A final decision may not be announced until early December for spring admission or early March for summer or fall admission. For summer or fall, some applicants who are not admitted may be offered the opportunity to accept either placement on a wait list, consideration for the Blinn TEAM Program (see blinnteam.tamu.edu), participation in the Program for System Admission (see admissions.tamu.edu/PSA) or all three.

Suspected Fraudulent Admission Applications

Applicants for admission to Texas A&M University should be aware that the information submitted will be relied upon by University officials to determine their status for admission and residency for tuition purposes. By signing and submitting an admission application, the applicant certifies that the information in, and submitted with, the application is complete and correct and may be verified by Texas A&M University. The submission of false or incomplete information is grounds for rejection of the application, withdrawal of any offer of acceptance, cancellation of enrollment or any other appropriate disciplinary action.

For prospective students (admitted but not enrolled), the initial determination of whether an individual has submitted a fraudulent application will be made by the Associate Director of Admissions, with a final right of appeal to the Assistant Vice President for Academic Services and Director of Admissions for undergraduate students and to the Dean of Graduate Studies for graduate students.
For enrolled students, the initial determination of whether a student submitted a fraudulent application will be made by the Registrar, with a final right of appeal to the University Disciplinary Appeals Panel or to the Graduate Appeals Panel.

Any University official who suspects that a prospective student or enrolled student has submitted a fraudulent admission application must notify the Director of Admissions or the Office of the Registrar.

Transfer Admissions

Transfer applicants are admitted to a specific major and are required to follow the curriculum of that major.

To prepare for transfer, identify your desired major and its Degree Track on page 61. Coursework for the five Degree Tracks are presented on page 63. An applicant should complete as many courses as possible in Table 1 of the Degree Track for their desired major. Other courses that will fulfill degree requirements for that Degree Track are listed in Table 2. Students who begin a set of courses which have a two-semester sequence are encouraged to complete both courses in the sequence before transferring to Texas A&M.

Admission Criteria

• Transfer applicants must have at least a 2.5 grade point ratio (GPR) on at least 24 graded semester hours of transferable coursework at the time of application to be considered.
• Students with less than a 2.5 GPR and/or less than 24 graded transferable hours will be denied admission.
• Transfer admission decisions are made by college and major and are competitive; thus, admission standards are not known until the review for admission occurs. Preference is given to the applicant with the highest grade point ratio (GPR) and the most courses completed in the Degree Track for the major designated on the application. See the College Specific Information for the college of the major for which you applied.
• Applicants who drop or withdraw from courses frequently and who do not achieve satisfactory grades routinely will be at a disadvantage in the review for admission.
• Spring grades may be used in the fall admission decision if received by June 1 and if space is still available in the intended major. A complete application must be on file by March 15, 2013, to be considered for admission. This is applicable to all U.S. citizens and international applicants studying in the U.S.
• The entire application, including essay topic A, is considered to identify admissible candidates.
• Some colleges consider second choice majors. While such admissions may be more competitive since they are made after applicants indicating that major as first choice, the admission decision follows the guidelines for that college presented in College Specific Information. Note that several colleges do not consider second choice majors.
**Automatic Transfer Admission through SB 175**

A transfer applicant who graduated from a Texas high school and ranked in the top 10% of the student’s high school qualifies for automatic transfer admission to a 4-year university under the provisions of SB 175 if they meet the following guidelines:

1. The applicant must have graduated in the top 10% of his or her high school graduating class from a Texas high school not more than 4 years prior to the semester for which the student is applying. The top 10% ranking must be stated on the final high school transcript, or

2. The applicant must have been previously offered admission under the top 10% rule to the institution to which the applicant seeks admission as a transfer student.

3. The applicant must complete the core curriculum at a public **junior** college or other public or private **lower-division** institution with a 2.5 GPA on a four-point scale or equivalent.

4. Transcript should note core completion.

5. The applicant must expressly and clearly claim in the application that he or she is seeking admission under the transfer top 10% rule (SB 175).

6. The applicant must provide all of the documents required for transfer admission to Texas A&M by the posted deadline. Transfer requirements can be found at [admissions.tamu.edu/transfer](http://admissions.tamu.edu/transfer).

Students qualifying for transfer top 10% admission under SB 175 will be admitted to Texas A&M but the choice of major is not guaranteed. Students wanting Business or Engineering are encouraged to select a different major due to the limited enrollment in these colleges.

For information concerning the Transfer Top 10% Admission, please see [www.legis.state.tx.us/tlodocs/81R/billtext/doc/SB00175F.doc](http://www.legis.state.tx.us/tlodocs/81R/billtext/doc/SB00175F.doc).

**College Specific Information**

**College of Agriculture and Life Sciences**

The College of Agriculture and Life Sciences recommends that the courses be selected from Tables 1 and 2 of the Degree Track appropriate to their intended major (B, C, D, or E). Performance in courses applicable to the major, such as chemistry for Biochemistry or Animal Science and math for Agribusiness, is important. Completion of the essay indicating why the major was selected and how a degree in this major will help meet career goals is required in this college. Admission requirements vary greatly across the college so that the prospective student should contact the advisor for the major prior to submitting the application. For more information and a list of advisors, refer to the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences website [aglifesciences.tamu.edu](http://aglifesciences.tamu.edu).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Track</th>
<th>Applicable Majors</th>
<th>State of Texas Common Course Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business and Policy</td>
<td>Agribusiness - AGBL (E)</td>
<td>ENGL 1301 and SPCH 1315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Agricultural Economics - AGEC (E)</td>
<td>MATH 1324, 1325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ACCT 2301 or 2401, ACCT 2302 or 2402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 2301, 2302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree Track</td>
<td>Applicable Majors</td>
<td>State of Texas Common Course Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------------</td>
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<td>---------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering and Technology</td>
<td>Agricultural Systems Management - AGSM (B)</td>
<td>ENGL 1301, 2311 (B &amp; D) SPCH 1315 (B only) BIOL 1406, 1407 (B only) CHEM 1411, 1412 (B &amp; D) MATH 1324, 1325 (B only) MATH 2413, 2414 (D only) PHYS 2425, 2426 (D only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biological and Agricultural Engineering - BAEN (D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spatial Sciences - SPSA (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environment and Conservation</td>
<td>Bioenvironmental Sciences - BESC (C)</td>
<td>ENGL 1301, 2311 (B &amp; C) SPCH 1315 (B only) MATH 1324, 1325 (B &amp; C) BIOL 1406, 1407 (B &amp; C) CHEM 1411, 1412 (B &amp; C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ecological Restoration - ECOR (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Environmental Studies - ENST (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Forestry - FORS (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plant and Environmental Soil Science - PSSC (D)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rangeland Ecology and Management - RLEM (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Renewable Natural Resources - RENR (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food, Animals and Plants</td>
<td>Agronomy - AGRO (B)</td>
<td>ENGL 1301, 2311 (B &amp; C) SPCH 1315 (B only) MATH 1324, 1325 (B &amp; C) BIOL 1406, 1407 (B &amp; C) CHEM 1411, 1412 (B &amp; C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Animal Science - ANSC (B)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Entomology - ENTO (C)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Food Science and Technology - FSTC (C)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Horticulture - HORT (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poultry Science - POSC (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences - WFSC (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicine, Health and Sciences</td>
<td>Biochemistry - BICH (D)</td>
<td>ENGL 1301, 2311 (C &amp; D) MATH 1324, 1325 (C only) MATH 2413, 2414 (D only) BIOL 1406, 1407 (C only) CHEM 1411, 1412 (C &amp; D) PHYS 2425, 2426 (D only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Genetics - GENE (D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Forensic and Investigative Sciences - FIVS (C)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nutritional Sciences - NUSC (C)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People and Connections</td>
<td>Agricultural Communications and Journalism - AGCJ (B)</td>
<td>ENGL 1301, 2311 MATH 1324, 1325 BIOL 1406, 1407 CHEM 1411, 1412 SPCH 1315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Agricultural Leadership and Development - ALED (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Agricultural Science - AGSC (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Community Development - CDEV (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Recreation, Park, and Tourism Sciences - RPTS (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University Studies - Leadership - USAL (B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Additional coursework may be selected from: ENGL 104, ENGL 203, ENGL 210, KINE 198, KINE 199, POLS 206, POLS 207, and history electives. Contact a College of Agriculture and Life Sciences departmental advisor for specific course recommendations.
College of Architecture
Applicants must have completed 24 hours of transferable coursework at the time of application, and it is recommended that these courses be selected from the degree program electives described elsewhere in this catalog. The essay is an important component in the review process and should explain why the applicant is interested in either the Construction Science, Environmental Design (architecture studies), Landscape Architecture, Urban and Regional Planning or Visualization program. Applicants with less than a 3.0 GPR are rarely admitted. Applicants who select programs in the College of Architecture as their second choice will not be considered. For more information, visit arch.tamu.edu.

Enrollment in Environmental Design and Visualization is driven by available studio space. Additionally, there are eight sequential studios in those degree programs which make it difficult for students that transfer with more than 36 hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Track</th>
<th>Applicable Majors</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban and Regional Planning</td>
<td>Landscape Architecture</td>
<td>ENGL 104, MATH 141, PHYS 201 or CHEM 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape Architecture</td>
<td>Urban and Regional Planning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Design</td>
<td>Environmental Design</td>
<td>ENGL 104, MATH 141, PHYS 201 or CHEM 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visualization</td>
<td>Visualization</td>
<td>ENGL 104, MATH 151, PHYS 201 or CHEM 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction Science</td>
<td>Construction Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mays Business School
Mays Business School offers transfer admission to the most competitive applicants. The transfer admission process identifies applications that evidence outstanding accomplishments, including academic credentials using the following guidelines. Transfer admission to Mays generally requires excellence in the following set of nine specific courses. Applicants desiring to major in business are encouraged to plan early, and incorporate this entire body of coursework into their curriculum prior to applying. It is especially important to have credit for both required math courses before applying.

No spring admissions are offered. Summer and fall applicants are expected to have completed and excelled in substantially all of the 27 semester hours of Table 1 of Degree Track E. Due to the competitiveness of the applicant pool, successful applicants will have a combination of As and Bs in this coursework and a high overall GPR. For more information, visit mays.tamu.edu.

The entire application is reviewed. Successful applicants include carefully written essays that demonstrate clarity of purpose, creativity, and an advanced writing style. Applicants are encouraged to identify their intended upper-level major and to describe why they are well suited for that area of specialization. Applicants who have special circumstances they wish to discuss are urged to share all pertinent information, with appropriate documentation, in their essay(s).
Priority courses to be completed before transfer application to Mays Business School include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 229</td>
<td>Intro. Acct. – Financial</td>
<td>ACCT 2301, 2401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 230</td>
<td>Intro. Acct. – Managerial</td>
<td>ACCT 2302, 2402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 202</td>
<td>Principles of Economics – Microeconomics</td>
<td>ECON 2302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>Principles of Economics – Macroeconomics</td>
<td>ECON 2301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 203</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>SPCH 1315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>ENGL 1301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141(^1)</td>
<td>Bus. Math I – Finite Math</td>
<td>MATH 1324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 142(^1)</td>
<td>Bus. Math II – Calculus</td>
<td>MATH 1325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 212</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
<td>BUSI 2301</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. In lieu of MATH 1324 and 1325, Mays accepts MATH 2414 and MATH 2413, respectively.

College of Education and Human Development

The College of Education and Human Development (CEHD) is actively seeking qualified transfer students who are interested in teacher certification. There is a nationwide demand for teachers. In particular, the College is seeking students interested in high-need teaching fields: math, science, special education, bilingual, English as a Second Language, and foreign language. The College also offers a variety of non-certification programs.

To be considered for admission, an applicant should, at the time of application, have a minimum 2.75 GPR on at least 24 hours of graded transferable coursework. It is required that MATH 141/1324, MATH 142/1325 and two science courses be taken from Table 1 and/or 2 prior to application. Admission to teacher preparation programs at Texas A&M for EC-6 and 4-8 requires a minimum 2.75 GPR. The college would prefer to see at least 12 hours of the following courses completed at the time of application.
Students interested in certification at grades 8–12 should complete a baccalaureate degree in a discipline area and contact the College regarding certification. The College of Education and Human Development will not consider any second-choice majors.

**Recommended Courses.** Prospective transfer students should refer to education.tamu.edu to identify additional courses that will satisfy degree requirements. Any student applying for a degree in Allied Health or Kinesiology is encouraged to apply with under 60 total hours of transfer credit. Applicants should refer to the college website for more information.

The College of Education and Human Development evaluates performances in all courses and considers all parts of the application. If you have repeatedly dropped or withdrawn from courses or if you are taking courses that do not apply to the Core Curriculum or your major, they will have a negative impact when the application is reviewed. A well-written essay is a student’s opportunity to share information and experiences that could indicate success in a particular major.

The college has identified the following 32 hours of coursework as transferable for all CEHD majors:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>Intro. to Biology</td>
<td>BIOL 1306 and 1106, 1406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>ENGL 1301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 105 or HIST 106</td>
<td>U.S. History</td>
<td>HIST 1301 or 1302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 226</td>
<td>Texas History</td>
<td>HIST 2301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 199</td>
<td>Physical Activity</td>
<td>Any 1-hour Activity Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141</td>
<td>Business Math I</td>
<td>MATH 1324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 142</td>
<td>Business Math II</td>
<td>MATH 1325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 201 or THAR 101</td>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts</td>
<td>MUSC 1306 or DRAM 1310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206</td>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>GOVT 2305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207</td>
<td>State and Local Government</td>
<td>GOVT 2305</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Guidelines for Transfer Applicants by Program

**Health.** Applicants who are seeking transfer admission to this program should complete BIOL 1406, CHEM 1411, MATH 1324 and MATH 1325 for admission. Other prerequisite coursework that is recommended is ENGL 1301 and SPCH 1315; and PHED 1304. Students may also take BIOL 2401 and 2402 to substitute for BIOL 319 and BIOL 320 for this option.

**Kinesiology–Exercise Science.** Students in this program are encouraged to complete at least 24 hours of the science coursework prior to the 60 completed hours. The Texas Common Course Numbers for the required science coursework on the exercise science degree plan (Applied Exercise Physiology, Basic Exercise Physiology and Motor Behavior options in the Kinesiology degree) are BIOL 1406, BIOL 1407, CHEM 1411, CHEM 1412, PHYS 1401 and PHYS 1402. The remaining 8 hours (Anatomy and Physiology I and II) must be taken at Texas A&M. Other coursework that students could complete include MATH 1324 and 1325 (required for transfer); ENGL 1301 and ENGL 2311 or SPCH 1315; and PHED 1301.

**Kinesiology–Physical Education Teacher Certification.** Applicants who are seeking transfer admission to this program should complete BIOL 1406, PHYS 1401, MATH 1324 and MATH 1325. Other prerequisite coursework that can be taken prior to admission to Texas A&M and the program and is recommended is ENGL 1301 and 1302 or 2311; and PHED 1301. Students may also take BIOL 2401 and 2402 to substitute for BIOL 319 and 320 for this option.

**Sport Management.** Applicants who are seeking transfer admission to this program should complete two of the following science courses: BIOL 1406, GEOL 1403, CHEM 1411 or PHYS 1401. MATH 1324 and MATH 1325 are also required for admission. Other recommended coursework includes ENGL 1301, 2311 and SPCH 1315; and ECON 2302.

Any two sciences that meet Tier 1 science core curriculum at Texas A&M will be considered. Check with admissions for specific course numbers of courses that meet this requirement.

For more information about admission to the College of Education and Human Development, please contact Casey Ricketts at cricketts@tamu.edu.

**Dwight Look College of Engineering**

Applicants should complete at least 24 hours of graded transferable coursework at the time of application from Table 1 of the Degree Track appropriate to their intended major, all with a grade of C or better. Transfer admission GPR requirements vary by major, with the majority exceeding the minimum requirements for transfer admission consideration to Texas A&M. Those applicants indicating Engineering as their first-choice major who are not admitted to their requested major may be offered alternate engineering major(s). For more information, visit engineering.tamu.edu.
Applicants for undergraduate engineering degree programs in the College of Engineering should complete or be enrolled in the following courses before applying for transfer admission:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101/CHEM 111 (4 hrs)²</td>
<td>Fund. of Chem. I</td>
<td>CHEM 1311 and 111, 1411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102/CHEM 112 (4 hrs)</td>
<td>Fund. of Chem. II</td>
<td>CHEM 1312 and 1112, 1412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>ENGL 1301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151 (4 hrs)</td>
<td>Engineering Math I</td>
<td>MATH 2413, 2513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 152 (4 hrs)</td>
<td>Engineering Math II</td>
<td>MATH 2414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 251 (3 hrs)¹</td>
<td>Engineering Math III</td>
<td>MATH 2316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 208 (4 hrs)</td>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>PHYS 2426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 218 (4 hrs)</td>
<td>Mechanics</td>
<td>PHYS 2425</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Applicants are often admitted without this course, but it is recommended.
2. CHEM 101/CHEM 111 is not required for a degree, but is a prerequisite for CHEM 102.

College of Geosciences

Prospective applicants are encouraged to refer to the College of Geosciences website (geosciences.tamu.edu) for details on appropriate coursework for their intended major which must be completed prior to the time of application. Applicants in Meteorology must have a B or better in all mathematics and science courses required for this major. Special attention is paid to performance on required math and science courses and to the essay portion of the application. Applicants are considered for fall and spring only. The College of Geosciences will consider second-choice majors.

Overall, the College of Geosciences requires prospective transfer students to be in the process of completing a minimum of 24 hours from the list of courses provided here with a minimum cumulative GPR of 3.0. Applicants are expected to have excelled in this body of coursework, to present evidence of success in a course in their selected major, and in the mathematics and science courses specified.

The entire application submitted by transfer students is reviewed. Successful applicants include carefully written essays that demonstrate clarity of purpose and an advanced writing style. Applicants are encouraged to identify their intended major within the College of Geosciences and to describe why they are committing to study that subject. Applicants who have special circumstances and wish to discuss them are urged to share all pertinent information, with appropriate documentation, in their essay(s).
Each major requires the courses as listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Applicable Majors</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Studies (ENST) B.S.</td>
<td>At least one course selected from: GEOG 1302, 1303, GEOL 1303 and 1103, 1403 or other introductory courses in the Geosciences (Geography, Geology, Atmospheric Science, Oceanography) Two Math courses: MATH 1324 and 1325 One Science course selected from: BIOL 1306 and 1106, 1406 CHEM 1311 and 1111, 1411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Geosciences (ENGS) B.S.</td>
<td>At least one course selected from: GEOG 1302, 1303, GEOL 1303 and 1103, 1403 or other introductory courses in the Geosciences (Geography, Geology, Atmospheric Science, Oceanography) Two Math courses: MATH 1324 and 1325 One Science course selected from: BIOL 1306 and 1106, 1406 CHEM 1311 and 1111, 1411 PHYS 1301 and 1101, 1401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography (GEOG) B.S.</td>
<td>At least two courses selected from: GEOG 1302 and 1303 or the equivalent to GEOG 203 (Earth System Science) One Math course: MATH 1324 or 1325 One Science course selected from: BIOL 1306 and 1106, 1406 CHEM 1311 and 1111, 1411 PHYS 1301 and 1101, 1401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spatial Science (SPSG) B.S.</td>
<td>MATH 1324 and 1325 and both CHEM 1411 and 1412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geology (GEOL) B.A.</td>
<td>GEOL 1303 and 1103 or 1403 Two Math courses: MATH 1324 and 1325 One Science course selected from: BIOL 1306 and 1106, 1406 CHEM 1311 and 1111, 1411, 1412 PHYS 1301 and 1101, 1401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geology (GEOL) B.S.</td>
<td>GEOL 1303 and 1103 or 1403 These four Math/Science courses: MATH 2413, 2414, CHEM 1411, 1412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geophysics (GEOP) B.S.</td>
<td>GEOL 1303 and 1103 or 1403 These four Math/Science courses: MATH 2413, 2414; PHYS 2325 and 2125, PHYS 2326 and 2126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meteorology (METR) B.S.</td>
<td>MATH 2413, 2414; PHYS 2425, CHEM 1411, 1412 (These courses must be completed with a B or better.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
College of Liberal Arts

Applicants will be considered on their overall GPA on at least 24 hours of graded transferable coursework with a minimum GPA of 3.0 at the time of application. Academic performance in courses relevant to the student’s prospective major may also be considered in admissions decisions. Some departments have prerequisites that must be met prior to admission. Refer to this catalog for all electives in each curriculum. For more information about majors, programs and curricular requirements, please refer to this catalog and the College of Liberal Arts website liberalarts.tamu.edu.

College of Science

Applicants should complete Table I of Degree Track C or D, as appropriate to the choice of major, with a cumulative GPR of at least 3.00. Strength of schedule is a factor in determining admission. Applicants will not be admitted without completing the first two semesters of courses in their declared major with a 3.0 or higher GPR. Chemistry and Physics majors must also complete 8 hours of Calculus I and II with a 3.0 or higher GPR. Biology students must complete 8 hours of Chemistry I and II with a 3.0 or higher GPR. The College of Science will consider second-choice majors. For more information, visit science.tamu.edu.

The transfer admission guidelines by major in the College of Science include:

### Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111(^1)</td>
<td>Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>BIOL 1306 and 1106, 1406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 112(^1)</td>
<td>Introductory Biology II</td>
<td>BIOL 1307 and 1107, 1407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101/CHEM 111(^1)</td>
<td>Fund. of Chem. I/Lab</td>
<td>CHEM 1311 and 1111, 1411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102/CHEM 112(^1)</td>
<td>Fund. of Chem. II/Lab</td>
<td>CHEM 1312 and 1112, 1412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151(^2)</td>
<td>Engineering Math I</td>
<td>MATH 2413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 152(^2)</td>
<td>Engineering Math II</td>
<td>MATH 2414</td>
</tr>
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### Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101/CHEM 111(^1)</td>
<td>Fund. of Chem. I/Lab</td>
<td>CHEM 1311 and 1111, 1411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102/CHEM 112(^1)</td>
<td>Fund. of Chem. II/Lab</td>
<td>CHEM 1312 and 1112, 1412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151(^1)</td>
<td>Engineering Math I</td>
<td>MATH 2413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 152(^1)</td>
<td>Engineering Math II</td>
<td>MATH 2414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 218(^2)</td>
<td>Mechanics</td>
<td>PHYS 2325 and 2125, 2425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 219(^2)</td>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>PHYS 2326 and 2126, 2426</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104(^2)</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>ENGL 1301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210(^2)</td>
<td>Scientific/Technical Writing</td>
<td>ENGL 2311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151(^1)</td>
<td>Engineering Math I</td>
<td>MATH 2413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 152(^1)</td>
<td>Engineering Math II</td>
<td>MATH 2414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 218(^2)</td>
<td>Mechanics</td>
<td>PHYS 2325 and 2125, 2425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 219(^2)</td>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>PHYS 2326 and 2126, 2426</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101/CHEM 111(^2)</td>
<td>Fund. of Chem. I/Lab</td>
<td>CHEM 1311 and 1111, 1411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104(^2)</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>ENGL 1301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151(^1)</td>
<td>Engineering Math I</td>
<td>MATH 2413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 152(^1)</td>
<td>Engineering Math II</td>
<td>MATH 2414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 218(^1)</td>
<td>Mechanics</td>
<td>PHYS 2325 and 2125, 2425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 219(^1)</td>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>PHYS 2326 and 2126, 2426</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. A grade of B or better is required on all courses. Requirements also include a cumulative GPA of 3.00 or better.
2. Meets major requirement. May be taken as time permits.

**College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences**

Applicants should have a 3.00 GPR on at least 45 hours of graded transferable coursework at the time of application and meet all Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) requirements for biomedical sciences in order to be considered for admission into biomedical sciences. Students who begin a set of courses which have a two-semester sequence are encouraged to complete both courses in the sequence before transferring to Texas A&M. No second-choice majors are considered. No summer admissions accepted. For more information, visit vetmed.tamu.edu.

Transfer students with 45 or more hours completed at the time of application will be given preference in admission. The transfer into Biomedical Sciences must occur before the student reaches 75 completed hours.

Readmits will require a 3.0 at Texas A&M University and all CBK courses completed with at least a “C” in all courses. Any CBK courses transferred in from a community college must have a minimum grade of a “B”.
### CBK Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>Intro. to Biology I</td>
<td>BIOL 1306 and 1106, 1406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 112</td>
<td>Intro. to Biology II</td>
<td>BIOL 1307 and 1107, 1407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101/CHEM 111</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chem. I</td>
<td>CHEM 1311 and 1111, 1411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102/CHEM 112</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chem. II</td>
<td>CHEM 1312 and 1112, 1412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 227/CHEM 237</td>
<td>Organic Chem. I/Lab</td>
<td>CHEM 2323 and 2123, 2423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 228/CHEM 238</td>
<td>Organic Chem. II/Lab</td>
<td>CHEM 2425 and 2125, 2425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 131</td>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201</td>
<td>College Physics I</td>
<td>PHYS 1301 and 1101, 1401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202</td>
<td>College Physics II</td>
<td>PHYS 1302 and 1102, 1402</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notification of Admission Decisions

Transfer admission decisions are made through a competitive review process. These applicants are notified of the admission decision by early May for summer/fall admission (late November for spring). For those applicants submitting spring grades for fall consideration, decisions should be announced in early July.

### Additional Information for Transfer Applicants

1. Applicants to the Colleges of Architecture, Business, Engineering and Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences–Biomedical Science should refer to the Upper-Level Entry requirements on page 73.

2. At least a 2.0 GPR on coursework in progress during the semester (excluding summer terms) immediately prior to enrollment at Texas A&M is a condition of admission.

3. Grades for all transferable courses are used in the computation of the GPR. This includes:
   - Failing grades, repeated courses, WF, Incomplete, etc.
   - Grades reported as Incomplete are computed as Fs.
   - Plus and minus grade designations are not used; C+ is computed as a C, B- as a B, etc.

4. Credit by examination courses which are transcripted from other colleges or universities may be transferred if sequential coursework with credit is also indicated. If there is evidence that the credit by examination courses are part of the student’s program of study at that institution, credit will be awarded for those courses that meet the transfer guidelines.

5. Coursework taken as credit-by-exam must be listed as a specific course on an official college transcript to be considered in the admissions process and for transfer of credit.

### Residence Requirement for Baccalaureate Degree

A minimum of 36 semester hours of 300- and/or 400-level coursework, with a minimum of 12 course hours in the major, must be successfully completed in residence at Texas A&M University to qualify for a baccalaureate degree.
# Abbreviations for Texas A&M Colleges and Majors and Degree Tracks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College of Agriculture and Life Sciences</th>
<th>Abbrev.</th>
<th>Track</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agribusiness</td>
<td>AG</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Communications and Journalism</td>
<td>AGBJ E</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>AGCJ B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Leadership and Development</td>
<td>AGEC E</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Science</td>
<td>AGSC B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Systems Management*</td>
<td>AGSM B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture and Life Sciences</td>
<td>AGS SC B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agronomy</td>
<td>ANSC B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Science</td>
<td>ANSP B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>BICH D</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bioenvironmental Sciences</td>
<td>BESC C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological and Agricultural Eng. Community Development</td>
<td>BAEN D</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecological Restoration</td>
<td>CEC R B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entomology</td>
<td>ENTO C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Studies</td>
<td>ENST B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forensics and Investigative Sciences</td>
<td>FSTC C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry</td>
<td>FORS B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>GENE D</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horticulture</td>
<td>HORT B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutritional Sciences</td>
<td>NUSC C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and Environmental Soil Science</td>
<td>PSSC D</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry Science</td>
<td>POSC B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rangeland Ecology and Management</td>
<td>RLEM B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences</td>
<td>RPTS B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renewable Natural Resources</td>
<td>RENR B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spatial Sciences</td>
<td>SPSA B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Studies***</td>
<td>USAL B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences</td>
<td>WFSC B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>College of Architecture</strong></td>
<td>AR1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction Science*</td>
<td>COSL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Design*</td>
<td>ENDL B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape Architecture*</td>
<td>LANL B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Studies***</td>
<td>USAR B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban and Regional Planning</td>
<td>URPN B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visualization</td>
<td>VISL B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mays Business School</strong></td>
<td>BA1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agribusiness</td>
<td>BUAG E</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration (Accounting, Business Honors, Finance, Information and Operations Management, Management, Marketing)</td>
<td>BUAD E</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Studies***</td>
<td>USBU E</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College of Education and Human Development</th>
<th>Abbrev.</th>
<th>Track</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health (Health Education)</td>
<td>ED</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health (Upper Level)</td>
<td>EDHL B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Resource Development</td>
<td>HRLTH B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
<td>HRDL B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Early Childhood-6; Middle School)</td>
<td>EDIS B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
<td>INST B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Special Education, Bilingual)</td>
<td>EDKI B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinesiology (Physical Activity)*</td>
<td>EDSM B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary Education*</td>
<td>TCML B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sport Management</td>
<td>USEH B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Dwight Look**

**College of Engineering**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbrev.</th>
<th>Track</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EN1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aerospace Engineering</td>
<td>AERL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological and Agricultural Eng.</td>
<td>BAEN D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>BME D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>CHEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
<td>CVEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Engineering</td>
<td>CEEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Computer Science track)</td>
<td>CECL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Engineering</td>
<td>CEEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Electrical Engineering track)</td>
<td>CEEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science*</td>
<td>CPSL B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Computer Science track)</td>
<td>ELEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Engineering</td>
<td>ELEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Technology</td>
<td>ENTL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Distribution</td>
<td>IDI L B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Engineering</td>
<td>INEL D</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>MEEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear Engineering</td>
<td>NUEL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocean Engineering</td>
<td>OCEL D</td>
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<tr>
<td>Petroleum Engineering</td>
<td>PETL D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiological Health Engineering</td>
<td>RHEL D</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Studies***</td>
<td>USEN D</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**College of Geosciences**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbrev.</th>
<th>Track</th>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Geosciences</td>
<td>ENGS D</td>
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<td>Environmental Studies</td>
<td>ENST B</td>
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<td>Geography</td>
<td>GEOG B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>GEOL B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geophysics</td>
<td>GEOP D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meteorology</td>
<td>METR D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spatial Sciences</td>
<td>SPSG B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Studies***</td>
<td>USGE B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Liberal Arts</td>
<td>Abbrev.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>ANTH</td>
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<tr>
<td>Classics</td>
<td>CLSS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>COMM</td>
</tr>
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<td>Economics</td>
<td>ECON</td>
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<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>ENGL</td>
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<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>HIST</td>
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<td>International Studies</td>
<td>INTS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Modern Languages</td>
<td>MODL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(French, German, Russian)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>MUSC</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Political Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>PSYC</td>
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<td>Sociology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>SPAN</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telecommunication Media Studies</td>
<td>TCMS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theatre Arts</td>
<td>THAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Studies***</td>
<td>USLA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s and Gender Studies</td>
<td>WGST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>See this catalog pertaining to your major for the specific science.</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>No spring transfer admission.</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em><strong>Choice not available for transfer applicants.</strong></em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:

1. All new students to the Colleges of Architecture, Business and Engineering enter the lower level.
2. The curriculum leading to a professional degree in Architecture begins in the four-year undergraduate Environmental Design degree program. This degree provides entry to the Master of Architecture program.
3. All students seeking elementary teacher certification will complete a baccalaureate degree in Interdisciplinary Studies. There is no major in Secondary Teacher Education. All students seeking secondary certification (except those preparing to teach physical education or health) will major in an academic discipline other than education (i.e., mathematics, English, computer science, biology, etc.) and take appropriate coursework for teacher certification in the College of Education and Human Development.
4. Pre-veterinary medicine is not offered at Texas A&M. If you plan to apply to the Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (DVM) program, you should select a major that would be a good vocational choice if you do not later enter the DVM program. Any major may be selected; however, some curricula more closely parallel courses that must be completed before applying to the DVM program than others.
5. Requires PHYS 201 (1301 and 1101) rather than PHYS 218.
6. Either ENGL 210 or COMM 203 required, not both.
7. COMM 203 not required.
8. Requires MATH 151, MATH 152 not MATH 141, MATH 142.
9. Requires CHEM 102; MATH 141, MATH 151.
10. COMM 203 can substitute for ENGL 210.
11. Follow Degree Track B for a B.A. degree and Degree Track D for a B.S. degree. COMM 203 not required.
12. Follow Degree Track A for a B.A. degree and Degree Track B for a B.S. degree.
13. Apply through College of Agriculture and Life Sciences.
For more information concerning transfer requirements, please see the college specific information beginning on page 50 or contact your college of interest.

### Table 1.
Degree Tracks A through E by Subject Area by Semester Hours of Coursework

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Tracks</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>3</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Technical Writing</td>
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<td>Speech</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Language</td>
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<td>Science</td>
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<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Chemistry Physics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting Economics Management</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Table 2.
Other Degree Track Courses to Complete Before Transfer by Subject Area
by Semester Hours of Coursework

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Tracks</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subject Area</strong></td>
<td>Most BA Degrees</td>
<td>BS-1</td>
<td>BS-2</td>
<td>BS-3</td>
<td>Business BBA; BS-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3¹²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3¹²</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**
1. Texas Common Course Numbers: To assist students transferring from one school to another, many institutions of higher education in Texas have adopted the Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS). For course equivalencies, write to Undergraduate Admissions, Texas A&M University, P. O. Box 30014, College Station, TX 77842-3014 or visit www.tccns.org.
2. Bachelor of Arts degree requirements in foreign language courses may be earned through examination or class work but must appear on the applicant’s official college transcript.
3. See the section of this catalog pertaining to your major for the specific science requirement.
4. Interdisciplinary Studies majors in the College of Education and Human Development can take ENGL 203 (ENGL 1302) rather than ENGL 210 (ENGL 2311).
5. MATH 1325 is not acceptable as the mathematics prerequisite for medical or dental school. Students planning to apply for these professional programs should complete MATH 2413.
6. All majors in the College of Science require MATH 151/MATH 152 (MATH 2413/2414) if transferring from another institution.
7. Humanities for the College of Architecture are limited to arts or architecture courses.
8. Environmental Geoscience majors in the College of Geosciences are not required to take PHYS 218 and 219. See the section of this catalog pertaining to Environmental Geoscience for other science requirements.
9. COMM 203 is not required for Agricultural Economics (AGEC) or Agribusiness (AGBU) majors.
10. MGMT 211 is not required for Agricultural Economics (AGEC) majors. Formerly BUSI 2302, no longer offered at most community colleges.
11. Agricultural Economics (AGEC) majors fulfill this requirement by completing AGEC 105.
12. The Dwight Look College of Engineering requires ENGR 482 Engineering and Ethics for all majors except Industrial Distribution (IDIL).
13. GOVT 2301 and 2302 will satisfy the POLS 206 and POLS 207 requirements if transferred from the same school.
Change of Curriculum to Another Campus

Texas A&M offers some undergraduate degrees at two branch campuses in addition to the main campus. Students are eligible to change to another campus only after completion of a minimum of 27 credit hours earned with at least a 2.50 GPA while enrolled as a student in residence at the Texas A&M location of admission. For a change of curriculum to be approved, students must meet the conditions of their desired curriculum and space must be available. Final approval is granted by the academic dean or departmental advisor for that major.

Transfer Course Credit Policies

Transfer credit on coursework complete at the time of application to Texas A&M University is determined only when an official transcript from the originating institution is presented as part of the application for admission or readmission process.

The transfer of course credit will be determined by the Office of Admissions on a course-by-course basis. Credit submitted for transfer must be on an official transcript received by the Office of Admissions from the registrar of the institution where the credit was earned. Course content will be determined from the catalog description or the syllabus. The transfer of credit decision will be based on the following criteria. All criteria are to be considered together; for example, criteria 10 may be qualified by criteria 7.

Credit from Institutions Accredited by One of the Regional Accrediting Associations

1. A course that is normally considered as part of a bachelor’s degree program (not including the bachelor of technology or similar terminal degree) may be transferred. The following criteria, taken together, are used:
   a. The course is applicable to a bachelor’s degree at Texas A&M.
   b. The course is similar to a course or courses offered for degree credit by Texas A&M.
   c. The course content is at or above the level of the beginning course in the subject matter offered by Texas A&M.

2. A course that is intended for use in a vocational, technical or occupational program will normally not transfer. In certain cases, credit for occupational skill courses will be considered. Transfer of this credit requires either that the student’s Texas A&M major is engineering technology or industrial distribution or that the student’s major department and dean approve the course for use in the student’s degree program.

3. Credit for support courses such as math, science and English intended specifically for use in an occupational program will not be transferred.

4. Credit for the course must be shown on the official transcript in semester hours or in units that are readily converted to semester hours.

5. A graduate-level course will not be transferred for undergraduate credit unless approved for use in the student’s undergraduate degree program by the student’s major department and dean. This also applies for a course offered in a professional degree program such as nursing, law or medicine.
6. Credit by examination courses which are transcripted from other colleges or universities may be transferred if sequential coursework with credit is also indicated. If there is evidence that the credit by examination courses are part of the student’s program of study at that institution, credit will be awarded for those courses that meet the transfer guidelines.

7. Courses similar to ones offered by the Colleges of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Business, Engineering or Geosciences at the junior or senior level transfer by title only. Such courses may be used in the student’s degree program only if approved by the department head and dean of the student’s major field. Validation of such credit, either by examination or the completion of a higher level course, may be required.

8. A field experience, internship or student teaching course may be transferred by title only.

9. Credit for cooperative education will not be transferred.

10. A course that is substantially equivalent to a Texas A&M course transfers as an equivalent course. Two or more courses may be combined to form one or more equivalent courses. If there is doubt about the equivalency of a course, the Texas A&M department offering the course subject matter is asked to determine if the course is equivalent.

11. As a general policy, credit for admission will be given for transfer work satisfactorily completed with a passing grade at another properly accredited institution.

12. Grade Point Ratio (GPR) for any period shall be computed by dividing the total number of semester hours of transferable courses for which the student received grades into the total number of grade points earned in that period. Credit hours to which grades equivalent to Texas A&M grades of W, WF, F, I or U are assigned shall be included; those having grades equivalent to Texas A&M grades of WP, Q, S, X and NG shall be excluded.

13. In any case where a decision cannot be made using the above criteria, the Office of Admissions will determine the transfer of credit based on University policy, previous actions of the University and prior experience.

**Resolution of Transfer Disputes for Lower Division Courses Between Public Institutions in Texas**

The following procedures shall be followed by public institutions of higher education in the resolution of credit transfer disputes involving lower-division courses:

1. If an institution of higher education does not accept course credit earned by a student at another institution of higher education, the receiving institution shall give written notice to the student and to the sending institution that transfer of the course credit is denied. A receiving institution shall also provide written notice of the reasons for denying credit for a particular course or set of courses at the request of the sending institution.

2. A student who receives notice as specified in subsection 1 may dispute the denial of credit by contacting a designated official at either the sending or the receiving institution.

3. The two institutions and the student shall attempt to resolve the transfer of the course credit in accordance with the rules and guidelines of the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (THECB).
4. If the transfer dispute is not resolved to the satisfaction of the student or the sending institution within 45 days after the date the student received written notice of denial, the institution that denies the course credit for transfer shall notify the Commissioner of its denial and the reasons for the denial.

The Commissioner of Higher Education or the Commissioner’s designee shall make the final determination about the dispute concerning the transfer of course credit and give written notice of the determination to the involved student and institutions.

Credit from Nonaccredited Schools

Students who transfer to Texas A&M from an institution of higher education that is not accredited by one of the regional accrediting associations may validate the work taken at the institution by one of the following methods:
1. Successful completion of a comprehensive departmental examination or nationally standardized examination that is approved by the department.
2. Successful completion of a higher level course in the same subject area when approved by the head of the department and the dean of the college.

Credit will be given to students transferring from nonaccredited public colleges in Texas for work completed with grades of C or better if they earn a grade point of 2.0 (C average) on the first 30 hours of residence work at Texas A&M.

Credit from Foreign Institutions

Transfer work from institutions following other than the United States educational system with instruction in English will be evaluated on an individual basis. A-level examinations with a grade of C or better will transfer. Baccalaureate II examinations will not transfer; however, these students may take placement and proficiency examinations to receive credit by examination. Credit will be given for work satisfactorily completed at international institutions offering programs recognized by Texas A&M. Official credentials submitted directly from the Office of the Registrar and a listing of courses completed and grades awarded must accompany any request for transfer credit. Transfer work will be awarded by course title unless previous arrangements have been made using the Texas A&M University Transfer Credit Study Abroad Pre-Approval Form. Courses must be equivalent in character and content to courses offered at Texas A&M. Credit will not be awarded from international institutions which are not academically accredited by the Ministry of Education or other appropriate authority in the home country.

No English composition courses will be transferred from institutions located in non-English speaking countries. American history and American political science (government) courses will not transfer from foreign institutions.

Courses taken at language training centers or institutes are generally not awarded transfer credit. A transcript from such an institution must be issued through the office of a Texas A&M recognized university, institute or language training center. Credentials of all language centers and language institutes are carefully checked.
Credit for Military Experience

State law (Texas Education Code Section 51.3042) and Texas A&M University policy awards credit for military experience to eligible veterans. To receive credit, student veterans must submit proof of eligibility to the Office of Admissions and a request form through an academic advisor. Texas A&M University awards one credit hour each for physical education core curriculum courses KINE 198 and KINE 199, and up to 12 credit hours for general electives, as needed for the student’s degree. Credit earned under this policy does not prohibit Texas A&M University from awarding additional credit for military experience based on military transcripts and recommendations contained within Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services published by the American Council on Education (ACE).

Proof of eligibility includes:
- Documentation of military service
- DD Form 214 showing 1 year active duty and an honorable discharge OR
- Military orders OR
- Disability discharge documentation
- Documentation of high school completion (final high school transcript or General Educational Development certificate)

Military Service Credits are irrevocable once awarded. Potential consequences should be identified and understood before a request is submitted. Students must consult their academic advisor for advice on the number of credits from military service that can be used in their degree program to avoid excessive credit accumulation and possible negative effects.

Extension and Correspondence Courses

Students may apply a maximum total of 30 semester hours of approved extension class work and correspondence study toward a degree. Students may apply up to 12 hours of correspondence credit earned through an accredited institution toward the requirements for an undergraduate degree, even though Texas A&M does not offer courses by correspondence.

Correspondence courses taken through the Defense Activity for Nontraditional Education Support (DANTES) may be accepted and included in the 12 hours allowed.

In order for a student in residence at Texas A&M to receive credit for correspondence work toward a bachelor’s degree, he or she should:
- obtain advance written permission from the dean of his or her college;
- present appropriate evidence of having completed the course.

Measurement and Research Services is authorized to act as an agent to receive correspondence courses.

International Admission Criteria

Transcripts/Examination Results

Official academic records (transcripts, marksheets, etc.) are required for all secondary and any university work completed. Records should include all courses taken in high school and every college or university the applicant has attended.
Official records require the original seal or signature of the registrar, principal, headmaster or director of student records. Official records should be mailed from the school directly to Texas A&M University, Office of Admissions. Examination results should be sent directly from the examination agency. In addition to the original records in a language other than English, Texas A&M requires official translations in English. Translations sent directly from the institution attended or from a recognized translator will be accepted. For students enrolled in the United States, we will accept copies of official transcripts from other countries that are on file and verified by the U.S. institution. Unofficial photocopies, fax copies and notarized copies of records, examination results or translations will not be accepted.

Admission Criteria for International Applicants with U.S. Based Credentials

International applicants who are completing their education at an institution that is accredited by the U.S. will be reviewed in accordance with the guidelines determined for domestic admission. However, these applicants must still meet international deadlines and testing requirements. (See item 2 on next page.)

Admission Criteria for International Applicants with Foreign Credentials

International applicants who are completing their education at an institution that is not accredited by the U.S. will be reviewed based on the following criteria:

1. Academic Achievement
   • International applicants are expected to complete an educational program that will allow them to be considered for admission to a university in their home country. Examples include the completion of Grade 13, Form 6 or 3 A-level exams following the General Certificate of Secondary Education (GCSE). Predicted A-level exam results must be received by the application closing date.
   • Successful applicants will rank near the top of their country’s educational system (B average or better) and score well above average on national exams.
   • Secondary school courses: Appropriate college preparatory coursework is required.

2. Testing
   SAT or ACT scores (with writing component) will be considered in the review criteria for international freshman applicants. Applicants whose native language is not English are required to demonstrate English proficiency by meeting any one of the following requirements:
   • TOEFL scores of 550 paper-based test or 80 internet-based test
   • IELTS with a 6.0 overall band score
   • SAT Critical Reading score of 500 or higher
   • ACT English score of 21 or higher
   • Completed all four years of high school within the U.S.
   • Additional English testing may be required after admission and before enrollment.

3. Individual Achievement and Recognition
   • Leadership positions held
   • Honors/awards received
   • Major national, state or Texas A&M scholarships received
Additional Requirements for International Applicants After Admission

If admitted, international applicants must fulfill the following additional requirements before enrollment:

1. International Student Services Channel
   Visit howdy.tamu.edu, and click on the Applicant tab. Go to the International Student Services Channel, and click on New Students. At the new international student homepage, follow the instructions. For more information, please visit iss.tamu.edu.

2. English Verification/Certification
   Texas A&M requires International undergraduate students to demonstrate the ability to speak, write and understand the English language. Undergraduate students may meet this requirement in one of five ways:
   A. official TOEFL score of 600 paper-based test or 100 internet-based test;
   B. official IELTS score of 7.0 overall band;
   C. have an official SAT critical reading score of 500, or ACT English score of 21;
   D. transfer from an accredited U.S. institution of higher education with at least 30 semester credit hours, including the equivalent to Texas A&M ENGL 104; or
   E. achieve English Language Proficiency Verification by taking the English Language Proficiency Examination (ELPE) prior to registration for the first semester at Texas A&M University. If remedial English classes are necessary, it will extend the time required to complete a degree.

Scholarship Information for International Students

There are a limited number of scholarships, fellowships, grants and loans available to international students, both in the admission process and throughout their enrollment. Some of these come from academic departments, particularly for graduate applicants, but there are also forms of financial aid available through International Student Services and Scholarships & Financial Aid. International applicants with financial need are encouraged to complete the International Student Financial Aid Application (ISFAA) at financialaid.tamu.edu/forms.aspx. This form must be resubmitted annually for continued consideration.

One special opportunity that a student may be eligible for upon admission to Texas A&M University is the Texas/Mexico Education Scholarship. Texas law allows a limited number of admitted applicants who are citizens of Mexico, and who can document financial need, to pay the same tuition as the residents of the State of Texas. For more information regarding how to apply for this scholarship, please refer to International Student Services website at iss.tamu.edu.

For additional information regarding financial assistance and other scholarships available to International Students, please contact:

   Scholarships & Financial Aid
   Texas A&M University
   P. O. Box 30016
   College Station, TX 77842-3016
   (979) 845-3236
   financialaid@tamu.edu
   financialaid.tamu.edu
Readmission Criteria for Other Application Types

Admission decisions for readmission are based on the following:

- GPR on Texas A&M coursework;
- GPR on coursework since leaving Texas A&M;
- desired major; and
- information presented in the application.

If you were previously admitted but did not attend class through the official census date, you do not qualify as a readmit, and you must apply as either a freshman or transfer student.

Transcripts from institutions attended since the last enrollment at Texas A&M are required as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>If desired Readmission Term is:</th>
<th>Must have transcripts through:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013 Spring semester</td>
<td>2012 Summer session</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013 Summer semester</td>
<td>2012 Fall semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013 Fall semester</td>
<td>2012 Fall semester if applying by June 1 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2013 Spring semester if applying after June 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Postbaccalaureate Undergraduate Criteria

Admission is limited and is intended for applicants with a degree who wish to apply for further study at the undergraduate level to pursue a second bachelor’s degree.

Additional requirements to complete a postbaccalaureate application:

- an official transcript indicating the receipt of a recognized baccalaureate degree
- a statement explaining why enrollment at Texas A&M is necessary
- official transcripts from all colleges attended (official high school transcript not required)

Admission decisions for postbaccalaureate undergraduates consider:

- GPR on transferable college coursework
- completion of prerequisite coursework
- information presented in the application

Priority is given to qualified applicants for their initial degree; therefore, **postbaccalaureate undergraduate admission may be limited or may not be available.** See the Classification section of this catalog for the enrollment rights and privileges of this classification.
Undergraduate Non-degree Criteria

Admission is limited and is intended for applicants with a high school diploma (with the exception of high school concurrent enrollment participants) or for degree applicants who do not intend to pursue a baccalaureate degree at Texas A&M. This includes:

- local residents or University employees taking courses on a part-time basis
- applicants completing established Texas A&M University requirements for teacher or other certification
- applicants completing a prescribed set of courses as preparation for application to graduate study or professional programs (i.e., medical school, veterinary school, law school or CPA exam)
- others as deemed appropriate by the Office of Admissions and the college or program of admission

Additional requirements to complete an undergraduate non-degree application:

- a statement explaining why enrollment at Texas A&M is desired
- a complete, official transcript showing high school graduation or the highest and latest collegiate coursework attempted or completed
- additional information presented in the application may be considered

Priority is given to qualified applicants for their initial bachelor’s degree; therefore, non-degree admission may be limited or not available. See the Classification section of this catalog for the enrollment rights and privileges of this classification.

Transient Session Only Criteria

Admission is considered for applicants who wish to attend one specific session only and who present appropriate credentials for the level of specified coursework and apply within the processing period for the specific session.

Additional requirements to complete transient session only application:

- a statement explaining why enrollment at Texas A&M is desired
- a complete, official transcript showing the highest and latest collegiate coursework attempted or completed

High School Enrichment Program

Texas A&M University is pleased to offer the High School Enrichment Program (HSEP) for qualified high school students in the Bryan/College Station area that will provide college credit and may also provide credit toward high school graduation.*

This program provides a chance to further your knowledge in a subject you have completed in high school and earn valuable credit for graduation at both levels. For example, if you are interested in Physics and you have completed all of the classes your high school offers, you may qualify to continue to study Physics at the college level.

To be considered for this program, students must have completed all levels of related coursework offered at their high school. Each student is eligible to take 1 (one) course per fall or spring semester, and course registration will be completed by the Texas A&M advisor. No summer classes are offered at this time. Classes will be held on the Texas A&M campus, and students and their parents/guardians will be responsible for any lodging or transportation considerations.
Eligibility requirements:
• You must be a junior or senior in high school in the Bryan/College Station area.
• You must have a minimum combined Verbal and Math SAT score of 1200 (plus a writing component score), or an ACT score of 27 (plus a writing component score).

* Please note: Admission for this program is on a space-available basis. The applicant pool is competitive, and admission into this program is not guaranteed.

Academic Fresh Start Policy

Applicants for admission or readmission to Texas A&M may choose to have academic coursework that was completed at least 10 years prior to their term of application removed from consideration in the admission decision (Texas residents only). All other admission requirements apply. Should a Fresh Start applicant be admitted, he or she will forfeit all credit earned prior to 10 years from the term of admission.

Admitted Fresh Start applicants have “Academic Fresh Start” indicated on their official Texas A&M transcript, are required to satisfy THEA requirements, and will follow the academic requirements of the Undergraduate Catalog of record for the term of admission.

Forfeited coursework cannot be considered as prerequisites, but placement examinations are allowed for courses which were not considered for admission because of the Fresh Start Policy. Once admitted on Academic Fresh Start, the applicant or student cannot subsequently request that the Fresh Start policy restrictions be removed.

If an applicant has used the Academic Fresh Start Policy at a previous school, the Academic Fresh Start will remain in effect at Texas A&M upon transfer.

Upper-Level Entry into Colleges of Architecture, Business, Engineering and Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences—Biomedical Science

College of Architecture

Transfer Students

Transfer students, who meet the University entrance requirements and who desire to enter a major field of study in the College of Architecture, will be admitted based on available space and current College of Architecture entrance criteria. Following admission, all transfer students are placed on a 2.5 GPR probation for a minimum of 12 credit hours to substantiate competency in required lower-level courses. Transfer students will be admitted into the college with a lower-level classification and may apply for upper-level status after at least one semester at Texas A&M University.
Change of Major

Students currently enrolled in another major at Texas A&M University with fewer than 60 hours who desire to change their major field of study into the College of Architecture must fill out a Change of Curriculum application. Deadlines for applications are as follows:

- March 1 for summer admittance (for Construction Science, Environmental Design, Landscape Architecture, Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)
- June 15 for fall admittance (for Construction Science, Landscape Architecture, Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)
- October 1 for spring admittance (for Construction Science, Landscape Architecture, Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)

Students will be notified of action on their applications within 30 days of the deadline date. The college will admit the best-qualified applicants based on the number of spaces available in their program of choice.

Mays Business School

Students who meet the University and college entrance requirements enter Mays Business School in the BUAD (lower-level business) classification. Enrollment of Mays Business School students in junior- and senior-level business courses is limited to those who have been admitted to upper level (also referred to as upper division) in one of the eight majors (B.B.A.: accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing, supply chain management or B.S.: agribusiness) in the college.

All GEST (General Studies) students are treated as BUAD students for consideration when preregistering in upper-level business courses. GEST students must be admitted to Mays Business School prior to the first day of the semester for which they have preregistered in upper-level business courses that are designated for business majors only.

Note: The degree of Bachelor of Science (B.S.) is offered in Agribusiness. B.S. (agribusiness) degree requirements and upper-level entry requirements are different than those for the B.B.A. and are found beginning on page 269.

The B.B.A. (accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing and supply chain management) upper-level entry requirements and application procedures are as follows:

1. To be admitted to an upper-level major, a student must be admitted to Mays Business School and must have:
   a. Satisfactorily completed at least 60 semester credit hours.
   b. Satisfactorily completed the following eight courses:
      ACCT 229 Introductory Accounting—Financial
      ACCT 230 Introductory Accounting—Managerial
      ECON 202 Principles of Economics—Microeconomics
      ECON 203 Principles of Economics—Macroeconomics
      INFO 210 Fundamentals of Information Systems
      MATH 141 Business Mathematics I
      MATH 142 Business Mathematics II
      MGMT 211 Legal and Social Environment of Business
c. BUAD students apply for upper level before the last class day of the semester before they expect to enter upper level. To enter upper level in the summer, all requirements must be completed by the beginning of the first summer session.

d. Admission to an upper-level major may be restricted by the availability of instructional resources.

e. Students are encouraged to complete the freshman and sophomore sequence of courses as listed under Curriculum in Business. BUAD and GEST students may pre-register for upper-level courses for the semester for which they have applied for upper level. However, BUAD and GEST students failing to complete upper-level requirements prior to the start of the semester shall not be permitted to remain enrolled in upper-level classes.

2. Transfer students:
Transfer students admitted to Mays Business School will be classified as BUAD (lower-level Business) students until they complete all requirements listed previously in item 1, at which time they may apply for admission to an upper-level major field of study in the business school. Transfer students may immediately apply for upper level when admitted to Mays Business School if, and only if, they meet all upper-level requirements at that time.

3. Change of curriculum students:
Texas A&M students who change curriculum into Mays Business School from another college or department at the University will be classified as BUAD (lower-level Business) students until they complete all requirements listed previously in item 1. Change of curriculum students who, when admitted to the business school, qualify to apply for admission to the upper level may do so.

4. Preference for available seats in junior- and senior-level business courses will be given to students who have been admitted to a degree granting major in Mays Business School. GEST students are treated as BUAD students and thus are not eligible for enrollment in upper-level business courses. All ineligible students who pre-register for upper-level business classes are subject to cancellation of their enrollment in these courses.

Dwight Look College of Engineering

Students who meet the University and college entrance requirements enter the Look College of Engineering with a lower-division classification. Enrollment in sophomore-, junior- and senior-level engineering courses will be restricted to those students who have been moved from that lower division to a major degree sequence within the Look College of Engineering. As noted below, students enrolled in engineering technology will take a limited number of sophomore-level engineering technology courses while in the lower-division classification. Admission to a major degree sequence may be limited by the availability of instructional resources. To be considered for admission to a major degree sequence a student must be in good academic standing and have received credit for specific courses referred to as the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses.
Students seeking major degree sequence admission to Computer Science must have credit for CSCE 121, CSCE 181 and CSCE 221, ENGL 104, MATH 151, MATH 152 and MATH 302, and 8 hours of basic science or equivalent. Students seeking admission to a major degree sequence in Engineering Technology (ET), Electronics or Telecommunications ET option, must have credit for CHEM 107; CSCE 206; ENGL 104; ENTC 210, ENTC 219 and ENTC 250; MATH 151 and MATH 152; and PHYS 218. Students seeking admission to a major degree sequence in Engineering Technology, Manufacturing and Mechanical ET option, must have credit for CHEM 107; ENGL 104; ENGR 111 and ENGR 112; ENTC 181, ENTC 206 or ENTC 207; MATH 151 and MATH 152; and PHYS 218. Students seeking admission to a major degree sequence in industrial distribution must have credit for CHEM 107, ENGL 104, IDIS 240, MATH 141 and MATH 151, and PHYS 201. All other students seeking admission to a major degree sequence in engineering must have credit for CHEM 107, ENGL 104, ENGR 111 and ENGR 112, MATH 151 and MATH 152, and PHYS 218 and PHYS 208 or equivalent.

For most programs acceptance into the upper division of a degree sequence depends on (1) completing all CBK courses with a grade of C or better; (2) achieving the program’s desired grade average for the CBK courses; and (3) achieving the program’s desired cumulative grade point average for courses taken at Texas A&M University. For most majors, grades of C or better are required in the CBK courses. For complete details concerning policies for repeating courses and admission to a major degree sequence in the Look College of Engineering, students should contact the Engineering Student Services and Academic Programs Office or the departmental advisor in their major department. Students may be allowed to remain as a lower-division student up to 60 hours, provided that they are in good standing and making progress as defined by their major department. At the 60-hour limit, students may be blocked from further registration in that department if the CBK and overall GPR requirements for upper division have not been achieved.
Transfer students, regardless of transfer hours, are admitted with a lower-division classification and must meet the same standards and criteria for admission to a major degree sequence as described above.

Although students are required to declare an intended major, many students enter engineering without a firm choice of major. As an aid to making a decision, the freshman courses ENGR 111 and ENGR 112, Foundations of Engineering, introduce students to engineering problems from the various disciplines. In addition, students may participate in career counseling sessions and attend presentations, career fairs and other activities sponsored by student engineering professional societies. Departmental advisors at New Student Conferences will help students select courses to fit their objectives.

College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences—Biomedical Sciences

1. A Biomedical Sciences (BIMS) major will be admitted into the upper-level courses according to the following criteria:
   a. Completion of a set of Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses (35 hours to include BIOL 111 and BIOL 112; CHEM 101, CHEM 102, CHEM 111, CHEM 112, CHEM 227, CHEM 237, CHEM 228 and CHEM 238; PHYS 201 and PHYS 202; and MATH 131) with a grade of C or better in each course completed at Texas A&M. Normally, for admission to BIMS upper-level courses, a student may have attempted a CBK course no more than twice.
   b. A minimum of 55 completed semester hours with a cumulative resident Grade Point Ratio (GPR) of 2.5 or better.

   Process: Each student upon completing 55–65 semester credit hours must have a degree audit to verify upper-level eligibility.

2. The Biomedical Sciences Program will continue to accept changes of major into BIMS according to current Texas A&M University policy, but restrict changes of major into the upper-level courses (BIMS) according to the criteria listed in item 1. Students in other majors requesting a change of major to the BIMS program must also fulfill the criteria in item 1. In addition, the dean must verify availability of resources necessary to insure the student’s full-time enrollment in required upper-level courses prior to admission to upper-level status. If such courses are not available, the student will be denied admission to Biomedical Sciences.

3. To enter BIMS upper-level courses, transfer students must have:
   a. A minimum GPR of 3.0 in CBK courses with a grade of B or better in each completed course if taken at a 2-year college. A grade of C or better is accepted from a 4-year college.
   b. At least 55 semester credit hours with a minimum cumulative GPR of 2.5.
   c. Transfer students admitted under another major and wishing to change into BIMS must complete one semester of graded coursework at Texas A&M University with a cumulative resident GPR of 2.5.
4. Students seeking readmission will be considered on a case-by-case basis, according to current catalog policy. No quotas will be placed on readmission; however, the decision to readmit will be dependent on resource availability and University policy.

5. Any BIMS student admitted to upper-level courses who then falls below the 2.5 GPR requirement will not be considered in good academic standing in their major and will be placed on college probation. All Biomedical Sciences majors must follow established probation rules for the Biomedical Sciences Program.

6. The Dean, Director or Department Head will reserve the right to waive CBK or GPR requirements within the criteria established in Texas A&M University Student Rules.

7. No courses other than KINE 199, BIMS 481 and BIMS 484, and BIMS 285/BIMS 485s can be taken S/U to be used in the degree plan.

8. BIMS probation is determined at the end of the Spring semester. Students not meeting acceptable GPA requirements (2.5 majors) or (2.0 area of concentration and for BIMS minors) will be required to attend Texas A&M University that summer and repeat courses as needed to raise their GPA.

9. Students may only attempt CVM courses a total of three (3) times.

Course Credit

Measurement and Research Services

Measurement and Research Services has primary responsibility for conducting research about students' learning and development at Texas A&M and for management of testing programs. The unit serves as the center for credit by examination, placement testing and correspondence testing, as well as national standardized testing. Other services include publication of research reports about student characteristics and abilities, test validation studies and evaluation studies, scanning and scoring services, and student ratings of faculty.

Credit by Examination

Undergraduate students at Texas A&M may earn course credits by demonstrating superior achievement on tests offered through several examination programs. Credit by examination is available to freshmen who plan to enter the University and to students who are currently enrolled. Credit earned by examination does not contribute to a student's grade point ratio. The University awards credit for scores on certain tests published by the Advanced Placement Program (AP), the College Level Examination Program Computer-Based Testing (CLEP CBT), the SAT Subject Tests, DANTES Subject Standardized Tests (DSST) and the International Baccalaureate (IB) Program. Texas A&M also offers qualified students opportunities to earn credits by taking departmental examinations prepared by the faculty. Information concerning credit by examination may be obtained from Measurement and Research Services, (979) 845-0532.
Please note these regulations concerning credit by examination:

1. Test scores and/or credit eligibility must be reported formally to Measurement and Research Services for credit by examination to be awarded. Credit is posted to the academic record once appropriate scores are received by Measurement and Research Services, the student has officially enrolled in the University and the student has accepted the credit. For information regarding current procedures for accepting credit, please visit the Measurement and Research Services website at mars.tamu.edu.

2. Students may not receive credit by examination for courses that are prerequisites to courses for which they already have credit except with the approval of the department authorizing the examination.

3. A student may not have credit posted for credit by examination for a course in which he or she is currently registered. If a student has acquired a grade or exercised First-Year Grade Exclusion on a course, then the student will not be eligible to take the equivalent departmental exam. Eligibility will not be affected if a student has a Q, W or NG in a course.

Advanced Placement Program (AP)

Examinations offered by the AP Program are administered during late spring by high schools. Students usually take the examinations after completing Advanced Placement courses, although experience in an AP course is not required. Interested students should contact their high school counselors for information concerning registration and test sites. High school students and currently enrolled students should have the College Board forward their scores to Measurement and Research Services, institution code: 6003. Advanced Placement scores of entering freshmen are generally received in late July. Students will need to contact Measurement and Research Services to accept or deny the credit earned via AP tests.

The following list includes all AP examinations currently accepted for credit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AP Examination</th>
<th>Minimum Score Required</th>
<th>Texas A&amp;M Course(s)</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ARTS 149, 150</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BIOL 111, 112</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>4*</td>
<td>MATH 151</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>3*</td>
<td>MATH 151</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4*</td>
<td>MATH 151, 152</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 101, 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CHEM 101, 102, 111, 112</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Governments</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>POLS 329</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CSCE 110</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science AB</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CSCE 110</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics: Macroeconomics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics: Microeconomics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ECON 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP Examination</td>
<td>Minimum Score Required</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M Course(s)</td>
<td>Credit Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Lang. and Comp.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENGL 104, 241</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Lit. and Comp.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENGL 104, 203</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>GEOS 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>HIST 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>FREN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>FREN 101, 102, 201</td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>FREN 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GERM 101, 102, 201</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>GERM 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>GEOG 201</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italian Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ITAL 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ITAL 101, 102, 201</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>ITAL 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Japanese Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>JAPN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>JAPN 101, 102, 201</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>JAPN 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin: Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CLAS 121, 122</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 or 5</td>
<td>CLAS 121, 122, 221, 222</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin: Vergil</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CLAS 121, 122</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 or 5</td>
<td>CLAS 121, 122, 221, 222</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MUSC 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHYS 201, 202</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Mechanics</td>
<td>3†</td>
<td>PHYS 201 or 218</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Elect. and Magnetism</td>
<td>3†</td>
<td>PHYS 202, 208 or 219</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PSYC 107</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPAN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>SPAN 101, 102, 201</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>SPAN 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPAN 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>SPAN 202, 320</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>STAT 301, 302 or 303</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art: Drawing</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ARTS 103, 111</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art: 2-D</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ARTS 103, 111, 112</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Government and Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>POLS 206</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>HIST 105, 106</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual Arts</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>ARTS 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>HIST 104</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Credit in MATH 151 may be substituted for MATH 131, MATH 142 or MATH 171. Credit in MATH 152 may be substituted for credit in MATH 172.

† Credit in physics is based on the curriculum of a student’s intended major.

For instructions on accepting AP credit, please visit mars.tamu.edu.
College Level Examination Program Computer-Based Testing (CLEP CBT)

CLEP CBT tests are designed to evaluate nontraditional college-level education such as independent study, correspondence work, etc. Both enrolled undergraduate students and entering freshmen may receive CLEP CBT credit for the courses which are listed below. Only examination titles below are currently accepted. The minimum scores listed below are based on the current version of CLEP CBT Examinations. Students will need to contact Measurement and Research Services to accept or deny the credit earned via CLEP tests.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLEP CBT Subject Examination</th>
<th>Minimum Score Required</th>
<th>Texas A&amp;M Course(s)</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Algebra</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>MATH 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>POLS 206</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus with Elementary Functions</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>MATH 151 or 171</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>CHEM 101/111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>ACCT 209</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States I: Early Colonization to 1877</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>HIST 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States II: 1865 to the Present</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>HIST 106</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>EPSY 320 or PSYC 307</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>ECON 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology, Introductory</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>PSYC 107</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology, Introductory</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>SOCI 205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization I: Ancient Near East to 1648</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>HIST 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization II: 1648 to Present</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>HIST 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For instructions on accepting CLEP credit, please visit mars.tamu.edu.
The DSST Program is available to all interested persons. Enrolled undergraduate students and entering freshmen may receive DSST credit for the courses listed below. For more information about the test, please contact Measurement and Research Services.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DSST Examination</th>
<th>Minimum Score Required</th>
<th>Texas A&amp;M Course(s)</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art of the Western World</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>ARTS 149, 150</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronomy</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>ASTR 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Law II</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>MGMT 212</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifespan Develop. Psyc.</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>PSYC 307</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Statistics</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>STAT 201 or PSYC 203</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Texas A&M University, in compliance with SB111, will grant at least 24 semester credit hours of course-specific college credit in subject-appropriate areas on all International Baccalaureate (IB) exam scores of 4 or above as long as the incoming freshman has earned an IB diploma. While some course credit will be awarded regardless of a student’s IB diploma status, some course credit at Texas A&M University may be subject to the successful completion of the IB diploma.

Entering freshman students should submit their International Baccalaureate transcript to Texas A&M University, institution code: 01355, for review. Students should contact Measurement and Research Services regarding their eligibility for course credit. Students should work with an academic advisor to determine the use of the IB credits in their individual degree plan and the impact accepting the credit may have upon tuition rebate eligibility, tuition charges for excessive total hours, and preparedness for sequential coursework based on IB test scores. Students will need to contact Measurement and Research Services in order to accept or deny the credit earned via IB tests.

Texas A&M University will notify IB applicants of their eligibility to receive credit by posting information on the website, mars.tamu.edu, and by establishing links to other web pages.

The evaluation of IB courses in order to identify the appropriate course credit is continuing and will be posted as it becomes available. The following list includes all IB examinations currently accepted for credit.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IB Higher Level Examination</th>
<th>Minimum Score Required</th>
<th>Texas A&amp;M Course(s)</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>BIOL 113/123</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>BIOL 111, 112</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Management SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>MGMT 309</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Management HL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>MGMT 309</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>CHEM 106/116</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CHEM 101/111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>CHEM 101, 111, 112</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese: Language A or B SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>CHIN 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese: Language A or B HL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>CHIN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 w/diploma</td>
<td>CHIN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>CHIN 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Science SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>CSCE 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CSCE 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English: Lang. A SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English: Lang. A HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>ENGL 104, 222</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GEOS 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French: Lang. A or B SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>FREN 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 w/diploma</td>
<td>FREN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French: Lang. A or B HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>FREN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>FREN 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Music</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>MUSC 102, 202</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Further Mathematics SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>MATH 102</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>MATH 150</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geography SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>GEOG 201</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geography HL</td>
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<td>GEOG 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German: Lang. A or B SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>GERM 101</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 w/diploma</td>
<td>GERM 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German: Lang. A or B HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GERM 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>GERM 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History HL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>HIST 289</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americas</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>HIST 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 w/diploma</td>
<td>HIST 105, 106</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E &amp; SE Asia and Oceania</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>HIST 289</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>HIST 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Asia &amp; Middle East</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>HIST 289</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History SL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic History</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>HIST 289</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Higher Level Examination</td>
<td>Minimum Score Required</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M Course(s)</td>
<td>Credit Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Info Tech in a Global Society SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 4</td>
<td>PHIL 205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Info Tech in a Global Society HL</td>
<td></td>
<td>PHIL 205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian: Lang. A or B SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 5</td>
<td>ITAL 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian: Lang. A or B HL</td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td>ITAL 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese: Lang. A or B SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 5</td>
<td>JAPN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese: Lang. A or B HL</td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td>JAPN 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics SL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics HL</td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td>MATH 150, 151</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical Methods SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 5</td>
<td>MATH 102, 103</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical Studies SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 5</td>
<td>MATH 102, 103</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>MUSI 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MUSI 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Languages SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 5</td>
<td>MODL 289</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Languages HL</td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td>MODL 289</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>PHIL 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHIL 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 4</td>
<td>PHYS 205, 206</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHYS 205, 206</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 4</td>
<td>PSYC 107</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PSYC 107</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and Cultural Anthropology SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>ANTH 210</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and Cultural Anthropology HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ANTH 210</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish: Lang. A or B SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 5</td>
<td>SPAN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish: Lang. A or B HL</td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td>SPAN 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater Arts SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma 4</td>
<td>THAR 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater Arts HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>THAR 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual Arts SL</td>
<td>4 w/diploma</td>
<td>ENDS 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual Arts HL</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENDS 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Credit for MATH 151 may be substituted for MATH 131, 142 or 171.
For instructions on accepting IB credit, please visit [mars.tamu.edu](http://mars.tamu.edu).
SAT Subject Tests

Credits are offered to entering freshmen who score high on the SAT Subject Tests. High school students who are interested in taking these tests should contact their school counselors or write College Board ATP, Box 592, Princeton, NJ 08541.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Test</th>
<th>Minimum Score Required</th>
<th>Texas A&amp;M Course(s)</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>630</td>
<td>CHEM 101/111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>640</td>
<td>FREN 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>740</td>
<td>FREN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td>630</td>
<td>GERM 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>740</td>
<td>GERM 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian</td>
<td>630</td>
<td>ITAL 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>750</td>
<td>ITAL 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>630</td>
<td>CLAS 121</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>730</td>
<td>CLAS 121, 122</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>680</td>
<td>PHYS 201, 202</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>630</td>
<td>SPAN 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>750</td>
<td>SPAN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The minimum score required is based on the recentered scale. Students who took tests before April 1, 1995, should contact Measurement and Research Services to determine the minimum score required.

For instructions on accepting SAT Subject credit, please visit mars.tamu.edu.

Departmental Examinations for Entering Freshmen and Currently Enrolled Students

Qualified entering freshmen may take departmental tests after being officially admitted into Texas A&M University. Currently enrolled students can also take the exams throughout the year. Contact Measurement and Research Services or check the website at mars.tamu.edu for registration information. The tests are prepared by participating Texas A&M departments. Current offerings include:

- CHEM 101, 102
- CSCE 110
- PHYS 201, 202, 208, 218, 219
- POLS 206, 207
- MATH 102, 103, 131, 141, 142, 151, 152, 166, 171, 172, 251
- Foreign Languages
  (up to four semesters of coursework in French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Russian, Spanish, Arabic and Mandarin Chinese)
- (available to entering freshmen only during the summer before beginning classes at Texas A&M)

Texas Success Initiative (TSI)

The Texas Success Initiative (TSI) was instituted to ensure that students enrolled in Texas public colleges and universities possess the necessary academic skills to perform effectively in college and to provide diagnostic information about reading, writing and mathematics skills of each student. All undergraduate students who did not meet one of the allowed exemptions must take the Texas Higher Education Assessment (THEA) test or an approved alternative.
Students who do not meet established cutoff scores or other approved exemptions for the THEA test are required by Texas law to be enrolled in, and actively attend, an academic skills course and/or program each semester prior to completing all TSI requirements. Academic skills courses in each of the three TSI areas are offered by Texas A&M. Failure to meet the attendance requirements of the academic skills course will result in withdrawal from Texas A&M. The hours for these courses will not count toward any degree program but may count toward determining full-time status.

Students required to take the THEA or alternative test should have their scores sent by the testing agency to Texas A&M University.

More information can be obtained from testing centers at most Texas public colleges and universities or by contacting:

National Evaluation Systems, Inc.
P. O. Box 140347
Austin, TX 78714-0347

or

Student Learning Center
YMCA Building
4230 TAMU
College Station, TX 77843-4230
(979) 845-2724

Texas A&M University at Galveston

Texas A&M University at Galveston offers undergraduate and graduate curricula leading to Texas A&M University degrees in Maritime Studies, Marine Biology, Marine Engineering Technology, Marine Fisheries, Marine Sciences, Marine Transportation, Maritime Administration, Maritime Systems Engineering, Ocean and Coastal Resources and University Studies. Graduate curricula are offered in Marine Resource Management (master’s level), Marine Biology (master’s and doctorate levels) and Maritime Administration and Logistics (master’s level). Applicants who wish to enroll must meet all requirements for admission as specified in the online catalog for Texas A&M University at Galveston. Admission information for Texas A&M University at Galveston may be obtained from the Office of Student Relations in Galveston. Results of the Scholastic Aptitude Test (Code 6835) or American College Test (Code 6592) should be sent directly to Texas A&M University at Galveston. The Texas Maritime Academy at Texas A&M University at Galveston offers a training program concurrently with four undergraduate programs. These programs lead to licensing as a merchant marine officer.

For further information, see the section on Texas A&M University at Galveston or www.tamug.edu.

Office of Student Relations
Texas A&M University at Galveston
P. O. Box 1675
Galveston, TX 77553-1675
(409) 740-4428
Toll free: 1-87-SEAAGGIE
seaaggie@tamug.edu
www.tamug.edu
Graduate Admission

For information or applications for graduate admission, please contact:
Office of Admissions
Graduate Admissions
Texas A&M University
P. O. Box 40001
College Station, TX 77842-4001
(979) 845-1060
graduate-admission@tamu.edu
admissions.tamu.edu

The Graduate Catalog is available online at catalog.tamu.edu.

College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences

For admission information regarding the professional curriculum, please contact:
College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences
Office of the Dean
Texas A&M University
4461 TAMU
College Station, TX 77843-4461
(979) 845-5038
vetmed.tamu.edu

Senior Citizens

Senior citizens, 65 years old or older may, with the permission of the instructor, audit courses if space is available in the assigned classroom. It is not necessary for senior citizens to be admitted to the University and academic records of their attendance will not be maintained.
Registration and Academic Status

Registration for the fall and spring semesters is accomplished at several times. In the preceding fall and spring semester (during November and April), a preregistration period is held for currently enrolled and readmitted students to register for the next semester. There are periods of announced open registration for students who were unable to preregister during the scheduled preregistration period. New Student Conferences serve as an opportunity for new undergraduate students to register. During the week before classes begin for a particular semester, there is a delayed registration period for students who have not already registered. Further information concerning registration may be obtained from the academic calendar published in this catalog or from the Office of the Registrar. The schedule of classes is available online.

Full-Time Student

A full-time undergraduate student is defined as one who is registered for 12 semester hours during a fall or spring semester and 8 hours in a summer semester. A Q grade or W grade does not count toward the certification of enrollment status. Only hours for which a student is currently enrolled at Texas A&M University can be used toward certification of enrollment.

Undergraduates Registering for Graduate Courses

A senior undergraduate student with a cumulative grade point ratio of at least 3.0 or approval of his/her academic dean, is eligible to enroll in a graduate course and reserve it for graduate credit by filing a petition obtained from the student’s undergraduate college and approved by the course instructor, the student’s major department head, the dean of the college offering the course, and the dean of the student’s undergraduate college.

An academically superior undergraduate student with a cumulative grade point ratio of at least 3.25 or approval of his/her academic dean, is eligible to apply graduate credit hours toward his/her undergraduate degree program by filing a petition obtained from the student’s undergraduate college and approved by the course instructor, the student’s major department head, the dean of the college offering the course, and the dean of the student’s undergraduate college. Graduate credit hours used to meet the requirements for a baccalaureate degree may not be used to meet the requirements for a graduate degree.

Maximum Schedule

An undergraduate student with an overall grade point ratio of 3.0 or better may register for a course load in excess of 19 hours in a fall or spring semester or 6 hours (7 if part is laboratory) in a summer term with the approval of his or her advisor. An undergraduate student with an overall grade point ratio of less than 3.0 must obtain approval of his or her dean before registering for a course load in excess of 19 hours in a fall or spring semester or 6 hours (7 if part is laboratory) in a summer term.
Classification

Each student has a classification which indicates the type of degree program in which the student is enrolled (undergraduate, graduate or professional), and reflects the student’s progress within that program at the undergraduate and professional levels. The classifications are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Classification Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U0</td>
<td>Undergraduate Non-degree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Students with a high school diploma (with the exception of high school concurrent enrollment participants) who do not intend to pursue a baccalaureate degree at Texas A&amp;M University. This includes:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Summer session only students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Local residents or university employees taking courses on a part-time basis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Others as may be deemed appropriate by the Office of Admissions and the college or program of admission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Undergraduate non-degree students are not permitted to enroll in courses until all degree seeking students have had the opportunity to enroll. Undergraduate non-degree enrollment begins on the first day of open registration. Enrollment may be limited by college or program policies. Undergraduate non-degree students are limited to part time status except for summer session or because of extenuating circumstances which result in the approval of full-time status at the time of admission. Admitted students are not eligible for refund of the admission processing fee regardless of course availability.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An undergraduate non-degree student must maintain a 2.0 GPA on all coursework attempted to remain eligible to register. Enrollment is subject to review at the end of each semester of enrollment. Enrollment beyond two years of attendance will be approved only in exceptional cases.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Should an undergraduate non-degree student desire admission to a degree program, regular formal application is necessary, including: a complete application for admission, the required application processing fee, the submission of all required credentials, and the meeting of all admission requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An undergraduate non-degree student may not take graduate-level coursework.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Undergraduate non-degree students are subject to TSI and English proficiency requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An undergraduate non-degree student does not qualify for financial aid through the University.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>With few exceptions, undergraduate non-degree status is not available to international students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U1</td>
<td>Freshman 0–29 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U2</td>
<td>Sophomore 30–59 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U3</td>
<td>Junior 60–89 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U4</td>
<td>Senior 90+ hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Registration and Academic Status

**U5 Postbaccalaureate Undergraduate**

Students with a recognized baccalaureate degree who wish to complete requirements for a second baccalaureate degree at Texas A&M University or to complete established Texas A&M University certification requirements.

The postbaccalaureate undergraduate classification (U5) has all the privileges and responsibilities of a senior classification (U4).

Recipients of a Texas A&M University baccalaureate degree are not eligible for continued enrollment unless they have the specific approval of the college offering the second bachelor’s degree or certification. Should they break enrollment, they must apply for readmission as second bachelor’s degree candidates.

A candidate for a second baccalaureate degree must complete all the essential work of the second degree not covered in the first. In all such cases, the total semester hours required must be at least 30 semester hours additional to the greater number required for either degree (see Two Degrees in the Degree Information section of this catalog, page 30). To pursue a second baccalaureate degree concurrently with the pursuit of the initial degree, all essential work required for a second degree must be defined in advance in writing by the dean of the college granting the second degree. To pursue a second baccalaureate degree sequentially requires admission to a second bachelor’s degree classification. Pursuit of a second baccalaureate degree may be limited or may not be allowed by some colleges.

**E0 Extension, Undergraduate**

Up to 30 hours of extension work may apply toward an undergraduate degree.

**I0 English Language Institute Only**

### Professional Classifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Professional Classifications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V1</td>
<td>Veterinary Medicine, First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V2</td>
<td>Veterinary Medicine, Second Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V3</td>
<td>Veterinary Medicine, Third Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V4</td>
<td>Veterinary Medicine, Fourth Year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Academic Status

**Distinguished Student and Dean’s Honor Roll**

An undergraduate student who completes a semester schedule of at least 15 hours or a summer session schedule of at least 12 hours with no grade lower than C and with a grade point average of not less than 3.5 for the semester or for a summer session shall be designated “distinguished student.” A student who, under the same circumstances, achieves a grade point average of at least 3.75 shall also be designated as a member of the “dean’s honor roll.” First semester freshmen must complete a semester schedule of at least 15 hours with no grade lower than a C, no Q-drops and with a grade point ratio of not less than 3.5 for “distinguished student” designation and a 3.75 for “dean’s honor roll.” Official notification of these designations will be issued to the student by the dean of the student’s college. The hours earned with a grade of S shall not be included in
determining minimum hours required for the designation of “distinguished student” or “dean’s honor roll.” A grade of I or U disqualifies a student from being considered as a “distinguished student” or for the “dean’s honor roll.” Students who use grade exclusion must still meet the minimum requirements in hours and grades to qualify for the appropriate honors. Grades of Q, W, and NG may not be included in the 15 graded hours. Only undergraduate courses or graduate courses used for the undergraduate degree will be used in either honors calculation.

**Scholastic Probation**

Scholastic probation is a conditional permission for an undergraduate student to continue in the University after he or she has become scholastically deficient. For university policy regarding scholastic deficiency and scholastic probation, see the Texas A&M University Student Rules at [student-rules.tamu.edu](http://student-rules.tamu.edu).

**Withdrawal from the University**

A student wishing to withdraw from the University before the completion of a semester or summer term is required to comply with the official withdrawal procedure. This process is initiated with the dean of the student’s college. Students may not withdraw after the Q-drop deadline. The student’s dean will retain the authority to support a student withdrawal after the deadline.

During the summer session, a student must withdraw from the University under the following circumstances:

1. If the student is currently enrolled in only one of the following terms and decides to drop to zero hours (withdraw) in that term:
   - first 5-week summer term
   - second 5-week summer term
   - 10-week summer semester

2. If the student is currently enrolled in the 10-week summer semester and either of the 5-week terms and decides to drop to zero hours (withdraw) in both terms.

When a student withdraws from the University between the first class day and the Q-drop deadline, the Office of the Registrar will assign a grade of W to all courses enrolled in during that semester that have not been completed by the official withdrawal date. Any course previously Q-dropped for that semester will be changed to W, and the W grades will be displayed on the permanent record.

**Correct Addresses**

It is necessary to have a correct residence address on file with the University. Students may change their address on the Howdy portal at [howdy.tamu.edu](http://howdy.tamu.edu). International students must have a correct physical and permanent address. International students must go to the International Student Services Office to change the physical and the permanent address. The University assumes no obligation for failure of a student to receive communications.

Texas A&M uses email for official communications with currently enrolled students. It is each student’s responsibility to claim his/her Texas A&M University email account at [gateway.tamu.edu](http://gateway.tamu.edu).
Grading System

Because students attend a college or university to extend their education, grades are usually given as an indication of the proficiency of their endeavors. The student's semester grade in a course shall be based upon performance and/or participation in class, exercises and tests, laboratory work and final examination as applicable to the course. The proportionate weight assigned to each of the factors shall be determined by the department administering the course.

The basis upon which the final grade will be determined shall be distributed in written form to the class during the first class meeting.

There are five passing grades at the undergraduate level, A, B, C, D and S, representing varying degrees of achievement; these letters carry grade points and significance as follows:

A  Excellent, 4 grade points per semester hour
B  Good, 3 grade points per semester hour
C  Satisfactory, 2 grade points per semester hour
D  Passing, 1 grade point per semester hour
F  Failing, no grade points, hours included in GPA
I  Incomplete, no grade points, hours not included in GPA
NG No grade, course dropped without penalty, no grade points, hours not included in GPA
Q  Dropped course with no penalty, no grade points, hours not included in GPA
S  Satisfactory (C or above), no grade points, hours not included in GPA
U  Unsatisfactory (D or F), no grade points, hours included in GPA
X  No grade submitted, no grade points, hours not included in GPA
W  Withdrawn, no grade points, hours not included in GPA (effective Spring 1996)
F* Aggie Honor Code violation, no grade points, hours included in the GPA

There are two failing grades, F and U, indicating work of unsatisfactory quality.

Repetition of a Course to Improve Grade

Any undergraduate student who wishes to repeat a course must do so before he or she completes a more advanced course in the same subject. What constitutes a more advanced course will be determined by the head of the department offering the course.

Credit for a course failed may be obtained only by registering for and repeating the course in class. The original grade will remain on the student's permanent record, and both grades will be used in computing the GPA. An F or U previously earned is not removed once the course is passed. Credit for each repeated course may only be used once toward degree requirements.

A student repeating a course in which a grade of B or better has been earned will not receive grade points for the repeated course, unless the catalog states the course may be repeated for credit.
First-Year Grade Exclusion Policy

A fully admitted, currently enrolled Texas A&M undergraduate student as defined by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board as “first time in college”* may elect to exclude from his/her undergraduate degree and cumulative GPA calculation grades of D, F, or U. This exclusion shall be permitted for up to a maximum of three courses taken for credit at Texas A&M University during the twelve month period beginning with the student’s initial enrollment at Texas A&M.

The first year grade exclusion option may be used by current “first time in college” freshmen for courses taken in the 12 months beginning with their initial enrollment at Texas A&M. Sophomores, juniors and seniors also may use the exclusion for courses taken in their first twelve months as “first time in college” freshmen, dating from initial enrollment. All courses chosen for first year grade exclusion shall remain on the official transcript and be designated on the transcript as excluded.

First Year Grade Exclusion cannot be invoked after a baccalaureate degree has been conferred upon the student. First Year Grade Exclusion requests for degree candidates must be received in the Office of the Registrar not later than 5 p.m. the day midterm grades are due when the student is graduating in a fall or spring semester or not later than 5 p.m. Friday of the third week of class for the second summer session when the student is graduating in August.

Additional information regarding First Year Grade Exclusion may be found at student-rules.tamu.edu or registrar.tamu.edu/current/gradeexpolicy.aspx.

* First time in college: an undergraduate student who applied and enrolled for the first time at Texas A&M University regardless of whether the student has acquired college level credit through testing, advanced placement or summer enrollment.

I and X Grades

A temporary grade of I (incomplete) at the end of a semester or summer term indicates that the student (graduate or undergraduate) has completed the course with the exception of a major quiz, final examination or other work. The instructor shall give this grade only when the deficiency is due to an authorized absence or other cause beyond the control of the student. When an instructor reports an incomplete grade to the Office of the Registrar, he or she will fill out an “Incomplete Grade Report,” which is filed with the department head. Copies are sent to the student and to the student’s academic dean. This report includes (1) a statement of the instructor’s reason for awarding the incomplete grade and (2) a statement concerning the remaining work to be completed before the last day of scheduled classes of the next fall or spring semester in which the student enrolls in the University unless the student’s academic dean, with the consent of the instructor (in the absence of the instructor, the department head), grants an extension of time for good reason. If the incomplete work is not completed within this time or if the student registers for the same course again, the I will be changed to an F by the Office of the Registrar. Grades of I assigned to 684, 691, 692 or 693 are excluded from this rule.

The X notation is assigned to a course by the Office of the Registrar at the end of a semester or summer term only when a grade is not submitted by the instructor. The Office of the Registrar will notify the dean of the college in which the course is taught that an X notation has been made. The dean of the college offering the course will request, through the department head, that the instructor submit a Grade Change Report Form removing the X notation and assigning a letter grade. The instructor will have
30 days from the beginning of the succeeding semester or summer term to report a change of grade to the Office of the Registrar. If a Grade Change Report Form is not received during this time period, the Office of the Registrar will automatically remove the X notation and assign a grade of F. Grades of X assigned to 684, 691, 692 or 693 are excluded from this rule.

**Q-Drop and Add and Drop**

1. A student may enroll in a class during the first five class days of a fall or spring semester or during the first four class days of a summer term. A student requesting to add a course after these deadlines must have the approval of the student’s dean or designee and department.

2. A student may drop a course with no record during the first 12 class days of a fall or spring semester and during the first four class days of a summer term. Following this period, if approved by the dean of the college or his or her designee, a student may drop a course without penalty through the 50th class day of a fall or spring semester, the 15th class day of a summer term or the 35th class day of a 10-week summer semester. The symbol Q shall be given to indicate a drop without penalty.

Under section 51.907 of the Texas Education Code, “an institution of higher education may not permit a student to drop more than six courses, including any course a transfer student has dropped at another institution of higher education.” This statute was enacted by the State of Texas in spring 2007 and applies to students who enroll in a Texas public institution of higher education as first-time freshmen in fall 2007 or later. Any course that a student drops is counted toward the six-course limit if “(1) the student was able to drop the course without receiving a grade or incurring an academic penalty; (2) the student’s transcript indicates or will indicate that the student was enrolled in the course; and (3) the student is not dropping the course in order to withdraw from the institution.” Some exemptions for good cause could allow a student to drop a course without having it counted toward this limit, but it is the responsibility of the student to establish that good cause.

Undergraduate students at Texas A&M University will normally be permitted three Q-drops during their undergraduate studies. However, in order to comply with this statute a student who has dropped courses at other Texas public institutions may not be permitted three Q-drops if the student’s total number of dropped courses would exceed the State limit of six.

3. Any course taught on a shortened format or between regularly scheduled terms will have add/drop, Q-drop and withdrawal dates proportionally the same as if the course were offered in a regular term. These dates will be determined by the Office of the Registrar.

4. A student who drops a course after the Q-drop period has elapsed will receive a grade of F unless unusual circumstances exist as determined by the student’s dean. A grade of W may be recorded by the dean of the student’s college if it is determined such circumstances do exist.
Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

1. Undergraduate Students
   a. Undergraduate students may be permitted to take courses in their degree programs at Texas A&M University on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory (S/U) basis consistent with the requirements of the student's college.
   b. The hours for which a student receives a grade of satisfactory shall not be included in the computation of the student’s semester or cumulative GPA; a grade of unsatisfactory shall be included in the computation of the student’s grade points per credit hour as an F. A grade of satisfactory (S) will be given only for grades of C and above; a grade of unsatisfactory (U) will be given for grades D and F. The hours earned on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis shall not be included in the designation of distinguished student or dean’s honor roll.
   c. Students on probationary standing may be required to take KINE 199 or electives on an S/U basis as determined by published college policies.
   d. Students entering Texas A&M University in the fall 2001 semester and later must enroll in their first KINE 199 on an S/U basis. Effective fall 2003, Health and Kinesiology majors must enroll in KINE 199 as a graded course.
   e. Students registered for KINE 198 or additional classes of KINE 199 who wish to change the grade type from a graded course to S/U or from S/U to a graded course, may do so on the My Record tab in the Howdy Web portal. All requests for KINE 198 and KINE 199 changes must be completed on or before the Q-drop deadline for the fall, spring or summer semester.

2. Graduate students
   a. Graduate students will not receive graduate degree credit for undergraduate courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Graduate students may take any graduate courses that are not used on their degree plans on an S/U basis.
   b. A grade of satisfactory (S) will be given only for grades of A and B in graduate courses, and for grades of C and above in undergraduate and professional courses; a grade of unsatisfactory (U) will be given for grades of C and below in graduate courses, and for D and F grades in undergraduate and professional courses.
   c. S/U grades are not included in the GPA calculation for graduate students.

3. Students must register for courses on an S/U basis during the official registration periods and shall not be permitted to change the basis on which their grades will be recorded on their official transcripts, except for unusual circumstances and with the approval of the student's academic dean.

4. Courses numbered 681, 684, 690, 691, 692, 693, 695 and 697 are graded on an S/U basis only.

Semester Credit Hour

A lecture course which meets one hour per week for 15 weeks is worth 1 semester credit hour. Thus, a course worth 3 semester credit hours, meets three hours per week. Credit hours for laboratory courses are determined to be some fraction of the number of hours spent in class.
Grade Point Average (GPA)

For undergraduate students, only the grade earned in coursework for which the student was registered in this institution shall be used in determining his or her grade point average. Students anticipating graduating with honors should refer to that section of this catalog for information concerning the computation of grade point averages for that purpose.

An undergraduate student’s grade point average for any period shall be computed by dividing the total number of semester hours for which he or she received grades into the total number of grade points earned in that period. Semester credit hours to which grades of F or U are assigned shall be included; those involving grades of W, Q, S, X, NG and I shall be excluded.

Classification

Classification for academic purposes shall be based solely on scholastic progress as shown by the official records in the Office of the Registrar. Sophomore, junior and senior classification will be granted students who have passed 30, 60 and 90 semester hours, respectively.

Grade Reports

Midsemester Report

Near the middle of the fall and spring semesters, a preliminary report, showing the current progress of all undergraduate students who have completed less than 30 semester credit hours of coursework at Texas A&M, and of a selected group of other undergraduate students that the academic deans/departments are monitoring will be made available. Preliminary grades are not recorded on the student’s permanent record. Grades are available at My Record in the Howdy Web portal.

Final Grade Report

End of semester final grades are available at My Record in the Howdy Web portal. No student grade may be posted in a manner that is personally identifiable unless the student has given written consent in advance.

By means of reports at regular intervals and frequent conferences with the deans, the Office of the Registrar, personnel in the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and members of the teaching staff, university officials keep in close touch with the student’s progress. Advice and counsel are offered from time to time as seem justified in each case. For failure to keep up with studies, the student may at any time be dropped from the rolls of the University.

Parent/Guardian Access to Grades

A parent or guardian may access midterm and final grades at howdy.tamu.edu after the student sets the parent access password. Please discuss this with your student. The Office of the Registrar cannot see the passwords created by students for parental access; therefore, you must receive a password from your student.
Transcripts

Students applying for admission to Texas A&M are required to submit transcripts of previous academic work and in some cases, results of standardized tests. The submission of altered documents or the failure to furnish complete and accurate information on admission forms will be grounds for disciplinary action.

Individuals who have attended the University may obtain an official transcript of their completed work, provided they have no financial obligations to the University. A fee, which, according to state law must be paid in advance, will be charged for each copy. During grading and degree posting at the end of a semester or summer term, official transcripts may be produced for currently enrolled students only if all courses for that semester or term are shown as in progress (IP) or have all final grades posted. Students and former students may request an official transcript in person, by mail, by fax or by completing the transcript request form at My Record in the Howdy Web portal. A faxed or internet request must be paid by using a credit card from a United States bank. Requests made in person or by mail may be paid with check, money order or a credit card.
Tuition, Fees and Other Financial Information

General Information

Educational expenses for nine months will vary according to personal needs and course of study. The Financial Aid Office’s basic budget for new undergraduate students including tuition and fees, books, supplies, transportation, on-campus room and board, incidental and living expenses comes to about $20,782. Total expenses for returning students during an academic year should be slightly less than those for new students. The cost for new nonresident or international students is about $36,672. All tuition and fee amounts provided herein represent the most accurate figures available at the time of publication and are subject to change without notice. University Rules in place at the time of publishing are reflected here. All are subject to change. The most current information available will be maintained on the website financialaid.tamu.edu. Student Business Services online tuition and fee estimate calculator can be found at sbs.tamu.edu.

Payment of Tuition and Fees

Students must meet all financial obligations to the University by their due dates to avoid late penalties. Failure to pay amounts owed may result in cancellation of the student’s registration and their being barred from future enrollment and receiving official transcripts. State law requires that tuition and fees be paid prior to the first day of classes. Students who wish to pay fees in installments can select the option on the My Finances tab on the Howdy Portal.

Tuition Rebates After Graduation

Certain undergraduate students who attempt no more than three hours in excess of the minimum number of semester credit hours required to complete the degree under the catalog under which they were graduated may be entitled to a $1,000 tuition rebate after graduation. Several conditions apply and students must meet all of the specified criteria. If you wish to try and qualify for this program, please see the website registrar.tamu.edu for a complete set of student and institutional responsibilities and other criteria.

Obligation to Pay Tuition, Required Fees, Other Fees and Charges for Optional Services

By registering for classes, students agree to pay all tuition and required fees associated with their registration, optional services and other fees, whether paying in full or utilizing the installment payment option. Failure to pay tuition, fees and other charges may result in penalties, late registration fees and/or possible cancellation.
Financial Obligation for Graduating Students

According to Texas A&M University Student Rules and Chapter § 54.007 (c) of the Texas Education Code, all financial obligations to the University must be paid by the end of the semester. Failure to settle all financial obligations will result in withholding a student’s diploma at graduation. Additionally, a block will be placed on the student’s account which will prohibit registration in subsequent semesters and receipt of official transcripts.

Citations:
- Section 14.15 of the Texas A&M University Student Rules states “The student must have settled all financial obligations to the University.”
- Chapter § 54.007 (c) of the Texas Education Code states “A student who fails to make payment prior to the end of the semester may be denied credit for the work done that semester.”

Scholarships, Grants and Loans

All financial aid or loans must be accepted before it can be applied toward student’s account.

Payment Methods

Texas A&M utilizes online statements and electronic payments in its efforts to provide timely financial information to students and to control costs. Student account payment options include:

Electronic/Online
- AggiE-Pay – This is the University’s e-check payment system, and it is the easiest and fastest way to pay. There is no cost to students, and AggiE-pay provides fast confirmation that payments have been received by the University.
- Credit cards – Discover, American Express and MasterCard only. A 2.25% convenience fee is assessed for all credit card payments. (Visa has chosen not to participate in our payment system and cannot be used for payment.)
- Bank wire transfers – Initiated by your bank. Bank wire transfer fees are the responsibility of the sender.

Paper
- Checks – Students may still use paper checks for payments. The University reserves the right to utilize check conversion technology to convert paper checks into electronic format.
- Cashier checks
- Money orders

Cash
- Must be paid in person in Suite 2801 of the General Services Complex (GSC).

Texas A&M highly recommends that students utilize AggiE-pay as their preferred payment method. It is convenient, safe, ensures timely receipt of payment by the University and is provided at no cost to students and their parents.
Any payment that is rejected for payment by the paying bank, credit card company or other financial institution is subject to returned item charges of $30 or more. Rejected payments may also result in cancellation of the student’s registration and additional late registration penalties if the student is required to re-register on or after the first day of classes.

**Installments**

Tuition, required fees, room, board and parking are payable in full, or in installments. A $15 per semester service charge, to cover the cost of handling, will be assessed to each student who chooses to use the installment plan. Students may pay their account in full any time during a semester; however, the service fee will not be refunded once a payment is made under the installment plan. See the Student Business Services website at sbs.tamu.edu for information on installment plans.

**Penalties and Late Registration Fees**

**Late Payment Penalty**

There are severe penalties for failure to pay student account balances and installments by their specified due dates. If a payment is delinquent when a semester ends, the student will be blocked and may not receive credit for academic work performed. Students will not be readmitted to the University until all past due balances, including late charges, are paid. A $25 late fee will be assessed for each payment not received on or before it is due. If a student is removed from the rolls of the University or is withdrawn for failure to pay amounts owed the University, a $50 reinstatement fee will be assessed in addition to any other late fees or penalties already incurred and must be paid before the student will be reinstated. Current due dates can be found online at sbs.tamu.edu.

**Late Registration Fees**

Students who register on or after the first day of classes are assessed a $100 late registration fee. Students who register after the official census date (12th class day for fall or spring and 4th class day for summer) are assessed a $200 late registration fee. Students who add classes after the official census date are assessed a $50 late add fee. Note: Penalties, late registration and late add fees also apply to students who are required to reenroll because their registrations were canceled for nonpayment. Registrations are subject to cancellation and/or financial penalties if sufficient payment is not received before 5:00 p.m. on the last business day before classes begin.

**Use of Collection Agencies and Credit Bureau**

If amounts become past due, the University reserves the right to report the account to the Credit Bureau. This will also initiate internal collection efforts and could cause the University to employ an outside collection agency to recover the debt. If any collection efforts must be made, the student will be required to pay all collection costs, including collection agency fees, legal fees and other costs incurred in collecting the amounts due.
Cancelling Registration

Once students have registered for classes, they must select one course of action from the following to remain in good standing with the University:

- pay all amounts due by the specified due date;
- use the online registration to drop all classes prior to the first day of classes; or
- contact the Dean’s office of their college to begin the withdrawal process from the University after the first day of classes; then contact the Registrar’s Office at (979) 845-7117 and request that their registration be canceled.

Following this procedure is especially important for students who have been awarded scholarships or financial aid since the aid may automatically pay tuition and fees and cause the registration to be held even though the student has decided not to attend. Failure to request cancellation of an unwanted registration may result in grades of F or I in all courses for the semester. The student will be required to reimburse the University for scholarships and other financial aid applied to his or her account and will be held responsible for paying all fees for the semester, regardless of whether he or she attended classes.

Cancellation for Nonpayment of Tuition or Fees

The University reserves the right to cancel registrations not paid by their due date, or the official census date for a semester or summer term, to comply with state laws requiring payment of tuition and fees, to free the classroom spaces for other students, and to ensure the most efficient use of university resources.

Tuition and Required Fees

All rates are the most current available at the time of printing and are subject to change. Please refer to the website sbs.tamu.edu for the latest tuition and fee information.

Tuition—Residents of Texas

Undergraduate resident students pay $176.55 per semester credit hour. Graduate students pay $226.55 per semester credit hour.

Tuition—Nonresident and International

New, first time, readmitted, and transfer undergraduate nonresident students pay $689.55 per semester credit hour. Continuing students who enrolled prior to Fall 2008 pay $489.55 per semester credit hour. Graduate nonresident and International students pay $539.55 per semester credit hour.

Nonresident Tuition Exemption

If you have any questions concerning your eligibility for exemption from nonresident tuition, you may contact the Student Accounts and Billing Services Office at (979) 847-3337 or by email at sbs@tamu.edu.
Advising Services Fee
This $9.10 per semester credit hour fee is a university-wide fee assessed to provide advising services not provided to students by members of the faculty. This fee includes but is not limited to support for General Academics, Honors Programs, Office of Professional and Graduate School Advising, Cooperative Education, Student Learning Center, Placement Center, Office of Graduate Studies, various college advising offices and the infrastructure to support these offices and programs.

Bursar Services Fee
This $0.55 per semester credit hour fee is assessed to provide effective and efficient support services for the assessment and collection of student tuition and fees, cashiering services, student long-term and short-term loan management, and student financial debt management.

Career Center Fee
This $6.75 per semester credit hour ($3.38 per semester credit hour summer 5-week term) is required of all students to cover use of the Career Center services. These services consist of career advising, including individual assistance to obtain full-time, co-op/internship and work abroad employment, on-campus interviews, job postings, workshops, career interest testing, and numerous online and printed career resources. For more information, go to careercenter.tamu.edu.

College/Department Differential Tuition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College/Department</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture &amp; Biological Engineering (Majors, BAEN &amp; AGSM)</td>
<td>$400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Architecture</td>
<td>$204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>$400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mays Business School</td>
<td>$610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinary Medicine</td>
<td>$3000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Computer Access/Instructional Technology Fee
The computer access/instructional technology fee is charged at the rate of $26.13 per semester credit hour to support equipment and services for student access to computing, networking and instructional technology at the University. The fee will be used to keep the classroom instructional multimedia equipment near state-of-the-art and to support faculty in utilizing instructional technology.

Distance Education Administration Fee
This $30 per semester credit hour administrative fee is assessed to Non-Funded Out-of-State students taking distance education courses.
Distance Education Differential Tuition

The rate to be charged for distance education courses will range from a minimum of $40/SCH to a maximum of $550/SCH. Each academic department will have an individual rate that will be approved annually by the President of Texas A&M University. The following are the initial rates (only departments above the $40 minimum rate are listed):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agriculture</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications</td>
<td>$99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entomology</td>
<td>$150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecosystem Science and Management</td>
<td>$60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition and Food Science</td>
<td>$200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry Science</td>
<td>$181</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences</td>
<td>$262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil and Crop Sciences</td>
<td>$41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences</td>
<td>$71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Business</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>$454</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Administration and Human Resource Development</td>
<td>$133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>$153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and Kinesiology</td>
<td>$144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching, Learning and Culture</td>
<td>$137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Engineering</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution</td>
<td>$540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial and Systems Engineering</td>
<td>$540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum Engineering</td>
<td>$540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety Engineering</td>
<td>$540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bush School</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bush School</td>
<td>$503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Science</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>$53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>$69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Energy Fee

This $60 per semester fee ($30 per summer 5-week term and $60 for a 10-week summer semester) is required of all students to cover rising utility costs for Educational and General facilities on the Texas A&M University Campus.

Environmental Service Fee

This $3 per semester fee is required of all students and provides environmental improvements at the institution through services related to recycling, energy efficiency and renewable energy, transportation, employment, product purchasing, planning and maintenance, and irrigation. The fee may also provide matching funds for grants to obtain environmental improvements.
Field Trip Fees
Field trip fees are assessed to cover the cost of providing trips and vary depending on the course taken and expected expenses.

Health Center Fee
This $72.50 per semester fee ($25 for a 5-week summer term and $72.50 for a 10-week summer term) is required of all students for the purpose of operating, maintaining and equipping the University Health Center and entitles the student to its services. These services do not include surgical operations or charges for consultations with outside physicians.

Identification Card (Aggie Card) Fee
Every student is required to have a student ID card. ID cards are permanent and students are responsible for maintaining a working ID throughout their career at the University. The Aggie Card is used for Aggie Bucks, residence hall access, registration, fee collection, financial aid disbursement, dining halls, athletic event and recreational sports admittance and library privileges. The charge is $3 per semester. Replacement ID cards are $12. Students who lose their IDs can report the loss immediately and deactivate their card online at myaggiecard.tamu.edu or by contacting:

Student Business Services
Aggie Card Office, General Services Complex
(979) 845-4661
8 a.m.–5 p.m., Monday through Friday
or
The Network Availability Center (NAC)
(979) 862-4884
24 hours a day, seven days a week

International Education Fee
This $4 per semester fee ($2 for a 5-week summer term and $4 for a 10-week summer semester) is assessed to all students to support international education-related activities.

International Student Orientation Fee
This $35 fee is a one-time fee charged to cover the cost of orientation programming for international students during their first semester of enrollment.

International Student Services Fee
This $46 fee ($23 for a 5 week summer term and $46 for a 10 week-summer semester) is required of all students who are not U.S. citizens or Lawful Permanent Residents to offset the cost of specialized services International Student Services or the English Language Institute provides to these students, such as immigration advising, certificate of eligibility document issuance (I-20/DS-2019), verification and monitoring of legal status, status changes, extensions of legal status, approve or help with the approval of on and off campus work authorizations, social/academic adjustment, administration of special scholarships and programs for these students.
Laboratory Fees
The University is required to assess and collect a laboratory fee not to exceed $30 for each laboratory course to cover in general the cost of laboratory materials and supplies used by a student.

Late Penalties
Students who fail to pay fees and installments when due are assessed a $25 late payment fee for each payment or installment paid late.

Late Registration/Add Penalties
- Students who register on or after the first day of classes, but before the 13th day of classes are assessed a $100 late registration fee.
- Students who register after the 12th class day are assessed a $200 late registration penalty.
- Students who add classes after the 12th class day that result in a net increase in hours enrolled are assessed a $50 late add fee.

Library Access Fee
All students pay this fee at the rate of $26.45 per hour. These funds are used to provide new acquisitions, materials, etc. for campus libraries.

Recreational Sports Center Fee
This $101.92 per semester fee ($50.96 for a 5-week summer term and $101.92 for a 10-week summer semester) is assessed to all students attending the University for use of the Student Recreation Center.

Reinstatement Fee
Students who fail to pay all fees by the last day of the semester will be administratively withdrawn from the University and charged a $50 reinstatement fee.

Software Licensing Fee
This $1.25 per semester credit hour fee ($0.63 for 5-week summer term and $1.25 for a 10-week summer semester) is assessed to provide campus-wide software site licenses for students and the associated administrative costs of managing these licenses.

Student Center Complex Fee
This $100 fee ($50 for a 5-week summer term and $100 for a 10-week summer semester) is required of all students for operating, maintaining, improving and equipping the Student Center Complex.

Student Services Fee
All students pay this fee at the rate of $14.97 per semester credit hour not to exceed $179.64 per semester. It entitles the student to receive The Battalion newspaper, reduced admission for many Memorial Student Center (MSC) programs and the services of the Student Legal Advisor, MSC, Student Counseling Service, Student Activities Office and Recreational Sports.
Supplementary Fee for Courses Attempted More than Twice

A non-repeatable course that is attempted by a student more than twice at a public institution of higher education in Texas may not be reported for state funding. As a result, the institution must either pass the non-funded portion to all students, or charge a supplementary fee to the student who is attempting the course more than twice. Texas A&M has chosen to assess a supplementary fee to those students attempting a course more than twice.

A student attempting non-repeatable courses more than twice at Texas A&M University will be subject to a supplementary fee of $125 per semester credit hour ($375 for a 3 hour course) for the repeated course, in addition to tuition and required fees associated with the course. The general criteria for determining which courses are subject to the supplementary fee are:

- A course is subject to the fee if a student has completed it twice at Texas A&M University with a grade of A, B, C, D, F, F* (academic dishonesty), S (satisfactory), U (unsatisfactory), I (incomplete), Q (authorized drop after the add/drop period) or X (no grade submitted).
- Courses identified by the University as repeatable for credit are not subject to the fee. A schedule of repeatable courses can be found at registrar.tamu.edu/general/threepeat.aspx.
- Courses dropped with no record (NR), no grade (NG) and withdrawals (W) are not counted as repeated courses.

Students will be notified at the time they register for a course that it has been taken twice at Texas A&M and is subject to the supplementary fee.

Transportation Fee

This $70 per semester fee ($35 for a 5-week summer term and $70 for a 10-week summer semester) is assessed to provide unlimited fare-free access to all students to on-campus and off-campus services, and expanded service and revenue for a long-term bus replacement plan. In addition, revenue will pay for operating expenses and the enhancement of bus facilities on campus. Fee subject to change.

University Writing Center Fee

This $8 per semester fee ($4 for a 5-week summer term and $8 for a 10-week summer semester) is assessed to provide support for the administrative and tutorial costs of the University Writing Center. The Center was established to enhance students’ writing and speaking skills and to incorporate “communication-in-the-disciplines” approaches to instruction.

Optional Campus Services

Installment Payment Option

Students who choose to pay using the installment plan pay a $15 installment payment service charge per semester. This charge is non-refundable once a payment has been made.
Athletic Events

- Football only—student tickets for home football games (fall only) $200.00.
- All Sports with Football—student tickets for all home sports (for all fall and spring sports) $325.
- All Sports without Football—student tickets for all home sports (fall and spring) $175.

Campus Dining Options

Campus Dining

Texas A&M University Dining serves students in fulfilling their daily nutritional needs. With convenient locations near residence halls and classrooms, there are many options available in a variety of formats—from all-you-can-eat dining centers to food courts, snack bars, coffee shops and convenience stores. We are happy to cater to students special needs—whether for health and nutrition information, organic or vegetarian options, even kosher and gluten-free meals. Contact us at (979) 845-3005 for any questions or special requests.

Dining Plans

Whether living on or off campus, University Dining’s plans offer flexibility and value for on-campus dining. Dining plans consist of “Dining Dollars” which are credits in your account and work like a debit card. They can be used to purchase a meal at our dining centers for a discounted rate or as “cash” in other venues, where you will receive a 10% discount on your purchases. Other forms of payment (cash or credit card) do not receive a discount. Dining plan participants receive the lowest price for food and beverages on campus. Plans are valid from the first day of move-in (as designated by the Department of Residence Life) and end after finals. All plan pricing listed includes 8.25% sales tax.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dining Dollars</th>
<th>Sem Plan</th>
<th>Year Plan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$2,200</td>
<td>$2,382/sem; $4,763/yr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,800</td>
<td>$1,949/sem; $3,897/yr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,400</td>
<td>$1,516/sem; $3,031/yr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,200</td>
<td>$1,299/sem; $2,598/yr*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$800</td>
<td>$866/sem; $1,732/yr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*this plan is the minimum option for U1 freshmen living on campus

A $1,200 Dining Dollar Plan ($2,400 Dining Dollars for the academic year) is required for all freshmen classified as U1 (with less than 30 hours) living in university housing on campus. All other students, U2 and above, whether living on or off-campus, are not required to purchase a dining plan. Dining plans are purchased for the academic year, or by the semester. Dining Dollars can be used at any time for the purchase of food and beverage items only. Additional Dining Dollars may be added to a plan at anytime throughout the semester.
Corps Dining Plans

Members of the Corps of Cadets are required to dine within Corps regulations. The Office of the Commandant requires that a specified number of Dining Dollars (to cover meal cost) be automatically deducted at the beginning of each semester for dining exclusively in Duncan Dining Center. Approximately 9 meals per week (or 135 meals per semester equal approximately $900 Dining Dollars) are designated. Meals include breakfast and dinner, Monday-Thursday and breakfast on Friday (while classes are in session). Additional Dining Dollar deductions may occur for FOW, SOW or other events as specified by the Corps. Any Dining Dollars remaining from the original total purchased, after all required meals are deducted, may be utilized on campus as needed in all dining facilities. Dining Dollars can be used at any on campus dining location for the purchase of food and beverage items only. Members of the Corps may select from the dining plan options—$1,200 Dining Dollars and above—to meet the minimum requirements as designated by the Office of the Commandant.

Additional Dining Dollars

Dining Dollars may be added at any time during the semester to an existing dining plan. Any purchases made following the published University payment deadlines are payable immediately.

$25 Dining Dollars ......................................................................................... $27.06
$100 Dining Dollars ............................................................................... $108.25

For All Dining Plans

Dining Dollars can be carried over each semester, with the purchase of another dining plan. No Dining Dollars will be carried over after the end of the Summer Sessions in August (Summer Session II and 10 week Session). There is no maximum for roll over.

The student’s University Identification Card (Aggie Card) must be presented to Dining facility cashiers for dining plan participation. According to University policy, no one is permitted to use or borrow another student’s identification card; therefore, dining plan use is not transferable between students.

To purchase a dining plan, students may select the plan of their preference through the official university registration site under “Optional Services” or visit the University Dining website dining.tamu.edu. For freshmen registering for on-campus housing, your dining plan will be selected through your housing application. Once the university registration period is closed and/or dining plans have started for the semester, students will need to make all dining plan additions through the Dining website. All dining plans will be added to your university student account and are payable according to Student Business Services information under “Tuition and Fees” as published by Texas A&M University. Any purchases added following the published financial deadlines, including additional Dining Dollars, are payable immediately. Changes or drops/cancels to a dining plan require an email request to dining@tamu.edu and are permitted only through the fourth week of classes according to the University’s schedule for tuition and fee adjustments.

For questions and assistance, please email dining@tamu.edu (include name, UIN and instructions if dining plan related) or contact our office at (979) 845-3005. Additional information on University Dining can be found at dining.tamu.edu.
MSC OPAS Tickets
This exciting optional fee enables Texas A&M students to purchase vouchers for tickets to MSC OPAS programs. This option is only available during fall registration but allows students to attend any six programs during the season. A limited number of students will be able to purchase this option due to seating capacity. For more information, please contact MSC OPAS at (979) 845-1661 or logon to MSCOPAS.org.

Parking Permit
All vehicles parked on the Texas A&M University campus are required to have a parking permit, unless they are parked in a pay visitor area. Permits are issued online by Transportation Services located in Room 108, Koldus Building. Costs of permits are subject to change. For more information, visit the Transportation Services website at transport.tamu.edu.

| Student Parking Permit including West Campus Garage (12-month permit) | $275 |
| Night Permit | $88 |
| Garage Non-Reserved Space | $444 |
| Motorcycle Permit—including mopeds and scooters | $88 |
| University Apartments | $225 |

Residence Hall Room Rates
All students living in residence halls are required to pay room rent. Rooms are furnished with beds, mattresses, desks, chairs and dressers. Students are expected to furnish their own pillows, blankets and linens. Room rates include heat, air-conditioning, lights and cleaning of common areas. Rates are for the semester and are subject to change.

| Commons: Aston, Dunn, Krueger, Mosher | $2,405/sem |
| Modular: Appelt, Clements, Eppright, Haas, Hobby, Lechner, McFadden, Neeley, Rudder, Underwood, Wells | $2,627/sem |
| Legett | $1,665/sem |
| Balcony (double occupancy): Fowler, Hughes, Keathley, Schuhmacher | $1,839/sem |
| Balcony (single occupancy): Fowler, Hughes, Keathley, Schuhmacher | $2,756/sem |
| Corridor: Dorms 1 through 12, Briggs, Moses, Spence | $1,666/sem |
| Corridor (single occupancy) Davis-Gary | $2,499/sem |
| Ramp: Hart, Walton | $1,446/sem |
| Ramp: (single) | $2,169/sem |
| University Apartments: The Gardens Phase 2 (upperclassmen U2, U3, U4) 1 bedroom | $2,627/sem |
| 2 bedroom apartments (up to 4 residents) | $2,405/sem |
Student Directory  
The cost is $3.25 and includes sales tax.

Yearbook  
The cost is $65.71 including shipping and sales tax.

Fees for Other Special Items or Services

Application Fees  
Graduate: $50; Undergraduate: $75; International: $90 ($75 application fee through Summer 2012)

Cooperative Education Fee  
A fee of $75 is charged to all participants of the Cooperative Education program.

Diploma Fee  
A non-refundable fee per degree sought is assessed the semester a student applies for graduation. This fee is payable each time a student applies for graduation. A late fee of $50, in addition to the diploma fee, is charged to those who apply for graduation after the set deadline.

International Student Health Insurance  
International students (students who are not U.S. citizens or Lawful Permanent Residents of the United States) enrolled at Texas A&M are required to have health insurance. International students will be automatically enrolled in and charged for the System Student Health Insurance Plan (SSHIP) unless they apply for and are granted a waiver. Individually-purchased plans from vendors other than the Texas A&M University System provider will not be eligible for a waiver of automatic enrollment in the SSHIP. This is to ensure that medical treatment will be available in the event of injury or illness during enrollment at the University. This requirement includes students enrolled in extensive English language programs. Full-time English Language Institute (ELI) students should contact ELI for information about this. All other international students can receive more detailed information about this requirement by visiting international.tamu.edu/iss/insurance/insurance.asp. Specific questions may be directed to International Student Services by emailing healthinsurance@tamu.edu.

Microfilming, Binding and Collating  
Binding, collating, microfilming theses and dissertations–Masters: $110, Doctoral: $170

New Student Orientation Fee  
A non-refundable new student orientation fee of $75 is charged to all students. An additional fee of $35 is required of all international students to cover additional costs associated with orientation programs.
ROTC Uniform Rental
Qualifying cadets enrolled in Army, Air Force or Naval ROTC will be reimbursed the cost of basic cadet uniforms. Cadets who are not enrolled in ROTC (Drills and Ceremonies Cadets) are required to pay for use of uniforms.

Sponsored International Students
An administrative fee not to exceed $500 per semester or summer session (all or part thereof) will be required to support international sponsored students whose programs are coordinated through Sponsored Student Programs, unless these fees are waived as part of negotiated contractual agreements.

Teacher Education Admission Fee
A fee of $200 is charged to all students entering the teacher education program.

Distance Education and Other Nontraditional Course Offerings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DE</td>
<td>Distance Education Instruction: This group includes traditional off-campus classes, all university centers and telecommunications, video and other nontraditional Distance Education Instruction delivery models.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IA</td>
<td>In Absentia: The traditional student who is performing individual research or completing degree requirements that do not require classroom instruction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE</td>
<td>Cooperative Registration: Students participating in the Cooperative Education Program at Texas A&amp;M University.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GG</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M University Graduate Students–Galveston: Texas A&amp;M graduate students who enrolled at College Station, but who are taking courses exclusively at Galveston.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SA</td>
<td>Study Abroad: Students participating in the Texas A&amp;M University Study Abroad Program.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Required Tuition and Fees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Tuition and Fees</th>
<th>DE</th>
<th>IA</th>
<th>CE</th>
<th>GG</th>
<th>SA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advising Services Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bursar Services Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Access Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooperative Education Fee</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance Learning Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment Access Fees</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Trip Fees</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Center Fee</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID Maintenance Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Education Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Student Services Fees</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory Fees</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Access Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property Deposit</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreational Sports Fee</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sponsored International Student Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Services Fee</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Fee</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Center Complex Fee</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing Center Fee</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Deposits

#### Property Deposit

Every student, unless registered in absentia, must make a property deposit in the amount of $100 to protect the University from damage to or loss of university property. Charges will be billed directly to the student or collected by the department upon reissue of supplies or property. Failure to pay the charges promptly will cause the student to be barred from re-admission and receiving an official transcript from the University. If a student withdraws from the University without paying the charges, the deposit will be held for 30 days after the close of the semester or a student’s withdrawal, so that all charges and fines may be totaled from the various departments. This deposit, less outstanding charges, will be returned upon request to the student graduating or withdrawing from school. Deposits not requested within four years from date of last attendance will be forfeited into a student deposit scholarship account.

#### Residence Hall Deposit

A deposit of $300 and a nonrefundable $25 application fee are required to apply for a room in a residence hall. The deposit will be retained as a deposit against damage or late cancellation or to keep the application on file. A reservation may be canceled and the deposit refunded upon request prior to signing a housing contract. After a housing contract has been signed for the next academic year, deposit refunds are made according
to the following proposed schedule: Returning Students—April 1 for 100% refund, April 2–15 for 75% refund, April 16–May 1 for 50% refund, May 2–15 for 25% refund and after May 15 no refund; New Students—May 1 for 100% refund, May 2–15 for 25% refund and after May 15 no refund; Any cancellations after July 15—forfeiture of deposit plus billed 25% of their fall semester rent; Additional penalties for later cancellation. The amount of the room deposit and the deposit refund schedule are subject to change per university administration approval.

New for Fall 2012—Freshmen classified as U1 with less than 30 hours will be required to have a dining plan if they live on campus.

Refund Policy

Fee Adjustments for Courses Added and Dropped

A student may drop courses during the first four days of a fall or spring semester. Students also may drop classes with special permission of the dean between the 6th and 12th class days. Full refunds will be given for courses dropped during these periods. Refunds will not be issued for classes dropped after the 12th class day. As of the first day of the semester, students may not drop all of their courses through the drop/add process, but instead must go to the office of their dean to officially withdraw. A student may add courses during the first five days of a fall or spring semester. Refunds are mailed to billing or local addresses.

Withdrawal from the University

Once a payment for tuition and fees has been accepted by the University, a student is considered officially enrolled unless otherwise restricted from enrolling. Stopping payment on a check for fees or allowing the check to be returned unpaid by the bank for any reason does not constitute official withdrawal. The withdrawal process is done in the Dean's Office of the college in which a student is registered. A withdrawal form will be issued in the Dean's Office that will explain exactly what the student needs to do. Failure to follow procedures for withdrawing from the University may result in financial penalties and delays with future enrollment in the University. Once a student registers, he or she is responsible for the total fees assessed regardless of whether the installment option is used. Refund percentages are applied to total fees assessed and not the amount paid. This means that students who withdraw before paying all installments may, in the event of withdrawal, receive a bill with a balance due rather than a refund.

International students must go by the International Student Services Office before withdrawing to determine if doing so will affect their visa status.

Recipients of financial assistance should talk to a Financial Aid Advisor before withdrawing. Students receiving funds awarded by Scholarships & Financial Aid should be aware of policies regarding withdrawal from the University. These policies are consistent with Federal regulation. Federal regulations require a return calculation for all students who receive Title IV student assistance at a post-secondary institution of higher education who withdraw during a payment period (semester). The length of time during which a return must be calculated is up to 60 percent of the payment period. Students withdrawing prior to 60 percent of the payment period may be required to return funds
not earned. Athletes should see their academic advisor in the Athletic Department before initiating the withdrawal process. Additionally, students who do not successfully complete any courses for the semester may be considered unofficially withdrawn and may be subject to a return calculation. Eligibility for state and institutional funds may also be impacted by withdrawing from the University.

**Tuition and Fee Adjustments**

Tuition and fee adjustments shall be made to students officially withdrawing from the University for charges listed below according to the following refund schedule: Tuition and Required Fees, Residence Hall Rent, and Meal Plans (excluding Aggie Bucks).

**Fall and Spring Semester and 10-Week Summer Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Refund Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>By 5 p.m. on the last business day before the first day of class</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the first five class days</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the second five class days</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the third five class days</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the fourth five class days</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After the fourth five class days</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summer Term of more than 5 weeks but less than 10 weeks**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Refund Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>By 5 p.m. on the last business day before the first day of class</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the first, second or third class day</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the fourth, fifth or sixth class day</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seventh day of class and thereafter</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Residence Hall Rent/Deposit**

If a student withdraws, moves off campus or in any other way terminates the housing contract, a refund of residence hall rent may be made according to the stipulations in the housing contract. If a student cancels the academic year housing contract during the contract period, the $300 deposit is subject to forfeiture. Any cancellation made after July 15 by an enrolled student will be subject to 25% of the fall semester’s room rent. Any cancellation for the spring semester not outlined as an exception in the housing contract will be subject to an additional charge equal to 50% of the spring semester’s room rent. The academic year contract period is from the time the contract is signed to the end of the fourth week of classes in the spring semester. Exceptions to this policy may be made for students who cancel their contract for the following reasons: co-op or student teaching assignment, academic restriction, graduation and medical withdrawal.

**Athletic Refunds**

Refunds are not allowed for individual games or games missed. A prorated refund is permitted until the option is used to pick up a ticket for any one game. Once a ticket option has been used, prorated refunds will be given only in the event of withdrawal from the University. For information on refunds, contact the Athletic Business Office at (979) 846-8892, 113 G. Rollie White Coliseum.
Department of University Dining–Dining Plan Options Add/Change/Drop Policies

Texas A&M University Dining’s dining plans and options listed are based on information available at time of printing and are subject to change. University Dining follows the University’s refund schedule for Tuition and Fee Adjustments. Refunds are given on the percentage basis listed for students dropping fee options or officially withdrawing from the University.

Students may purchase a dining plan, change to a larger plan or add on to a plan during registration for classes or at any time through University Dining. Changes to a smaller dining plan or requests to cancel/drop are permitted only through the fourth week of classes. The appropriate fee is to be paid to the Office of Student Business Services. All freshmen classified as U1 living in university housing on campus are required to have a minimum dining plan. Members of the Corps of Cadets are required to select a dining plan that meets their minimum dining requirements as designated by the Corps.

Dining plans are valid for one semester starting with the first day of campus move-in (as designated by the Department of Residence Life) and end after finals. Check with Dining for posted dates for dining plan access. Location hours may vary during class breaks and meal availability may exclude official University holidays.

Following University policy, no one is authorized to use or borrow a student’s identification card (Aggie Card); therefore, dining plans are not transferable between students. The Aggie Card must be presented to Dining cashiers for dining plan participation. If an Aggie Card becomes lost, report it immediately using the 24-hour hotline at 979.862.4884 or contact the Aggie Card Office.

For questions and assistance, please email dining@tamu.edu (include name, UIN and instructions if dining plan related) or contact our office at 979.845.3005. Additional information on University Dining and dining plans can be found on our website dining.tamu.edu or in this catalog under Campus Dining Options.

Identification Card Maintenance Fee

No refund available for this fee.

Yearbook

Yearbook charges are refundable in full during the semester in which payment is made. Thereafter, no refunds will be made on orders canceled in subsequent semesters. Yearbooks must be picked up during the academic year in which they are published. Students who will not be on campus when the yearbooks are published must pay a mailing and handling fee. Yearbooks will not be held, nor will they be mailed, without payment of the mailing and handling fee. Refunds will not be made on books not picked up within one semester of the publication date. Refunds will not be made before 21 days from the date of payment. Refund policies contained herein reflect policies in effect at the time of publication and are subject to change.

Reductions in Rates for Late Entry to the University

No reduction will be made in the charge of room rent and board in case of entrance within 10 days after the opening of a semester or summer term, nor will a refund be made in case of withdrawal during the last 10 days of a semester or summer term, or the last days for which payment is made.
Financial Assistance and Scholarships

Financial Assistance

The mission of Scholarships & Financial Aid is to provide students with information and financial resources to attend Texas A&M University, along with support programs that promote higher education and developmental opportunities. As a part of this commitment, we strive to provide financial solutions to students at all income levels and with varying academic, merit and leadership qualifications.

The need-based financial assistance program is designed for all students who have a demonstrated financial need, as defined by the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), in order to assist the student in paying college expenses. All financial aid is contingent upon students making satisfactory academic progress, as defined by Scholarships & Financial Aid or the specific program.

Financial aid has two forms: gift aid and self-help.

**Gift Aid**
- Grants (Federal, State, Institutional)
- Scholarships
- Waivers

**Self Help**
- Loans (Federal, State, Institutional, Alternative)
- Student Employment (Work Study, Part-time Employment, Internships, Assistantships)

Texas A&M University’s packaging philosophy for need-based financial aid is to provide the greatest amount of gift aid to those students with the highest demonstrated need and to keep loan liability to a minimum. Financial aid is awarded on a first-come, first-served basis with a published priority date of March 15 prior to the fall semester for which the student is seeking aid.

To apply for financial assistance, a student must submit a FAFSA. Students are encouraged to submit their FAFSA on the Internet at www.fafsa.ed.gov as soon as possible. Only those students who have been accepted for enrollment and whose FAFSA results and other documents requested by Scholarships & Financial Aid are on file will be sent a financial aid offer. Financial aid offers will be sent beginning in March for the following academic year. To apply for summer financial assistance, complete the Summer Supplement form online via the Scholarships & Financial Aid portal at howdy.tamu.edu.

The FAFSA is available via the Internet at www.fafsa.ed.gov, most college or university student financial aid offices, high school counselors or by contacting:

Scholarships & Financial Aid  
Texas A&M University  
P. O. Box 30016  
College Station, TX 77842-3016  
(979) 845-3236  
financialaid@tamu.edu  
financialaid.tamu.edu  
FAFSA School Code 003632

Please visit our website for the most current information on programs and any associated deadlines at financialaid.tamu.edu.
Grants

The Federal Pell Grant is available to undergraduate students who have not received a baccalaureate degree and have demonstrated financial need as determined by the FAFSA. The Federal Pell Grant provides a foundation of financial assistance to which assistance from other sources may be added.

The Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG), and the Texas Public Education Grant (TPEG) are available to students, provided the results of their financial aid application show evidence of financial need and funds are available. These funds are awarded on a first come, first served basis. The Towards EXcellence, Access and Success (TEXAS) grant is available to Texas residents who have financial need according to the FAFSA and have completed the recommended or distinguished curriculum from an accredited public or private high school; it is also subject to funds availability.

Student Part-Time Employment

The Student Employment Office in Scholarships & Financial Aid coordinates student part-time employment, both off- and on-campus. Students may visit the online job database at jobsforaggies.tamu.edu. Work Study, assistantships and regular part-time positions are posted. Students secure their employment through job leads provided by Scholarships & Financial Aid or through their own initiative. Employment counseling is available to those students who have not had previous job seeking experience.

On-campus student employees are paid minimum wage or higher and are paid bi-weekly along with regular University employees. Student employees are not eligible for paid holidays, retirement, vacation or sick leave.

The Federal/Texas College Work Study Program

Federal and state programs provide part-time employment for U.S. citizens, permanent residents and eligible non-residents, within fund limitations, who have an established financial need and desire campus employment.

To qualify for the Federal/Texas College Work Study Programs, a student must have submitted a FAFSA, have financial need, be enrolled or accepted for enrollment and be making satisfactory academic progress if enrolled.

The Community Service Program allows students who qualify for the Federal Work Study Program to work part-time with various local non-profit, governmental and community-based organizations. This program is designed to improve the quality of life for community residents, particularly low-income individuals or to solve particular problems related to their needs.

The Texas A&M University Reads and Counts program is a partner of the national No Child Left Behind initiative. It is based on the philosophy that children are our nation’s greatest asset. It calls all Americans to support teachers and help ensure that every child can read well by the end of the third grade. Eligible and dedicated college students are called to serve as reading and math tutors, as well as mentors and role models for area elementary and middle school students.

All Work Study students are paid minimum wage or higher, work an average of 20 hours per week and do not receive fringe benefits. For more information on Federal/Texas College Work Study, the Community Service Program or Texas A&M University Reads and Counts, visit the Student Employment Office on the second floor of the Pavilion or jobsforaggies.tamu.edu.
Loan Programs

The Federal Direct Loan Programs are available to students who have submitted a FAFSA. Students will be notified of their eligibility for the Direct Loan program(s) through a financial aid offer. The Texas B-On-Time Loan program is available to Texas residents having completed the recommended or distinguished curriculum from an accredited public or private high school. Application information and/or promissory notes will be furnished with the financial aid offer, if applicable, and as funds are available.

Students and parents seeking the Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) may obtain information from the financial aid website at financialaid.tamu.edu.

Graduate students may apply for the Graduate Plus loan to assist with educational costs. This program requires the FAFSA to be on file with our department.

Short-term loans are available to provide assistance to students who experience temporary financial difficulties with educationally related expenses. Funding for this program is provided by The Association of Former Students, the Class of 1926 and other sources. This program is not meant to provide long-term assistance or to replace other assistance available through Scholarships & Financial Aid. Students must be degree-seeking and enrolled at least half-time to be eligible for short-term loans. The Emergency Tuition and Required Fees loan program is available to help students pay their Texas A&M University tuition and required fees. The loan is applied directly to the student’s tuition and fee account.

Please refer to our website at financialaid.tamu.edu for detailed information on all of the mentioned programs and more.

Other Services

The Money Wise Aggie, Texas A&M University’s personal finance advising and educational program, is designed to help students make smart personal finance decisions while pursuing their academic degrees and to lay a foundation for financial success throughout life.

The Money Wise Aggie is a free service to students that provides personal advising and presentations in the following areas:

- Creating a Budget
- Credit Cards and Credit Scores
- Premarital Money Discussions
- Financial Challenges After College
- Debt Reduction Strategies
- Identity Theft
- Financial Aid
- Saving and Investing
- Major Purchases (Cars and Homes)
All advisors participating in The Money Wise Aggie program are financial aid advisors who have been awarded the Accredited Financial Counselor™ or Certified Financial Planner™ designations. Each advisor provides objective, unbiased advice to help students make informed decisions about their finances. Advisors also provide scheduled presentations on-campus throughout the semester, as well as presentations to fraternities, sororities and other Texas A&M University organizations upon request. Individual student advising is available by appointment. For more information, please visit moneywise.tamu.edu.

Scholarships

College/Departmental Level Scholarships

A number of colleges and departments at the University award scholarships on a merit basis to incoming freshmen interested in particular major fields of study. The value of the awards vary, and the term of scholarships range from one to four years. Selection criteria are determined by each awarding college and department. Completed scholarship applications must be received no later than specified deadlines during a high school student’s senior year; awards are announced mid-spring for the following academic year.

Valedictorians

Valedictorians from Texas high schools accredited by the Texas Education Agency are entitled to a tuition exemption during their freshman year at Texas A&M. To receive this award, the student must be certified as valedictorian and Texas A&M must be the first college or university of full-time enrollment. No formal application is required. Qualified students must present their official valedictorian declaration to Scholarships & Financial Aid at Texas A&M during the new student conferences or at the beginning of the fall semester.

Incoming Freshmen Scholarship Program

This program provides awards to high school graduates exhibiting outstanding academic achievement in high school and/or needing financial assistance to attend the University. The scholarships are made possible through endowments created by the generosity of friends and former students of Texas A&M University. Financial benefits range from $1,000 to $7,500 and vary in length from 1–4 years. Some of the awards are restricted as to course of study or degree objective.

High school graduates who have not attended another college or university are eligible to apply for this scholarship program prior to the fall semester of entrance.

To be considered for such an award, an applicant must have been admitted to the University.

Recipients are selected on the basis of the applicant’s academic record in high school, test scores, activities, leadership and, if applicable, financial need. To apply, complete the Incoming Freshman Scholarship application online through www.applytexas.org by December 1. Address requests for additional information to:

Texas A&M University
Scholarships & Financial Aid
P. O. Box 30016
College Station, TX 77842-3016
scholarships@tamu.edu
scholarships.tamu.edu
The Regents’ Scholars program is an institutional scholarship for low-income, first-generation college students. The scholarship is based on the results of the FAFSA and is awarded to entering freshmen for four years.

The Terry Foundation Scholarship is also administered through the incoming Freshman Scholarship Program. It is available to incoming freshmen from the state of Texas. It requires three essays and three letters of recommendation. Awards are typically made to fund the cost of attendance; these are four year awards.

**Continuing Student Scholarship**

Awards range in value from $500 to $1,500 are available to undergraduate, graduate and professional students currently enrolled in the University. Some of these awards are limited to certain fields of study and to individuals who have attained a necessary academic classification, while others are unrestricted. To apply for this scholarship, complete the Continuing Student Scholarship Application available beginning in October on the website scholarships.tamu.edu. Deadline for submitting applications is February 1, prior to the academic year for which the student will be awarded.

**Transfer Scholarship**

Transfer students who are entering Texas A&M University for the Fall 2012, Spring 2013, or Summer 2013 semesters are eligible to be considered for the Aggie Transfer Scholarship based upon their ApplyTexas admission application. For more details, visit scholarships.tamu.edu.

**Scholarship Recipients and Non-Resident Tuition Waivers**

A student who is awarded a competitive University scholarship of at least $1,000 for the academic year or summer for which the student is enrolled and who is either a nonresident or a citizen of a country other than the United States of America may be entitled to pay the fees and charges required of Texas residents without regard to the length of time the student has resided in Texas. This scholarship must be awarded by a scholarship committee officially recognized by the Texas A&M University administration, and each waiver must be approved.

**Miscellaneous Scholarship Information**

Fellowships and scholarships for graduate students are handled by the Office of Graduate Studies, the individual colleges and the academic departments. All students should contact their college and major department for information. Most major libraries own scholarship information books. Additionally, Scholarships & Financial Aid has information regarding other scholarship resources available online at scholarships.tamu.edu.
Housing

Adult, Graduate and Off Campus Student Services
studentlife.tamu.edu/agoss

- AggieSearch (aggiesearch.tamu.edu) provides students access 24/7 to apartment listings and roommate search options.
- The Off Campus Survival Manual introduces students to the community and covers leases, transportation, security deposits, cost estimates, eating arrangements, and more.

On-Campus Housing
reslife.tamu.edu

- Admission to the University is required prior to application for campus housing.
- Apply for campus housing online. Applications should be completed as soon as possible following admission since the date of application for housing is important in the housing assignment process. An application fee and housing deposit (or applicable waiver) are required at the time of application.
- On-campus housing is assigned on a first-come, first-served basis.

University Apartments
reslife.tamu.edu/ua

- Available for graduate students, single-parent families, veterans, international students, married students or single undergraduate students without children who are sophomores, juniors, seniors or non-traditional freshmen (The Gardens).
- Fully furnished one- and two-bedroom units are available. Monthly rent includes parking, cable TV service and high-speed Internet. Students pay electricity.
- Application forms, rental rates and additional information may be obtained online.
Orientation

Aggie Honor System Office
aggiehonor.tamu.edu

- All Texas A&M students, graduate and undergraduate, part-time or full-time, in residence or in distance education, are expected to follow the guiding rule of the Aggie Honor Code: “An Aggie does not lie, cheat, or steal or tolerate those who do.”
- Upon accepting admission to Texas A&M University, a student immediately assumes a commitment to uphold the Honor Code, to accept responsibility for learning, and to follow the philosophy and rules of the Aggie Honor System Office (see aggiehonor.tamu.edu). Students will be required to state their commitment on examinations, research papers, and other academic work. Ignorance of the rules does not exclude any member of the Texas A&M community from the requirements or the processes of the Aggie Honor System Office.

ExCIEL Program
excel.tamu.edu

- Texas A&M University’s Excellence uniting Culture, Education, and Leadership (ExCIEL) is a student organization and student support program housed in the Department of Multicultural Services.
- ExCIEL focuses on freshman students by helping them discover the academic, social, and personal balance necessary to facilitate their success at Texas A&M University and beyond. ExCIEL helps build a sense of community by assisting freshmen in making a smooth transition from high school to college.
- ExCIEL kicks-off with a two-day Orientation Conference, held the week before fall classes begin, familiarizing participants with the program and life at Texas A&M University.

Fish Camp
fishcamp.tamu.edu

- Held during a three-week period preceding the fall semester, each four-day session is designed to aid students in the transition from high school to college and particularly to Texas A&M.
- It is an optional program intended to provide incoming students the opportunity to establish friendships, meet student leaders, become familiar with Aggie traditions and learn about Texas A&M campus life. Faculty and staff members speak on topics such as study habits, personal goals, Aggie traditions and history, involvement and campus services.
- In addition to providing educational programs, group activities and small group discussions, the camp allows students to get to know each other through recreation, intramural sports and evening theme mixers. Fish Camp is not just a four-day activity in August; activities typically continue through the first month of the Fall semester.
Howdy Camp
howdycamp.tamu.edu

- Howdy Camp is a student-run, three-day, two-night extended orientation camp program for freshman and transfer students entering Texas A&M University in the spring semester.
- Howdy Camp includes transfer students as well as freshmen students and is the spring semester’s equivalent to Fish Camp and T-Camp. Held over a three-day period in January prior to spring classes, new Aggies are introduced to the many traditions, indescribable spirit, and customs of Aggieland.

Impact
impactretreat.com

- Impact is an annual four-day retreat held in August for incoming freshmen at Texas A&M University that aims to connect freshmen with Christian students as well as local churches and ministries in the Bryan/College Station area. Impact consists of three separate sessions where freshmen engage in speaker sessions, breakout groups, small group discussion, a ministry fair and plenty of fun and games.
- Impact is a student-run organization composed of a staff of nearly 450 Texas A&M students that serve up to 1,500 freshmen that attend.
- Impact, a long-standing student organization at Texas A&M University, has entered a unique partnership with the Department of Student Activities to help manage risks in an effort to provide a reasonably safe camp experience for first-year students. From time to time, the characteristics of an event may result in a review to determine if the expertise of Student Activities may be beneficial to enhance risk management. The University does not direct or control who should or should not attend.
New Student Conferences
studentlife.tamu.edu/nsp

- Held each year for undergraduate students entering Texas A&M University. New students are required to register for and attend a conference in order to accept their offer of admission and register for classes.
- During the conference, new students will meet with academic advisors for curriculum advisement and selection of their first semester courses.
- In addition to referral services for students during their first year, NSP coordinates the following programs: New Student Conferences (NSC); Gig ‘Em Week: Aggieland’s Week of Welcome, full of free events and opportunities for new and returning students; Amplify, a collaborative, campus-wide workshop series to help first-year freshman and transfer Aggies.
- Resources:
  The First-Year Photo Project
  ATMentors
  AgVentures! – off-campus adventures related to a variety of different experiences led by mentors
  Parent and Family Programs – resources and services for family members including New Family Welcome, a fall program for family members of first-year students.
  New Aggie News newsletter
  New Student Handbook
  Family Calendar designed specifically for family members of newly admitted students
  Aggie Connection Newsletter – provides family members information on campus events, issues facing first year students, and updates on campus resources.

Transfer Camp (T-Camp)
t-camp.tamu.edu

- Held in August each year, T-Camp is a three-day, two-night extended orientation camp experience for transfer students entering Texas A&M in the summer and fall semesters. Through staff presentations, student skits, and small group discussion time, new students will leave camp with knowledge about Texas A&M campus resources and many new friends.
- T-Camp is a student-run organization composed of more than 120 current students chosen through an application and interview process.
Services for Students

Alcohol and Drug Education Programs (ADEP)
studentlife.tamu.edu/ade

- Provide educational information regarding alcohol and other drugs
- Presentations may be requested for student groups
- Resource tables or interactive programming available for student events
- Responsible Aggie Decisions (RAD) Peer Education Group
  Students may apply to be part of this recognized student organization

The Association of Former Students
www.AggieNetwork.com

- Aggie Ring
- Alumni Services, Giving and Events
- Traveling Aggies

ATMentors
atmentors.tamu.edu

- Listen to students’ questions and concerns.
- Advise students in their areas of experience and competence.
- Inform students about services and programs offered by Texas A&M University.
- Identify ATMentors by the plaques on their doors.

Career Center
careercenter.tamu.edu

- Campus Programs
- Experiential Education
- Employment Services
- Discounted Software
- Learning Management System (eLearning)
- Student Portal (howdy.tamu.edu)

Disability Services
disability.tamu.edu

- Reviews student disability documentation
- Determines appropriate accommodations
- Facilitates exam accommodations
- Provides sign language interpreting and transcription services
- Obtains course materials in alternative formats
- Consults on disability-related issues
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgender (GLBT) Resource Center
glb.tamu.edu

Resource and Referral Center:
- Books
- Periodicals
- Brochures
- Films

Annual events include:
- Coming Out Week
- GLBT Awareness Week
- The Coming Out Monologues
- Evening of the Arts

George Bush Presidential Library and Museum
bushlibrary.tamu.edu

- Presidential Museum
- Government Archives/Research
- Education Programs
- Public Programs
- Special Events
- Foundation

Human Resources
employees.tamu.edu

- Health Insurance and Benefits
- Job Listings (tamujobs.tamu.edu)
- Student Worker Positions (jobsforaggies.tamu.edu)

International Student Services
iss.tamu.edu

Support Services for International Students:
- Pre-Arrival Information
- Orientation
- International Student Employment Information
- Cross-Cultural Programming
- Personal Advising
- Administration of Scholarships and Loans
- Community Involvement Activities
- Liaison between Student and Faculty and between Student and Community.
- Certificates of Eligibility (Forms I-20 and DS-2019)
Professional School Advising

opsa.tamu.edu

- Pre-Medical, Pre-Veterinary and Pre-Health Professions Advisory Services
- Pre-Law Advisory Services
- Preprofessional Student Organizations

Sponsored Student Programs

ssp.tamu.edu

Support Services for International Sponsored Students:
- Admissions
- Academic Program Development
- Contractual Agreements between the Students and Sponsors
- Student Billing and Accounts
- Academic and Personal Counseling
- Liaison between Academic Departments, Student and Sponsors

Student Conflict Resolution Services

studentlife.tamu.edu

- Student Conduct Services
- Student Legal Services
- Student Mediation Services

Student Counseling Service

scs.tamu.edu

- Academic Success Counseling Programs
- Career Counseling Programs
- Personal Counseling
- HelpLine
- Crisis Intervention

Student Health Services
(Accredited by Accreditation Association for Ambulatory Health Care)

shs.tamu.edu

Clinics:
- Medical Clinic
- Preventive Medicine
- Women’s Clinic
- Specialty Clinics

Ancillary:
- Medical Laboratory
- Radiology Services
Additional Services:
- Ambulance Service/EMS
- Dial-A-Nurse
- Dietitian
- Health Education
- Pharmacy
- Physical Therapy
- Insurance – tamuinsurance.com
- Appointments – Monday - Friday, 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Student Learning Center
slc.tamu.edu
- Supplemental Instruction (SI)
- Tutor Zones (TZs)
- Academic Coaching
- STLC 101: Application of Learning Theories to College Studies
- STLC 102: Career Awareness
- Independent Study Lab (ISL)
- Peer Coaching

Technology Resources
IT.tamu.edu
- Internet Access
- Campus Wireless
- Texas A&M Email
- 24-Hour Technical Support (hdc.tamu.edu)
- Campus Computer Labs

University Libraries
library.tamu.edu
- Sterling C. Evans Library
- West Campus Library – wcl.library.tamu.edu
- Medical Sciences Library (MSL) – msl.library.tamu.edu
- Policy Sciences & Economics Library – psel.library.tamu.edu
- Cushing Library – cushing.library.tamu.edu
- Digital Library – digital.library.tamu.edu
University Police
upd.tamu.edu

- Law Enforcement and Criminal Investigations
- Crime Prevention Programs

University Writing Center
writingcenter.tamu.edu

- Online Writing Lab
- Face-to-Face and Online Consultations
- In-Class Workshops

Veterans’ Services
veterans.tamu.edu

- Assist eligible students and eligible dependents in securing the benefits and services provided by the Veterans Administration

Division for Rehabilitation Services (Vocational Rehabilitation)
www.dars.state.tx.us/drs/index.shtml

- Helps people with disabilities prepare for, find and keep jobs
- Work-related services are individualized toward a person’s needs
- Helps identify, find or provide work-related services that are required to achieve employment outcomes
- Eligibility required
The Corps Experience
corps.tamu.edu

- The Corps of Cadets has long been regarded as the Founder of Tradition and Keepers of the Spirit of Aggieland. Currently, some 1,900 young men and women are Corps members.
- The Corps provides a structured, disciplined environment that is conducive to academic excellence, including required study hours five days per week and quiet hours in the dorms supervised by upperclassmen. The Corps also offers an outstanding academic support program, with academic counseling and free tutoring in certain courses.
- Freshmen in the Corps normally enroll during the summer at their New Student Conferences but may enroll at other times through the Office of the Commandant. Membership in the Corps of Cadets carries no military obligation.
- The Corp of Cadets offers The Corps of Cadets Leadership Excellence Program; corp activities (Rudders Rangers, Marine Recon Company, Navy SEAL Platoon and Air Force special operations); cadet organizations (The Fightin’ Texas Aggie Band, one of the largest military marching bands in the United States; the Ross Volunteers, the oldest student organization in Texas and the official honor guard for the governor of the state of Texas; the Fish Drill Team, legendary for its precision drill and commitment to excellence; and Parsons Mounted Cavalry, the only mounted ROTC unit in the United States); and advanced course ROTC contracts.

Department of Multicultural Services
dms.tamu.edu

- Home to several student organizations and learning experiences fostering environments for student engagement, development and learning. Our student organizations include Aggies 2 Aggies; Asian Presidents’ Council (APC); Black Student Alliance Council (BSAC); Hispanic Presidents’ Council (HPC); Excellence uniting Culture, Education, and Leadership (ExCEL); Maximizing Educational Development through Academic and Leadership Skills (MEDALS); and Southwestern Black Student Leadership Conference (SBSLC).
- Outside of student organizations, we offer additional developmental opportunities including African American Student Leadership Institute (AASLI), Community Conversations, Cultural Day Trips, Cultural Leadership Understanding and Exploration for Sophomore (CLUES), Diversity Training Institute (DTI) and Institute for the Development and Education of Asian American Leaders (IDEAAAL). Our department is also home to a free tutorial service providing consistent one-on-one and small group tutoring in specific courses.
Greek Life
greeklife.tamu.edu

- More than 3,500 Aggies are currently members of Texas A&M’s 22 Interfraternity Council fraternities, 7 National Pan-Hellenic Council fraternities and sororities, 17 Multicultural Greek Council fraternities and sororities and 13 Panhellenic Council sororities.
- Aggie Greeks actively participate in all aspects of campus life and hold leadership positions in the Aggie Orientation Leader Program, Off Campus Aggies, Fish Camp, Student Government, the Corps of Cadets and many other student and community organizations.

Intercollegiate Athletics
www.aggieathletics.com

- Texas A&M University is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) and beginning on July 1, 2012, will join the prestigious Southeastern Conference (SEC), which also includes the University of Alabama, University of Arkansas, Auburn University, University of Florida, University of Georgia, University of Kentucky, Louisiana State University, University of Mississippi, Mississippi State University, University of South Carolina, University of Tennessee and Vanderbilt University. Texas A&M University and the University of Missouri will join the SEC in 2012.
- Texas A&M sponsors 20 intercollegiate athletics teams. The nine men’s programs are football, basketball, baseball, golf, indoor track and field, outdoor track and field, cross country, swimming and diving, and tennis. The 11 women’s programs are basketball, cross country, golf, indoor track and field, outdoor track and field, softball, swimming and diving, tennis, volleyball, soccer and equestrian.
- Texas A&M brought home four national champion titles in 2011 as the women’s basketball team, the men’s and women’s outdoor track and field squads and the women’s western equestrian all won their respective national championships. The track and field program accomplished the double national titles for the third straight year, a historic accomplishment in NCAA history.
- Aggie athletes have earned more than 800 All-America citations and hundreds have gone on to successful professional careers in their respective sports. In addition, Texas A&M has produced a number of Olympic athletes, including a record number of Aggies who competed in the 2008 Summer Olympic Games.
- The mission of Texas A&M athletics is “Building Champions” and is at the heart of the athletic department’s mission statement: “Texas A&M Athletics commits to Building Champions through academic achievement, athletic excellence and national recognition of our student-athletes, teams and programs. We provide our student-athletes with all of the necessary tools for them to be Champions in their sport and in life. The integrity of our program takes root in the tradition and spirit of Texas A&M, bringing honor and distinction to our University.”
Memorial Student Center (MSC)

**msc.tamu.edu**

- Most of the 300+ MSC programs produced each year are open to students.
- Some of the more notable programs include Fall Leadership Conference, MSC Open House, the MSC OPAS season performances, the art collection and exhibits at the MSC Forsyth Center Galleries, Wiley Lecture, MLK Breakfast, Battle of the Bands, the MSC Variety Show, Aggie Nights, Month of Giving, Arts Awareness Week, and many more leadership conferences, trips and service projects.
- Finally, the MSC Box Office provides students and organizations with convenient and affordable ticketing, cash handling, and sales services. The Box Office makes selling easier by eliminating the worry and risk of cash handling by providing online sales and by providing extensive reporting capabilities that take the hassle out of accounting tracking sales and cash flow.

Musical Organizations

- Century Singers – [centurysingers.tamu.edu/thechoir](http://centurysingers.tamu.edu/thechoir)
- The Show Choir
- Singing Cadets – [singingcadets.com](http://singingcadets.com)
- Women’s Chorus – [wchorus.tamu.edu](http://wchorus.tamu.edu)
- Voices of Praise – [vop.tamu.edu](http://vop.tamu.edu)
- University Concert Bands – Wind Symphony, Symphonic Winds, Symphonic Band and Concert Band. These ensembles consist of outstanding wind and percussion players from all areas of the Texas A&M campus. Literature performed by the bands is chosen from the best of traditional and contemporary band works. The bands perform at least two concerts per semester and occasionally participate in off-campus concerts and tours. Students from all majors are welcome in the band, and Corps of Cadets membership is not required. An audition is required to participate in the bands. Refer to the website or contact a director for more information ([tamubands.tamu.edu](http://tamubands.tamu.edu)).
- University Jazz Ensembles – These two groups utilize standard 17-piece, large jazz ensemble instrumentation for 13 winds and 4 rhythm section instruments. The bands perform select literature from the best traditional and contemporary big band jazz repertoire. The ensembles perform at least two concerts each semester, including campus and community performances. An audition is required to participate in the jazz ensembles. Refer to the website or contact the director for more information ([tamubands.tamu.edu/jazz-ensembles](http://tamubands.tamu.edu/jazz-ensembles)).
- University Orchestra – The orchestra at Texas A&M consists of students from all majors at the university and provides its students with outstanding musical experiences while allowing time for academics and other interests. Students in the orchestra perform the best of both string and symphony orchestra literature at a high level of artistic achievement in a focused and supportive environment. An audition is required to participate in the orchestra. Refer to the website or contact the director for more information ([tamubands.tamu.edu/orchestra](http://tamubands.tamu.edu/orchestra)).
Recreational Sports

corecspors.tamu.edu

• Most Texas A&M students are automatically Rec Members. All you need is your student ID to utilize the Student Recreation Center (Rec Center). We invite persons with disabilities to contact Member Services to inquire about accommodations.

• Drop-in recreation encompasses the use of recreational facilities such as swimming/diving pools, walking/jogging track, handball/racquetball courts, indoor soccer, basketball, volleyball and badminton courts located in the Rec Center. The Rec Center also features a bouldering wall, an indoor rock climbing facility, outdoor basketball courts, outdoor sand volleyball courts, a 14,000 square foot weight and fitness room, a natatorium with three indoor pools with an Olympic venue and spring and platform diving, and an outdoor free-form and lap pool. Facilities may be used on a drop-in basis except when reserved for classes or university functions. Daily guest passes are available for visitors.

• Rec Sports also offers the Walk of Champions, aquatics classes, group exercise classes, personal training, the Healthy Living Lecture series, specialty classes, massage therapy, intramurals, the Texas A&M Sport Clubs program, Outdoor Adventures and the Texas A&M Golf Course, pro shop and driving range.

Rudder Theatre Complex (RTC)

rtc.tamu.edu

• Rudder Theatre Complex (RTC) includes a 2,500-seat auditorium, a 750-seat theater, a 250-seat forum and an exhibit hall. These facilities are available to any campus-affiliated group. The highly skilled RTC staff arranges event set ups; provides and operates audio/visual equipment, electricity, lighting and event staging; and assists with many of the other support details that are essential to a successful event.

Speech and Debate Team

speech.tamu.edu

• Compete at national level while impacting the community and the world at a grassroots level.
• Compete in debate, public address events, individual limited preparation events and oral interpretation events.
Student Activities
studentactivities.tamu.edu

- There are more than 850 student organizations that are classified into the following themes at Texas A&M University: academic, arts and culture, campus service, community/volunteer service, cultural/international, enthusiasts, global service, Greek Life, healthy living, honor, military, professional/career, recreation, religious, residence halls, social and political issues, special interests, spirit and tradition, sport clubs and student government. Please visit organizations.tamu.edu to find your organizational match.

- The Leadership and Service Center strives to empower students and staff to become effective leaders and active citizens. Through intentional programs, services, advising and advocacy, we encourage students to become engaged in meaningful learning experiences. Please visit leadandserve.tamu.edu and aggieserve.tamu.edu for more information.

- The All-University Calendar, which lists university events, will be available beginning mid-May at the University Bookstore.

Student Government (SGA)
sga.tamu.edu

- SGA is comprised of the executive, legislative and judicial branches. Members of these branches work to advocate for student needs and help better the Texas A&M campus.

- In addition, SGA has four commissions – Development, Election, Diversity and Legislative Relations. Each of these serve to carry out the goals of the Student Body President from fundraising money for all of SGA to advocating for students in Austin, TX.

- Finally, SGA also houses 15 committees including CARPOOL, The BIG Event, Muster and more. These committees strive to enhance the student body through their leadership, programs, conferences and traditions and they directly have an impact on the student body and community.

Student Life
studentlife.tamu.edu

- The Offices of the Dean of Student Life sponsors a number of programs and events for students throughout the year: National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week (NCAAW), Safe Spring Break, Aggieland Market, Housing Fair and New Student Conferences.

- Additionally, the department sponsors and/or advises the following student organizations: Aggie Orientation Leader Program (AOLP), Aggies With Kids, Graduate Student Council (GSC), Off Campus Aggies (OCA), and Responsible Aggie Decisions (RAD).
• Specific services and programs offered include:
  Adult, Graduate and Off Campus Student Services
  Alcohol and Drug Education Programs
  Family Programs
  GLBT Resource Center
  New Student Programs
  Student Conflict Resolution Services (Student Conduct Services, Student Legal Services and Student Mediation Services)
  Student Media (The Battalion, Aggieland yearbook, Campus Directory)

Student Life Studies
studentlifestudies.tamu.edu

• Facilitates assessment and evaluation of services and programs and assists in expanding the knowledge base about Texas A&M students and their co-curricular experiences. Department staff can assist with the development of assessment instruments and the collection and analysis of data including web-based programs.
• Student Organization Assessment Center – serves as a resource to recognized student organizations interested in evaluation of their programs and services as well as in the development of missions, goals and strategic plans.

Student Media
studentmedia.tamu.edu

• Student Media produces national, award-winning publications; The Battalion newspaper; Aggieland yearbook; and the Campus Directory. All are written, edited and produced by students and offer excellent opportunities to gain valuable experience for journalistic and related careers.
• The Battalion is published Monday through Friday during fall and spring semesters and several times weekly during the summer sessions. It is distributed to students, faculty and staff on campus and at many apartments and other high traffic areas in College Station. The Battalion also is available online.
• The Aggieland is distributed in the fall but is a year-round project documenting school activities. It is one of the nation’s largest college yearbooks.
• The Campus Directory, published each fall, includes listings of students, faculty, staff and other general information.
University Art Galleries

uart.tamu.edu

- The University Art Galleries department provides and promotes cultural opportunities that augment the academic experiences of the Texas A&M community. It is responsible for visual art exhibitions at the J. Wayne Stark University Center Galleries and for art inventories at Texas A&M.
- The program organizes the major art exhibitions for the University; advises on the selection, display and management of visual art objects on the campus; handles all art and art-related gifts to the University; and provides guidance and support to all exhibitions and collections at the University.
- In addition, the University Art Galleries department organizes programs to complement exhibitions; has a docent program, which provides guided tours of changing exhibitions on campus and the University’s permanent collections to interested community and school groups as well as other art education programs.

University Center Complex (UCEN)

uc.tamu.edu

- The University Center Complex (UCEN) is comprised of four buildings that include the Memorial Student Center; Rudder Conference and Events Center, also known as Rudder Tower; John J. Koldus Student Services building and All Faiths Chapel. For a complete list of the units and departments that occupy the University Center buildings, please visit uc.tamu.edu. UCEN also encompasses the outdoor plazas at the Koldus Building and Rudder Tower, and the department also manages the reservations for Sbisa Dining Hall Plaza, Sul Ross Plaza and West Campus Plaza.
- When it comes to planning events on campus, visit the UCEN Hospitality & Event Services (HES) office on the 2nd floor of Rudder Tower. The HES office can assist you with reservations in any of the UCEN facilities as well as help in all aspects of planning meetings, socials or conferences. The HES office also provides a full range of coordination, registration and support services for conferences and short courses.

Vice President for Student Affairs

studentaffairs.tamu.edu

- The role of Student Affairs at Texas A&M is to maximize the quality and breadth of opportunities for student engagement in the campus community, while maintaining the integration and balance between in- and out-of-class experiences.
International Opportunities for Students
International Opportunities for Students

Student Options Abroad

Study Abroad Programs Office
studyabroad.tamu.edu

Texas A&M University is deeply committed to providing access to international opportunities for all students. The ability to engage successfully across cultures and the development of international leadership skills are crucial for success as graduates enter the work force and commit to lifelong learning.

The Study Abroad Programs Office provides access for all Texas A&M students to a broad range of high impact international experiences. Last year, more than 2,700 students participated in academic, volunteer, service learning and research opportunities in 75 different countries. The Study Abroad Programs Office also contributes to the development of on-campus experiences that foster cultural awareness, including the Academy for Future International Leaders.

Conducting Research Abroad

Conducting research abroad is possible for graduate and undergraduate students, primarily by working with Texas A&M faculty. Students may also go abroad independently to conduct research as an independent study option. In all such cases, students should register their research experiences with the Study Abroad Programs Office to ensure emergency and crisis assistance while abroad. Several other options include the following:

- Fellows Program – MSC L.T. Jordan Institute for International Awareness
  ltjordan.tamu.edu/fellows
- Honors and Undergraduate Research
  honors.tamu.edu/research
- Scowcroft Institute of International Affairs
  bush.tamu.edu/scowcroft

Internships/Work Abroad Options

Students have a variety of options for credit or non-credit work or internships abroad. In all such cases, students should register their work abroad experiences with the Study Abroad Programs Office to ensure emergency and crisis assistance while abroad.

- Internship and Living Abroad Programs – MSC L.T. Jordan Institute for International Awareness
  ltjordan.tamu.edu/ilap
- Public Policy Internship Program
  ppip.tamu.edu
- Texas A&M Career Center
  careercenter.tamu.edu
University Locations Abroad

Many Texas A&M partner organizations offer international opportunities to students. Students can check the Study Abroad Programs Office search engine to locate such experiences or contact their academic departments about programs and locations they recommend. In addition, Texas A&M has a center in Costa Rica.

The Soltis Center for Research and Education in Costa Rica
soltiscentercostarica.tamu.edu/index.asp

The Soltis Center was established as a result of the vision and generous donation of Texas A&M University former student Mr. Charles William “Bill” Soltis, a graduate of the class of 1955, and his wife, Wanda. The Center is located in San Isidro de Peñas Blancas in San Ramon, Costa Rica. It is comprised of 250 acres adjoining the Bosque Eterno de los Niños Reserve and Zona Protectora Arenal-Monteverde and provides a unique natural setting for research and education. This facility provides dormitories, classrooms and computer labs, among other modern amenities to support research, education and outreach activities in a tropical rainforest setting. Classes on tropical ecology, hydrology, and sustainability are featured at this center.
On Campus Engagement in International Opportunities

You don’t have to go abroad to take advantage of international opportunities offered by Texas A&M. Students who remain on campus are encouraged to participate in many options available including the following:

- Academic certificates and minors with an international focus
  [studyabroad.tamu.edu](http://studyabroad.tamu.edu)
- Academy for Future International Leaders
  [afil.tamu.edu](http://afil.tamu.edu)
- Center for International Business Studies
  [cibs.tamu.edu](http://cibs.tamu.edu)
- Confucius Institute at Texas A&M University
  [confucius.tamu.edu](http://confucius.tamu.edu)
- MSC L.T. Jordan Institute for International Awareness
  [ljordan.tamu.edu](http://ljordan.tamu.edu)
- Norman Borlaug Institute for International Agriculture
  [borlaug.tamu.edu](http://borlaug.tamu.edu)
- Student Organizations
  [studentactivities.tamu.edu/app/organization](http://studentactivities.tamu.edu/app/organization)
  (To find internationally focused student organizations, please visit
  [studentactivities.tamu.edu/app/search/index](http://studentactivities.tamu.edu/app/search/index) and search international.)
Honors and Undergraduate Research
Honors and Undergraduate Research

Administrative Officers

Executive Director.................................................................Sumana Datta, B.S., Ph.D.
Associate Director of Undergraduate Research.........................Duncan S. MacKenzie, B.S., Ph.D.
Assistant Director of Honors....................................................Jonathan D. Kotinek, B.A., M.A.

Honors and Undergraduate Research provides high-impact educational experiences and challenges motivated students in all academic disciplines to graduate from an enriched, demanding curriculum. The programs administered by the office bring together outstanding students and faculty to build a community of knowledge-producers, life-long learners, nationally recognized scholars and world citizens. Through Honors and Undergraduate Research, motivated students have access to Honors courses, co-curricular enrichment activities and research programs that can be customized to enhance each student’s personal, professional and intellectual development.

Undergraduate Research

Honors and Undergraduate Research promotes, coordinates, creates and assesses undergraduate programs involving creative scholarship, inquiry and research in all academic disciplines at Texas A&M. As a recognized “high impact practice,” undergraduate research experiences increase undergraduate student learning and success, not only while students are at Texas A&M, but long after graduation.

In terms of professional and intellectual development, being involved in undergraduate research allows students to learn more about their future professional field, to participate in a scholarly community of like-minded students and to develop a close working relationship with acclaimed faculty. Research experiences make students more competitive for scholarships, internships, jobs, international opportunities and admission to top graduate and professional programs. Perhaps most importantly, engaging in undergraduate research allows students to experience the excitement of creating new knowledge, solving cutting-edge problems and developing new insights—life skills that are increasingly important in our world.

Campus-wide programs coordinated by Honors and Undergraduate Research include the Undergraduate Research Scholars program and the publication of Explorations: the Texas A&M Undergraduate Journal. The office offers workshops for students on obtaining summer research opportunities, starting out in research and thesis writing, as well as workshops for faculty and graduate students on mentoring undergraduate researchers. Honors and Undergraduate Research also works with groups across campus to promote and facilitate activities that support undergraduate research opportunities, such as summer Research Experience for Undergraduate (REU) programs and the Sigma Xi Faculty-Student Expo. Lastly, the office provides assistance for developing externally
funded proposals and implementation of funded projects that have undergraduate research involvement, such as National Science Foundation REU and Howard Hughes Medical Institute Education grants.

**Undergraduate Research Scholars Program**

Any junior or senior student with a cumulative Texas A&M GPR of 3.0 or above may apply to the Undergraduate Research Scholars program. In addition, groups of at least two to four students collaborating as a team on a single project may also apply. The Scholars program requires two long semesters of independent research supervised by a faculty advisor that culminate in a scholarly product. The scholarly product may be a research thesis, an accepted article in a professional journal, a report on progress and implications for a funding agency, an exhibit, a performance or other product as determined by the faculty advisor in collaboration with the Honors and Undergraduate Research Office. Participants are selected for this program based on the quality of their project proposal and their academic record.

**Explorations: the Texas A&M Undergraduate Journal**

*Explorations* is a student-run journal guided by faculty and administrators that selects and publishes student-authored articles of general interest in any area. Articles are submitted in a two-stage process: first, proposals for articles are reviewed by faculty-student teams; secondly, the resulting full-length articles undergo a second round of peer review. Acceptance to the journal is competitive—less than 20% of submitted proposals are accepted. Recently published articles have been from a wide range of academic fields: music, creative poetry, forensics, cancer biology, astrophysics, nanomedicine, computer algorithms, business, geosciences, sociology, aerospace engineering and cultural anthropology. To review recent issues and to find upcoming submission deadlines, visit honors.tamu.edu.

**Workshops and Events**

Informational workshops for undergraduate students, graduate students and faculty are offered throughout the year. Additionally, Honors and Undergraduate Research coordinates numerous public events that celebrate and promote undergraduate research, providing venues for students to present their research projects, for faculty to recruit new student researchers, and to recognize the efforts of both student researchers and faculty mentors alike. Workshops and events are publicized through emails, newsletters and the Honors and Undergraduate Research website (honors.tamu.edu).

**Grant, Proposal, and Project Assistance**

Honors and Undergraduate Research provides faculty with a wide variety of support services for program and proposal development and implementation. Please contact the office directly for more information.
Admission to the University Honors Program

The university-level Honors distinction offered by the University Honors Program is Honors Fellows. Students are admitted to the Honors Fellows curriculum on a competitive basis. Incoming freshmen apply as part of their application for admission to the university. Continuing students may apply each Spring for entry in the Fall prior to completing 60 credit hours at Texas A&M.

Applications are evaluated on the basis of the student’s record of academic achievement and demonstrated potential for creativity, intellectual ability, imagination, curiosity, willingness to try new things and self-awareness. Once admitted to the Honors Fellows curriculum, students are designated as “Honors Students” and may then access specific privileges and resources, including additional academic advising, priority registration, contracting non-honors courses for Honors credit, Honors Independent Study and enrolling in graduate-level courses for undergraduate Honors credit. Honors Students also receive priority for the Honors Housing Community and advising for competitive national fellowships.

Freshmen admitted to the University Honors Program are required to live in the Honors Housing Community and participate in the Honors Freshman Learning Community course. To remain in the program, all students (freshman and continuing students) must make progress toward the Honors Fellows distinction and meet minimum co-curricular participation requirements. See the section on “Maintaining Honors Status” below.

Honors Fellows Curriculum

The Honors Fellows curriculum requires 30 credit hours of honors coursework (including 9 credit hours from the University Core Curriculum and 12 credit hours of upper-level coursework) and a “capstone experience.” The University Honors Program works with academic departments across the university to ensure that appropriate Honors courses are offered. Honors courses have limited enrollment and encourage participatory learning. In Honors classrooms, students work closely with many of the University’s most acclaimed faculty. Material in Honors courses is intended to provide increased complexity, not simply more work or greater difficulty. Small class size (usually not more than 25 students) also allows Honors courses to undertake activities and utilize facilities not readily available to undergraduate students. Honors classes may be special sections of regularly offered courses or courses developed specifically for Honors Students. Students are encouraged to visit regularly with University Honors Program advisors to ensure that their course selection meets both degree and Honors curriculum requirements.

To complete Honors Fellows curriculum requirements, Honors Students must complete a capstone experience. This requirement may be met by engaging in the Undergraduate Research Scholars program, by preparing and teaching an Honors Seminar, or by completing a capstone project designated by their academic department. Students should consult with a University Honors Program advisor in the planning stages to seek approval for their capstone experience.

Honors Students are afforded several avenues to earn Honors credit in addition to regularly offered Honors courses. Honors Students may contract for honors credit, engage in honors independent study or take graduate courses that count toward undergraduate degree requirements. Honors Students should consult with University Honors Program advisors about these opportunities.
Honors Students with unique intellectual interests and specific educational goals may also “major” in Honors by pursuing the innovative University Studies – Honors (USHN) degree. Students may combine a range of related academic areas into a coherent degree plan by designating an “area of concentration” in combination with two established minor fields of study. The formulation of the degree plan requires students to conceptually link their course selection to a specific “problem” that will be addressed in a capstone thesis.

Maintaining Honors Status

To remain in the Honors Fellows curriculum, Honors Students must:
1. Maintain a 3.5 cumulative GPR,
2. Maintain a 3.25 GPR in honors coursework,
3. Maintain full time enrollment status,
4. Make progress toward curriculum requirements by taking at least 6 honors credits per year,
5. Fulfill annual co-curricular participation requirements,
   a. Freshmen: Live in Honors Freshman Housing (or obtain a waiver) and participate in the Learning Community Course, and
   b. Continuing Students: Participate in at least one Honors Student Council event each semester.

Honors Students who fail to meet any of these requirements will be given a semester of probation to correct any deficiencies. Honors Students who fail to meet requirements after a semester of probation will be dismissed from the program.

University Scholars

The University Scholars program identifies students who embody academic leadership and enhances the personal, professional and intellectual development of these students.

University Scholars receive a scholarship stipend and participate in a number of development activities, including Faculty Mentor Groups, which are intimate discussion-based seminars offered on a wide variety of topics. Additionally, University Scholars serve as ambassadors for Honors and Undergraduate Research at Texas A&M University, representing the office at outreach events and in our publicity materials.

Each spring semester, eligible students are invited to apply for the University Scholar program. The application process involves an extensive written application and, for the approximately 40 students selected as semi-finalists, an in-depth interview. In the end, approximately 12 students are invited to join the University Scholar program.

Freshmen who meet the eligibility criteria for the program will be contacted via their official Texas A&M University email accounts at the start of the Spring semester. Students with questions about eligibility should contact Honors and Undergraduate Research.
Honors Student Services

Honors Students have access to numerous special services and programs. Throughout the academic year, Honors and Undergraduate Research coordinates several recreational and community-building events, lectures and workshops. Honors Students are invited to engage in leadership opportunities and contribute to the development of university-level Honors programming through the Honors Student Council and as Honors Housing Community leaders or University Scholars.

Honors Students also receive additional academic advising to help them complete the Honors curriculum; furthermore, specialized advising is available to help students prepare for major national fellowship competitions such as the Rhodes, Truman or Goldwater Scholarships, as well as the Fulbright Program for U.S. Students and the National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship Program, among others. Information about services and opportunities for Honors Students is distributed regularly via weekly email bulletin.

Services for All Students

Honors and Undergraduate Research challenges all motivated and high-achieving Texas A&M students to explore their world, expand their horizons and excel academically. While some services of the office are exclusive to Honors Students, advisors are available to talk with any student who is interested in sampling the academic challenge of an Honors course, committing to an undergraduate research project, applying to the University Honors Program or engaging the process of self-discovery entailed in preparation for national fellowships.

Continuing students with a minimum 3.5 cumulative GPR who have not applied or not been accepted to the Honors Fellows program may enroll in honors coursework during their assigned registration time. Students who would like to meet with a University Honors Program advisor may call the office to arrange an appointment. All students interested in the services offered by Honors and Undergraduate Research are encouraged to sign up for the email bulletin.

Graduation with Honors

All Honors courses and participation in the Undergraduate Research Scholars program are designated on a student’s transcript, demonstrating to future employers or admissions committees that the student has engaged with an enriched, challenging curriculum. Honors Students who complete the Honors Fellows curriculum are further designated as Honors Fellows.

Undergraduates in some academic colleges and departments may pursue additional graduation distinctions. These graduation distinction requirements work in concert with the Honors Fellows plan, and many students graduate with multiple distinctions. In general, all Honors graduation distinctions require that the student complete a substantial body of Honors coursework, hold a minimum cumulative Texas A&M GPR of 3.5, and a cumulative Honors course GPR of 3.25 with no grade lower than a C in an Honors course.

These Honors graduation distinctions are separate from “Latin Honors” such as cum laude, summa cum laude or magna cum laude, which are conferred by the Office of the Registrar and are based upon cumulative GPR and residency requirements.
General Academic Programs
General Academic Programs

Administrative Officers
Associate Provost for Undergraduate Studies ....................... Ann Kenimer, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Executive Director............................................................... Kriss H. Boyd, B.S., M.Ed., Ph.D.

General Academic Programs
The Department of General Academic Programs is part of the Division of Undergraduate Studies. The staff in General Academic Programs provides academic advising and academic programming for students in General Studies, Blinn TEAM, the Aggie Gateways to Success Program, and for students in FOCUS.

The General Studies Program
Individualized attention is the hallmark of the services provided to students in General Studies. Advisors work with each student to select courses that fulfill basic requirements in the Core Curriculum and entry-level requirements for majors. They also assist students who were originally admitted to various majors but wish to change to another degree-granting department.

The keynote of General Studies is flexibility. There are more than one hundred bachelor’s degrees at Texas A&M, and there are many options and minors available. The academic advisors can help students become familiar with the options so they can meet requirements to be admitted to their desired majors. When General Studies students make the decision to declare a major, it is an informed decision. Students in General Studies must declare a major when they pass 45 hours.

Because the interests of individual students vary, only a suggested first year curriculum is shown below. Courses for following semesters are selected in consultation with an academic advisor in the General Studies Program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>American or Texas history ...............</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 105 History of the U.S. ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Behavioral science .........................</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Humanities .....................................</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral science or science* ..........</td>
<td>3-4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematics or science .....................</td>
<td>3-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics* ..........................</td>
<td>3-4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Course for possible major ..................</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course for possible major ................</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>*Military, air or naval science .............</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity.....</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>**KINE 199 Required Physical Activity .....</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12–19*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES: 1. To be selected in consultation with an advisor on the basis of the student’s background, interests and goals.
2. The total number of credit hours may vary from 12–19 depending on the advisor’s consultation with the student. Most first semester students are encouraged to take 12–15 hours.

* See page 27.
** See page 20.
Aggie Gateways to Success (AGS) Program

Some freshmen are required to take classes during the summer prior to their first fall at Texas A&M. These students participate in the Aggie Gateways to Success Program and are assigned a full load of classes for the second summer session. They must complete STLC 289 and two classes that count for Core Curriculum requirements such as history or political science. Once a student in the AGS Program passes all of the summer classes and has at least a 2.0 grade point average, the student can enroll for the fall semester and attempt to declare a specific major. Financial Aid is available for students enrolled in the summer sessions. On-campus housing is required for participants.

The Blinn TEAM Program

The Blinn Transfer Enrollment to A&M (TEAM) Program is a collaborative academic initiative between Texas A&M University and Blinn College. To be considered for participation in the Blinn TEAM program, a student must meet all freshman admission criteria and must apply for regular freshman admission. Students who are not offered regular freshman admission due to space limitations may be offered alternate admissions options, such as placement on the Admission Wait List and/or consideration for admission into the Blinn TEAM Program. Students selected for the program will co-enroll in 3 to 5 credit hours at Texas A&M University and 9 to 12 credit hours at Blinn College each semester. At the conclusion of the sophomore year, students who have completed 45 credit hours at Blinn College and 15 credit hours from Texas A&M with a 3.0 or higher grade point average at each school will be fully admitted to Texas A&M University without an additional application process. Blinn TEAM students may apply for full Texas A&M admission via the transfer admission process before completion of the two-year Blinn TEAM program.
Blinn TEAM students are able to access many student service programs on both campuses. They may apply for on-campus housing at Texas A&M University and may participate in the Corps of Cadets. Eligible students receive financial aid based upon their combined credit hours from both schools.

**FOCUS**

FOCUS offers first-year Regents’ Scholarship recipients a learning community experience while they are building Foundations of Continued Undergraduate Success (FOCUS). Each FOCUS student enrolls in one core curriculum course in the fall and spring taught in a smaller section for 25 students rather than a large lecture hall. Each course is linked to a weekly non-credit In FOCUS session in which the cohort explores identity, personal development, respect, self with others and responsibility in university life. FOCUS students benefit from professional staff guidance, non-classroom activities led by peer mentors and development of an individual FOCUS Plan for maximizing the educational experience and earning a degree. Participants may submit a request to the Housing Office to assign them to the FOCUS living-learning community in Hobby Hall. Regents’ Scholars may register for FOCUS at focus.tamu.edu in the spring/summer prior to enrolling at Texas A&M. Students who are not eligible for a Regents’ Scholarship may request placement on the wait list.
University Studies Degrees

Students who are currently enrolled at A&M may submit proposals to enroll as University Studies majors. The University Studies Degree format was created to provide students the flexibility to combine areas of study that are of special interest. The combination of courses may not be possible through existing degree plans. This flexibility may be attractive to students who have particular career paths or post-baccalaureate degree paths in mind. All University Studies degree plans require 120 hours for completion.

A University Studies Degree consists of a concentration of 21-24 hours and two minors of 15-18 hours each. Specific courses may be required for the completion of the hours in the concentrations and minors. Some concentrations and minors contain required courses that have additional prerequisites. One of the two minors must be completed in a college outside of the college that provides the concentration for the student’s degree.

Students must submit a proposal that lists the courses for the individual degree plan the student hopes to complete to the Office of General Academic Programs. The application includes a required essay in which the student can explain how the degree will help the student meet the desired educational and personal goals. Once it is determined that the proposal has been completed with appropriate information, it will be reviewed by the college that offers the concentration. Students must be in good academic standing, and they must have good academic standing in previous courses that count toward the concentration and minors.

A University Studies major will be considered a student in the college that offers the concentration. If the proposal is approved, the student’s major will be listed as one of the abbreviations below. The student’s diploma will list Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in the same place it is currently listed, and University Studies will be listed in the place the major is currently listed. The student’s area of concentrations and the two minors will be indicated on the student’s transcript.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>College Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USAL</td>
<td>College of Agriculture and Life Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USAR</td>
<td>College of Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USBU</td>
<td>Mays Business School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USEH</td>
<td>College of Education and Human Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USEN</td>
<td>Dwight Look College of Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USGE</td>
<td>College of Geosciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USLA</td>
<td>College of Liberal Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSC</td>
<td>College of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USVM</td>
<td>College of Veterinary Medicine</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For information about the possible concentrations, minors and application process, go to the website gest.tamu.edu or contact an advisor in General Academic Programs.
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College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

Administrative Officers

Vice Chancellor and Dean..................................................Mark A. Hussey, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Executive Associate Dean..................................................Alan Sams, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Academic Operations .........................Kim E. Dooley, B.S., M.Ed., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Graduate Programs and
Faculty Development .......................................................David W. Reed, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Student Development .......................Chris L. Skaggs, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Vice Chancellor and Associate Dean...............Bill Dugas, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Assistant Dean for Student Success.................................Danielle A. Harris, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.

General Statement

Ensuring an adequate and safe food supply for a rapidly expanding world population, succeeding in a global economy, and maintaining our planet’s natural resources and biodiversity are some of the challenges that are being met by graduates from the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences. Our students apply knowledge to solve problems as scientists, business leaders, engineers, educators, physicians, and other professionals. Enthusiastic and competitive students, a distinguished faculty, innovative teaching methods, outstanding advisors, and abundant experiential learning opportunities, including undergraduate research, result in the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences being considered one of the top colleges of agriculture in the country.

Our 30 majors and 17 minors provide students technical expertise and a broad education so that they can meet the challenges of feeding the world, improving health, protecting the environment, and enriching youth. Abilities of thinking creatively and critically, solving problems, making decisions and communicating effectively are developed, along with learning how to work with people of varied backgrounds. Relating well with others, leadership and followership are vital to success in the “real world.” Faculty members who teach undergraduate classes include many who are recognized nationally and internationally for research and other accomplishments in their disciplines. Interested undergraduates also have a chance to be a part of research projects themselves.

There are many opportunities for high impact courses and programs, such as undergraduate research, international experiences, internships, field study, and honors. The college has study abroad programs in Central and South America, Europe, Australia, Africa, and the Caribbean. All students are encouraged to participate in at least one of these high impact activities before graduation. There are over 40 student organizations that are sponsored by departments or the college such as the Freshman Leadership Program and the Agricultural and Life Sciences Student Council. These organizations promote interaction among students who share interests, and foster leadership skills.

The College of Agriculture and Life Sciences and its departments offer a variety of scholarships to students on a competitive basis. Many are reserved for incoming freshmen or transfer students. Additional information and application forms for college-level scholarships for current students can be obtained from the Dean’s Office in 515...
Agriculture and Life Sciences Building. Information about departmental scholarships can be obtained from the departments directly.

**College of Agriculture and Life Sciences**

**Baccalaureate Degree Programs**

Each major can be planned to prepare students for graduate study or admission to professional schools in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, other health professions and law. Students in programs, such as biochemistry, genetics and nutritional sciences, are highly recruited for medicine, nursing, and other health professions. Animal science and wildlife and fisheries sciences are among several excellent choices for students interested in veterinary medicine. Students with a background in natural resources, the agricultural industry, forensics, or life sciences can use that knowledge well if they choose to enter law school. An environmental lawyer with a degree in a natural resource area understands the science and the law.

Advising is provided for each student in the college through offices in the individual academic departments. Departmental faculty and professional advisors provide assistance on course selection and other academic issues and serve as mentors for career planning and admission to graduate or professional school. Advisors serve as professional consultants for students in the College with the objective of avoiding problems if possible and solving problems if needed.

**College of Agriculture and Life Sciences**

**Department of Agricultural Economics**

Agricultural Economics
- Finance and Real Estate Option
- Food and Marketing Systems Option
- Policy and Economic Analysis Option
- Rural Entrepreneurship Option
- Agribusiness—offered in conjunction with the Mays Business School

**Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications**

Agricultural Communications and Journalism
Agricultural Leadership and Development
Agricultural Science—offered in conjunction with the College of Education and Human Development
University Studies – Leadership Studies

**Department of Animal Science**

Animal Science
- Production/Industry Option
- Science Option

**Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics**

Biochemistry
Genetics

**Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering**

Agricultural Systems Management
Biological and Agricultural Engineering—offered in conjunction with the Dwight Look College of Engineering
Department of Ecosystem Science and Management
   Ecological Restoration
   Forestry
   Rangeland Ecology and Management
      Ranch Management Option
      Rangeland Resources Option
   Spatial Sciences—jointly administered with the College of Geosciences

Department of Entomology
   Entomology
   Forensic and Investigative Sciences

Department of Horticultural Sciences
   Horticulture

Department of Nutrition and Food Science
   Food Science and Technology
      Food Industry Option
      Food Science Option
   Nutritional Sciences
      General Nutrition Track
      Molecular and Experimental Track
      Didactic Program in Dietetics Track

Department of Plant Pathology and Microbiology
   Bioenvironmental Sciences

Department of Poultry Science
   Poultry Science

Department of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences
   Community Development
   Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences
      Parks and Conservation Option
      Community Recreation and Park Administration Option
      Tourism Management Option
      Youth Development Option

Department of Soil and Crop Sciences
   Agronomy
      Soil and Crop Management Option
      Turfgrass Management Option
   Plant and Environmental Soil Science
      Crops Emphasis
      Soil and Water Emphasis

Department of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences
   Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences
      Aquatic Ecology and Conservation Option
      Wildlife Ecology and Conservation Option
      Vertebrate Zoology Option

Interdisciplinary Programs
   Environmental Studies
   Renewable Natural Resources
Minors in the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

Minors consist of a group of specified courses totaling between 15 and 18 credit hours. Students who are eligible to enroll in a minor should contact an advisor in the department offering the minor. Minors available in the college are listed below.

**Department of Agricultural Economics**
- Agricultural Economics

**Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications**
- Agricultural Communications and Journalism

**Department of Animal Science**
- Animal Science

**Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics**
- Biochemistry
- Genetics

**Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering**
- Agricultural Systems Management

**Department of Ecosystem Science and Management**
- Forestry
- Rangeland Ecology and Management

**Department of Entomology**
- Entomology

**Department of Horticultural Sciences**
- Horticulture

**Department of Plant Pathology and Microbiology**
- Bioenvironmental Sciences

**Department of Poultry Science**
- Poultry Science

**Department of Recreation, Park, and Tourism Science**
- Park and Natural Resources
- Tourism Resource Management

**Department of Soil and Crop Sciences**
- Agronomy
- Environmental Soil Science

**Department of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences**
- Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences

Certificate Programs

Certificate programs document expertise in an area beyond a major or minor. Currently, certificates can be earned in equine science, meat science (Department of Animal Science), international trade and agriculture (Department of Agricultural Economics), watershed (Department of Ecosystem Science and Management), and professional event management (Department of Recreation, Park, and Tourism Science). Information on requirements for certificate programs is available from the advisor of the department offering the certificate.
Internships and Cooperative Education

Internships provide real-world experience in industries related to a student’s education and professional career preparation. Students return to campus with a broader perspective and more intense interest in their education. The experiences are so valuable that many students complete more than one internship. Most departments in the College offer academic credit for the satisfactory completion of an internship course. In fact, an internship is required for graduation in some degree programs.

The Agriculture and Natural Resources Congressional Internship Program places students from the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences in Washington, D.C., or Austin in the office of a legislator or government agency for a semester or summer. Selection for the program is based upon academic performance, leadership and other factors.

Cooperative education is a program of work and study that allows students to gain practical experience in their chosen field while pursuing a degree. Students interested in information should consult with their academic advisor.

Graduate Study

All departments in the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences offer graduate degrees at the master’s and doctoral levels. The Master of Science usually includes a research component while original research is required for the Doctor of Philosophy degree. Professional studies in the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences lead to the Master of Agriculture in several areas, the Master of Education in agricultural education, and the Master of Agribusiness in that major. The Master of Agriculture degree generally requires an internship experience in an industry or agency. Students receiving one of these degrees may continue study for the doctor of philosophy degree. Several departments offer courses and programs online.

Students are encouraged to contact the department in which they wish to major to obtain information about graduate study. Information on admission, programs available, etc., can be found in the Texas A&M University Graduate Catalog.

Environmental Sciences

Professional development in the environmental sciences should consist of education and training in a diverse array of interdisciplinary subjects. These may include environmental sciences and engineering, biodiversity, natural resource conservation as well as fisheries and wildlife management; solid and hazardous waste management; parks and outdoor recreation; and forestry. The College of Agriculture and Life Sciences sponsors curricula that address the scientific and engineering components of each of these subjects. Programs and emphases, such as Bioenvironmental Sciences, Environmental Studies, and Environmental and Natural Resources Engineering, have evolved. In addition, traditional environmental fields, including Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences; Rangeland Ecology and Management; Forestry; and Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences, provide environmental policy, technology and management. For a listing of these programs and career emphases, refer to the index of this catalog, obtain further information from the Office of the Associate Dean for Academic Operations, College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, or visit the website aglifesciences.tamu.edu.
Teacher Certification

Texas teacher certification in agricultural science is available through the Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications. Certification is granted through the State Board of Educator Certification (SBEC) upon a student’s completion of the course of study administered by the department. The undergraduate major in agricultural science includes all coursework required for our recommending a student to SBEC for teacher certification. The requirements can be completed with any major in the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences. See an advisor in Agricultural Science, Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications, for more information.

Curriculum in Agribusiness

In conjunction with Mays Business School, the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences and the Department of Agricultural Economics offer a Bachelor of Science in Agribusiness.

Requirements for Graduation

Requirements for graduation are listed in the Texas A&M University Student Rules and this catalog. With the exception of physical activity and general elective requirements, courses taken to satisfy degree requirements must be taken for letter grades.

In addition, students pursuing the agribusiness degree must have a GPR of 2.0 in the courses included in the Common Body of Knowledge.

Curriculum in Bachelor of Science Agribusiness (B.S.)

The Bachelor of Science degree is offered in Agribusiness. The B.S. degree in Agribusiness prepares students for careers in the nation’s growing agribusiness sector which provides the products and services for the production, processing and distribution of food and fiber. With the potential for expanded export opportunities, the need for graduates for agribusiness positions is increasing. The agribusiness program combines the common body of knowledge requirements of a degree in business with coursework emphasizing the understanding of the unique institutional and managerial challenges facing agribusiness firms. Students integrate business management principles with technical knowledge to develop practical decision-making skills.

B.S.—Agribusiness Common Body of Knowledge

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 229 Introductory Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 230 Introductory Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 217 Fundamentals of Agricultural Economics Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 440 Agribusiness Strategic Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 481 Ethics in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC 341 Business Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Required Courses

INFO 303 Statistical Methods ................................................................. 3
INFO 364 Operations Management ....................................................... 3
MGMT 211 Legal and Social Environment of Business ........................ 3
MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations ..................................... 3
MKTG 321 Marketing ................................................................. 3

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B.S.—Agribusiness Major Field

Courses

AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics .............................. 3
AGEC 317 Economic Analysis for Agribusiness Management ............... 3
AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management .................................................. 3
AGEC 414 Agribusiness and Food Market Analysis .............................. 3
AGEC 429 Agricultural Policy ............................................................... 3
AGEC 430 Macroeconomics of Agriculture
or FINC 460 Money and Capital Markets ........................................... 3
AGEC 431 Cases in Agribusiness Finance ............................................. 3
ECON 322 Applied Microeconomic Theory
or ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory .................................................. 3

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Upper-Level Entry into Agribusiness

The requirements and procedures for consideration for upper level are as follows:

1. In order to be considered for upper-level and possible admission into the program of study in agribusiness, a student must have:
   a. Satisfactorily completed at least 60 semester credit hours.
   b. Satisfactorily completed all of the following eight courses:
      ACCT 229, ACCT 230
      AGE 217 (MATH 141 and MATH 142 are prerequisites for this course.)
      ECON 202, ECON 203
      MGMT 211
      MATH 141, MATH 142
   c. Students should complete the freshman and sophomore sequence of courses as listed under Curriculum in Agribusiness. Following this sequence will allow the timely application for consideration for upper-level.
   d. Admission, if granted, will be effective upon successful completion of the in-process courses; however, if all requirements are not met prior to the start of the next semester, admission will be revoked.

2. Transfer students:
   Transfer students admitted to the Agribusiness degree will be classified as AGBL (lower-level Agribusiness) students until they complete all requirements listed previously in item 1.

3. Change of curriculum students:
   Texas A&M students who change curriculum into the Agribusiness degree from another college or department at the University will be classified as AGBL (lower-level Agribusiness) students until they complete all requirements listed in item 1.
Curriculum in Agribusiness (B.S.)

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Intro. to Ag. Econ.</td>
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<td>MATH 142 Business Math. II</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>American history¹,²</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<td>MATH 141 Business Math. I.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>Directed elective–behavioral sciences¹</td>
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<td>American history¹,²</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>Natural sciences elective¹</td>
<td>(3-0) 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural sciences elective¹</td>
<td>(4) 4</td>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 229 Introductory Accounting</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>ACCT 230 Introductory Accounting</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 217 Fund. of Ag. Econ. Analysis¹</td>
<td>(1-4) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 211 Legal and Social Env. of Busi ...</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt.²</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.²</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical agriculture elective²</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>Communications elective²</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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**JUNIOR YEAR**

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 340 Agribus. and Food Management</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 317 Econ. Analysis for Agribusiness Management</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 322 Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 429 Agricultural Policy¹</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC 341 Business Finance</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>INFO 364 Operations Management</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFO 303 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>Directed elective–international³</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 363 Managing People in Orgs.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>Humanities elective³</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 321 Marketing</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<td>15</td>
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**SENIOR YEAR**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 431 Cases in Agribusiness Finance³</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 414 Agribusiness and Food Market Analysis</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 481 Ethics in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>(1-0) 1</td>
<td>AGEC 430 Macroeconomics of Ag. or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed elective–international³</td>
<td>(3) 3</td>
<td>FINC 460 Money and Capital Markets</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General electives³</td>
<td>(4) 4</td>
<td>AGEC 440 Agribusiness Strategic Analysis</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective³</td>
<td>(3) 3</td>
<td>General elective³</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES:
1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. For those students under ROTC contract, see section on “Political Science (Government) and History” on page 27 in this catalog.
3. To be selected from a list of courses in anthropology, psychology, sociology, and women's and gender studies.
4. Three hours of technical agriculture electives to be selected from any course offered by the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences except 285s, 484s, 485s and agricultural economics courses.
5. To be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, ENGL 301, COMM 205 or COMM 243.
6. Six hours required. Three hours of international coursework may be taken outside of the Mays Business School. A complete list of approved international electives is available in the college Undergraduate Program Office, Room 214 of the Agriculture and Life Sciences Building, or can be found online at agecon.tamu.edu/undergraduate/.
7. Any Texas A&M or transfer course (except KINE 198 and KINE 199; STLC 001-003) not used to meet other requirements.
8. All undergraduate students must take at least two (2) specific courses in their major designated as writing intensive (W). This course is an approved W course.

¹See page 20.
²See “Upper-Level Entry into Agribusiness” on page 161.
Curricular Options
for Agribusiness Students Only

International Certificate Programs

To meet the challenges of increased business globalization Mays Business School has created a variety of international certificate programs. Each program offers B.S.—Agribusiness degree students the opportunity to study international business, develop understanding of other cultures and language knowledge to meet global business challenges.

Students who pursue any of the international certificate programs must complete all requirements for the specific program prior to graduation. Specific certificate requirements are available in the Undergraduate Program Office, Room 238 Wehner, of Mays Business School or in the Undergraduate Programs Office, Room 214 of the Agriculture and Life Sciences Building, of the Department of Agricultural Economics.

Certificate in International Business
Requirements include 18 hours of coursework and completion of an approved international work or study abroad experience.

Certificate in European Union Business
Requirements include 21 hours of coursework, completion of an approved European Union work or study abroad experience, and demonstration of proficiency in a European Union Language.

Certificate in Latin American Business
Requirements include 21 hours of coursework, completion of an approved Latin American work or study abroad experience and demonstration of proficiency in a dominant Latin American language—Spanish or Portuguese.

The Certificate in International Trade and Agriculture
Open to All Majors

The Certificate in International Trade and Agriculture (CITA), offered by the Department of Agricultural Economics, is designed to provide students with a complete knowledge and understanding of the global forces shaping change in agriculture. The CITA is available to all students provided that all prerequisites are met. The program requires a minimum of 15 credit hours in designated courses. Also, students must earn a grade of “C” or better in each course used to meet CITA requirements. Students who pursue the CITA must complete all requirements prior to graduation. Specific certificate requirements are available in the Undergraduate Programs Office, Room 214 of the Agriculture and Life Sciences Building, of the Department of Agricultural Economics or at agecon.tamu.edu/undergraduate.
International and Cultural Diversity Requirement

Texas A&M University requires its students to meet an International and Cultural Diversity requirement as part of the University’s Core Curriculum. Meeting this requirement will require the careful selection of courses. The student is directed to page 19 of this catalog for detailed information regarding this requirement and also is encouraged to seek the advice of the student’s academic advisor.

Department of Agricultural Economics Honors Plan

The Department of Agricultural Economics at Texas A&M University offers academically talented Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness majors an opportunity to study, experience, learn, and grow. This honors plan will enrich your college experience by offering curricular challenge and stimulating your interest in research. Through the Agricultural Economics departmental honors plan, you will have an opportunity to work closely with faculty members and have in-depth conversations about class topics as well their areas of research. You will develop the vital problem solving and critical thinking skills that are valued in today’s fast-paced business culture. Honors distinctions will demonstrate your ability to handle a challenging curriculum, which can be particularly useful if you are planning to attend graduate school or law school. The challenging coursework and fascinating co-curricular activities offered through this program will enhance your academic success.

The Department of Agricultural Economics Honors Plan is administered through the Undergraduate Programs Office, located in Room 214 of the Agriculture and Life Sciences Building. For more information, contact the Undergraduate Programs Office, (979) 845-4911, or visit our website at agecon.tamu.edu/undergraduate and select the Future or Current Students link.

Curriculum in Agricultural Communications and Journalism

Curriculum in Agricultural Communications and Journalism is administered by the Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications. The program prepares students for careers in agricultural communications. Graduates are employed by agricultural businesses, industries and associations; by agriculture-related organizations; by government agencies at all levels; and by all types of communication media: magazines, the Internet, television and radio stations, and newspapers.

Students who wish to develop specific career plans may do so in consultation with their Agricultural Communications and Journalism advisor. With approval of the advisor and the dean’s office, substitutions may be made in the required scientific and technical agriculture courses to help meet the student’s goals.

Students are expected to be proficient in the use of computer keyboards for writing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 105 Introduction to Agricultural Communications</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 203 Agricultural Media Writing I</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 303 Agricultural Media Writing II</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 304 Editing for Agricultural Audiences</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 481 Senior Seminar or AGCJ 281 Journalism Concepts in Ag</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGLS 101 Modern Agricultural Systems and Renewable Natural Resources</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Minor in Agricultural Communications and Journalism

Students seeking a minor in Agricultural Communications and Journalism should begin the process by discussing the option with their academic advisor in their major. Students should then make an appointment with an advisor in Agricultural Communications and Journalism to discuss their interests and to arrange a time to take the program’s entrance examination. The examination takes 45 minutes to complete and is a prerequisite for establishing a minor in Agricultural Communications and Journalism. To make an appointment call (979) 862-3001.

### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Agricultural Communications</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 203</td>
<td>Agricultural Media Writing I</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 303</td>
<td>Agricultural Media Writing II</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGCJ 304</td>
<td>Editing for Agricultural Audiences</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one:  
- AGCJ 305 Agricultural Publishing
- AGCJ 306 Agricultural Public Relations
- AGCJ 307 Design for Agricultural Media
- AGCJ 308 Agricultural Photography

The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to the International and Cultural Diversity table for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement, or as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements.

*See page 20.*
Agricultural Communications and Journalism is highly focused on written communication. Interested students should consider their interest in writing before beginning the minor.

**Curricula in Agricultural Economics**

The Department of Agricultural Economics offers a Bachelor of Science degree in Agricultural Economics. The B.S. degree in Agricultural Economics offers students four options: Finance and Real Estate, Food Marketing Systems, Policy and Economic Analysis, and Rural Entrepreneurship. The course requirements for the freshman and sophomore years are the same for all Agricultural Economics options. In addition, in conjunction with the Mays Business School, the department also offers a B.S. in Agribusiness.

**Requirements for Graduation**

Requirements for graduation are listed in the Texas A&M University Student Rules and this catalog. With the exception of physical activity and general elective requirements, courses taken to satisfy degree requirements must be taken for letter grades.

**Curricula in Agricultural Economics**

**Bachelor of Science**

The curriculum in Agricultural Economics is designed to train graduates for a wide variety of jobs in agriculturally-oriented business firms and agencies. Flexibility is included in the curriculum so that a student, in consultation with an academic advisor, can develop a degree program which best fits personal career objectives.

While not required on the degree plan, students are strongly encouraged to participate in internships (AGEC 484) to broaden their knowledge base and gain real-world experience to greater enhance employability after graduation. Students also have an opportunity to work one-on-one with a faculty member in a directed studies project. Directed studies projects (AGEC 485) enable students to receive additional instruction in areas of their career choice. To receive credit for AGEC 484 and/or AGEC 485 coursework, the student must meet the following requirements: (1) must have completed between 30 and 59 hours total (a minimum of 12 of those hours at Texas A&M); (2) have completed AGEC 105, either ECON 202 or ECON 203, MATH 141, MATH 142, AGEC 217 and ACCT 209 or ACCT 229 (or their equivalents); (3) have a minimum GPR of 2.75 (overall, in major, and in CBK classes if applicable); and (4) obtain approval of the department head and supervising professor. For students who have completed 60 or more hours, you must (1) have completed a minimum of 12 hours at Texas A&M; (2) have completed AGEC 105,
either ECON 202 or ECON 203, MATH 141, MATH 142, AGEC 217 and ACCT 229 or ACCT 229 (or their equivalents); (3) have a minimum GPR of 2.5 (overall, in major, and in CBK classes if applicable); and (4) obtain approval of the department head and supervising professor. Note: Please see an advisor to determine where internship and/or directed studies credit may be used on your degree plan.

Students also have the opportunity to participate in the Agricultural and Natural Resources Policy Internship program. This internship allows students to work a semester in Washington, D.C. with a member of the Texas delegation. To receive credit for this experience, the student must meet the following requirements: (1) have completed AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; (2) have a minimum GPR of 2.25 (overall, in major, and in CBK classes, if applicable); (3) be classified as a junior or senior; and (4) obtain approval from the department head and supervising professor. Note: Please see an advisor to determine where internship and/or directed studies credit may be used on your degree plan.

All sophomore (200) through senior (400) level agricultural economics courses have prerequisites which are strictly enforced. Prerequisites are shown in the agricultural economics course description portion of this catalog. You may also find a list of agricultural economic course prerequisites on our website at agecon.tamu.edu/undergraduate. Prerequisites are subject to change and students should review the prerequisite list on our website before registering each semester.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Intro. to Ag. Economics</td>
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<td>MATH 142 Business Math. II</td>
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<td>AGLS 101 Modern Ag. Systems and Renewable Natural Resources</td>
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<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>MATH 141 Business Math. I</td>
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<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Prin</td>
<td>..........</td>
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<td>ACCT 210 Survey of Mgrl. and Cost</td>
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<td>AGEC 217 Fund. of Ag. Econ. Anlys</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. For those students under ROTC contract, see section on “Requirement in Political Science (Government) and History” beginning on page 27 in this catalog.
3. Any course offered by the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, except 285s, 484s, 485s and agricultural economics courses.
4. The 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses, as required for graduation, may be met in the curriculum. Students may select humanities and visual and performing arts electives that also meet the international and cultural diversity requirement.
5. All undergraduate students must take at least two (2) specific courses in their major designated as writing intensive (W). This course is an approved W course. (MATH 141 and MATH 142 are prerequisites for this course.)
6. To be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, ENGL 301, COMM 205, or COMM 243.

* See page 20.
Finance and Real Estate Option

The Finance and Real Estate option is designed to provide a well-founded basis in principles, concepts and methods for students interested in finance and/or real estate professional careers in the agricultural industry and/or related professions.

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tr>
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<td>AGEC 317 Econ. Anlys. for Agbu. Mgmt.</td>
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<td>AGEC 330 Fin. Management in Ag.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>AGEC 429 Agricultural Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 422 Land Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>AGEC 481 Ethics in Agribusiness</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 323 Microeconomics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>and Agricultural Economics (1-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>Directed non-agricultural econ. electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed non-agricultural econ. elective</td>
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<td>Directed agricultural economics elective</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Cr</th>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>AGEC 430 Macroeconomics of Ag.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 424 Rural Entrepreneurship I</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>AGEC 432 Rural Real Est. and Fin. Anlys.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>Directed agricultural economics elective</td>
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<td>Directed agricultural economics elective</td>
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<td>General elective</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES: 1. Six hours to be selected in one or more departments outside of the Department of Agricultural Economics. A minimum of 3 of these hours must be at the 300- or 400-level.
2. Any Texas A&M or transfer course (except KINE 198 and KINE 199; STLC 001-003) not used to meet other requirements.
3. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.
4. All undergraduate students must take at least two (2) specific courses in their major designated as writing intensive (W). This course is an approved W course.
Food Marketing Systems Option

The Food Marketing Systems Option is designed to provide a well-founded basis in principles, concepts and methods for students interested in management, marketing, sales and related professional careers in the agricultural industry and/or related professions.

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 314 Mkt Ag. and Food Products...</td>
<td>AGEC 317 Econ. Anlys. for Agbu. Mgmt...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 315 Food and Ag. Sales...</td>
<td>AGEC 330 Fin. Management in Ag...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory...</td>
<td>AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods...</td>
<td>AGEC 481 Ethics in Agribusiness...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed non-agricultural econ. elective...</td>
<td>Directed agricultural economics elective...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES:
1. Six hours to be selected in one or more departments outside of the Department of Agricultural Economics. A minimum of 3 of these hours must be at the 300- or 400-level.
2. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.
3. Any Texas A&M or transfer course (except KINE 198 and KINE 199; STLC 001-003) not used to meet other requirements.
4. All undergraduate students must take at least two (2) specific courses in their major designated as writing intensive (W). This course is an approved W course.
5. AGEC 447 is a fall only class. AGEC 448 is a spring only class.

Policy and Economic Analysis Option

The Policy and Economic Analysis Option is designed to provide a well-founded basis in principles, concepts and methods for students interested in pursuing graduate study and/or law school following their graduation with a B.S. degree.

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNIOR YEAR</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 314 Mkt Ag. and Food Products...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management...</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory...</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed non-agricultural econ. elective...</td>
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</table>

NOTES:
1. Six hours to be selected in one or more departments outside of the Department of Agricultural Economics. A minimum of 3 of these hours must be at the 300- or 400-level.
2. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.
3. Any Texas A&M or transfer course (except KINE 198 and KINE 199; STLC 001-003) not used to meet other requirements.
4. All undergraduate students must take at least two (2) specific courses in their major designated as writing intensive (W). This course is an approved W course.
5. AGEC 447 is a fall only class. AGEC 448 is a spring only class.
SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 344 Food and Ag. Law (3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 350 Environ. and Nat. Res. Econ.... (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or AGEC 452 International Trade in Ag.  (3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 430 Macroeconomics of Agriculture</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 447 Food and Ag. Price Anlys.  (3-0) 3</td>
<td>ECON 311 Money and Banking............... (3-0) 3</td>
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<td>Directed agricultural economics elective2  (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed non-agricultural econ. elective1  (3-0) 3</td>
<td>General electives3  (3-0) 3</td>
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<td>General elective1  (3-0) 3</td>
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NOTES:  1. Six hours to be selected in one or more departments outside of the Department of Agricultural Economics. A minimum of 3 of these hours must be at the 300- or 400-level.
2. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.
3. Any Texas A&M or transfer course (except KINE 198 and KINE 199; STLC 001-003) not used to meet other requirements.
4. All undergraduate students must take at least two (2) specific courses in their major designated as writing intensive (W). This course is an approved W course.

Rural Entrepreneurship Option

The Rural Entrepreneurship Option is designed to provide a well-founded basis in principles, concepts and methods for students interested in owning and/or managing or otherwise being engaged in working with a rural business.

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Year (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 314 Mkt Ag. and Food Products........ (3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 317 Econ. Anlys. for Agbu. Mgmt.... (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management............ (3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 330 Fin. Management in Ag............ (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory................ (3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 429 Agricultural Policy6............... (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods................... (3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 481 Ethics in Agribusiness............</td>
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<td>Directed non-agricultural econ. elective1  (3-0) 3</td>
<td>and Agricultural Economics............... (1-0) 1</td>
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<td>General elective1  (3-0) 3</td>
<td>Directed non-agricultural econ. elective1  (3-0) 3</td>
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<td>Directed agricultural economics elective1  (3-0) 3</td>
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SENIOR YEAR

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<th>Second Year (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 344 Food and Ag. Law ................. (3-0) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 425 Rural Entrepreneurship II........ (2-2) 3</td>
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<td>AGEC 424 Rural Entrepreneurship I........... (2-2) 3</td>
<td>AGEC 430 Macroeconomics of Ag. or</td>
</tr>
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<td>Directed agricultural economics elective2  (3-0) 3</td>
<td>ECON 311 Money and Banking............... (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
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<td>General elective1  (3-0) 3</td>
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</table>

NOTES:  1. Six hours to be selected in one or more departments outside of the Department of Agricultural Economics. A minimum of 3 of these hours must be at the 300- or 400-level.
2. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.
3. Any Texas A&M or transfer course (except KINE 198 and KINE 199; STLC 001-003) not used to meet other requirements.
4. All undergraduate students must take at least two (2) specific courses in their major designated as writing intensive (W). This course is an approved W course.
The Certificate in International Trade and Agriculture

Open to All Majors

The Certificate in International Trade and Agriculture (CITA), offered by the Department of Agricultural Economics, is designed to provide students with a complete knowledge and understanding of the global forces shaping change in agriculture. The CITA is available to all students provided that all prerequisites are met. The program requires a minimum of 15 credit hours in designated courses. Also, students must earn a grade of “C” or better in each course used to meet CITA requirements. Students who pursue the CITA must complete all requirements prior to graduation. Specific certificate requirements are available in the Undergraduate Programs Office, Room 214 of the Agriculture and Life Sciences Building, of the Department of Agricultural Economics or at agecon.tamu.edu/undergraduate.

International and Cultural Diversity Requirement

Texas A&M University requires its students to meet an International and Cultural Diversity requirement as part of the University’s Core Curriculum. Meeting this requirement will require the careful selection of courses. The student is directed to page 19 of this catalog for detailed information regarding this requirement and also is encouraged to seek the advice of the student’s academic advisor.

Department of Agricultural Economics Honors Plan

The Department of Agricultural Economics at Texas A&M University offers academically talented Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness majors an opportunity to study, experience, learn, and grow. This honors plan will enrich your college experience by offering curricular challenge and stimulating your interest in research. Through the Agricultural Economics departmental honors plan, you will have an opportunity to work closely with faculty members and have in-depth conversations about class topics as well their areas of research. You will develop the vital problem solving and critical thinking skills that are valued in today’s fast-paced business culture. Honors distinctions will demonstrate your ability to handle a challenging curriculum, which can be particularly useful if you are planning to attend graduate school or law school. The challenging coursework and fascinating co-curricular activities offered through this program will enhance your academic success.

The Department of Agricultural Economics Honors Plan is administered through the Undergraduate Programs Office, located in Room 214 of the Agriculture and Life Sciences Building. For more information, contact the Undergraduate Programs Office, (979) 845-4911, or visit our website at agecon.tamu.edu/undergraduate and select the Future or Current Students link.
Curriculum in
Agricultural Leadership and Development

Agricultural Leadership and Development is administered by the Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications. It prepares students to work with people involved in agriculture and life sciences. The curriculum emphasizes the development of leadership capabilities, communication skills and broad preparation in life sciences. The curriculum in agricultural leadership and development is multidisciplinary, designed to develop students for leadership positions in local, state, regional and national groups, organizations and agencies that are involved with agriculture and life sciences. These include extension and community support services, legislative staffs, agricultural organizations, marketing groups, and state and federal agencies. Other career paths may include banking, public relations, farm and ranch management, and international agricultural development. Students, working with their advisors, plan their coursework to match their career goals.

### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGLS 101</td>
<td>Modern Agricultural Systems</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALED 102</td>
<td>Critical Issues in Agricultural Leadership</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALED 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Leadership</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALED 301</td>
<td>Personal Leadership Education</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALED 340</td>
<td>Survey of Leadership Theory</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALED 424</td>
<td>Applied Ethics in Leadership</td>
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<td>ALED 440</td>
<td>Leading Change</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>ALED 481</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
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<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>POLS 206</td>
<td>American National and State and Local Government</td>
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<td>Agriculture leadership and development electives</td>
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<td>Agriculture and life sciences electives</td>
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<td>Animal science directed elective</td>
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<td>Application of business elective</td>
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<td>Nutrition directed elective</td>
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<td>Plant science directed elective</td>
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<td>Social and behavioral sciences electives</td>
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<td>Speech (COMM) elective</td>
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<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<td>Emphasis area electives</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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<td>KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total hours:** 120

**NOTES:**
1. Before registering as a junior, each student must develop a degree program in consultation with the departmental advisor.
2. All electives must be recommended by the departmental advisor.
3. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
4. A total of 120 semester hours will be required for a B.S. degree. At least 36 credits must be from 300- and 400-level courses.
   Students are required to make a C or better for each of their courses in the major coursework area.

The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to the International and Cultural Diversity table for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement, or as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements.
Curriculum in Agricultural Science

Teaching

The Agricultural Science curriculum is designed to offer the student a combination of courses in scientific agriculture and in professional education that will meet requirements for employment and advanced study in different careers in which the emphasis is on formal and informal programs of education. Such careers may include teaching agricultural science in high schools, area career and technology schools and community colleges; working as an agricultural extension agent; working as an agricultural representative for a marketing agency, an agricultural supply company or other industries related to agriculture; and serving as an agricultural technician in an international program.

A student majoring in agricultural science will be counseled by an advisor in the Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications to ensure that the program developed with the student will satisfy his or her unique interests, needs and professional aspirations. A combination of courses in scientific agriculture, education and general studies provides students with a knowledge of scientific agriculture and the ability to work with and influence people. Flexibility in course selection allows a student to place emphasis on a particular field of agriculture or to prepare broadly in agricultural studies. This flexibility might prepare a student to teach in a particular school setting, focusing upon a certain curriculum (e.g., horticulture, animal science and agricultural business).

Many aspects of the practice of agriculture are learned through experience. Enrollment in high school agricultural science and participation in FFA and/or 4-H are encouraged and recommended.

A student following this curriculum may be eligible to enter public schools as a teacher of agricultural science under the Texas Education Agency. Off-campus student teaching is required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 314 Mktg. Ag. and Food Prod.,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>or AGEC 315 Food and Ag. Sales,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>or AGEC 325 Prin. of Farm and Ranch Mgmt.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGLS 101 Modern Agricultural Systems</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGSC 301 Intro to AGSC Teaching</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>* AGSC 384 Clinical Professional Experience in AGSC</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* AGSC 402 Designing Instruction for Secondary Agricultural Science Programs</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* AGSC 405 Facilitating Complete Secondary Agricultural Science Programs</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* AGSC 425 Learner Centered Instruction in Agricultural Science</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* AGSC 436 Professional Teaching Internship in AGSC</td>
<td>(2-12)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* AGSC 481 Seminar</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* AGSC 484 Field Experience</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 107, ANSC 108 Gen. Anim. Sci., DASC 202 Dairying or POSC 201, POSC 302 Gen. Avian Sci.....</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 320 Animal Nutrition and Feeding</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 433 Reproduction in Farm Animals</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 484 Livestock Practicum</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* INST 301 Educational Psychology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Th-Pr</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>* INST 310 Understanding Special Populations</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 and POLS 207 American National and State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 105 World Food and Fiber, or HORT 201 Hort. Sci. and Practices</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biological and agricultural engineering/Agricultural systems management electives²</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English writing elective²</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History (American) electives³</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities (literature) elective³</td>
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<td>Mathematics electives³</td>
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<td>Natural science electives³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant science electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scientific agriculture electives⁴</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective³</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>Visual and performing arts elective³</td>
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<td>Electives⁵</td>
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<td><strong>KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</strong></td>
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<td><strong>KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total hours</strong></td>
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### Notes

1. A total of 120 semester hours will be required for a B.S. degree.
2. Before registering as a junior, each student must develop a degree program in consultation with the departmental advisor and with approval of the department head.
3. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
4. Restricted electives in scientific agriculture are required for teacher certification by the Texas Education Agency. A minimum of 24 semester hours of scientific agriculture must be at the 300- and 400-level.

* Professional development courses required for certification as a teacher of agricultural science.
** See page 20.

The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to the International and Cultural Diversity table for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement, or as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements.

## Curriculum in Agricultural Systems Management

Graduates of the Agricultural Systems Management program manage people, money and machines in the food and agricultural industries. They are typically employed as production or processing operations managers, equipment managers, or in technical sales and services. Employers include farm and industrial equipment companies, food processing plants, cotton gins, grain and seed companies, livestock feeding operations, irrigation companies, construction companies, manufacturers, and a variety of other employers who need technical managers.

The technological courses are applications-oriented and focus on practical experience in food processing systems, water management, machinery and power systems, electrical systems and electronics. Business courses include accounting, economics, marketing, management, law and finance. A student may obtain a minor in business by taking one course in addition to the AGSM requirements. Management and systems science techniques such as linear programming, simulation, optimization, queuing theory, inventory models, PERT/CPM and expert systems are taught along with applications for solving realistic problems faced by agribusiness managers. Supporting courses provide a foundation of mathematics, chemistry, computer and communications skills. Technical electives are available to develop a degree program that meets personal career objectives.

The curriculum is administered by the Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering and leads to the Bachelor of Science degree in Agricultural Systems Management.
**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGLS 101 Modern Ag. Sys.</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>AGSM 125 Intro. to Ag. Syst. Mgmt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGSM 201 Power and Energy Systems</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 107 Gen. Chem. for Eng. Students...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENDG 105 Eng. Graphics</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CHEM 117 Gen. Chem. for Eng. St. Lab...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math. II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math. I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Computer elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
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<td></td>
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**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Prin.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ACCT 210 Survey of Managerial and Cost Accounting Prin.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGSM 301 Systems Analysis Ag.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>AGEC 344 Food and Agricultural Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 210 Sci and Technical Writing</td>
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<td>or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201 College Physics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MGMT 209 Business, Govt. and Society</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MGMT 212 Business Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>or</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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**JUNIOR YEAR**

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 330 Financial Mgmt. in Agri</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AGEC 310 Agricultural Machinery Mgmt...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGSM 335 Water and Soil Mgmt.</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AGSM 315 Food Process Engr. Tech.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 309 Survey of Management</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AGEC 325 Agrit-Ind. Appl. of Elect.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AGSM 360 Occupational Safety Mgmt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods</td>
<td><strong>Technical Elective</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>American History Elective</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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**SENIOR YEAR**

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 315 Food and Ag. Sales</td>
<td><strong>Technical elective</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>AGEC 314 Marketing Ag. and Food Prod.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 337 Tech. for Environ. and Natural Resource Engineering</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MKTG 409 Prin. of Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGSM 403 Proc. and Storage Ag. Prod</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AGSM 410 Spatial Tech. for Precision Ag.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGSM 470 Ag. Elect. and Cont.</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AGSM 475 App. Info. Tech. for Ag. Sys</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGSM 481 Seminar</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>AGSM 440 Management of Ag. Systems II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American History Elective</td>
<td><strong>Technical Electives</strong></td>
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<td><strong>18</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:** Grade Requirement: A grade of C or better is required for all Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses; ACCT 209, AGSM 301, CHEM 107, CHEM 117, ECON 202, MATH 141, MATH 142 and PHYS 201, or equivalents.

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum requirements in visual and performing arts, humanities, and U.S. history and political science.
2. A minor in business may be obtained by completing the noted courses plus FINC 409 (which can be used as a technical elective).
3. Computer elective is to be selected from departmental approved list.
4. This course fulfills a writing requirement (see “Requirement for a Baccalaureate Degree” on page 25).

*See page 20.

**Technical electives must be selected in consultation with the student’s advisor and from the current list of approved electives published by the department.**
Curricula in Agronomy

The Department of Soil and Crop Sciences is multidisciplinary in character, including field crops; soil and water; forage and turf; weed science; and food science and technology. The department offers curricula in agronomy, and plant and environmental soil science.

Agronomy is a combination of crop science and soil science, dealing with the inventory, analysis, manipulation and management of soils, and the many phases of breeding and producing crops for food, feed, fiber and recreation. Proper use and conservation of soils and efficient production of crops are of paramount importance to the health and quality of life enjoyed by society.

Agronomy encompasses two main areas of interest: (1) crops—the study of the principles involved in production, management (including weed control), marketing and use of fiber, forage, grain, oil, and turf crops; also food science and technology as related to cereals and oil crops; and (2) soils—the study of their nature, properties, management, conservation and use. The well-trained agronomist may choose a career in: education—consulting, extension or public relations activities; production agriculture—seed production, farming and farm management; soil and water resource management—soil surveying, land appraisal, land use planning, conservation and pollution abatement; agro-business—fertilizers, herbicides, weed control, seeds and turf; agronomic research with crops, soils; or the fields of environmental protection and pollution control as affected by soil-plant-water interactions. The required courses provide an essential foundation in several disciplines, while the elective courses can be selected to meet the interests, needs and objectives of individual students.

Maximum flexibility in curricula is provided in the junior and senior years so that each student, in consultation with the academic advisor, can design a degree program that best serves each individual's career objectives in relation to projected employment opportunities at the time of graduation.

Agro-Industry Option. Agronomists often choose careers in sales, promotions, public relations and management with agro-business industries. These industries market fertilizers, herbicides, seeds, turf and crop products. Courses in other agricultural sciences, accounting, marketing, management, finance and humanities should be taken as electives.

Soil and Crop Management Option. Agronomists use inputs of fertilizer, seed, herbicides, irrigation water, tillage and conservation practices to maximize production while maintaining the integrity of soil, plant and water resources. This option is appropriate for students with career interests in production agriculture, soil and water conservation, consulting, extension, public relations, land reclamation, or soil and water resource management. By electing courses in other agricultural sciences and business to complement the required courses in agronomy, students develop programs to meet particular career goals.
Turfgrass Management Option. This option prepares students for careers in management of golf course, athletic fields, sod farms, parks, public institutions and businesses such as landscape contractors and lawn care specialists. Courses dealing with ornamental horticulture, management, plant protection, business, landscape architecture and equipment are desirable electives in the training of turf managers.

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 Botany</td>
<td>(3-2) 4</td>
<td>CHEM 101 Fund. of Chemistry</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 105 History of U.S.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>CHEM 111 Fund. of Chemistry Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3) 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math. I</td>
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<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or MATH 166 Finite Math.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 101 Intro. to Soil and Crop Sciences</td>
<td>(1-0) 1</td>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 105 World Food and Fiber Crops</td>
<td>(2-2) 3</td>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

| ENTO 201 General Entomology | (2-2) 3 | HIST 106 History of U.S. | (3-0) 3 |
| Any calculus or PHIL 240, 341 or 342 | 3-4 | SCSC 301 Soil Science | (3-2) 4 |
| Social and behavioral sciences elective | | Organic chemistry | 3 |
| Visual and performing arts elective | | Physics elective | 3 |
| Elective | 2-3 | Elective | 3 |
| **16** | | | |

**JUNIOR AND SENIOR YEARS**

| BIOL 301 Taxonomy of Flowering Plants | 4 | |
| POLS 207 State and Local Govt. | 3 | |
| SCSC 481 Senior Seminar | 2 | |
| Genetics | 3 | |
| Microbiology or bacteriology | 3 | |
| Plant pathology | 4 | |
| Plant physiology | 3 | |
| Speech and technical writing | 6 | |
| Electives | 33 | |
| **61** | | |

**NOTES:**
1. Students in the turf management option may select HORT 201.
2. Any course in American history approved by the Department of History.
3. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to University Core Curriculum, Item 4, for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement, or as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.
4. CHEM 102 strongly recommended.
5. A total of 120 hours will be required for a B.S. degree.
6. Before registering as a junior, each student must develop, in consultation with the faculty advisor, a degree program consistent with career objectives.
7. A minimum of 15 hours and a maximum of 25 hours of these electives will be taken in agronomy; the remaining electives may be chosen in any field consistent with career objectives.

*See page 20.*
Agro-Industry Option
(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

JUNIOR YEAR

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 301 Taxonomy of Flowering Plants</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 315 Genetics of Plants</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 304 Plant Breeding &amp; Genetics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLPA 301 Plant Pathology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLPA 303 Plant Pathology Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 303 Crop Ecology</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEPS 313 Plant Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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TOTAL 15

SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 422 Soil Fertility and Plant Nutrient Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 432 Soil Fertility and Plant Nutrient Management Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agronomy elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL 15

NOTES:
1. A total of 120 credit hours will be required for a B.S. degree.
2. Before registering as a junior, each student must develop, in consultation with the academic advisor, a degree program consistent with degree objectives.
3. These electives may be taken in any field consistent with career objectives.
4. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor.

Soil and Crop Management Option

This option prepares students for careers in production agriculture, soil and water conservation, consulting, extension services, public relations, land reclamation, or resource management. Courses in basic and applied science, mathematics, language arts, and history are required for the option to enable graduates to actively participate in rapid technological developments essential to the productivity of modern agriculture while conserving soil, water, energy, and natural resources. Elective courses from other agricultural sciences and business complement the required courses for the option and enable students to tailor educational degree plans to achieve specific career goals.

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)
Turfgrass Management Option

This option prepares students for careers in management of golf courses, athletic fields, sod farms, parks, cemeteries, public institution grounds, and business such as landscape contractors and lawn care specialists. Courses dealing with ornamental horticulture, management, plant protection, business, landscape architecture, and equivalent are desirable electives for the training of turfgrass managers.

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)
Curricula in Animal Science

The curricula in Animal Science are designed to prepare students for rewarding careers in animal-oriented agribusiness. The millions of domestic animals that provide food, fiber and recreation for humans and the increasing populations of exotic, pet and companion animals offer an unlimited variety of career opportunities for animal science graduates.

Students completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Animal Science are in demand by both the private and public sectors. Career paths include livestock production and the extensive infrastructure that provides the products and services required for management, marketing and processing of livestock and livestock products. Students receive training in nutrition, breeding, reproductive physiology, meat science, dairy products, wool and mohair, and the production and management of livestock. Extensive laboratory facilities and livestock operations located on or near campus in the new Animal Science Teaching, Research and Extension Complex facilitate practical application of the scientific principles.

Leadership skills are developed through participation in a wide array of extracurricular activities, including departmental clubs, judging teams and continuing education/youth programs. A substantial number of students gain experience in a variety of disciplines and are able to pay for part of their college expenses through part-time employment in the department or as recipients of departmental scholarships.

Science Option

This curriculum is designed to provide scientific expertise in chemistry, biological and physical sciences and mathematics and is recommended for students considering graduate study or professional schools, such as veterinary medicine, human medicine and dentistry. This option provides a strong background for graduate study in a wide variety of disciplines. Animal scientists graduating with a Bachelor of Science degree in this option who do not enter graduate or professional school find ready employment in rewarding careers in the pharmaceutical, clinical and food-related industries. Students may concentrate on an emphasis area within this option, including the following.

Pre-veterinary medicine. Students planning to pursue a career in veterinary medicine can complete all course requirements for admission to the professional curriculum in this emphasis. Students gain experience working with animals through direct contact in laboratory courses and directed field study. Students acquire knowledge of animal systems and animal behavior principles through coursework and interaction with livestock industry leaders. Students are also prepared to seek admission to the professional curricula in medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, optometry and physical therapy.

Pre-graduate training. This emphasis prepares students to pursue a Master of Science, Master of Agriculture or Doctor of Philosophy degree. Possible graduate programs include animal behavior, animal breeding, biochemistry, cellular and molecular biology, meats, dairy science, food science and technology, genetics, growth biology, nutrition and reproductive physiology. Experience gained through honors courses, internships,
special problems courses and research laboratories helps the student identify specific
disciplines of interest for graduate study. Students with advanced degrees are employed
as university professors, research scientists or technicians, extension livestock specialists
and technical representatives for industry.

Production/Industry Option

This curriculum prepares students for careers in animal-oriented agribusinesses. Other courses, in addition to basic animal science courses, include genetics, veterinary science, economics, management, accounting and marketing. A wide array of internships giving students invaluable experience in all phases of livestock production and related industries is available. Career opportunities include sales, management, public relations, marketing, quality control and education. Students may concentrate on an emphasis area within this option, including the following.

Beef cattle. Students receive training that enables them to pursue careers in ranch management, feedlot management, pharmaceutical sales and other service-oriented livestock industries. Students are trained in all aspects of production, marketing and merchandising techniques for employment in the beef industry. The University Beef Cattle Center gives students hands-on experience.

Dairy. The focus of this emphasis area is to develop a well-rounded, knowledgeable student. Students have the opportunity to apply scientific principles, problem-solving methods, state-of-the-art techniques and information transfer to complex dairy production systems.

Equine. Designed for students with professional or vocational interests in horses and the horse industry. Coursework emphasizes equine nutrition, breeding, reproduction, health, management, training and judging. Lectures are reinforced with laboratories in which students work with horses. Graduates are well prepared for careers with horse production farms, stallion stations, performance and race training stables, breed associations, performance horse organizations, feed and pharmaceutical companies, county extension positions, and other industries and agencies related to the horse industry. Some graduates become professional horse show judges and trainers.

Meat. Students prepare for a career in the meats industry by taking meat science and processing and evaluation courses. Students also can conduct research through special problems courses and can gain valuable work experience on campus in the Meat Science Section or the Rosenthal Meat Science and Technology Center or off campus through internships or summer jobs. Job opportunities are available in packing, processing, retailing, purveying, food service, promotion, public relations and government regulatory agencies.

Sheep. Designed to prepare students for careers in the sheep and goat industries and in the associated wool and mohair industries, this emphasis gives students first-hand experience in sheep production and management practices, as well as procedures for processing and evaluating fleeces. Job opportunities are diverse and include flock management, marketing of lamb and fiber products, feed and pharmaceutical sales and county extension agent positions.
Swine. This emphasis area is designated for students planning to pursue a career in swine production or closely allied industries. Students are taught the principles of breeding and genetics, nutrition and feeding, animal health, environmental control and waste management as they relate to profitable swine production systems. These principles are reinforced by hands-on experience with the department’s swine herd. Career paths include management of swine production units and technical service or sales for feed, pharmaceutical and breeding stock companies.

### University Core Curriculum

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric ..................................................</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENE 301 Comprehensive Genetics .....................................................</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government .............................................</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government ................................................</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign language requirement¹ ..........................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>History electives² .............................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities electives³ ........................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>International and cultural diversity electives ....................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics electives⁴ ⁵ ....................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical communication elective⁴ ....................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective³ ..................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>Writing intensive electives⁵ .............................................................</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity ...............................................</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity ...............................................</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**

1. Students must have completed the foreign language requirement to graduate by completing either (1) two years of a foreign language in high school or (2) two semester sequence at the college level to be selected from: CLAS 101, CLAS 102; CLAS 121, CLAS 122; FREN 101, FREN 102; GERM 101, GERM 102; ITAL 101, ITAL 102; JAPN 101, JAPN 102; RUSS 101, RUSS 102; SPAN 101, SPAN 102.
2. All undergraduate students must take at least (2) specific courses in their major designated as writing intensive (W). To be chosen in consultation with your academic advisor.

### Animal Science Core Curriculum

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGLS 101 Modern Agricultural Systems and Renewable Natural Resources</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 107 General Animal Science ...................................................</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 108 General Animal Science Lab ...............................................</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 303 Principles of Animal Nutrition ..........................................</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 305 Animal Breeding .....................................................................</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 307 Meats ...................................................................................</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 318 Feeds and Feeding ................................................................</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 433 Reproduction in Farm Animals .............................................</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 481 Seminar .................................................................................</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry I ..............................................</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry Lab. I .......................................</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 301 Introduction to Biometry ...................................................</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</table>
Science Option Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
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<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BICH 410 Comprehensive Biochemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BICH 411 Comprehensive Biochemistry II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 112 Introductory Biology II</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 102 Fundamentals of Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chemistry Lab. II</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 238 Organic Chemistry Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201 College Physics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202 College Physics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPP 323 Biomedical Physiology I</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology elective(^1)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective(^2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>General electives(^3)</td>
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<td>12</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
1. BIOL 351 or VTPB 405.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
3. Students may choose a concentration in pre-veterinary medicine and other pre-professional curricula in the health sciences or in pre-graduate training by selecting electives in these areas.

Production/Industry Option Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 330 Financial Management in Agriculture or FINC 409 Survey of Finance Principles</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 437 Marketing and Grading of Livestock and Meats</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107 Zoology</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 222 Elements of Organic and Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 309 Survey of Management or AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPP 323 Physiology of Domestic Animals</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting elective(^1)</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics elective(^2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entomology elective(^3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Microbiology elective(^4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Production electives(^5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>General electives(^6)</td>
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<td>17</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
1. ACCT 209.
2. AGEC 105; ECON 202 or ECON 203.
3. ENTO 201 or ENTO 208.
4. DASC 326 or BIOL 206.
5. Students should select production electives from ANSC 406, ANSC 412, ANSC 414 or ANSC 420.
6. Students may choose a concentration in beef, dairy, horses, swine, sheep and goats or meat science by selecting electives in these areas.
Curriculum in Biochemistry

Curriculum in Biochemistry is administered by the Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics.

Biochemists seek to understand life at the molecular level, including the detailed structures of biological molecules and the chemical reactions in which they participate. They study the molecules of living systems of all kinds, from the simplest viruses and bacteria to higher plants and animals. In their work, biochemists use experimental tools ranging from x-ray crystallography and nuclear magnetic resonance to bioinformatics and genetic engineering. Biochemistry is a dynamic and diverse field that has become the basic discipline for the life sciences, and biochemists have made significant discoveries that relate to medicine, agriculture, and the environment.

The undergraduate biochemistry curriculum is designed to provide a solid background in chemistry and the physical sciences, as well in the biological sciences. Consequently, biochemistry is an especially versatile major giving undergraduates many options when they complete their B.S. degree. A biochemistry major provides a strong background for entering graduate school in a variety of fields, and the majority of biochemistry majors go on to graduate school or to professional schools such as medicine, veterinary medicine or dentistry. Biochemistry majors excel in biomedical professional schools because of their strong background in the basic sciences. In addition, a wide variety of job opportunities is open to biochemistry majors with a B.S. degree. Many find rewarding careers working in laboratories as research scientists, forensic scientists and technicians in clinical, governmental and university laboratories. Biochemists are also employed by diverse companies in the chemical, pharmaceutical, agricultural, food and scientific equipment industries.

Majors in Biochemistry must make a grade of C or better in CHEM 227, CHEM 237, CHEM 228 and CHEM 238 before registration in BICH 440. In addition, majors in Biochemistry must make a grade of C or better in all major coursework used to satisfy the degree plan.

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**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BICH 107 Horizons in Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>BIOL 112 Introductory Biology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CHEM 102 Fundamentals of Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chem. Lab. II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chem. Lab. I</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>MATH 151 Engineering Mathematics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>University Core Curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**</td>
<td>**</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>14</strong></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

| CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I | (3-0) | 3 | CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II | (3-0) | 3 |
| CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry I Lab. | (0-3) | 1 | CHEM 238 Organic Chemistry II Lab. | (0-3) | 1 |
| MATH 152 Engineering Mathematics II | (3-2) | 4 | MATH 251 Engineering Mathematics III | (3-0) | 3 |
| PHYS 218 Mechanics | (3-3) | 4 | PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics | (3-3) | 4 |
| Free electives | (3-3) | 4 | Communication elective | (3-3) | 3 |
| **| ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| **16** | **| ** | ** | ** | ** |
### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BICH 404 Biochemical Calculations</td>
<td>(1-0) 1</td>
<td>BICH 414 Biochemical Techniques</td>
<td>(0-6) 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICH 440 Biochemistry I</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>BICH 441 Biochemistry II</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 327 Physical Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>BICH 491 Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENE 302 Principles of Genetics</td>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
<td>BIOL 351 Fundamentals of Microbiology</td>
<td>(3-4) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
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<td>University Core Curriculum</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total hours: 16**

### SENIOR YEAR

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BICH 431 Molecular Genetics</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICH 491 Research</td>
<td>(0-6) 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free electives</td>
<td>(3-0) 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total hours: 15**

**Total hours: 120**

**NOTES:**
1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 21 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from humanities, 3 from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and Behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the humanities, visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.
2. Select from MATH 151 or MATH 171, MATH 152 or MATH 172, and MATH 221 or MATH 251 or MATH 253.
3. Often used for a minor degree. Students intending to pursue an advanced degree in biochemistry are strongly encouraged to use some free electives for additional upper division courses in BICH, BIOL, CHEM, GENE, MATH or STAT.
4. Select from ENGL 210 or ENGL 301.
5. Before registration in BICH 440, students much have attained a grade of C or better in each of these courses: CHEM 227, CHEM 228, CHEM 237, CHEM 238.
6. Select from BICH 414 or BICH 432.
7. Select from BIOL 351 or BIOL 413 and BIOL 423.
8. Hours to be selected from any 400-level course in BICH with approval of student’s academic advisor. BICH 414, BICH 432 or BICH 491 may not be used to satisfy this requirement.

It is recommended that students attempt to receive credit by examination for certain courses. Contact Measurement and Research Services for details as early as possible.

**Minor in Biochemistry: 17 credit hours required**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BICH 410 Comprehensive Biochemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICH 411 Comprehensive Biochemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICH 414 Biochemical Techniques I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICH 431 Molecular Genetics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 327 Physical Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biochemistry elective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 17**

**NOTES:**
1. Select from BICH 410 or BICH 440.
2. Select from BICH 411 or BICH 441.
3. Select from BICH 414 or BICH 432.
4. Hours to be selected from any 400-level course in BICH with approval of academic advisor.
Curriculum in Bioenvironmental Sciences

Major breakthroughs are taking place locally, regionally and globally concerning environmental awareness. Environmental hazards take many forms, including microbial threats, toxic wastes and the indirect impact of man’s activities on a fragile ecosystem. As a result, there is a growing recognition that the solutions to environmental problems require innovative multi-disciplinary perspectives and technologically-intensive approaches. The Bioenvironmental Sciences curriculum (BESC) was designed in consultation with numerous industry representatives in order to comply with the most current thinking on the talents needed for tomorrow’s environmental fields. Students will be prepared for a breadth of career choices in the environmental sciences. These choices include such areas as research and development, environmental consulting, remediation of wastes, site assessment and environmental sampling, and environmental law. Graduates from BESC find employment in federal, state and municipal environmental agencies; in industries concerned with the generation and clean-up of hazardous wastes; with environmental advocacy and educational groups. In addition, the strong science base in BESC prepares students for professional and graduate schools in a variety of disciplines.

The curriculum described combines a foundation of required courses of technical and free electives to allow the student the maximum flexibility to design a personalized course of study. Students are advised to focus on an area of emphasis with those electives that come from such categories as conservation/ecology, policy/ethics/regulations, the physical environment, engineering, plant studies, genetics/biotechnology and general environmental. The Department of Plant Pathology and Microbiology also supports the extracurricular activities needed to support a successful environmental professional.

### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BESC 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Bioenvironmental Science</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BESC 481</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>BESC 484</td>
<td>Field Experience</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Botany and BIOL 107 Zoology</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 111 and BIOL 112 Introductory Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 102</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry II and Lab</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 227</td>
<td>and CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry and Lab</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 310</td>
<td>Principles of Heredity</td>
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<tr>
<td>or GENE 315 Genetics of Plants</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 105</td>
<td>and HIST 106 or American history elective</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 131</td>
<td>Mathematical Concepts—Calculus</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or MATH 142 Business Mathematics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 240</td>
<td>Introduction to Logic</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 166 Topics in Contemporary Mathematics II</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or MATH 141 Business Mathematics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLPA 301</td>
<td>and PLPA 303 Plant Pathology and Lab</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206</td>
<td>and POLS 207 American National and State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205</td>
<td>and RENR 215 Fundamentals of Ecology and Lab</td>
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<td>SCSC 301</td>
<td>Soil Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 302</td>
<td>Statistical Methods</td>
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<td>Bioenvironmental Group electives</td>
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<td>Communication elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Sciences elective</td>
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### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Technical electives^2</td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts electives^1</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free electives</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>total hours</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
1. A minimum of 120 semester hours will be required for a B.S. degree.
2. **Bioenvironmental Group** selections consist of: BESC 204 Molds and Mushrooms: The Impact of Fungi on Society and the Environment; BESC 314 Pathogens, the Environment and Society; BESC 320 Water and the Bioenvironmental Sciences; BESC 357 Biotechnology for Biofuels and Bioproducts; BESC 367 U.S. Environmental Regulations; BESC 401 Bioenvironmental Microbiology; BESC 402 Microbial Processes in Bioremediation; BESC 403 Sampling and Environmental Monitoring; BESC 489 Special Topics; SCSC 405 Soil and Water Microbiology; and other course selections as approved by advisor.
3. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement, or as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.
4. Courses may be selected from categories designed to reflect the professional aspirations of the student. Exact number of technical electives will depend on choice selections from other categories to achieve a minimum 120 hours.

^ See page 20.

---

### Curriculum in Biological and Agricultural Engineering

Biological and agricultural engineers apply their knowledge of physical and biological sciences, mathematics, engineering principles and engineering design to the production and processing of food and fiber, to the preservation of environmental quality, to biological systems and processes, and to machine systems that interface with all of these. Because of their broad general engineering background, biological and agricultural engineering graduates are sought by a wide variety of employers including environmental consulting firms, equipment manufacturers, crop storage and handling industries, the cotton and forest products industries, food and feed processing industries, animal production industries, biotechnology companies, electric utility companies, chemical companies, and governmental agencies. Biological and agricultural engineers make significant contributions to meeting many basic needs of society such as maintaining food quality, quantity and safety; improving environmental quality; and enhancing the quantity and quality of our water resources.

The Biological and Agricultural Engineering Department provides quality education, research and outreach in engineering and technology for the world’s agricultural, biological, environmental and food systems. Our undergraduate programs provide a high quality education for engineering and systems management students to fulfill the needs of industries we serve and advance our reputation as a world leader in engineering and systems management education.

The biological and agricultural engineering program develops graduates who can pursue engineering careers in industry, academia, consulting or government. The curriculum is designed:

- to produce graduates who are prepared to become practicing biological and agricultural engineers, many of whom will become registered professional engineers;
- to produce graduates to serve the engineering needs of clientele in environmental and natural resources, machine systems, food processing, bioprocessing, and agricultural production and processing; and
- to produce graduates who continue to be engaged in professional development.
Students learn to apply fundamental knowledge of biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and engineering principles to formulate and solve engineering problems. Engineering design is integrated throughout the curriculum, along with opportunities to develop communication, learning, and teamwork skills, culminating in a capstone design experience. Electives in the curriculum allow the student to develop an emphasis in one of the following areas:

- **Environmental and Natural Resources Engineering**—design and management of systems affecting soil, water, and air resources.
- **Renewable Energy Engineering**—design and development of biomass, wind and solar energy systems.
- **Food and Bioprocess Engineering**—design and development of systems for processing and handling of food and agricultural products and processes involving cells, enzymes, or other biological components.
- **Machine Systems Engineering**—design and development of machines and machine systems for food, feed and fiber production and processing.

Students select courses with the assistance of faculty advisors in an individualized advising system. Faculty members also assist with professional development and job placement for students.

The biological and agricultural engineering program is jointly administered by the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences and the Dwight Look College of Engineering, and the curriculum is fully accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. The department is one of the largest in North America and is consistently ranked as one of the top programs in the nation.

All biological and agricultural engineering majors are required to earn a grade of C or better in each of the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses (CHEM 107, ENGL 104, ENGR 111 and ENGR 112, MATH 151 and MATH 152, and PHYS 218 and PHYS 208) and in each additional engineering and math course taken to satisfy degree requirements.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 150 Intro. to Biol. and Ag. Engineering Design</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>BIOL 113 Essentials in Biology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 107 Gen. Chem. for Eng. Students</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 111 Foundations of Engr. I</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ENGR 112 Foundations of Engr. II</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151 Engineering Math. I</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MATH 152 Engineering Math. II</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>17</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SOPHOMORE YEAR

| CHEM 222 Elements of Org. Biol. Chem... | (3-0) | 3 | BAEN 301 Biol. and Ag. Engr. Fund. I | (3-3) | 4 |
| MATH 251 Engineering Math. III | (3-0) | 3 | BAEN 320 Eng. Thermodynamics | (2-2) | 3 |
| MEEN 221 Statics and Particles Dynamics | (3-0) | 3 | CVEN 305 Mechanics of Materials | (3-0) | 3 |
| MEEN 222 Materials Science | (3-0) | 3 | ENGL 210 Scientific and Tech. Writing | (3-0) | 3 |
| PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics | (3-3) | 4 | MATH 308 Differential Equations | (3-0) | 3 |
### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Crs</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 302 Biol. and Ag. Engr. Fund. II</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 340 Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 354 Engr. Properties of Biological Materials</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 375 Des. of Ag. Mach. and Struct.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECEN 215 Prin. of Electrical Engr.</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 366 Transport Processes in Biological Materials</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 370 Meas. and Control of Bio. Sys.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics elective</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum electives</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**Total Credits:** 18

### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Crs</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 479 Biol. and Ag. Engr. Design I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering electives</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Crs</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BAEN 480 Biol. and Ag. Engr. Design II</td>
<td>(1-5)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering elective</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical elective</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits:** 15

### NOTES

1. Biological and Agricultural Engineering students are required to make a grade of C or better in the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses (CHEM 107, ENGL 104, ENGR 111 and ENGR 112, MATH 151 and MATH 152, and PHYS 208 and PHYS 218) and in all other engineering and math courses.

2. Entering students will be given a placement test in mathematics. Test results will be used in selecting the appropriate starting course which may be at a higher or lower level.

3. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum requirements in visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and U.S. history and political science.

4. Mathematics and technical electives are to be selected from a departmental approved list in consultation with an academic advisor to enhance the chosen career emphasis.

5. Engineering electives must include at least 6 hours of departmental engineering courses and are to be selected from an approved list in consultation with the academic advisor to enhance the chosen career emphasis.

6. This course fulfills a writing requirement (see “Requirement for a Baccalaureate Degree” on page 25).

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

* See page 20.
Curriculum in Community Development

The Department of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences offers courses leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in Community Development. The major is designed to prepare students to address important social and economic issues in metropolitan centers, urban fringe areas, and rural communities. Each of these types of communities has unique conditions, including different economies and diverse populations that can affect development efforts. For example, natural resource dependent communities often have small resident populations and seasonal economies. They must carefully weigh impacts of development against protection and conservation of environmental qualities that attract new residents, recreationalists, and tourists.

The Community Development major is an interdisciplinary program. The curriculum provides students with theoretical, statistical, decision-making and communication skills that they can effectively apply in federal and state governmental agencies, community planning firms, municipal departments, marketing firms, and other professional settings. The program will enhance students' abilities to: collect and analyze different kinds of data; work with community leaders, groups and publics; identify and mobilize necessary resources for development processes; and assess outcomes and impacts of community development on residents and newcomers. Graduates with a Community Development major will be able to apply their skills to such issues as: institutional development; human capacity building; economic development; youth development; poverty; welfare-to-work; water quality; land use planning; and other issues involving the mobilization of and collaboration with diverse community groups. Students who select this major will participate in a common set of core courses in the Department of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences. These courses emphasize the importance of parks, recreation, tourism, and youth-oriented programs to community development processes and strategies.

University Core Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communication (6 hours)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Mathematics (6 hours)                |         |     |
| Select two courses from the following: | (3-0)   | 3   |
| MATH 131 Mathematical Concepts—Calculus | (3-0)   | 3   |
| MATH 141 Business Mathematics I      | (3-0)   | 3   |
| MATH 142 Business Mathematics II     | (3-0)   | 3   |
| MATH 166 Topics in Contemporary Mathematics II | (3-0)   | 3   |
| MATH 171 Analytical Geometry and Calculus | (4-0)   | 4   |
| MATH 172 Calculus                    | (4-0)   | 4   |
| PHIL 240 Introduction to Logic       | (3-0)   | 3   |
| PHIL 341 Symbolic Logic              | (3-0)   | 3   |
| PHIL 342 Symbolic Logic II           | (3-0)   | 3   |

| Natural Sciences (8 hours)           |         |     |
| Select two University Core Curriculum courses. Each course must include a corresponding lab. | 8       |

| Humanities (3 hours)                 |         |     |
| Select one University Core Curriculum course. | 3       |
### College of Agriculture and Life Sciences/Community Development

#### Courses

**Visual and Performing Arts (3 hours)**
Select one University Core Curriculum course. 

**U.S. History and Political Science (12 hours)**
- HIST 105 History of the United States ................................. (3-0) 3
- HIST 106 History of the United States .................................. (3-0) 3
- POLS 206 American National Government .......................... (3-0) 3
- POLS 207 State and Local Government ............................... (3-0) 3

**Social and Behavioral Sciences (3 hours)**
Select one course from the following:
- SOCI 312 Population and Society ........................................... (3-0) 3
- SOCI 407 Rural Sociology ....................................................... (3-0) 3

**Kinesiology (2 hours)**
- *KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity ................................. (0-2) 1
- *KINE 199 Required Physical Activity ................................. (0-2) 1

### Community Development

**Courses (32 hours)**

- RPTS 201 Foundations of Recreation and Parks .................... (3-0) 3
- RPTS 202 Foundations of Tourism ........................................ (3-0) 3
- RPTS 308 Foundations of Community and Community Change .................................................................................. (3-0) 3
- RPTS 311 Recreation and Tourism Programs ........................ (3-0) 3
- RPTS 336 Recreation Research and Analysis ........................ (3-0) 3
- RPTS 340 Recreation, Parks and Diverse Populations ............ (3-0) 3
- RPTS 403 Financing and Marketing Recreation, Park and Tourism Resources' (W course) ........................................... (3-2) 4
- RPTS 408 Community Development and the Landgrant System ............................................................................. (3-0) 3
- RPTS 481 Seminar ................................................................ (1-0) 1
- RPTS 484 Internship ............................................................... 6

**Community and Urban Life (9-10 hours)**
Select three courses from the following:
- AGEC 344 Food and Agricultural Law ................................ (3-0) 3
- ALED 441 Agricultural Extension Organization and Methods ................................................................. (3-0) 3
- FRSC 421 Urban Forestry ....................................................... (3-0) 3
- GEOG 306 Introduction to the Urban Geography ................ (3-0) 3
- RPTS 360 Ecotourism: Principles and Practices .................... (3-0) 3
- RPTS 370 Youth Development Organizations and Services ............................................................................. (3-0) 3
- RPTS 402 Park Planning and Design .................................... (3-0) 3
- RPTS 460 Nature, Values and Protected Areas (W course) ................................................................................. (3-0) 3
- SOCI 321 Urban Society ........................................................ (3-0) 3
- SOCI 404 Sociology of the Community ............................... (3-0) 3
- URPN 301 Urban and Regional Planning ............................ (3-0) 3
- URPN 460 Sustainable Communities ................................. (3-0) 3
- URPN 461 Urban Issues ......................................................... (3-0) 3

**Leadership Development (3 hours)**
Select one course from the following:
- ALED 340 Survey of Leadership Theory ................................. (3-0) 3
- ALED 343 Human Resource Management in Agricultural Life Sciences ......................................................... (3-0) 3
- ALED 344 Leadership of Volunteers ...................................... (3-0) 3
- MGMT 309 Survey of Management ..................................... (3-0) 3
- POLS 341 Urban Administration ........................................... (3-0) 3
- RPTS 446 Information Technology Adoption and Use in Recreation, Park and Tourism Organizations ............. (3-0) 3
Required Technical Support (21/22 hours)

Technical Writing (3 hours)
Select one course from the following:
- AGCJ 404 Communicating Agricultural Information to the Public (2-2) 3
- ENGL 210 Scientific and Technical Writing (3-0) 3
- ENGL 301 Technical Writing (3-0) 3

Courses (Th-Pr) Cr

Economics (6 hours)
- AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics (3-0) 3
- AGEC 422 Land Economics (3-0) 3
- ECON 202 Principles in Economics (3-0) 3
- ECON 203 Principles in Economics (3-0) 3

Accounting and Finance (3 hours)
Select one course from the following:
- ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Principles (3-0) 3
- ACCT 210 Survey of Managerial and Cost Accounting Principles (3-0) 3
- AGEC 330 Financial Management in Agriculture (3-0) 3
- AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management (3-0) 3
- ALED 425 Principles of Program Evaluation in Agriculture and the Life Sciences (3-0) 3

Statistics (3 hours)
- STAT 201 Elementary Statistical Inference (3-0) 3

Geographical Information System (3 hours)
Select one course from the following:
- ESSM 351 Geographical Information Systems for Resource Management (2-2) 3
- GEOG 390 Principles or Geographical Information Systems (2-2) 3
- LAND 461 GIS Application in Resource Management (2-4) 3
- RENR 405 GIS for Environmental Problem Solving (2-2) 3

Computer Programming (3/4 hour)
Select one course from the following:
- CSCE 110 Programming I (3-2) 4
- CSCE 203 Introduction to Computing (3-0) 3
- RENR 201 Computer Applications in Agriculture (2-2) 3

Free Electives (12 hours) These are courses not taken elsewhere................................. 11-12

Total hours 120

The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement or used as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements.

NOTES: 1. Designated writing-intensive course. Students are required to take 6 writing-intensive credit hours.

* See page 20.

Curriculum in

Ecological Restoration

Ecological restoration is the process of repairing dysfunctional ecosystems to provide essential ecosystem goods and services important to society. The Ecological Restoration degree prepares students for a career that requires an understanding of the causes of land degradation and strategies for recovery of ecosystems damaged, degraded, or destroyed by natural or human causes.

The curriculum focuses on restoration of damaged ecosystems and landscapes, particularly terrestrial, wetland, and riparian systems in diverse settings that span
the rural-urban spectrum. The discipline of ecological restoration requires a strong conceptual/theoretical foundation as well as a practical application component. This degree combines basic sciences, modern technologies, and contemporary ecological knowledge. Students will develop practical capabilities and gain critical understanding of the interaction of biophysical, socio-economic and political drivers that affect land degradation and restoration through a program that incorporates integrated coursework and an internship with ecological restoration practitioners.

Completion of this degree will prepare students to assess the causes of ecosystem degradation and to develop strategies for ecological restoration at multiple spatial scales. Graduates will be equipped for professional careers with environmental consulting companies, governmental and non-governmental land management organizations, and regulatory agencies. This degree program also provides a foundation for students planning to pursue advanced degrees in restoration ecology, disturbed land reclamation, natural resources conservation and management, or related fields. The total number of credit hours required for graduation is 120 hours.

### University Core Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Botany</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 113</td>
<td>or BIOL 123 Essentials in Biology and Lab</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206</td>
<td>American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207</td>
<td>State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American and Texas History elective¹</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication elective¹</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities elective¹</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics electives (MATH prefix required)¹</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective¹</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 198</td>
<td>Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
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<td>*KINE 199</td>
<td>Required Physical Activity</td>
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</table>

### Ecosystem Science and Management Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 350</td>
<td>Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 201</td>
<td>Exploring Ecosystem Science and Management</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 301</td>
<td>Wildland Watershed Management</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 302</td>
<td>Wildland Plants of North America</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 306</td>
<td>Plant Functional Ecology and Adaptation</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 406</td>
<td>Natural Resources Policy</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or RENR 470</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Assessment</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 311</td>
<td>Biogeochemistry and Global Change</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 313</td>
<td>Vegetation Sampling Methods and Designs in Ecosystems</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 318</td>
<td>Coupled Social and Ecological Systems</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 320</td>
<td>Ecosystem Restoration and Management</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 351</td>
<td>GIS in Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 481</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 215</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Ecology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 301</td>
<td>Soil Science</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
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</table>

|             |                                                     |         | 40 |
Eco logical Restoration Core Courses

Required Courses

Plant Taxonomy

One of the following:

- ESSM 203 Forest Trees of North America
- ESSM 303 Agrostology
- ESSM 304 Rangeland Plant Taxonomy
- ESSM 416 Fire Ecology & Natural Resource Management (3-0) 3
- ESSM 420 Ecological Restoration of Wetland and Riparian Systems (2-2) 3
- ESSM 430 Advanced Restoration Ecology (W) (1-4) 3

Directed electives 4

Free electives


3-4

18

6-7

37

120

NOTES:

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Refer to the appropriate tables in the University Course Catalog for a list of acceptable courses.

2. Credit by examination may be used to substitute 3 hours of POLS 206 or POLS 207.

3. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement or used as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.

4. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.

* See page 20.

Curricula in Entomology

Entomology is a basic and applied science of insects and their relatives such as ticks and mites. Insects are the most numerous and diverse forms of life on earth; they are essential constituents of virtually every terrestrial and aquatic ecosystem. While society benefits from the many diverse roles played by the vast majority of insects, some species may become limiting factors in the production, processing and storage of our food and fiber crops, and to the health and well being of humans and animals. The knowledge and skills possessed by entomologists are essential components of modern integrated pest management strategies designed to safely and efficiently produce adequate food supplies for a continuously expanding world population, and to impede the transmission of insect-borne diseases, while at the same time protecting our endangered species and fragile ecosystems.

The Bachelor of Science degree in Entomology leads to a wide array of career paths with strong employment demands among corporate and private agribusiness; urban pest management companies; scientific and technical organizations; public health agencies; local, state and federal governments; and international organizations. In addition, employment opportunities exist in areas such as forensic entomology, conservation biology, environmental quality, food quality, regulatory inspection, public health and many more. Our curriculum is sufficiently flexible such that a student, in consultation with the academic advisor, may tailor the degree to meet their individual academic goals, including requirements for graduate school, professional schools in the health career areas (medical, veterinary, dental) as well as providing the analytical skills needed for law school. Our department also participates in the Texas A&M accelerate online program
for teaching certification, which is an innovative approach to training Texas secondary science teachers to gain the background education needed to prepare for certification to teach science grades 8–12.

Students majoring in related areas such as agronomy, animal science, horticulture, biology, genetics and biomedical sciences may wish to consider augmenting their knowledge base and broaden their career opportunities by electing to either double major or to minor in entomology. Interested students should contact the departmental Undergraduate Advisor for additional information on these options.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<td>AGLS 101 Modern Ag. Systems</td>
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<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>CHEM 112 Fund. of Chemistry II Lab</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

| ENTO 482 Occupational and Prof. Dev. | (2-0) 2 | ENGL 210 Scientific and Tech. Writing | (3-0) 3 | 3 |
| POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. | (3-0) 3 | POLS 207 State and Local Govt. | (3-0) 3 | 3 |
| American history elective | | American history elective | | 3 |
| Organic chemistry elective | 3 | Humanities elective | 3 | 3 |
| Social and behavioral sciences elective | 3 | Elective | | 3 |
| *KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity | (0-2) 1 | | | 15 |

### JUNIOR YEAR

| ENTO 305 Evol. of Insect Structure | (2-1) 3 | ENTO 301 Biodiversity and Biology | | |
| ENTO 306 Insect Physiology | (2-1) 3 | ENTO 424 Insect Ecology | (2-3) 3 | 4 |
| International and cultural diversity elective | 3 | GENE 301 Comprehensive Genetics | (3-3) 4 | 3 |
| Technical elective | 3 | Visual and performing arts elective | 3 | |
| Elective | | | | 15 |
| *KINE 199 Required Physical Activity | (0-2) 1 | | | 15 |

### SENIOR YEAR

| ENTO 428 Insect Biotechnology | (3-0) 3 | ENTO 435 Case Studies in Prob. Solving | (3-0) 3 | 3 |
| ENTO 429 Insect Biotechnology Lab | (0-3) 1 | ENTO 481 Seminar | (1-0) 1 | 1 |
| International and cultural diversity elective | 3 | ENTO 484 Professional Internship | | |
| Technical electives | 6 | or | | |
| Elective | 2 | ENTO 491 Research | | 2 |
| | | Technical electives | 6 | 3 |
| | | Elective | | |

### NOTES

1. BIOL 111 and BIOL 112 or BIOL 101 and BIOL 107.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum and in consultation with student’s academic advisor in the department.
3. Technical electives must be selected in consultation with the student’s advisor or from the current list of approved electives published by the department.
4. CHEM 222 or CHEM 227.
5. This course fulfills a writing requirement (See “Requirements for a Baccalaureate Degree” on page 25).

* See page 20.
Curriculum in
Environmental Studies

The B.S. degree in Environmental Studies in the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences provides students with the opportunity to learn about the major societal forces that influence environmental issues. These include political agreement supporting legal and regulatory requirements, economics and the marketplace, environmental values, and technology. Students gain technical background blended with a solid foundation in economics, political issues, environmental law, ethics, and communications. Technology and the environment are well supported in existing curricula and contribute to the multidisciplinary nature of the Environmental Studies degree. Technical courses focus on biological sciences, natural resources, and assessment of the environment and come from the Agricultural Economics; Bioenvironmental Sciences; Entomology; Forest Science; Rangeland Ecology and Management; Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences; Soil and Crop Sciences; and Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences. It is the fusion of these courses with those from the Liberal Arts that make this a truly unique curriculum. This degree is housed within the Department of Plant Pathology and Microbiology.

**Required Courses**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<td>BESC 307</td>
<td>U.S. Environmental Regulations</td>
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<td>BESC 481</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
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<td>BESC 484</td>
<td>Field Experience</td>
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<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Botany</td>
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<td>CHEM 101</td>
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<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>FRSC 304</td>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRSC 461</td>
<td>GIS for Resources Management</td>
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<td>GEOG 304</td>
<td>Economic Geography</td>
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<td>MATH 131</td>
<td>Mathematical Concepts—Calculus</td>
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<td>PHIL 240</td>
<td>Introduction to Logic</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206</td>
<td>and POLS 207 American National and State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
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<td>RENR 375</td>
<td>Conservation of Natural Resources</td>
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<td>SCSC 301</td>
<td>Soil Science</td>
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<td>Statistical Methods</td>
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<td>WFSC 301</td>
<td>Wildlife and the Changing Environment</td>
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<td>Communication electives</td>
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<td>Environmental group elective</td>
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<td>Natural resources electives</td>
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<td>Social sciences elective</td>
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<td>Visual and performing arts electives</td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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**Total hours:** 120
NOTES: 1. A minimum of 120 semester hours will be required for a B.S. degree.
2. Select from HIST 359, HIST 360, HIST 363, HIST 364.
3. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from AGEC 344, AGEC 350, AGEC 429; AGSM 355; BESC 314, BESC 357; ECON 202, ECON 203, ECON 323, ECON 412, ECON 435; ENTO 210, ENTO 315, ENTO 431; FRSC 406; GEOG 401, GEOG 406; PHIL 205, PHIL 314, PHIL 483; URPN 301, URPN 414; POLS 306, POLS 329, POLS 331, POLS 340, POLS 342, POLS 347, POLS 440, POLS 461; SOCI 312, SOCI 328; WFSC 303.
4. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from AGSM 301, AGSM 337; BESC 204, BESC 320, BESC 401, BESC 403; ENTO 201, ENTO 313, ENTO 320, ENTO 403, ENTO 424; FRSC 305, FRSC 421; HORT 301; POSC 427; RENR 410, RENR 444; RLEM 301, RLEM 320; RPTS 316, RPTS 426, RPTS 460; WFSC 304, WFSC 403, WFSC 405, WFSC 418, WFSC 420.
5. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to University Core Curriculum, item 6 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement, or as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.

* See page 20.

Curricula in Food Science and Technology

Food Science and Technology is an exciting multidisciplinary field that prepares majors with a comprehensive knowledge of the biological, physical and engineering sciences to develop new food products, design innovative processing technologies, improve food quality and nutritive value, enhance the safety of foods and ensure the wholesomeness of our food supply. Food Science majors apply the principles learned in the basic sciences such as food chemistry, biochemistry, genetics, microbiology, food engineering and nutrition to provide consumers with safe, wholesome and attractive food products that contribute to their health and well-being.

The undergraduate curriculum is approved by the Institute of Food Technologists (IFT) and offers two tracks, a Food Science Option and an Industry Option. These tracks provide promising career opportunities in areas such as food product/process design, technical service, research and development, quality assurance, food safety, food law, regulatory oversight, technological innovation, marketing, corporate sales, sensory evaluation and operations management. There are numerous opportunities available for corporate internships, scholarships and study abroad programs that provide real-world experience and enhance opportunities for employment after completing a baccalaureate degree. The major also provides an excellent background for those interested in professional schools, graduate studies, medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, physical therapy, nursing, occupational therapy and public health.

Food Science Option

The Food Science option provides a strong knowledge base and fundamental understanding of chemistry, biology, engineering, physics, statistics, genetics, biochemistry, microbiology and nutrition that is applied toward the preservation, processing, packaging and distribution on foods that are wholesome, affordable and safe. The goal of the curriculum is to prepare Food Scientists for career opportunities in the food and allied industries or for further studies in graduate or professional schools. See an academic advisor for specific course listings.
### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry I</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
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<tr>
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<td>CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chem. Lab. II</td>
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<td>MATH 131 Math. Concepts–Calculus</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSTC 210 Horizons in Nutrition</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>History elective</td>
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<td>MATH 141 Business Math I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 240 Intro. to Logic</td>
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<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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| | 15 | | 16 |

### SOPHOMORE YEAR

| | |
|----------------|---------|----|----------------|---------|----|
| AGEC 105 Intro. to Ag. Economics | CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II | (3-0) | 3 |
| or | CHEM 238 Organic Chemistry Lab | (0-3) | 1 |
| ECON 203 Prin. of Economics | COMM 203 Public Speaking | (3-0) | 3 |
| or | ENGL 210 Scientific and Tech. Writing | (3-0) | 3 |
| CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I | or | |
| or | ENGL 301 Technical Writing | (3-0) | 3 |
| CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry Lab | PHYS 201 College Physics | (3-3) | 4 |
| or | History elective | (3-0) | 3 |
| NUTR 202 Fund. of Human Nutrition | Visual and performing arts elective | (3-3) | 3 |
| or | | 17 |
| POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. | | |
| Humanities elective | | |
| 2 | 3 | |

| | 16 |

### JUNIOR YEAR

| | |
|----------------|---------|----|----------------|---------|----|
| ACCT 209 Survey of Acct. Principles | FSTC 312 Food Chemistry | (3-0) | 3 |
| CHEM 316 Quantitative Analysis | FSTC 313 Food Chemistry Lab. | (0-3) | 1 |
| CHEM 318 Quantitative Analysis Lab | MGMT 309 Survey of Management | (3-0) | 3 |
| or | | |
| FSTC 311 Prin. of Food Processing | STAT 302 Statistical Methods | (3-0) | 3 |
| FSTC 314 Food Analysis | FSTC elective | (3-0) | 3 |
| or | | |
| POLS 207 State and Local Govt. | *KINE 199 Required Physical Activity | (0-2) | 1 |
| Humanities elective | | |
| 2 | 3 | |

| | 15 |

### SENIOR YEAR

| | |
|----------------|---------|----|----------------|---------|----|
| FSTC 326 Food Bacteriology | FSTC 315 Food Process Eng. Tech. | (2-2) | 3 |
| FSTC 327 Food Bacteriology Lab | FSTC 401 Food Product Development | (2-3) | 3 |
| FSTC 481 Seminar | BICH (100–489) | (1-0) | 3 |
| FSTC elective | or | |
| 3 | 3 | |
| Free electives | Free electives | |
| 6 | 4 | |

| | 13 |

A total of 120 hours is required for graduation; 36 hours of 300/400 level courses are required to meet the Texas A&M University residency requirement.

**NOTES:**

1. Catalog should correspond with your first semester.
2. University Core Curriculum. Six hours of international and cultural diversity are required. Selection must be from courses on the approved list. Selection can be courses that also satisfy the requirement for social and behavioral sciences, visual and performing arts, humanities, or electives.
3. Students may take ACCT 229 Principles of Accounting.
5. KINE 199 must be taken Pass/Fail.

* See page 20.
Food Industry Option

The Food Industry option integrates knowledge from the basic disciplines of chemistry, microbiology, physics and biology and applies scientific principles from food engineering, food processing operations, sensory evaluation, food safety, HACCP, quality assurance and management to produce foods that are wholesome, affordable and safe. The goal of the curriculum is to prepare Food Technologists for careers in the food and related industries. These careers may involve food processing, manufacturing, technical service, food product development, operations management, regulatory oversight and other technology based opportunities.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry I... (3-0) 3</td>
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<td>CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chem. Lab. II (0-3) 1</td>
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<td>FSTC 201 Food Science.................. (3-0) 3</td>
<td>or</td>
</tr>
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<td>MATH 131 Math. Concepts–Calculus...... (3-0) 3</td>
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<td>or</td>
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<td>Free elective........................................ 1</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Intro. to Ag. Economics</td>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
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*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity
JUNIOR YEAR

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<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Acct. Principles..................</td>
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<td>AGEC 314 Marketing Ag and Food Prod................</td>
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<td>FSTC 311 Prin. of Food Processing....................</td>
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<td>MGMT 309 Survey of Management......................</td>
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<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods.......................</td>
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16

SENIOR YEAR

<table>
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<td>VIIBS 404 Food Toxicology and Safety..................</td>
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14

A total of 120 hours is required for graduation; 36 hours of 300/400 level courses are required to meet the Texas A&M University residency requirement.

NOTES: 1. Catalog should correspond with your first semester.
2. University Core Curriculum. Six hours of international and cultural diversity are required. Selection must be from courses on the approved list. Selection can be courses that also satisfy the requirement for social and behavioral sciences, visual and performing arts, humanities, or electives.
4. KINE 199 must be taken Pass/Fail.

* See page 20.

Curricula in Forensic and Investigative Sciences

Bachelor of Science

Forensic and Investigative Sciences, an accredited program by the Forensic Science Education Programs Accreditation Commission (FEPAC), is a major offered by the Department of Entomology and is a growing area of interest for students seeking to gain entry into careers that deal with the collection, preservation, processing and use of evidentiary information to solve problems. A life sciences-based education, which develops skills in problem solving and critical thinking, is essential for career opportunities in this field. Forensic and investigative scientists rely upon state-of-the-art scientific discoveries and technologies as tools to seek answers to critical questions in a variety of settings. Molecular, organismal, environmental, and ecological sources of information are often analyzed and interpreted in industrial, regulatory, legal, medical and associated professions. Graduates will be competitive for employment opportunities in quality assurance laboratories, homeland security and investigative services at local, state and national levels. Graduates will also be well prepared for opportunities to enter post-graduate studies or professional schools including medicine, law, and veterinary medicine.
Interactions with and among plants, animals and microbes occur regularly. These interactions impact public and environmental health and require life science-based forensic and investigative science to improve the quality of life. Homeland security, criminal investigation, environmental quality, agricultural and public health offer careers for students with forensic and investigative skills. Students can also pursue avenues to forensic careers through degree programs in specialty areas such as chemistry, anthropology, physics, computer science and business.

Forensic and investigative sciences also operate at the crossroads of science and the legal profession, and provide opportunities for students to consider pre-law preparation. There are growing demands for attorneys with knowledge and understanding of science and research to address legal issues and cases where the interpretation of science and/or scientific data and analyses are pivotal. Law schools often seek candidates with diverse backgrounds and interests, and they look closely at curricula that stress analytical and problem-solving skills, critical reading abilities, writing skills, oral communication and listening abilities, general research skills, and task organization and management skills. The Forensic and Investigative Sciences program provides students with opportunities to build these essential skills and knowledge areas through a combination of required and elective courses.

### University Core Curriculum Requirements (35 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition &amp; Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. History &amp; Political Science (6 hrs HIST &amp; 6 hrs POLS)</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 198 Health and Fitness</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 199 Physical Activity (S/U)</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
1. See “Requirements for a Baccalaureate Degree” on page 25.
2. To be selected from University Core Curriculum in the Undergraduate Catalog.

### Forensic and Investigative Sciences Core Requirements (21 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 205 Introduction to Forensic &amp; Investigative Sciences</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 316 Biotechnology &amp; Forensics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 415 Practice &amp; Principles of Science &amp; Law</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 431 The Science of Forensic Entomology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 432 Applied Forensic Entomology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 435 Case Studies in Problem Solving</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 481 Seminar</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 482 Occupational &amp; Professional Development</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 484 Internship or FIVS 491 Research</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
1. This course fulfills a writing requirement (See “Requirement for a Baccalaureate Degree” on page 25).

Students will choose one of two emphasis areas: Science or Pre-Law.
Science Emphasis Area Requirements:

### Natural Science Core Requirements – Science Emphasis Area (44 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111/112 Introductory Biology I &amp; II</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101/111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102/112 Fundamentals of Chemistry II</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 227 and 237 Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 228 and 238 Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 315 Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Mathematics I or MATH 166 Topics in Contememporary Mathematics II</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 142 Business Mathematics II or MATH 131 Mathematical Concepts – Calculus or MATH 171 Analytic Geometry and Calculus</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201 and 202 College Physics</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Science Emphasis Area Requirements – Science Emphasis Area (12 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGLS 101 Modern Ag. Systems</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICH 410/411 Comprehensive Biochemistry I and II</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICH 412 Biochemistry Laboratory I</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENE 301 Comprehensive Genetics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Directed Electives – Science Emphasis Area

(Select 8 hours from the following courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 225/BIOL 225 Physical Anthropology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 425 Human Osteology</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANTH 427 Human Variation</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 213 Molecular Cell Biology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 301 Taxonomy of Flowering Plants</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 319 Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 320 Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 351 Fundamentals of Microbiology</td>
<td>(3-4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 413 Cell Biology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 430 Biological Imaging</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 454 Immunology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 460 Microbial Biotechnology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 318 Quantitative Analysis Laboratory</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 320 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory</td>
<td>(0-6)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 423 Medical Entomology</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 428 Insect Biotechnology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 429 Insect Biotechnology Laboratory</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIVS 421 Latent Print Processing</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIVS 422 Crime Scene Investigation</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSTC 326/DASC 326 Food Bacteriology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 412 Population and Ecological Genetics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 420 Bioethics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 450 Recombinant DNA &amp; Biotechnology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 221 Optics and Thermal Physics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 301 Soil Science</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 304 Criminology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIBS 305 Biomedical Anatomy</td>
<td>(2-4)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPB 405 Biomedical Microbiology</td>
<td>(3-5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTPP 425 Pharmacology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPP 429 Introduction to Toxicology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTPP 430 Laboratory in Toxicology</td>
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</table>
Pre-Law Emphasis Area Requirements:

### Natural Science Core Requirements – Pre-Law Emphasis Area (36 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111/112 Introductory Biology I &amp; II</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101/111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102/112 Fundamentals of Chemistry II</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 222 Elements of Organic &amp; Biological Chem</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Mathematics I or MATH 166 Topics in Contemporary Math</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 142 Business Mathematics II or PHIL 240 Introduction to Logic or MATH 131 Mathematical Concepts – Calculus</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201/202 College Physics</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Life Science Core Requirements – Pre-Law Emphasis Area (7 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGLS 101 Modern Ag. Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICH 303 Elements of Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENE 310 Principles of Heredity</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Directed Electives – Pre-Law Emphasis Area (21 hours)

Choose one course (minimum 3 hours) from each category below. The remaining 11 hours of directed electives may come from any category.

#### Category 1 (Select minimum of 3 hours from):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 315 Food and Agricultural Sales</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 344 Food and Agricultural Law</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 350 Environ. &amp; Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 429 Agricultural Policy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 322 Applied Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 420 Law and Economics</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 406 Natural Resources Policy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 209 Business, Government and Society</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 212 Business Law</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 351 Law and Legislation</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 356 Law, Politics, and Policy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 420 Natural Resource Law</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WFSC 303 Fish and Wildlife Laws and Administration</td>
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</table>

#### Category 2 (Select minimum of 3 hours from):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALED 340 Survey of Leadership Theory</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 205 Public Speaking</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 243 Argumentation and Debate</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 305 Theories of Communication</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 325 Persuasion</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 443 Communication and Conflict</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 304 Criminology</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Category 3 (Select minimum of 3 hours from):

Courses | (Th-Pr) | Cr
------- | ------- | ----
ALED 440 Leading Change | (3-0) | 3
FIVS 421 Latent Print Processing | (1-3) | 2
FIVS 422 Crime Scene Investigation | (1-3) | 2
GENE 420 Bioethics | (3-0) | 3
HIST 447 Law and Society in the United States | (3-0) | 3
PHIL 111 Contemporary Moral Issues | (3-0) | 3
PHIL 314 Environmental Ethics | (3-0) | 3
PHIL 480 Medical Ethics | (3-0) | 3
PHIL 483 Professional Ethics | (3-0) | 3
POLS 310 Legal Research | (2-0) | 2
RENR 470 Environmental Impact Assessment | (3-0) | 3
SOCI 445 Sociology of Law | (3-0) | 3

Curricula in Forestry

The Department of Ecosystem Science and Management provides one of the most advanced educational opportunities available for developing leaders in the management, conservation and restoration of the world’s diverse forests. Students seeking to study forestry in this department are interested in solving problems related to protecting forest biodiversity, providing wood, water, recreation and wildlife for a growing society, and contributing to the advancement of knowledge about forests. Resolving today’s forest management issues requires a broad education in the biological, physical and social sciences, a solid understanding of the methods used to integrate information from many fields and to solve problems, and an in-depth knowledge of the sophisticated tools and techniques that are an essential part of modern forestry. Curriculum in the Department of Ecosystem Science and Management incorporates these ideas so that motivated and capable students can become competent forest and resource management professionals and scientists.

Forests cover one-third of the land area of the United States. The products and services derived from forests, and the scenic beauty they provide, have contributed to the well-being of the American people since the founding of this country. These benefits range from lumber and paper to recreation and biological diversity. Forests also are renewable. Under proper stewardship, they yield products and biodiversity indefinitely. Proper management of forests, which is the responsibility of the professional forester, results in healthy, productive forests that are capable of serving human needs and providing a quality environment in rural or urban settings.

The primary objective of the Department of Ecosystem Science and Management is to educate students in the scientific management of forest resources. Students select a course of study best suited to their educational and career goals. Students also receive help from faculty advisors in their areas of interest. The total number of credit hours required for a degree is 120.
# University Core Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 Botany</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 113 and BIOL 123 Essentials in Biology and Lab</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab.</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American and Texas History elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics electives (MATH prefix required)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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# Ecosystem Science and Management Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 350 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 201 Exploring Ecosystem Science and Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 301 Wildland Watershed Management</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 302 Wildland Plants of North America</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 306 Plant Functional Ecology and Adaptation</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 406 Natural Resources Policy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or RENR 470 Environmental Impact Assessment</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 311 Biogeochemistry and Global Change</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 313 Vegetation Sampling Methods and Designs in Ecosystems</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 318 Coupled Social and Ecological Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 320 Ecosystem Restoration and Management</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 351 Geographic Information Systems and Resource Management</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 481 Senior Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
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<td>RENR 215 Fundamentals of Ecology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 301 Soil Science</td>
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<td>4</td>
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# Forestry Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 203 Forest Trees of North America</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 300 Field Studies in Forest Ecosystems</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 307 Forest Protection</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 309 Forest Ecology</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 319 Principles of Forestry</td>
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<td>ESSM 405 Forest Resource Assessment and Management (W)</td>
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</table>

**total hours 120**

**NOTES:**

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Refer to the appropriate tables in the University Course Catalog for a list of acceptable courses.
2. Credit by examination may be used to substitute for 3 hours of POLS 206 or POLS 207.
3. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement or used as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.
4. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.

* See page 20.
Curriculum in Genetics

Curriculum in Genetics is administered by the Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics.

Genetics is one of the most exciting, rapidly expanding areas in the life sciences. More than an independent discipline, it has become the basis for understanding many aspects of medical and agricultural systems, animal and plant diseases, and even animal behavior. Developments in molecular genetics have provided biotechnologies that will dramatically affect our lives from the improved diagnosis of human disease, to the production of viral-resistant crops, to environmental cleanup.

The undergraduate curriculum in genetics allows the study of several different aspects of genetics, including population genetics, human genetics and genetic engineering. The genetics major is designed to develop the knowledge and skills necessary for advanced studies in all disciplines related to life sciences from medicine/veterinary medicine to genetic engineering. This basic science curriculum also has enough flexibility to allow a student to prepare for such diverse careers as forensics, medicine, business or law.

Majors in Genetics must make a grade of C or better in CHEM 227, CHEM 237, CHEM 228 and CHEM 238 before registration in BICH 440. In addition, majors in Genetics must make a grade of C or better in all major coursework used to satisfy the degree plan.

<table>
<thead>
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<th>FRESHMAN YEAR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry I ............</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<td>(0-3) 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric ...............</td>
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<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 105 Perspectives in Genetics ...............</td>
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<tr>
<td>(2-0) 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity ..........</td>
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<th>SOPHOMORE YEAR</th>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I .................</td>
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<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry I Lab .............</td>
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<td>MATH 152 Engineering Mathematics II .........</td>
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<td>(3-2) 4</td>
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<td>PHYS 201 College Physics I ....................</td>
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<tr>
<td>BICH 404 Biochemical Calculations ............</td>
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<td>BICH 440 Biochemistry I 1 .....................</td>
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<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<td>GENE 302 Principles of Genetics ..............</td>
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<td>(3-3) 4</td>
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<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods ..................</td>
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<tr>
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### SENIOR YEAR

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<th>Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 431 Molecular Genetics</td>
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<td>GENE 491 Research</td>
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<td>Genetics elective</td>
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<td>Genetics elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Free electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Free electives</td>
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<tr>
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</table>

**Total hours**: 120

**NOTES**: 1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 21 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from humanities, 3 from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the humanities, visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.

2. Select from MATH 151 or MATH 171, and MATH 152 or MATH 172.

3. Select from ENGL 210 or ENGL 301.

4. Select from BIOL 351 or BIOL 413 and BIOL 423.

5. Before registration in BICH 440, students must have attained a grade of C or better in each of these courses: CHEM 227, CHEM 228, CHEM 237, CHEM 238.

6. Select from BICH 414 or GENE 432.

7. Often used for a minor degree. Students intending to pursue an advanced degree in genetics are strongly encouraged to use some free electives for additional upper division courses in BICH, BIOL, CHEM, GENE, MATH or STAT.

8. Hours to be selected from any 400-level course in GENE with approval of student’s academic advisor. GENE 432 or GENE 491 may not be used to satisfy this requirement.

### Minor in Genetics: 15-16 credit hours required

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GENE 301 Comprehensive Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 412 Population and Ecological Genetics</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENE 431 Molecular Genetics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>GENE electives</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15-16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES**: 1. Select from GENE 301, GENE 302 or GENE 320. GENE 320 is 3 credit hours, resulting in 15 total credit hours for the minor.

2. Select from GENE 404, GENE 405, GENE 406, GENE 420, GENE 421, GENE 450 or GENE 452.

### Curricula in Horticultural Sciences

Horticulture encompasses a unique blend of art, science and technology. Horticultural crops include trees, shrubs, tropical plants, herbs, flowers, fruits, vegetables and nuts which are grown and utilized throughout the world. The Department of Horticultural Sciences offers two undergraduate degrees: a Bachelor of Science in Horticulture and a Bachelor of Arts in Horticulture. Our flexible degree plans enable students opportunities to develop programs tailored to their unique goals. The horticulture industry is the second largest agricultural industry in the state and offers graduates a multitude of diverse career opportunities.
Curriculum in Horticulture

Bachelor of Science

This degree is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills needed for production, management and marketing of horticultural and floriculture crops. This degree also offers students with strong interests in science and/or technology opportunities in research related fields including graduate studies. Career prospects range from producing specialty herb crops for upscale restaurants, to managing landscape businesses for growing communities, to marketing fruits and vegetables for healthier lifestyles. Many former students are self-employed, owning their own greenhouse, nursery or landscape operation. Others work in upper management of large corporations or travel the world developing future horticultural crops.

University Core Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 Botany or BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
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<td>Mathematics electives</td>
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<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective</td>
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<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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Horticultural Sciences Core Courses

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HORT 101 Concepts of Horticultural Science</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 201 Horticultural Science and Practices</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 202 Horticultural Science and Practices Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 326 Plant Propagation</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
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<td>HORT 481 Seminar</td>
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Support Courses

**Required Courses**

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 222 Elements of Organic and Biological Chemistry</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 201 General Entomology</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENE 310 Principles of Heredity</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or GENE 315 Genetics of Plants</td>
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<tr>
<td>or GENE 320 Biomedical Genetics</td>
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<td>MEPS 313 Introduction to Plant Physiology</td>
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<td>PLPA 301 Plant Pathology</td>
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<td>SCSC 301 Soil Science</td>
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**NOTES:**
1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. Hours to be selected based on the emphasis area chosen in consultation with the student’s academic advisor.
3. Hours to be selected with approval by the student’s academic advisor and the associate department head from 100–400-level courses in: ACCT, AGEC, SCSC, AGSM, ALEC, BESC, BICH, BIOL, CHEM, COSC, ECON, ENTO, FINC, FRSC, GENE, HLTH, HORT, INST, JOUR, LAND, MEPS, MGMT, MKTG, NUTR, PHYS, PLPA, RENR, RLEM, RPTS, SPAN, STAT, WFSC. No more than 15 hours can be used from HORT.
4. This course fulfills a writing requirement (see “Requirement for a Baccalaureate Degree” on page 25).

* See page 20.

Curriculum in Horticulture

**Bachelor of Arts**

This degree blends traditional horticulture with the benefits derived from the human association with plants. This degree offers students the option of pairing a horticulture degree with electives in social sciences, business, education, art and design. Creative opportunities range from planning gala events, to designing tranquil gardens, to constructing educational programs for school gardens to pursuing advanced degrees. Graduates may find themselves working in exciting environments including botanical gardens, international flower markets or upscale resorts.

**University Core Curriculum**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 Botany or BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab</td>
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<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
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<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
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<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective</td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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### Horticultural Sciences Core Courses

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<tr>
<td>HORT 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Horticultural Science</td>
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<td>HORT 201</td>
<td>Horticulture Science and Practices</td>
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<td>HORT 202</td>
<td>Horticulture Science and Practices Lab.</td>
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<td>HORT 326</td>
<td>Plant Propagation</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 481</td>
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### Support Courses

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<thead>
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<tr>
<td>ENTO 201</td>
<td>General Entomology</td>
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<td>ENGL 210</td>
<td>Scientific and Technical Writing</td>
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<td>or ENGL 301</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLPA 301</td>
<td>Plant Pathology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLPA 303</td>
<td>Plant Pathology Laboratory</td>
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<td>Language²</td>
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<td>Directed electives⁴</td>
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</table>

**Total hours**: 120

### Curriculum in Nutritional Sciences

Nutritional Sciences prepares majors with a comprehensive knowledge of the biological and social sciences to understand the relationships between nutrients, food components and human health. Prevention of diseases that are related to lifestyle, particularly diet and nutrition, is a focus of the curriculum. Core courses emphasize the role of nutrients in biochemistry, genetics, physiology, microbiology and immunology that promotes wellness and enhances the quality of life. The major also provides an excellent background for those interested in pursuing graduate degrees in biological, nutritional or food sciences; professional degrees in human or veterinary medicine; degrees in dentistry, pharmacy, physical therapy, nursing, public health and other health professions; or dietetic internships.

The Didactic Program in Dietetics (DPD) and the Graduate Degree/Dietetic Internship Program are accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education (CADE). Students who successfully complete the DPD and a dietetic internship are eligible to take the Registration Examination to become a Registered Dietitian (RD).
Three curriculum tracks are offered (General Nutrition, Didactic Program in Dietetics and Molecular and Experimental Nutrition) to provide flexibility in one's chosen career path. The Nutrition major prepares one for graduate school, corporate wellness positions, health promotion programs, the food industry, public health programs, pharmaceutical sales, clinical dietetics, medical and research laboratories, biotechnology firms, government agencies and related fields.

**General Nutrition Track**

The General Nutrition Track provides a wide range of approved electives in biochemistry, nutrition, food science, microbiology, immunology, genetics, and psychology in order to customize a degree suited to research interests and career objectives. Through this program, students are prepared to work in community nutrition programs, sports nutrition, education, research, and as technical representatives in the nutrition and health industry. This is also an excellent program for students wanting to go to professional schools such as medicine, dentistry, physical therapy, physician assistant, or pharmacy.

**Teacher Certification.*** The secondary Provisional Teaching Certificate may be obtained in conjunction with the Bachelor of Science degree in Nutritional Sciences, General Nutrition Track. There are three subject areas available for teacher certification through this degree: Chemistry (grades 8-12), Biology/Life Science (grades 8-12) and Science (grades 8-12).

All students taking this route must also complete the 18 credit hour STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics) Minor, which includes the following courses: TEED 302 or INST 310; TEFB 322 or TEFB 323; TEFB 324; RDNG 372 or RDNG 465; TEFB 406 or TEFB 407; TEFB 273 or INST 322. Substitutions must be approved by the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture advisors.

For teacher certification in Biology/Life Science, in addition to the STEM Minor, students must take the following technical electives, which are included in the General Nutrition Option: One Botany course (BIOL 301 or BIOL 302 or BIOL 328); one Ecology course (WFSC 402 or BIOL 357).

For teacher certification in Chemistry, there are no additional courses required, in addition to the STEM Minor.

Students interested in teacher certification should contact the teacher certification advisor in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture for more information.

*Pending Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board approval.

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I ..........</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BIOL 112 Intro. Biology II ..........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry I ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 102 Fundamentals of Chem. II ..........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chem. I Lab ..........</td>
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<td>CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chem. Lab. II ..........</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 131 Math. Concepts–Calculus or MATH 142 Business Math II ..........</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math I ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History elective' ..........</td>
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<tr>
<td>or PHIL 240 Intro. to Logic ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Free elective ..........</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUTR 210 Horizons in Nutrition ..........</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I (3-0) 3</td>
<td>CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry Lab. (0-3) 1</td>
<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 210 Scientific and Tech. Writing (3-0) 3</td>
<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 203 Sci. Prin. of Human Nutr. (3-0) 3</td>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History elective (3-0) 3</td>
<td>Free elective (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social science elective (3-0) 3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> 16</td>
<td><strong>Total</strong> 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### JUNIOR YEAR

| BIOL 319 Integ. Human Anat./Physio. I (3-3) 4 | BIOL 320 Integ. Human Anat./Physio. II (3-3) 4 |
| NUTR 301 Nutrition Through Life (3-0) 3 | GENE 301 Comprehensive Genetics (3-3) 4 |
| POLS 207 State and Local Govt. (3-0) 3 | Nutrition elective (3-0) 3 |
| Technical elective (3-0) 3 | Technical elective (3-0) 3 |
| *KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity (0-2) 1 | Free elective (3-0) 3 |
| **Total** 14 | **Total** 17 |

### SENIOR YEAR

| BICH 410 Comprehensive Biochem. I (3-1) 3 | BICH 411 Comprehensive Biochem. II (3-1) 3 |
| FSTC 326/327 Food Bacteriology & Lab or BIOL 351 Fund. of Microbiology (3-0) 4 | NUTR 470 Nutrition and Physiol. Chem. (3-0) 3 |
| | NUTR 481 Seminar (1-0) 1 |
| Nutrition elective (3-0) 3 | Humanities elective (3-0) 3 |
| Technical elective (3-0) 3 |  |
| *KINE 199 Required Physical Activity (0-2) 1 |  |
| **Total** 13 | **Total** 14 |

A total of 120 hours is required for graduation; 36 hours of 300/400 level courses are required to meet the Texas A&M University residency requirement.

NOTES:
1. Catalog should correspond with your first semester.
2. University Core Curriculum. Six hours of international and cultural diversity are required. Selection must be from courses on the approved list. Selection can be courses that also satisfy the requirement for social and behavioral sciences, visual and performing arts, humanities, or electives.
3. Students may choose to take two physiology courses instead of anatomy. Choose VTPP 423 and VIBS 305.
4. Technical electives – CHEM 238, PHYS 201, PHYS 202, CHEM 315 and 318, BIOL 413 or BIOL 414, BIOL 352 or BIOL 360, VTPP 425, COMM 203, 315, or 325, PSYC 306, PSYC 307, BICH 431, HLTH 354.
5. Students may choose from NUTR 211, NUTR 300, NUTR 405, NUTR 410, NUTR 430 (“W”), NUTR 440, NUTR 450, NUTR 469, NUTR 471, NUTR 485, NUTR 489, NUTR 491. One nutrition elective must be a “W” course.
6. Chem 301/311 is the prerequisite for NUTR 203; NUTR 203 may be taken in either semester.
7. KINE 199 must be taken Pass/Fail.

* See page 20.

### Molecular and Experimental Track

The Molecular and Experimental Track emphasizes a fundamental background in the biological and physical sciences that relate to human health and nutrition. This option offers students the opportunity to develop analytical and critical thinking skills through undergraduate research with department faculty, independent study and study abroad programs, and a science-based curricula that is essential for graduate studies and pre-professional schools. The goal of this track is to enable students to seek employment in specialized science-based fields in the biological or medical sciences, to pursue graduate degrees beyond the baccalaureate or to enter professional schools of medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry, pharmacy or similar disciplines. See academic advisor for information on application procedures, GPR requirements, specific course listings and eligibility requirements.
### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BIOL 112 Intro. Biology II</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 102 Fundamentals of Chem. II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chem. I Lab</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chem. Lab. II</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math II</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 240 Intro. to Logic</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History elective&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 210 Horizons in Nutrition</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
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<td>Free elective</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SOPHOMORE YEAR

| CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I | (3-0) | 3  | CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II | (3-0) | 3  |
| CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry Lab | (0-3) | 1  | CHEM 238 Organic Chemistry Lab | (0-3) | 1  |
| ENGL 210 Scientific and Tech. Writing | (3-0) | 3  | POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. | (3-0) | 3  |
| NUTR 203 Sci. Prin. of Human Nutr." | (3-0) | 3  | STAT 302 Statistical Methods | (3-0) | 3  |
| PHYS 201 College Physics | (3-3) | 4  | Visual and performing arts elective" |         | 3  |
| History elective" |         | 3  | Technical elective" |         | 3  |
|                         |         | 16 |                          |         | 16 |

### JUNIOR YEAR

| BIOL 319 Integ. Human Anat./Physio. I | (3-3) | 4  | BIOL 320 Integ. Human Anat./Physio. II" | (3-3) | 4  |
| NUTR 301 Nutrition Through Life | (3-0) | 3  | CHEM 316 Qualitative Analysis | (2-0) | 2  |
| POLS 207 State and Local Govt. | (3-0) | 3  | CHEM 318 Qualitative Analysis Lab | (0-3) | 1  |
| Humanities elective" |         | 3  | GENE 301 Comprehensive Genetics | (3-3) | 4  |
| *KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity | (0-2) | 1  | Social science elective" |         | 3  |
|                         |         | 14 |                          |         | 14 |
SENIOR YEAR

BICH 410 Comprehensive Biochem. I........... (3-1) 3
NUTR 440 Therapeutic Microbiology........... (3-0) 3
NUTR 469 Exp. Nutr. and Food Sci. Lab.... (1-6) 4
Nutrition elective* ............................................ 3
Free elective............................................................ 1
*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity* ...... (0-2) 1

A total of 120 hours is required for graduation; 36 hours of 300/400 level courses are required to meet the Texas A&M University residency requirement.

NOTES:
1. Catalog should correspond with your first semester.
2. University Core Curriculum. Six hours of international and cultural diversity are required. Selection must be from courses on the approved list. Selection can be courses that also satisfy the requirement for social and behavioral sciences, visual and performing arts, humanities, or electives.
3. Students may choose to take two physiology courses instead of anatomy. Choose VTPP 423 and VIBS 305.
5. Students may choose from NUTR 405, NUTR 410, NUTR 471, NUTR 485, NUTR 489, NUTR 491.
6. Chem 101/111 is the prerequisite for NUTR 203; NUTR 203 may be taken in either semester.
7. KINE 199 must be taken Pass/Fail.

* See page 20.

Didactic Program in Dietetics Track

The Didactic Program in Dietetics (DPD) is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Dietetic Education (CADE) and is designed to prepare students for meeting the requirements for the credential of Registered Dietician (RD). The DPD provides a strong science base and foundational courses in nutrition for students desiring a dietetic practice in a clinical, therapeutic, community wellness, public health or food production/service setting. To be eligible to participate in the DPD program, students must maintain an overall GPR of 2.8 or above and have a grade of at least C in all non-nutrition courses and a grade of at least B in all nutrition courses. See academic advisor for information on specific course listings and eligibility requirements.

FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I........... (3-3) 4</td>
<td>BIOL 112 Intro. Biology II .................... (3-3) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry L....... (3-0) 3</td>
<td>CHEM 102 Fundamentals of Chem. II ............ (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chem. I Lab... (0-3) 1</td>
<td>CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chem. Lab. II ....... (0-3) 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric ....... (3-0) 3</td>
<td>MATH 131 Math. Concepts–Calculus or</td>
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<tr>
<td>or MATH 141 Business Math I ................ (3-0) 3</td>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math II ......... (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 240 Intro. to Logic.................... (3-0) 3</td>
<td>American history elective* .................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 210 Horizons in Nutrition .......... (2-0) 2</td>
<td>Free elective* ................................... 1</td>
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| Total | 16 |

SOPHOMORE YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I ............ (3-0) 3</td>
<td>CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II .......... (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry Lab........... (0-3) 1</td>
<td>NUTR 211 Scientific Prin. of Food ......... (3-0) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210 Scientific and Tech. Writing .... (0-3) 1</td>
<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. ............. (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ENGL 301 Technical Writing ............ (3-0) 3</td>
<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods .............. (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or NUTR 203 Sci. Prin. of Human Nutr.* ....... (3-0) 3</td>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective* ...... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 107 Intro. to Psychology ............ (3-0) 3</td>
<td>American history elective* ............... 3</td>
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| Total | 16 |
JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 319 Integr. Human Anat./Physio. I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 309 Survey of Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUTR 301 Nutrition Through Life</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A total of 120 hours is required for graduation; 36 hours of 300/400 level courses are required to meet the Texas A&M University residency requirement.

NOTES:
1. Catalog should correspond with your first semester.
2. University Core Curriculum. Six hours of international and cultural diversity are required. Selection must be from courses on the approved list. Selection can be courses that also satisfy the requirement for social and behavioral sciences, visual and performing arts, humanities, or electives.
3. Students may choose to take two physiology courses instead of anatomy. Choose VTPP 423 and VIBS 305.
4. KINE 199 must be taken Pass/Fail.
5. CHEM 301/CHEM 311 is the prerequisite for NUTR 203; NUTR 203 may be taken in either semester.

* See page 20.

CURRICULUM IN PLANT AND ENVIRONMENTAL SOIL SCIENCE

Curriculum in Plant and Environmental Soil Science is administered by the Department of Soil and Crop Sciences. Students following this curriculum develop and utilize basic scientific knowledge to understand the most fundamental resources—plants, soils and water—and their interaction in different environmental settings.

Based on professional goals and objectives, students may select a career emphasis in crops, soils or water. Selection of electives will allow students to complement and strengthen knowledge and skills in areas of interest. The curriculum prepares students to seek employment as agronomists—professionals in industry or government agencies dealing with agricultural production, plant, soil, water or environmental sciences—or for graduate and professional studies in specialized subject areas. Credit hours required: 120.

UNIVERSITY CORE CURRICULUM REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab.</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>American and Texas history electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities electivee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics electives (MATH prefix required)e</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences electivef</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts electiveg</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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43
## Department of Soil and Crop Sciences Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 222 Elements of Organic and Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 205 Problem Solving in Plant and Soil Systems</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 301 Soil Science</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 307 Crop Biology and Physiology</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 309 Water in Soils and Plants</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 481 Senior Seminar</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 484 Internship</td>
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<tr>
<td>or SCSC 491 Undergraduate Research;</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Study Abroad (SCSC 420 Brazilian Agriculture and Food Production Systems,</td>
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<tr>
<td>or SCSC 421 International Agricultural Research Centers -Mexico,</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SCSC 423 Natural Resources and Agricultural Sustainability in UK)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods or ESSM 313 Sampling Methods and Designs of Ecosystems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pest Management: Choose 2 from:</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLPA 301/PLPA 303 Plant Pathology and Plant Pathology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTO 201 General Entomology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTO 401 Principles of Insect Pest Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 446 Weed Management and Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 310 Soil Morphology and Land Use Interpretations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 410 International Agricultural Systems</td>
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<td>SCSC 441 Crop Production Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed electives$^1$</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Free electives</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ecology: RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology or SCSC 444 Forage Ecology and Management</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>36-37</strong></td>
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### Crops Emphasis

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<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 304 Plant Breeding and Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 311 Principles of Crop Production</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 402 Crop Stress Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 410 International Agricultural Systems</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>SCSC 441 Crop Production Systems</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed electives$^1$</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Free electives</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>40-41</strong></td>
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### Soil and Water Emphasis

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 390 Principles of Geographic Information Systems</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ESSM 351 Geographic Information Systems and Resource Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 310 Soil Morphology and Land Use Interpretations</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 405 Soil and Water Microbiology</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 422 Soil Fertility and Plant Nutrient Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 432 Soil Fertility and Plant Nutrient Management Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 455 Environmental Soil and Water Science</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 458 Watersheds and Water Quality Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed electives$^1$</td>
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<tr>
<td>Free electives</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>40-41</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NOTES:
1. Recommended natural sciences courses: CHEM 102/CHEM 112, PHYS 201 or PHYS 218, BIOL 111, BIOL 113/BIOL 123, GEOL 101 or GEOL 104, GENE 301.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Refer to the appropriate tables in this catalog for a list of acceptable courses.
3. Credit by examination may be used to substitute for 3 hours of POLS 206 or POLS 207.
4. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement, or a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.
5. To be selected from soils emphasis courses.
6. To be selected from crops emphasis courses.

$^*$ See page 20.
Growth of the poultry industry has created the need for scientific, technical and business knowledge in the various fields important to successful poultry production. In few fields of science is an understanding of the basic sciences, nutrition, genetics, physiology, diseases, biotechnology, processing and marketing more rewarding than in the modern, intensive methods of poultry and food production. Students are trained in the necessary background, analytical skills, problem solving and leadership for complex production units, hatcheries, integrated feed mills, processing plants and research laboratories. Rapid industry growth provides many career opportunities for graduates. Students are given two emphasis areas in which to specialize their education toward their selected career goals. The University Core Curriculum courses and the Poultry Science Core courses are required for both emphases. Students then complete a B.S. degree in either emphasis area by completing the respective emphasis area courses. All students are strongly encouraged to get early and frequent academic counseling which is readily available.

Students completing a B.S. degree in the industry emphasis find employment with the poultry and food industries in positions such as corporate management, quality assurance, sales or technical support in live production, processing or marketing. Students in this emphasis also get positions with pharmaceutical and equipment companies, with industry trade publications and in various university and public service positions.

Students completing a B.S. degree in the technical emphasis are prepared for advanced study in biochemistry, nutrition, physiology, molecular genetics, reproduction, processing technology, microbiology or environmental science and for eventual professional employment in research, teaching or public service. This curriculum can be easily tailored to meet the veterinary medicine preprofessional requirements.

### University Core Curriculum

(Both Emphases)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics**</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 107 Zoology</td>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ENGL 301 Technical Writing1</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ENGL 210 Scientific and Technical Writing1</td>
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<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>MATH 141 Business Mathematics I</td>
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<td>MATH 142 Business Mathematics II1</td>
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<tr>
<td>or PHIL 240 Introduction to Logic1</td>
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<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
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<td>History electives**</td>
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<td>Humanities elective**</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective**</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Heath and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
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**Total Credit: 43
## Poultry Science Core Courses

(Both Emphases)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POSC 201 General Avian Science</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 302 Avian Science Laboratory</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 308 Avian Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 309 Poultry Meat Production</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 319 Breeder and Hatchery Management</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 326 Commercial Egg Industry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 381 Investigation of Professional Development in Poultry Science</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 406 Poultry Processing and Products</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 411 Poultry Nutrition</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 412 Poultry Feed Formulation</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 414 Avian Genetics and Breeding (Industry Only)</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 425 Environmental Physiology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 427 Animal Waste Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 429 Advanced Food Bacteriology</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POSC 481 Poultry Science Systems</td>
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42 Hours for Industry Option  
39 Hours for Technical Option

## Support Courses for Industry Emphasis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Principles</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or AGEC 314 Marketing Agricultural and Food Products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AGLS 101 Modern Agricultural Systems and Renewable Natural Resources</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 222 Elements of Organic and Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DASC 326/FSTC 326 Food Bacteriology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 301 Introduction to Biometry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTPB 334 Poultry Diseases</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business/management elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
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35

## Support Courses for Technical Emphasis

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<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BICH 303 Elements of Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 351 Fundamentals of Microbiology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>4 or 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>or VTPB 405 Biomedical Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 102 and 112 Fundamentals of Chemistry II and Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 227 and 237 Organic Chemistry I and Lab</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENE 301 Comprehensive Genetics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 301 Introduction to Biometry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPB 334 Poultry Diseases</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td></td>
<td>11 or 12</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

38

Total Hours: 120

**NOTES:**

1. Students should choose one of the two classes listed for each category (i.e., MATH 142 or PHIL 240).  
2. To be utilized by students to enhance the science and/or business aspects of their undergraduate program. Also, students should have computer literacy (having completed one year of computer science in high school) or they must use 3 hours for a computer class (AGLS 210, RENR 201 or INFO 209).  
3. To be selected from ACCT 210, ACCT 229; AGEC 330, AGEC 340, AGEC 344, AGEC 448; ECON 202 or ECON 203; INFO 209; MGMT 211, MGMT 212, MGMT 373.  

* See page 20.  
** Six hours must be selected from the International Cultural Diversity section of the University Core Curriculum (see page 19).
Curricula in
Rangeland Ecology and Management

Students majoring in Rangeland Ecology and Management are taught to integrate knowledge and technology in a systems approach to manage land for sustainable utilization of natural resources. Emphasis is placed on conservation and maintenance of biological diversity in wet to arid environments and sustainable production, conservation and function of land. Rangelands comprise approximately 50% of the land area of the United States and the world. Natural resources on rangelands provide many products and values for society including: livestock grazing, habitat for game and non-game wildlife, water for urban and agricultural uses, recreational opportunities, minerals, oil and gas. The expansiveness and diversity of rangelands require that knowledge and technology be drawn from numerous disciplines.

Employment opportunities are diverse. They include all aspects of natural resource management, including ranch management, environmental consulting, conservation and natural resource planning on private lands and with state and federal agencies. Students also find employment in agribusiness sales, marketing, agricultural finance real estate, consulting and reclamation. Students can also pursue professional careers in teaching agricultural science.

Two options in the Rangeland Ecology and Management curriculum provide the opportunity for specialization in a minor field.

Ranch Management Option. Designed for students preparing for careers in ranch management and agribusiness. This option emphasizes management and utilization of rangeland for livestock and wildlife production. It provides excellent preparation for students desiring to obtain a Master of Agriculture degree in ranch management. Employment opportunities are available on private ranches, businesses, and industries supporting ranches and with state and federal agencies.

Rangeland Resources Option. Designed for students preparing for careers in the private, state and federal sectors in the area of natural resources conservation and management. It also provides good preparation for graduate study leading to positions in extension, teaching, research and consulting. It allows maximum flexibility to orient a degree program towards specific career interests. Students are encouraged to develop an emphasis area by selecting 21 hours of directed elective courses in related disciplines. Several suggested emphasis areas for the Rangeland Resources Option follow.

Emphasis Areas

Ecology. Designed for students to explore and specialize in a diverse array of ecological topics. They study plants and animals and the ecological principles essential for effective conservation, management and restoration of the land and associated natural resources. They are prepared for careers in resource monitoring, management and conservation with state and federal agencies and the private sector.
Environmental Science. Designed for students preparing for professional careers in environmental management. The coursework includes a basic foundation of ecological sciences, plant taxonomy and rangeland management with emphasis on plants, water and soils. Job opportunities are available in environmental consulting firms, public utility companies, municipalities and federal environmental agencies. The curriculum provides a good foundation for students planning to pursue graduate studies in watershed management, environmental sciences, pollution control or waste management.

Preveterinary Medicine. Prepares students for admission to the professional program in veterinary medicine. Students planning to work in large animal practice would benefit from studies in rangeland ecology and management.

Range/Soil Conservation. Designed to qualify students as range management specialists or soil conservationists with the federal government. The curriculum will provide students with competitive ratings with federal Civil Service for positions with the Natural Resources Conservation Service, Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management. Various electives and work experience may be used to increase the rating score. Job opportunities are also available in private and state organizations.

Teaching. For students majoring in rangeland ecology and management who wish to teach. Directed electives may be chosen so that, following this curriculum, the student is eligible to enter the induction year as a teacher of agricultural science under the Texas Education Agency Plan. Off-campus student teaching is required.

Watershed Resources. For students preparing for a professional career in watershed management. Graduates qualify for employment as range management specialists and soil conservationists or, with proper selection of electives, as hydrologists. Opportunities are also available in environmental consulting firms, public utility companies, land reclamation firms, municipalities, secondary school education and private land management.

University Core Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 Botany</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 113 and BIOL 123 Essentials in Biology and Lab</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American and Texas History electives</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication elective</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics electives (MATH prefix required)</td>
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<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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43
### Ecosystem Science and Management Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 325</td>
<td>Principles of Farm and Ranch Management</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>AGEC 350</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 201</td>
<td>Exploring Ecosystem Science and Management</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 301</td>
<td>Wildland Watershed Management</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 302</td>
<td>Wildland Plants of North America</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 306</td>
<td>Plant Functional Ecology and Adaptation</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 406</td>
<td>Natural Resources Policy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>RENR 470</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 311</td>
<td>Biogeochemistry and Global Change</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 313</td>
<td>Vegetation Sampling Methods and Designs in Ecosystems</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 318</td>
<td>Coupled Social and Ecological Systems</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 320</td>
<td>Ecosystem Restoration and Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 351</td>
<td>Geographic Information Systems and Resource Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 481</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>RENR 215</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Ecology Lab</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 301</td>
<td>Soil Science</td>
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**Total courses:** 120

### Rangeland Ecology and Management Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 314</td>
<td>Principles of Rangeland Ecology and Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 315</td>
<td>Rangeland Inventory and Monitoring</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 316</td>
<td>Range Ecology</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 317</td>
<td>Vegetation Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 415</td>
<td>Range Analysis and Management Planning</td>
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<td>or</td>
<td>RENR 410</td>
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**Total courses:** 14

### Rangeland Resources Option

<table>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 304</td>
<td>Rangeland Plant Taxonomy</td>
<td>(2-6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCSC 310</td>
<td>Soil Morphology and Interpretations</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
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<td>Directed electives</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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**Total courses:** 23

### Ranch Management Option

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 107</td>
<td>General Animal Science</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 108</td>
<td>General Animal Science Lab</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 302</td>
<td>Beef Cattle Production</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>ANSC 320</td>
<td>Animal Nutrition and Feeding</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>Directed electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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</table>

**Total courses:** 23

**Total hours:** 120

**NOTES:**
1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Refer to the appropriate tables in the University Course Catalog for a list of acceptable courses.
2. Credit by examination may be used to substitute for 3 hours of POLS 206 or POLS 207.
3. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement or used as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.
4. Students must take this course for the Ranch Management Option and the Range/Soil Conservation Emphasis in the Rangeland Resources Option.
5. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.

* See page 20.
Curriculum in
Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences

The undergraduate curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences provides students with an education in recreation, park and tourism sciences, with an emphasis on problem-solving skills, development of an international perspective and the application of scientific principles to managerial problems. The first two years of studies build a foundation that spans a wide range of disciplines and bodies of knowledge in the arts and sciences and provide the student with an introduction to the history and concepts of recreation, park and tourism sciences. The second two years prepare students with the knowledge and skills for both entry-level positions and for future professional growth in the field.

Through the curriculum, students develop the depth and breadth of knowledge needed to scientifically investigate and select among alternatives as well as the intellectual skills to organize and integrate their knowledge in new and more effective patterns. An education in recreation, park and tourism sciences prepares students to become professionals with the capacity to learn from life and throughout life.

The department maintains links with other resource-management programs within the University as well as exchange programs with other academic entities. Supporting programs at Texas A&M include the resource management programs in Rangeland Ecology and Management, Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences, the Turfgrass Management Program in Soil and Crop Sciences and the Sports Management Specialization in the Department of Health and Kinesiology.

Parks and Conservation Option. This option focuses on management of natural and cultural resources associated with conserving parks, and other protected areas, while also providing for their use by people. Land managers and related professionals operate within a variety of forums that require the integration of concepts in the environmental, social and behavioral sciences, along with policy and administrative decision-making. Necessary skills include computer applications for natural resource management, planning and design related to natural and cultural resources. Students with an option in this field look forward to careers with both public and private employers in the recreation, park and tourism fields, including state and federal agencies and private enterprises, non-profit organizations, camps and environmental education programs.

Community Recreation and Park Administration Option. Management of recreation, park and leisure-service agencies requires expertise in problem-solving, decision-making, assessment of social and environmental impacts, personnel, public relations, volunteer management, financing and fund-raising, marketing of services, and needs assessments. Skills in working with people in the legal and political environment are necessary, as well as the ability to assess and work with other organizations for cooperative developments in recreation and tourism. Utilizing computer based decision-aids, students in this emphasis prepare for managerial careers with public recreation and park agencies, youth agencies, not-for-profit recreation agencies, and commercial recreation enterprises.
**Tourism Management Option.** Tourism is one of the world’s largest and most diverse industries. To help students prepare for tourism careers, this option area introduces issues pertaining to the management, development, and promotion of places and events as tourism attractions. Courses in tourism are designed to collectively build understanding about the links that exist between local places, host populations, and various public, private and special interest groups. Students also develop competencies in assessing economic, environmental, social and political impacts of tourism, as well as in tourism marketing. Students in this option can pursue careers in private sector enterprises, government agencies, convention and visitor bureaus, and other tourism-related service organizations.

**Youth Development Option.** This option focuses on programs and services that contribute to the development of young people’s personal, physical, social and educational abilities. Youth workers are program developers, leaders and managers who need to be able to work with youth, families, organizations and communities. Coursework in this option focuses on positive youth development, program planning and evaluation, methods for working with young people, and societal factors that both contribute to and inhibit the development of young people. Students with an option in this field look forward to careers with non-profit, public and for-profit agencies that supply youth development opportunities for young people. Settings include after-school programs, community programs, camps, outdoor adventure and church-related recreation programs.

**Professional Event Manager Certificate**

**Open to All Majors**

The Professional Event Manager Certificate (PEMC), offered by the Department of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences, is designed to provide students with an understanding of and the ability to plan, implement, and evaluate festivals, fairs and special events in a variety of governmental, not-for-profit and commercial settings. The PEMC program requires a minimum of 15 credit hours in designated courses. Also, students must earn a grade of “C” or better in each course used to meet the requirements. Students who pursue the PEMC must complete all requirements prior to graduation. Specific certificate requirements are available in the Undergraduate Programs Office of the Department of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences and of cooperating units. Details are also available at rpts.tamu.edu.

**University Core Curriculum**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communication (6 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics (6 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 215 Fundamentals of Ecology Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biological elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences (8 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 231 Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 235 Fundamentals of Ecology Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biological elective</td>
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### College of Agriculture and Life Sciences/Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences

#### Courses

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits (Th-Pr)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities (3 hours)</td>
<td>(Th-Pri)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts (3 hours)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (3 hours)</td>
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#### U.S. History and Political Science (12 hours)

<table>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 105 History of the United States</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 106 History of the United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
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#### Kinesiology (2 hours)

<table>
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<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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**Total Credits**: 43

### Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits (Th-Pr)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 201 Foundations of Recreation and Parks</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 202 Foundations of Tourism</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 311 Recreation and Tourism Programs</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 336 Recreation Research and Analysis</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 340 Recreation, Parks and Diverse Populations</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 403 Financing and Marketing Recreation, Park and Tourism Resources 3</td>
<td>(3-2) 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 481 Seminar</td>
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<td>RPTS 484 Internship</td>
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**Total Credits**: 26

### Community Recreation and Park Administration Option

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210 Scientific and Technical Writing or ENGL 301 Technical Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 201 Computer Applications in Agriculture</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RENR 375 Conservation of Natural Resources or RPTS 316 Recreation Management of Wildlands</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 209 Park and Tourism Operations</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 304 Administration of Recreation Resource Agencies (W course)</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 307 Methods of Environmental Interpretation</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 402 Park Planning and Design</td>
<td>(3-2) 4</td>
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<tr>
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**Total Credits**: 51

### Tourism Management Option

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 201 Computer Applications in Agriculture</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 375 Conservation of Natural Resources or RPTS 316 Recreation Management of Wildlands</td>
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<tr>
<td>or RENR/RPTS 460 Nature, Values, and Protected Areas (W course) or RPTS 360 Ecotourism</td>
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<td>RPTS 331 Tourism Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 423 Resort and Tourism Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 426 Tourism Impacts (W course)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 446 Information Technology Adoption and Use in Recreation, Park and Tourism Organizations</td>
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<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting or economics electives</td>
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<td>Special electives</td>
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**Parks and Conservation Option**

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<tr>
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<td>RENR 201 Computer Applications in Agriculture</td>
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<td>RPTS 209 Park and Tourism Operations</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 304 Administration of Recreation Resource Agencies (W course)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 307 Methods of Environmental Interpretation</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 402 Park Planning and Design</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural resource recreation and conservation electives: choose three of the following five courses:</td>
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<td>RENR 375, RPTS 301, RPTS 316, RENR/RPTS 420, RPTS 360</td>
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<tr>
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**Youth Development Option**

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<td>ENGL 210 Scientific and Technical Writing or ENGL 301 Technical Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 201 Computer Applications in Agriculture</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RENR 375 Conservation of Natural Resources or RPTS 316 Recreation Management of Wildlands</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPTS 307 Mhds. of Env. Interpretation, RPTS 402 Park Planning and Design</td>
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<td>3-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>or RPTS 489 Camp Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 370 Youth Development Organizations and Services</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 372 Youth Development Practice</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 374 Administration of Programs and Services for Youth (W course)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPTS 476 Leadership for Outdoor Recreation</td>
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<td>Accounting and economics elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective</td>
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<td>Statistics elective</td>
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<td>Special electives</td>
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<td>Free electives</td>
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**NOTE:**

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.

The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement or used as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements.

* See page 20.
Curricula in
Renewable Natural Resources

Professional Fields of Study and Department Heads
Ecosystem Science and Management..................................David D. Baltensperger, Interim Head
Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences...........................................Gary D. Ellis, Head
Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences.......................................................John B. Carey, Interim Head

General Statement
Three departments offer degrees in specific areas of natural resources management and conservation. Students may select one of these degree programs or a broad approach to natural resource education by pursuing the multi-department degree in Renewable Natural Resources.

Renewable Natural Resources
Renewable Natural Resources (RENR) is for students desiring a rigorous education in the study and management of sustainable ecosystems for a wide variety of resource values. The RENR program of study is comprised of a core of courses and two emphases. The goal of this core/emphasis structure is to provide students with an identity as a renewable natural resources specialist, while, at the same time, affording the flexibility for preparation for a variety of career tracks. One emphasis focuses on management and the other on policy. Technical electives prepare the students in chosen educational and career directions. The underlying goal of the RENR degree is to integrate the scientific issues of renewable natural resources. Graduates of this program will be able to articulate these issues verbally and in writing in their chosen career. Therefore, the RENR degree emphasizes verbal presentations and major papers as well as field-oriented activities.

The RENR programs are designed to help students prepare for careers in public and private organizations associated with the planning and use of natural resources and the environment. Possible employment includes areas such as multi-use land management, environmental assessment, resource inventory, natural resource planning, law, policy analysis and land remediation.

An emphasis may be selected in policy or management. The RENR degree consists of 120 credit hours: 43 university core, 44 common to both emphasis areas and 24 designated by the emphasis area and 9 free elective hours.

RENR Management Emphasis
Management—Designed for an education in the scientific management of integrated natural resources. In today’s world, it is important to have college graduates prepared to deal with integrated systems, accounting for all of the separate aspects of the system. The management emphasis seeks to prepare the student to integrate concerns related to land, water, air, plants and wildlife into the management process. Students select 24 credit hours of restricted electives from an approved list in consultation with their advisor. The remaining nine credit hours are free electives.
RENR Policy Emphasis

Environmental Policy and Planning—Designed for students desiring an education in natural resources policy. This emphasis incorporates knowledge from all renewable natural resources disciplines, which provides a foundation for decision-making related to the environment. Students will obtain an understanding of the behavior of institutions and organizations associated with natural resource management.

Professionals associated with natural resources need to consider legislative mandates, community interests, resource evaluation and competing uses, and conflict management techniques. This emphasis prepares the student for work in private industry, public and non-profit agencies, and graduate school. Students must select 24 hours of restricted electives from an approved list in consultation with their advisor. The remaining nine hours are free electives.

University Core Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>3-0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 Botany and BIOL 107 Zoology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 113 and BIOL 123 Essentials in Biology and Lab</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American and Texas History electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communication elective</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics electives (MATH prefix required)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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Total: 43

Renewable Natural Resources Core

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 301 Wildland Watershed Management</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 313 Vegetation Sampling Methods and Designs in Ecosystems</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 318 Coupled Social and Ecological Systems</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 351 Geographic Information Systems and Resource Management</td>
<td>2-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
<td>3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 215 Fundamentals of Ecology—Laboratory</td>
<td>0-3</td>
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<td>RENR 410 Ecosystem Management</td>
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Introduction to Natural Resources

One of the following:

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<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 102 Introduction to Natural Resources and Ecosystem Science and Management</td>
<td>1-0</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 201 Exploring Ecosystem Science and Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>WFSC 101 Introduction to Wildlife and Fisheries</td>
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### Courses

#### Plant or Animal Taxonomy

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 203 Forest Trees of North America</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 302 Wildland Plants of North America</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 303 Agrostology</td>
<td>(1-6)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 304 Rangeland Plant Taxonomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>WFSC 302 Natural History of the Vertebrates</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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<td>WFSC 335 Natural History of the Invertebrates</td>
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#### Policy

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<td>AGEC 350 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
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<td>ESSM 406 Natural Resources Policy</td>
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<td>RENR 470 Environmental Impact Assessment</td>
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<td>WFSC 303 Wildlife Law</td>
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#### Ecological Restoration

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<td>ESSM 320 Ecosystem Restoration and Management</td>
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<td>WFSC 418 Ecological Ocean of the Coastal Zone</td>
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#### Ecological Processes

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<td>ESSM 306 Plant Functional Ecology and Adaptation</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 311 Biogeochemistry and Global Change</td>
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<td>SCSC 301 Soil Science</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
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<td>WFSC 414 Ecological Ocean of Lakes and Rivers</td>
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<tr>
<td>WFSC 428 Wetland Ecosystem Management</td>
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#### Seminar

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<td>ESSM 481 Senior Seminar</td>
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<td>WFSC 481 Seminar</td>
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#### Work Experience

(Students will complete an internship, study abroad or independent research experience.)

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<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 484 Internship</td>
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### Electives

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### Free Electives

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#### Total Hours

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### NOTES:

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Refer to the appropriate tables in the University Course Catalog for a list of acceptable courses.
2. Credit by examination may be used to substitute for 3 hours of POLS 206 or POLS 207.
3. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement or used as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.
4. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.

* See page 20.
A degree in Spatial Sciences offers students the opportunity to obtain a career in a cutting-edge discipline at the intersection of environmental and spatial sciences. The spatial sciences combine multidisciplinary fields of scientific study with geospatial technologies including Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Global Positioning Systems (GPS), and Remote Sensing. A spatial sciences graduate will possess an advanced knowledge of these technologies, experience in interpretation of aerial photographs and processing of satellite images, as well as a broad understanding of computer applications and database management. Graduates are capable of working as environmental and natural resource managers and possess the necessary skills to map geographical features, patterns, and changes. Furthermore, these individuals will be able to lead and conduct modern environmental management activities.

This degree program is jointly administered by the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences (Department of Ecosystem Science and Management) and the College of Geosciences (Department of Geography). Through core and supporting coursework, students will learn to utilize the full potential of the spatial sciences in real-world problem solving. From real-time wildfire risk assessment to crime analysis, habitat mapping for endangered species, and evaluating environmental damage from natural disasters, the spatial sciences are an integral part of modern resource management.

Students in this degree program receive guidance from faculty advisors in their areas of interest, and meet regularly to discuss courses and career opportunities. The total number of credit hours required for graduation is 120.

### University Core Curriculum

#### Required Courses

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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 101</td>
<td>Botany</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 113 and BIOL 123</td>
<td>Essentials in Biology and Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and CHEM 111</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206</td>
<td>American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 207</td>
<td>State and Local Government</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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#### Total: 43

### Ecosystem Science and Management Core Courses

#### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 350</td>
<td>Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 201</td>
<td>Exploring Ecosystem Science and Management</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 301</td>
<td>Wildland Watershed Management</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 302</td>
<td>Wildland Plants of North America</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 306</td>
<td>Plant Functional Ecology and Adaptation</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 406</td>
<td>Natural Resources Policy</td>
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or RENR 470 Environmental Impact Assessment
Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 311 Biogeochemistry and Global Change</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 313 Vegetation Sampling Methods and Designs in Ecosystems</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 318 Coupled Social and Ecological Systems</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 320 Ecosystem Restoration and Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 351 Geographic Information Systems and Resource Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESSM 481 Senior Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 215 Fundamentals of Ecology Lab</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSC 301 Soil Science</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
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</table>

Spatial Science Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 444 Remote Sensing of the Environment</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 459 Spatial Databases and Programming</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 460 Advanced Remote Sensing Based Field Survey</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GEOL 352/GEOG 352 GPS in the Geosciences</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 462 Advanced GIS</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESSM 464 Spatial Project Management</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed electives*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Free electives</td>
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<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Spatial Science Core Courses total hours 37

Required Courses total hours 40

Free electives 8

Total required hours 120

NOTES:
1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Refer to the appropriate tables in the University Course Catalog for a list of acceptable courses.
2. Credit by examination may be used to substitute 3 hours of POLS 206 or POLS 207.
3. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement or used as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements. See academic advisor.
4. To be selected in consultation with an advisor.

* See page 20.

Curricula in Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences

The Department of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences uses the latest in the ecological and management disciplines to provide the most diverse and progressive education available in the conservation of the earth’s biodiversity. Students in this department are interested in making contributions to solving problems associated with the extinction of species, wildlife recreational uses, food production from aquaculture, environmental education, and urban wildlife and fisheries recreational activities. The conservation and management of wildlife and fisheries resources require resolution of increasingly complex issues that extend far beyond the bounds of classical biology. Contemporary wildlife and fisheries professionals must be well-versed in the physical and life sciences, mathematics, and the humanities. Today’s professionals must have a problem-solving orientation that accommodates animals and their habitats within a larger ecological and socio-economic system. In addition, modern students must be familiar with molecular genetics and the principles of conservation biology. Curricula in wildlife and fisheries sciences are designed to provide both the traditional and contemporary dimensions of academic instruction necessary to transform motivated and intellectually capable students into competent professionals.
Graduates are well equipped for post-baccalaureate study in many life science fields (graduate school programs and human and veterinary medicine) or for direct entry into professions such as wildlife management, fisheries management, environmental impact assessment, aquaculture, natural history museum education, zoological park collection management, public school teaching and urban wildlife management. Employers of recent graduates include state and federal resource agencies, scientific foundations, ranches, hunting and fishing clubs, fish farms, environmental consulting firms, museums and secondary schools.

Wildlife ecology, aquatic ecology, and vertebrate zoology curriculum options lead to the Bachelor of Science degree. At the end of the sophomore year, and after consultation with his or her advisor, each student will choose a course of study from among the options within the department’s curricula. The chosen option is enhanced by a common departmental “core” of courses necessary for a sound education in the wildlife and fisheries conservation professions.

Students are encouraged to develop an emphasis area within their degree option. To build this emphasis area, students will choose directed electives, from related disciplines, in consultation with their academic advisor and faculty members.

Wildlife Ecology and Conservation Option

This option is designed for students interested in the research, management and conservation of wildlife and its ecosystems. This option provides considerable flexibility when designing a degree program and allows students to focus on both terrestrial and aquatic conservation management. Job opportunities are available with state and federal agencies; private land management individuals and companies; state, national and international organizations; environmental consulting firms; and as private consultants. Emphasis areas in this option include:

Wildlife Ecology Emphasis. The wildlife ecology emphasis is for students interested in research and management of terrestrial animals and ecosystems, including game, non-game, and endangered species. The ability to be certified is becoming increasingly important for employment. Courses taken meet course certification requirements of The Wildlife Society.

Wildlife and Fisheries Management Emphasis. This emphasis is for students interested in research and management of both aquatic and terrestrial habitats. Courses taken meet course certification requirements of both the American Fisheries Society and The Wildlife Society. The ability to be certified is becoming increasingly important for employment.

Conservation Biology Emphasis. This emphasis is for students interested in biodiversity and its conservation. This emphasis allows the student to focus on various aspects including urban and/or wetland conservation.
Animal Behavior Management Emphasis. This emphasis prepares students to manage behavioral interactions between humans and wildlife in a variety of settings. Understanding animal behavior is essential for a career in animal care positions, at nature centers, zoos, aquaria, captive breeding centers, rehabilitation centers, and protected natural areas on public or private lands. Possible careers include animal damage control, interpretive naturalist, or animal trainers.

Aquatic Ecology and Conservation Option
This option is designed for both, students interested in the research and management of fish, other freshwater and marine organisms, and the ecosystems that sustain them as well as controlled production of organisms in aquatic systems. Careers are available in state and federal resource agencies; fisheries management companies; nongovernmental conservation organizations; environmental consulting firms; and private consultation. In addition careers may be available in supporting areas such as quality control, supply, marketing, distribution, finance, consultation as well as domestic and foreign resource development.

Vertebrate Zoology Option
This emphasis provides the rigorous training needed for careers in the various aspects of natural resources related to the fields of ichthyology, herpetology, mammalogy and ornithology, including behavior, ecology, evolution, genetics, molecular biology, physiology and systematics. It is a flexible program which permits the inclusion of courses specifically required by schools graduate programs as well as schools of dentistry, law, medicine and veterinary medicine.

3+2 Fellows Program in Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences
This opportunity is designed as a comprehensive research oriented program that allows students to receive both a BS and MS in Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences in 5 years. Students are required to complete 121 hours of undergraduate coursework and 32 hours of graduate coursework as well as write and defend a thesis. Upon completion of the program students are conferred with a BS and MS degree.

Students participating in the 3+2 program are awarded $5000 research grants to help fund their thesis projects. In addition, students that are Honors eligible (3.5 GPA and 9 hours of honors coursework) are encouraged to apply to the University Undergraduate Research Fellows Program administered by the Office of Honors Programs and Academic Scholarships.

This program provides an integrated undergraduate/graduate level experience in Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences that allows students to proceed on a fast-track toward their career goals.

Interested students must enter the program as Freshmen or Sophomores and must meet with an advisor regarding application procedures.
**University Core Curriculum**

### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I and Laboratory</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 112 Introductory Biology II and Laboratory</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 205 Public Speaking</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 131 Mathematical Concepts—Calculus</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 142 Business Mathematics II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 240 Introduction to Logic</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 141 Business Mathematics I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American and Texas history electives</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social sciences elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. The University Core Curriculum includes a requirement for 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses. Refer to page 19 for a list of acceptable courses. A course satisfying another Core category, a college/department requirement or used as a free elective can be used to satisfy these requirements.

* See page 20.

**Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences Core Courses**

### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and Lab.</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 222 Elements of Organic and Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 242 Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210 Scientific and Technical Writing</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 301 Technical Writing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>GENE 301 Comprehensive Genetics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201 College Physics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RENR 215 Fundamentals of Ecology—Laboratory</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>WFSC 101 Introduction to Wildlife and Fisheries</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>WFSC 302 Natural History of the Vertebrates</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>WFSC 304 Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>WFSC 416 Adaptational Biology</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or VTPP 423 Biomedical Physiology I</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 388 Principles of Animal Physiology</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Experience</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
1. Students currently enrolled at Texas A&M who wish to transfer to a Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences major must have achieved a grade of C or higher in introductory biology and mathematics courses required in the University Core Curriculum (see above). Enrollment in Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences (WFSC) option courses will be restricted to students who have achieved a grade of C or higher in prerequisite courses.
2. Students in the Vertebrate Zoology option should take CHEM 227 (Organic Chemistry I) and CHEM 237 (Organic Chemistry Laboratory) in lieu of CHEM 222 and CHEM 242.
3. Students in the Vertebrate Zoology option should choose VTPP 423 Physiology.
4. Select from WFSC 300 (Field Studies), WFSC 484 (Internship), WFSC (Directed Studies), or WFSC 491 (Research).

Students are required to make a C or better in all WFSC and RENR 285/RENR 215 courses.
## Wildlife Ecology and Conservation Option¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biodiversity electives¹</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Earth science elective¹</td>
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<td>Policy elective¹</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed electives¹</td>
<td></td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES:  
1. A total of 125 semester hours will be required for a B.S. Degree  
2. Select two courses from WFSC 315 (Herpetology), WFSC 401 (Mammalogy), or WFSC 402 (Ornithology).  
3. Select from WFSC 303 (Wildlife and Fisheries Laws and Administration), RENR 420 (Natural Resource Law), RENR 470 (Environmental Impact Assessment), or ESSM 406 (Natural Resources Policy).  
4. Choose from SCSC 301 (Soil Science), WFSC 414 (Ecology of Lakes and Rivers), GEOL 101 (Principles of Geology), or OCNG 251 (3 credit hours, Oceanography)/OCNG 252 (1 credit hour, Oceanography Laboratory).  
5. Directed electives to be chosen in areas related to wildlife management, conservation or animal behavior.

Students are required to make a C or better in all WFSC and RENR 205/REN 215 courses.

## Aquatic Ecology and Conservation Option¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WFSC 311 Ichthyology</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WFSC 414 Ecology of Lakes and Rivers</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WFSC 417 Biology of Fishes</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human dimension elective²</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed electives¹</td>
<td></td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES:  
1. A total of 125 semester hours will be required for a B.S. Degree  
2. Select from WFSC 303 (Wildlife and Fisheries Laws and Administration), RENR 420 (Natural Resource Law), RENR 470 (Environmental Impact Assessment), ESSM 308 (Fundamentals of Environmental Decision Making), MGMT 363 (Managing People in Organizations), PHIL 483 (Professional Ethics), POLS 356 (Politics, Law and Policy), or SOCI 328 (Environmental Sociology).  
3. Directed electives to be chosen in areas fisheries, aquaculture and related topics.

Students are required to make a C or better in all WFSC and REN 205/215 courses.

## Vertebrate Zoology Option¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BICH 303 Elements of Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102 and CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chemistry II and Lab.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II</td>
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</tr>
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<td>CHEM 238 Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202 College Physics II</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
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<td>Biodiversity Electives²</td>
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<td>Directed electives¹</td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

NOTES:  
1. A total of 125 Semester hours will be required for a B.S. Degree  
2. Select two courses from WFSC 311 (Ichthyology), WFSC 315 (Herpetology), WFSC 401 (Mammalogy), or WFSC 402 (Ornithology).  
3. Directed electives should be chosen to meet prerequisite requirements for admission to professional schools.

Students are required to make a C or better in all WFSC and REN 205/REN 215 courses.
College of Architecture
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<tr>
<td>Semester Away</td>
<td>240</td>
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<tr>
<td>Academic Policies</td>
<td>240</td>
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<tr>
<td>Construction Science</td>
<td>240</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Design</td>
<td>242</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preparation for Professional Studies in Architecture</td>
<td>243</td>
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<tr>
<td>Landscape Architecture</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban and Regional Planning</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visualization</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
College of Architecture

Administrative Officers

Dean........................................................................................................Jorge A. Vanegas, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Executive Associate Dean........................................................................Louis G. Tassinary, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.
Assistant Dean for Academic Affairs......................................................Leslie H. Feigenbaum, B.S., M.S.
Assistant Dean for International Programs..........................Elton Abbott, B.S., M.Arch., D.Ed.

General Statement

The College of Architecture offers undergraduate and graduate professional programs to prepare individuals to enter the professions of architecture, landscape architecture, building construction, urban and regional planning and visualization. The planning, design and construction of the world's buildings, cities and landscapes involve a variety of professional skills. The faculty of architects, urban planners, landscape architects, engineers, constructors, lawyers, historians and artists, in collaboration with educators in the humanities and natural and social sciences, help students develop an understanding of the physical, social, economic and political forces that shape our environment.

Undergraduate degree programs are offered in landscape architecture, construction science, environmental design, visualization and urban and regional planning. Minors in art and architectural history; and global art, design and construction are offered through the Department of Architecture. A minor in urban and regional planning is offered through the Department of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning. Master's degree programs are offered in architecture, landscape architecture, urban planning, land development, construction management and visualization sciences. Doctor of Philosophy degrees are offered in architecture and urban and regional sciences.

Each department works with communities and agencies in Texas solving problems associated with the built environment and exposing students to contemporary issues. In addition to such public service endeavors, faculty and students conduct research in planning and development, energy conservation, health facilities design and other areas of contemporary importance. The college is a charter member of the National Architecture Research Centers Consortium.

Personal Computers

Because of the important role of computing in the disciplines housed within the College of Architecture, all entering students are required to possess a portable, network-ready personal computer capable of running software appropriate to their academic program. Financial aid is available to assist students in their computer purchases. No student will be denied admission to Texas A&M University based on an inability to purchase a computer. Additional information is available on the college website at arch.tamu.edu or www.viz.tamu.edu for Visualization students.
College of Architecture
Enrollment Management Policy

Students who meet the entrance requirements for the College of Architecture enter with a lower-level classification in Construction Science (COSL), Environmental Design (ENDL), Landscape Architecture (LANL), Urban and Regional Planning or Visualization (VISL). The lower level consists of University Core Curriculum requirements and introductory courses. Admission into the upper level, which consists of advanced work in the major field of study, will be based on the following criteria:

1. Students must have satisfactorily completed at least 54 hours of coursework with a minimum GPR of 2.5 for those courses completed at Texas A&M University.

2. Students must have satisfactorily completed the following courses as part of the 54 hours of coursework with a minimum of a 2.5 GPR for those completed at Texas A&M University.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Fields of Study</th>
<th>Environmental Design</th>
<th>Visualization</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 205, ARCH 206/ARCH 207, ARCH 212, ARCH 249, ARCH 250</td>
<td></td>
<td>ARTS 115, ARTS 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARC 481</td>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 151, MATH 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENDS 105, ENDS 106, ENDS 115, ENDS 116, ENGL 104</td>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Required Math</td>
<td></td>
<td>VIST 105, VIST 106, VIST 201, VIST 205, VIST 206, VIST 271</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 201</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Construction Science</th>
<th>Landscape Architecture</th>
<th>Urban and Regional Planning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101/CHEM 111</td>
<td>ARCH 250</td>
<td>ENDS 150 or ARCH 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 153, COSC 253,</td>
<td>COSC 253</td>
<td>ENGL 104, ENGL 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 254, COSC 275</td>
<td>ENDS 101, ENDS 150</td>
<td>MATH 141, MATH 142</td>
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<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
<td>POLS 206, 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210 or COMM 203</td>
<td>LAND 200, LAND 254,</td>
<td>RENR 205, RENR 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151, MATH 142</td>
<td>LAND 255</td>
<td>RENR 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201/211</td>
<td>LAND 240 or LAND 340</td>
<td>STAT 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 141, MATH 142</td>
<td>URPN 301, URPN 325</td>
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<td></td>
<td>RENR 205, RENR 215</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Natural science elective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Students in the lower division are not allowed to enroll in 300- and 400-level courses in their major.

4. For Environmental Design Majors: Students applying for the upper level must submit a portfolio that provides documentation of the applicant’s design representation and creative problem solving abilities. Portfolios will be reviewed as
evidence supporting design ability. Guidelines are outlined on the application form and in the college undergraduate advising office. Students will be admitted according to available space in the Architectural Studies Option.

5. Students must apply for admission to the upper level through the department. The application is to be submitted the semester or summer session in which all of the above criteria will be met.
   - March 1 for summer admittance (for Construction Science, Landscape Architecture, and Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)
   - March 1 for summer and fall admittance for Environmental Design students
   - June 15 for fall admittance (for Construction Science, Landscape Architecture, and Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)
   - October 1 for spring admittance (for Construction Science, Landscape Architecture, Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)

Admission will be effective upon successful completion of in-progress courses. If all requirements are not met prior to the start of the following semester, admission will not be granted and registration in all upper-level coursework in the College of Architecture canceled. Admission is not guaranteed. If there are more qualified applicants than there are spaces available, preference will be given to students based on their academic achievement.

Transfer Students

Transfer students, who meet the University entrance requirements and who desire to enter a major field of study in the College of Architecture, will be admitted based on available space and current College of Architecture entrance criteria. Following admission, all transfer students are placed on a 2.5 GPR probation for a minimum of 12 credit hours to substantiate competency in required lower-level courses. Transfer students will be admitted into the college with a lower-level classification and may apply for upper-level status after at least one semester at Texas A&M University.

Change of Major

Students currently enrolled in another major at Texas A&M University with fewer than 60 hours who desire to change their major field of study into the College of Architecture must fill out a Change of Curriculum application. Deadlines for applications are as follows:
   - March 1 for summer admittance (for Construction Science, Environmental Design, Landscape Architecture, Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)
   - June 15 for fall admittance (for Construction Science, Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)
   - October 1 for spring admittance (for Construction Science, Urban and Regional Planning and Visualization students)

Students will be notified of action on their applications within 30 days of the deadline date. The college will admit the best-qualified applicants based on the number of spaces available in their program of choice.
Semester Away

The College of Architecture requires all upper-level undergraduate students to spend one semester studying abroad or at another university, or in a professional internship. Specific information on these programs is available through each department, the Office of Student Services in the College of Architecture or the Texas A&M Study Abroad Office.

Academic Policies

For Construction Science, Environmental Design and Visualization Majors:
Students must make a grade of C or better in every College of Architecture course (ARCH, ARTS, CARC, COSC, ENDS, LAND, LDEV, URPN, VIST) used to satisfy degree requirements. Students must also make a grade of C or better in any course used as an equivalent substitution for College of Architecture courses that satisfy degree requirements.

For Landscape Architecture and Urban and Regional Planning Majors:
Students must make a grade of C or better in all required courses in a degree program.

Curriculum in Construction Science

The construction industry is the largest industry in the nation with more than 7.7 million employees who annually produce more than 5 percent of the nation’s Gross Domestic Product. Managing the construction process requires a broad understanding of the principles of construction science as well as leadership skills in motivating teams and integrating a wide range of tasks to produce a completed project.

The primary mission of the Department of Construction Science is to prepare students for successful careers and future leadership roles in construction and construction-related industries. The program integrates principles of architecture, technology, engineering, business and project management preparing students to effectively manage the total construction process. Courses taught by the Department include construction materials and methods, fundamental design courses in soils and foundations, mechanical and electrical systems and structures, project control systems and management, construction law, labor and contracts, and industry emphasis courses. In addition, related courses from other colleges are included to ensure a broad base of knowledge in business, engineering and construction fundamentals.

The Construction Science Program is accredited by the American Council for Construction Education. Strong ties are maintained with the construction industry via the Construction Industry Advisory Council, an organization of construction and construction-related companies and individuals committed to supporting the Construction Science Program at Texas A&M University.

Because of the important role of computing in the disciplines housed within the College of Architecture, all entering students are required to possess a portable, network-ready personal computer capable of running software appropriate to their academic program. Financial aid is available to assist students in their computer purchases. No student will be denied admission to Texas A&M University based on an inability to purchase a computer. Additional information is available on the college website at arch.tamu.edu.
In addition to the academic coursework, each student is required to accomplish an approved internship of full-time practical work experience with a contractor, or in a construction-related work activity. Students who wish to continue their education beyond the baccalaureate level may apply for graduate study in a Master of Science program in Construction Management, which is administered by the Department of Construction Science. For more information, please visit our website at cosc.arch.tamu.edu.

### General Education

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<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>ENGL 210 Scientific and Technical Writing or ENGL 301 Technical Writing</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Humanities/International and cultural diversity elective'</td>
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### Mathematics and Science

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<td>MATH 151 Engineering Math I</td>
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<td>PHYS 201 College Physics</td>
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### Construction Business and Management

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<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Acct. Princ.</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSC 463 Construction Law and Ethics</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSC 477 Const. Project Controls</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 202 Prin. of Economics</td>
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<td>MGMT 309 Survey of Mgmt. Practices</td>
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<td>COSC 253 Const. Matl. and Meth. I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 254 Const. Matls. and Meth. II</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSC 301 Construction Surveying</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSC 321 Structural Systems I</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSC 323 Soils in Construction</td>
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<td>COSC 325 Environmental Control Systems I</td>
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<td>COSC 421 Structural Systems II</td>
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Construction

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<td>COSC 353 Construction Project Mgmt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSC 364 Construction Safety I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 375 Estimating II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 465 Adv. Topics in Const. Law</td>
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<td>COSC 475 Construction Project Planning</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSC 483 Const. Inds. Contemp. Issues</td>
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<td>COSC 494 Internship</td>
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<td>COSC Capstone^</td>
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NOTES:
1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. Select from the following: ARTS 150, ENDS 101, ARCH 250, LAND 240.
3. Business elective: Select from the following: MGMT 209, MKTG 409, FINC 409.
4. Capstone elective: Select from the following emphasis areas: COSC 440, COSC 441, COSC 442, COSC 443, COSC 444, COSC 446
5. Technical elective I: Select from the following: COSC 326, COSC 422, COSC 461
6. Technical elective II: Select from the following: COSC 351, COSC 464, COSC 484, COSC 491 or approved study abroad or approved business minor.
7. Select from: CHEM 101/CHEM 111, GEOL 101, ENGR 101
8. Interdisciplinary elective: Any College of Architecture course except COSC and COMG

* See page 20.

Curriculum in Environmental Design
(Architectural Studies)

The undergraduate curriculum in Environmental Design at Texas A&M University is offered through the Department of Architecture. The four-year Bachelor of Environmental Design (B.E.D.) degree prepares students for challenging careers in industries supporting the built and virtual environments. The program produces graduates who are prepared to influence society with informed and visionary designs—designs that ensure sustainability by responding to cultural, social, economic and ecological factors.

The degree in Environmental Design requires study in the arts, humanities and sciences. The curriculum fosters creativity and problem-solving skills while providing a solid foundation in design, theory, architectural history, building and technology. Coursework encourages multidisciplinary and comparative perspectives that allow opportunities for communication and team-oriented methods of production. Global perspectives are encouraged by a mandatory semester-long study away experience that includes study abroad or internship opportunities.

Students develop skills and acquire knowledge through a studio-based experience with a variety of proposed or actual design-related projects. The studio projects place a shared emphasis on the technical and expressive content of design work; the processes by which student’s research, synthesize and document their design ideas; and the creation of tangible products that achieve a high quality of graphic and physical craft.
Students interested in professional registration as an architect must complete a National Architectural Accreditation Board (NAAB) accredited Master of Architecture program in addition to the four-year undergraduate Bachelor of Environmental Design degree. Students interested in graduate M.Arch. programs pursue an Architecture Design Study Track requiring a sequence of eight architecture design studios, one studio each semester.

In lieu of the sequence of eight architectural design studios, upper division students may obtain the Bachelor of Environmental Design degree by pursuing an Architecture Research Study Track requiring a sequence of six design studios. This track of study allows students to complete research and a written thesis in specialized fields within the broad discipline of architecture. Students pursuing this track should note that additional coursework may be required prior to consideration or admittance to M.Arch. graduate programs as this track is normally not considered a direct path to the professional Master of Architecture (M.Arch) degree.

**Preparation for Professional Studies in Architecture**

Although the four-year B.E.D. degree at Texas A&M University is a pre-professional degree and is not accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB), those who have completed this pre-professional degree can apply to an accredited Master of Architecture program, which is offered at Texas A&M University.

In the United States, most state architectural registration boards require, as the prerequisites for licensure, a degree from a National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB) accredited professional degree program, the fulfillment of the National Council of Architectural Registration Board’s (NCARB) Internship Development Program (IDP), and the successful completion of NCARB’s Architectural Licensing Examination (ARE). The NAAB, which is the sole agency authorized to accredit U.S. professional degree programs in architecture, recognizes three types of degrees: the Bachelor of Architecture (B.Arch.), the Master of Architecture (M.Arch.), and the Doctor of Architecture (D.Arch.). Students should consult the Texas A&M Master of Architecture, NAAB and NCARB websites for additional information.

**Transfer and Change of Major Students**

Transfer and change of major students (students currently enrolled in another major at Texas A&M University) who are admitted to the Department of Architecture are classified as lower level (ENDL). Transfer students who meet all the criteria for admittance to upper-level studies may immediately apply for admittance to upper level.

Transfer students who have completed at least 24 graded transferable hours, and change of major students who have completed at least 12 graded transferable hours are encouraged to participate in a 10-week summer module offered by the Department of Architecture. The summer module is designed to provide an intensive first-year design studio sequence along with support coursework that will enable change of major and transfer students to qualify for sophomore design studios the following semester. This summer module can enable Transfer and Change of Major students to complete the four-year degree in a more efficient and timely manner.
## Architectural Studies

### University Core Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Communication (6 hours)</strong></td>
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<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric ..........................................................................................</td>
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<td>COMM elective* ....................................................................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematics (6-8 hours)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math I</td>
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<tr>
<td>or MATH 152 Engineering Math II ..................................................................................</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>and</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math II</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>or MATH 151 Engineering Math I ..................................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Natural Sciences (8 hours)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 201 College Physics ..............</td>
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<td>Natural science elective* .............</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Humanities (3 hours)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 249 Survey of World Arch. History I ...........................................................................</td>
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<td><strong>Visual and Performing Arts (3 hours)</strong></td>
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<td>ARCH 250 Survey of World Arch. History II .......................................................................</td>
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<td><strong>Social and Behavioral Sciences (3 hours)</strong></td>
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<td>ARCH 212 Social and Behavioral Factors in Design ...........................................................</td>
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<td>HIST 105 History of the United States* .............................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 106 History of the United States* .............................................................................</td>
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<td>POLS 206 American National Government ...........................................................................</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government .............................................................................</td>
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<td><strong>Kinesiology (2 hours)</strong></td>
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* See page 20.

### Environmental Design Curriculum – Architectural Studies

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<td>ARCH 205 Architectural Design I ..................................................................................</td>
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<td>ARCH 206 or ARCH 207 Architectural Design II ...................................................................</td>
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<td>ARCH 305 Architectural Design III ..................................................................................</td>
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<td>ARCH 405 Architectural Design IV 1, 2 .............................................................................</td>
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<td>ARCH 406 Architecture Design V 1, 2 ............................................................................</td>
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<td>CARC 301 Field Studies Design Innovation ........................................................................</td>
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<td>ENDS 105 Design Foundations I ..........................................................</td>
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<td><strong>Communication</strong></td>
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| Total                                |         | 43-45 |

* See page 20.
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<td>ARCH 335 Architectural Systems</td>
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<td>ARCH 431 Integrated Structures</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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**NOTES:**
1. Students pursuing the Research Track must take the following courses as substitutions for those noted: ARCH 390, 7 hours of ARCH 491 and 9 hours of approved research coursework (6 hours of research coursework must be 300-400 level coursework). Students apply to the research track in the ARCH 390 course.
2. Students pursuing the Integrated Home Architecture Track must take the following courses as substitutions for those noted: ARCH 407, ARCH 408, ARCH 432, ARCH 436, and 5 hours of approved 300-400 Directed Electives.
3. Directed Electives are to be selected from an approved list; see the Department of Architecture undergraduate advisor.
4. All proposals for undergraduate independent study must be signed by the supervising faculty and submitted to the department for approval; forms are available from the Department of Architecture undergraduate advisor.
5. Students may not apply both CARC study away courses and corresponding ENDS and ARTS courses with similar content to their degree plan.
6. Two one credit hour courses with different content must be taken.

A grade of C or better must be made in all College of Architecture courses (ARCH, CARC, ENDS, LAND, LDEV and VIST). Students must also make a grade of C or better in any course used as an equivalent substitution for College of Architecture courses that satisfy degree requirements.

* See page 20.
Curriculum in Landscape Architecture

Landscape architecture is the profession providing landscape planning, design, and management services to enhance and protect natural and built environments. Landscape architecture as a discipline is devoted to understanding and managing the human and environmental forces that change the landscape. Landscape architects plan and design places for the health, safety, and welfare of citizens through systematic decision-making that integrates science, art, and technology. Individual and community quality of life are enhanced by a design process to improve, protect, and create ecologically sustainable, socially equitable, and economically feasible landscapes. Landscape architects work in urban, suburban and wilderness environments. Our graduates have gained distinction for projects as varied in scale as private gardens, residential communities, urban plazas, college campuses, park facilities and regional conservation plans.

The Bachelor in Landscape Architecture (BLA) program is nationally accredited as a professional degree program. The mission of the program is to prepare students to become professional landscape architects in private and public sector practice. Our educational goal is to produce graduates motivated to be leaders in the field and professionals who are intellectually active, broadly-educated citizens and life-long learners.

The BLA curriculum offers a sequence of courses to prepare students for entry into professional practice. By combining a broad general education and strong professional training, the curriculum emphasizes the acquisition and application of advanced knowledge to develop students’ critical thinking and creative problem-solving abilities. The program provides opportunities for students to develop special professional interests in a chosen area of concentration.

Graduates from the BLA program are prepared for employment with private practice firms in landscape architecture, engineering, architecture, or planning; and with federal, state, or local government agencies. Upon graduation students are qualified to pursue licensure in the profession or post graduate education in landscape architecture or a related field.

Because of the important role of computing in the disciplines housed within the College of Architecture, all entering students are required to possess a portable, network-ready personal computer capable of running software appropriate to their academic program. Financial aid is available to assist students in their computer purchases. No student will be denied admission to Texas A&M University based on an inability to purchase a computer. Additional information is available on the college website at arch.tamu.edu.

FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<td>ARCH 250 World Arch. History II</td>
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<td>MATH 141 Business Math. I</td>
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<tr>
<td>URPN 220 Digital Communication I</td>
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<td>U.S. history elective</td>
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**Total Credits: 14**
**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

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<tr>
<td>LAND 240 History of Land. Arch.</td>
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<td>LAND 254 Land. Arch. Communication L.</td>
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<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
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<td>LAND 255 Land. Arch. Communication II</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>RENR 205 Fund. of Ecology</td>
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<td>HORT 306 Woody Ornamental Plants</td>
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<td>HORT 308 Landscape Plant Material</td>
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<td>LAND 319 Landscape Design II</td>
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<td>LAND 330 Landscape Const. II</td>
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<td>LAND 320 Landscape Design III</td>
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<td>PHIL 314 Environmental Ethics</td>
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**JUNIOR YEAR**

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<tr>
<td>LAND 318 Landscape Design I</td>
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<td>LAND 329 Landscape Const. I</td>
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<td>LAND 330 Landscape Const. II</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 311 Cultural Geography</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAND 310 Landscape Architecture</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAND 320 Landscape Design III</td>
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<tr>
<td>URPN 301 Urban and Regional Planning</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAND 321 Landscape Design IV</td>
<td>(2-9) 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAND 331 Landscape Const. III</td>
<td>(2-4) 3</td>
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<td>PHIL 314 Environmental Ethics</td>
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<td>URPN 460 Sustainable Communities</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAND 341 Landscape Design V</td>
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**SUMMER WORK**

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**FIFTH YEAR**

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<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>LAND 421 Landscape Design VI</td>
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<td>LAND 442 Professional Practice</td>
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<td>URPN 330 Land Development I</td>
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<td>Elective¹</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electives¹</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**TOTAL HOURS**: 148

**NOTES**: 1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. CHEM 101/CHEM 111, GEOL 101, GEOG 203/GEOG 213 or PHYS 201 or BIOL 101.
3. Electives must be selected from a minor field of study or from any 300–400 level course.
4. Successful completion of LAND 300 required in addition to above curriculum. This course will be scheduled in consultation with the student's advisor.

A grade of C or better is required in College of Architecture courses (CARC, COSC, ENDS, ARCH, URPN, LAND, VIST, ARTS) to satisfy Landscape Architecture degree requirements.

Any student wishing to change majors into the College of Architecture must have less than 60 total hours, including all transfer hours.

* See page 20.
Curriculum in
Urban and Regional Planning

(Name change from the Department of Urban and Regional Sciences to the Department of Urban and Regional Planning pending Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board approval)

The Bachelor of Science in Urban and Regional Planning degree program emphasizes the social, economic, cultural and natural factors that govern how communities and society are shaped. Coursework provides students with the knowledge and skills needed to develop solutions to community and regional growth and development issues that face our state and nation. Students have an opportunity to specialize in specific aspects of community and regional planning and development issues along with internship and service-learning experiences locally, nationally, and/or internationally.

The B.S. in Urban and Regional Planning degree program is based in the Department of Landscape Architecture & Urban Planning (LAUP) within the College of Architecture at Texas A&M University. The Urban and Regional Planning program equips students for entry-level positions in planning allied fields and prepares them for graduate studies in fields such as Urban Planning and Land Development. The core curriculum, designed to equip students with knowledge and skills to deal effectively with the opportunities and challenges inherent in the development, growth and culture of neighborhoods, cities, and regions, is based on theoretical training in the natural, physical, and social sciences. Students acquire skills that enable them to apply these theories to develop communities, cities, and regions which are safe, healthy, and sustainable.

Critical thinking and analytical skills are emphasized for problem-solving at the community and regional scale. Classroom service-learning experiences enable graduates to more reliably and realistically assess complex community problems, design solutions for overcoming those problems, and evaluate the outcomes of programs and policies in meeting community and regional needs. Specialized Emphasis Area electives are tailored to help students further specialize their career goals in:

- Environmental land-use planning
- Housing and urban development

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>ARCH 250 Survey of World Arch. Hist. II</td>
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<td>MATH 141 Business Math I</td>
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<td>or</td>
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<td>POLS 206 American National Govt.</td>
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<td>ARCH 345 History of Building Tech.</td>
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<td>MATH 142 Business Math II</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<td>URPN 220 Digital Communication I</td>
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| ECON 202 Principles of Economics | (3-0) 3 | History elective | 3 *
| RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology | (3-0) 3 | KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity | (3-0) 3 |
| URPN 301 Urban and Regional Planning | (3-0) 3 | |
| URPN 325 Intro. to GIS | (2-3) 3 | |
| Social science elective or SOCI 205 Intro. to Sociology | 3 | |
| 15 | 16 |

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

| ECON 202 Principles of Economics | (3-0) 3 | RENR 375 Conservation of Nat. Resources | (3-0) 3 |
| RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology | (3-0) 3 | URPN 210 Urban Analytical Methods I | (3-0) 3 |
| URPN 301 Urban and Regional Planning | (3-0) 3 | Humanities elective | 3 |
| URPN 325 Intro. to GIS | (2-3) 3 | Natural science elective | 4 |
| Social science elective or SOCI 205 Intro. to Sociology | 3 | Sociology elective: SOCI 230, SOCI 312, SOCI 314, SOCI 321 or SOCI 324 | 3 |
| 15 | 16 |
### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 301 Technical Writing</td>
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<td>RENR 215 Fundamentals of Eco. Lab.</td>
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<td>URPN 310 Urban Analytical Methods II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>URPN 330 Land Development I</td>
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<td>Concentration/Directed elective</td>
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<td>URPN 302 Planning Law</td>
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<td>URPN 331 Public and Private Infra. Fund.</td>
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<td>URPN 469 Urban Infrastructure</td>
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<td>Concentration/Directed elective</td>
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<td>Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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Note: Semester Away (URPN 484/URPN 494): May be satisfied by study abroad, at another university, internship, or special arrangement by advisor or instructor. Electives may be taken during summer, online, distance education, at another university or college, or at study abroad university.

A grade of C or better is required in all courses to satisfy Urban and Regional Planning degree requirements.

### SENIOR YEAR

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<td>URPN 484/494 Professional Internship or Study Abroad</td>
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<td>URPN 401 Policy Implementation</td>
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<tr>
<td>URPN 493 URPN Capstone Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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Curriculum in Visualization

Visualization is the study of the art and science used in the creation of traditional and digital visual communication. The Bachelor of Science in Visualization is a four-year undergraduate degree requiring a minimum of 120 credit hours. The degree prepares students for the artistic and technical demands facing digital content creators. For those applicants interested in the design of the built environment, see the Bachelor of Environmental Design on page 242 in this catalog.

The mission of the Bachelor of Science in Visualization program is to engage and develop the student’s visual, intuitive and analytical capabilities by providing opportunities to explore the scientific and aesthetic issues surrounding the use of technology in visual communication. To fulfill its mission, the program requires both a creative spirit and the technical understanding to adapt to the changing demands of visual media.

The curriculum integrates elements of fine arts, three-dimensional design, scientific inquiry and digital technology to provide a broad, wide-ranging educational experience. The core of the program is the studio experience, which explores the relationship between theory and practice through a variety of exercises and projects using traditional and electronic media. A variety of directed electives allows the student to gain an in-depth understanding in an area of specialization.

Graduates of the program are prepared to be technically adept artists, designers and/or tool-makers capable of utilizing interactive and directed media. Employment may be found in such fields as graphic and web design, the entertainment industry (game design and development, animation and visual effects), as well as fields such as architectural presentation, modeling and simulation, and other fields where visualization contributes to understanding. Alternatively, graduates may enter graduate programs that emphasize digital media in either computer science or art/design. Two such programs, the Master of Science (M.S.) in Visualization and the Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.) in Visualization, are offered by the Department of Visualization at Texas A&M University.
Minor in Art – General Requirements

Students pursuing other majors may minor in Art by taking a minimum of 18 hours, which must include ARTS 103 and ARTS 349. The remaining 12 hours must include three courses in traditional media and one course in the new media area or three courses in new media and one course in the traditional media area. A minimum of 6 hours of 300- or 400-level courses are required.

Students must have a minimum cumulative GPR of 2.0 and must maintain a “C” average or better in all courses completed as part of the Minor in Art. The student’s home college/department may grant, with agreement from the Department of Visualization, transfer credit for no more than six credit hours. Transfer credit will not be accepted for any 300- or 400-level course.

Per University guidelines, the student’s home college/department is responsible for advising students pursuing a Minor in Art.

Transfer and Change of Major Students

Transfer and change of major students (students currently enrolled in another major at Texas A&M University) who are admitted to the Department of Visualization are classified as lower level (VISL).
University Core Curriculum

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Communication (6 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>COMM elective</td>
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<td>Mathematics (8 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 151 Eng. Mathematics I</td>
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<td>MATH 152 Eng. Mathematics II</td>
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<td>Natural Sciences (8 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 201 College Physics</td>
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<td>Humanities (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 149 Art History Survey I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 150 Art History Survey II</td>
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<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (3 hours)</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science (12 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 105 History of the United States</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 106 History of the United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kinesiology (2 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<td>KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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Visualization Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visualization Studio</td>
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<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art History (3 hours)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 349 History of Modern Art</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication (8 hours)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 104 Intro. to Graphic Design</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 115 Drawing for Visualization</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 212 Life Drawing</td>
<td>(1-6)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIST 201 Writing for Design</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### College of Architecture/Visualization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Programming (7 hours)</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIST 170 Introduction to Computing Environments</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIST 270 Computing for Visualization I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIST 271 Computing for Visualization II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Visualization Technology (8 hours)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIST 284 Visualization Techniques</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIST 375 Foundations of Visualization</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIST 441 Scientific and Technological Developments in Visual Arts</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Directed electives</strong></td>
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<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Free electives</strong></td>
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<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
1. See the Texas A&M University Catalog for electives.
2. Must be taken two times for credit.
3. A grade of C or better must be made in all College of Architecture courses (ARCH, ARTS, CARC, COSC, ENDS, LAND, LDEV, VIST and VIZA). Students must also make a grade of C or better in any course used as an equivalent substitution for College of Architecture courses that satisfy degree requirements.

* See page 20.
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General Statement

A goal of Mays Business School is to help develop students to become effective managers, concerned citizens and life-long learners. Through challenging academic and enrichment programs, the business school provides students with numerous opportunities for intellectual, leadership and personal development.

In support of this student development goal, the curriculum in business has a dual emphasis—a broad-based education in the foundation disciplines of the liberal arts and the sciences, and a focused development of business knowledge and behavioral skills.

The program of study in business provides students a background in the basic academic areas—mathematics; humanities; natural, social and behavioral sciences; and, rhetoric and composition. Students simultaneously pursue introductory coursework in accounting, economics, business information systems and the legal environment of business. This broad educational foundation provides an enriching dimension to the university experience that cannot be attained in a more limited course of study.

Upon successful completion of this broad-based coursework, the student will begin to focus on a major field of study and a full range of business courses. The major field—chosen from the fields of accounting, finance, management, management information systems, marketing, supply chain management and agribusiness—is designed to prepare students for an entry-level organizational position as well as subsequent career development. Each major has a set of required courses, as well as electives, from which students may gain additional depth in the chosen area. Students admitted to Mays Business Honors pursue an interdepartmental degree in business honors.

This combination of a broad educational foundation and more specialized study produces graduates uniquely qualified to deal with the rapidly changing and diverse global economy.

Requirements for Graduation

Requirements for graduation are listed in the Texas A&M University Student Rules and this catalog.

With the exception of physical activity and general elective requirements, courses taken to satisfy degree requirements must be taken for letter grades.

In addition, students in Mays Business School must have a GPR of 2.0 in the courses included in the Common Body of Knowledge. Undergraduate business students must take two writing-designated (W) business courses. The requirement may be met by taking two writing (W) business courses or one W business course and one oral communication
Transfer of Credits

Acceptance of transfer of credit for business courses will generally be limited to those courses taught in the freshman and sophomore years at this institution.

Credit by Examination

Undergraduate students may receive credit for certain courses required in undergraduate business curricula by successfully completing a departmental examination. Students should contact the Undergraduate Program Office (Room 238, Wehner Building) for this information. A fee is charged for such an examination.

Students may not receive credit by examination for courses in which they are enrolled, which they have previously failed, or which are prerequisite to courses for which they already have credit. Credit by examination is not acceptable to grant credit for technical writing courses.

Bachelor's Degrees and Departments of Instruction

The academic program of Mays Business School is organized in the following majors: Accounting, Business Honors, Finance, Management, Management Information Systems, Marketing and Supply Chain Management. Bachelor of Business Administration degrees are offered in each of these seven majors.

In conjunction with the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Mays Business School also offers a Bachelor of Science in Agribusiness. Different requirements exist for the Bachelor of Business Administration degree than for the Bachelor of Science—Agribusiness degree.

University Studies majors who declare a concentration in business pursue a Bachelor of Science in University Studies. These students enter Mays Business School in the USBU (University Studies with concentration in business) classification. Specific requirements, course offerings, and restrictions exist for the Bachelor of Sciences—University Studies degree. Students should contact the Undergraduate Program Office, (Room 238, Wehner Building) for information on the University Studies concentration in business.

Bachelor of Business Administration

The degree of Bachelor of Business Administration is offered in these seven majors: accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing, and supply chain management. Each requires a minimum of 120 semester credit hours of study. The student elects one of these as a “major,” but is also required to study fundamental theory and procedure in each of the basic business functions. In addition, the student takes courses essential to a general liberal education.

The following is a representation of the curriculum requirements by department. Note: The management information systems and supply chain management majors are in the Department of Information and Operations Management.
### B.B.A. Common Body of Knowledge

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 229 Introductory Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 230 Introductory Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics–Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics–Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC 341 Business Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFO 210 Fundamentals of Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFO 303 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFO 364 Operations Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 211 Legal and Social Environment of Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 466 Strategic Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 321 Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** 36 hours
Upper-Level Entry into
Accounting, Business Honors, Finance, Management, Management Information Systems, Marketing and Supply Chain Management (B.B.A.)

Students who meet the University and college entrance requirements enter Mays Business School in the BUAD (lower-level business) classification. Enrollment of Mays Business School students in junior- and senior-level business courses is limited to those who have been admitted to upper-level (also referred to as upper division) in one of the eight majors (B.B.A.: accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing, supply chain management or B.S.: agribusiness) in the college.

All GEST (General Studies) students are treated as BUAD students for consideration when pre-registering in upper-level business courses. GEST students must be admitted to Mays Business School prior to the first day of the semester for which they have pre-registered in upper-level business courses that are designated for business majors only.

Note: The degree of Bachelor of Science (B.S.) is offered in Agribusiness. B.S. (agribusiness) degree requirements and upper-level entry requirements are different than those for the B.B.A. and are found beginning on page 269.

The B.B.A. (accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing, and supply chain management) upper-level entry requirements and application procedures are as follows:

1. To be admitted to an upper-level major, a student must be admitted to Mays Business School and must have:
   a. Satisfactorily completed at least 60 semester credit hours.
   b. Satisfactorily completed all of the following eight courses:
      - ACCT 229 Introductory Accounting—Financial
      - ACCT 230 Introductory Accounting—Managerial
      - ECON 202 Principles of Economics—Microeconomics
      - ECON 203 Principles of Economics—Macroeconomics
      - INFO 210 Fundamentals of Information Systems
      - MATH 141 Business Mathematics I
      - MATH 142 Business Mathematics II
      - MGMT 211 Legal and Social Environment of Business
   c. BUAD students apply for upper-level before the last class day of the semester before they expect to enter upper-level. To enter upper-level in the summer, all requirements must be completed by the beginning of the first summer session.
   d. Admission to an upper-level major may be restricted by the availability of instructional resources.
   e. Students are encouraged to complete the freshman and sophomore sequence of courses as listed under Curriculum in Business. BUAD and GEST students may pre-register for upper-level courses for the semester in which they have applied for upper-level. However, BUAD and GEST students failing to complete upper-level requirements prior to the start of the semester shall not be permitted to remain enrolled in upper-level classes.
2. Transfer students:
Transfer students admitted to Mays Business School will be classified as BUAD (lower-level Business) students until they complete all requirements listed previously in item 1, at which time they may apply for admission to an upper-level major field of study in the business school. Transfer students may immediately apply for upper-level when admitted to Mays Business School if, and only if, they meet all upper-level requirements at that time.

3. Change of curriculum students:
Texas A&M students who change curriculum into Mays Business School from another college or department at the University will be classified as BUAD (lower-level Business) students until they complete all requirements listed previously in item 1. Change of curriculum students who meet all upper-level requirements when admitted to the business school may immediately apply for admission to upper-level.

4. Preference for available seats in junior- and senior-level business courses will be given to students who have been admitted to a degree granting major in Mays Business School. GEST students are treated as BUAD students and thus are not eligible for enrollment in upper-level business courses. All ineligible students who pre-register for upper-level business classes are subject to cancellation of their enrollment in these courses.

**Enrollment of University Studies Majors in Business Courses**
Enrollment of University Studies majors in business courses is limited to the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 209</td>
<td>Survey of Accounting Principles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 210</td>
<td>Survey of Managerial and Cost Accounting Principles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC 201</td>
<td>Personal Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC 409</td>
<td>Survey of Finance Principles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFO 209</td>
<td>Business Information Systems Concepts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFO 309</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management Principles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 209</td>
<td>Business, Government and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 212</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 309</td>
<td>Survey of Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 402</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 409</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
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Curriculum in Business (Lower-Level)

**FRESHMAN YEAR***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric............</td>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math. II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3 Cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math. I</td>
<td>American history elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3 Cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>American history elective2,4</td>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3 Cr</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Behavioral science elective3</td>
<td>Natural sciences elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3 Cr</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural sciences elective1</td>
<td><strong>KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</strong></td>
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<td>(3-0) 4 Cr</td>
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16 14

**SOPHOMORE YEAR***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 229 Introductory Accounting........</td>
<td>ACCT 230 Introductory Accounting.........</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking...............</td>
<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics.........</td>
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<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3 Cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics.......</td>
<td>MGMT 211 Legal and Social Envir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3 Cr</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFO 210 Fundamentals of Information</td>
<td>of Business..................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Systems...............................</td>
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<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3 Cr</td>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.4........</td>
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<td>POLS 206 American National Govt.4......</td>
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<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3 Cr</td>
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<td>**KINE 199 Required Physical Activity...</td>
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<td>(0-2) 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15 16

NOTES:
A. Management Information Systems: BUAD students intending to major in Management Information Systems must add INFO 250 Business Programming Logic and Design (3 credits) to sophomore year curriculum in Business (lower level).
B. Business Honors: BUAD students admitted to Business Honors must add (1) BUSN 125 Business Learning Community I (3 credits) to the freshman year curriculum and (2) BUSN 205 Integrated Worklife Competencies (3 credits) to the sophomore year curriculum in Business (lower level).

* See Upper-Level Entry into accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing and supply chain management (B.B.A.) on page 258.
** See page 20.

See footnotes on page 268.

Curriculum in Accounting

The accounting profession continues to be recognized as one of the world’s leading professions and as one offering many opportunities for a challenging career. The major challenge confronting the accounting profession today is the continuous development of accounting and information systems that can be utilized by business firms operating in an increasingly complex global environment. Within this environment, business firms and government units are generating and utilizing information at an accelerating rate.

A degree in accounting provides the opportunity for entry into a career offering a variety of different and challenging paths. Many accounting graduates are employed by public accounting firms that provide assurance, tax and other services to all types of organizations. Other accounting graduates pursue careers with business firms and financial institutions, with all levels of government and as accounting educators. All of these careers provide an opportunity to earn the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) license and to serve society by maintaining the highest levels of integrity. The program listed in the following tables for the junior and senior years leads to the Bachelor in Business Administration (B.B.A.) degree. This degree program provides the minimum credentials necessary for entry into most accounting careers. However, the B.B.A. degree does not meet the requirements to sit for the CPA examination in Texas.
The American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) recognizes the need for technically competent graduates entering the accounting profession. In response to the recommendations of the AICPA, other professional accounting organizations, and many professional accounting firms, the State of Texas requires candidates for the CPA certificate to have a minimum of 150 semester hours of college coursework, including at least 36 hours of accounting courses. As a consequence, highly motivated students are encouraged to give serious consideration to pursuing advanced studies at the graduate level to enhance their potential for a successful accounting career.

The Department of Accounting offers an integrated Professional Program that students enter during their junior year. The Professional Program offers a curriculum integrating undergraduate and graduate education. Graduates receive a B.B.A. and a Master of Science degree (M.S.). This program offers opportunities for successful and motivated students to pursue academic coursework that challenges both their interests and abilities. The courses are taught by experienced faculty with superior teaching and professional credentials and are limited in class size.

The objectives of the Professional Program include developing sound conceptual, technical, analytical and communication skills that are required for success in the accounting profession. The program develops decision making and teamwork skills through extensive use of discussions and case studies. The program enables the student to select a specialization in assurance services/information management, information systems, financial management, marketing, entrepreneurship, or taxation. Each track offers the student an opportunity to participate in a professional accounting internship.

The department also offers a traditional Master’s Program (M.S. in Accounting) that students enter after completion of the Bachelor’s degree. For more details about the Professional Program or the Master’s Program, refer to the Texas A&M University Graduate Catalog or contact the director of the Professional Program in the Department of Accounting.
(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pt) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pt) Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 327 Financial Reporting I</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>ACCT 328 Financial Reporting II</td>
<td>3-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC 341 Business Finance</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>ACCT 329 Cost Accounting</td>
<td>3-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFO 303 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>INFO 364 Operations Management</td>
<td>3-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 321 Marketing</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations</td>
<td>3-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International elective b</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>General electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**JUNIOR YEAR***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pt) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pt) Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 405 Income Tax</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>ACCT 407 Auditing</td>
<td>3-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 427 Acct. and Financ. Info. Systems</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>MGMT 466 Strategic Management</td>
<td>3-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 212 Business Law</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>International elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 421 Critical Comm. Skills for Acct. b</td>
<td>2</td>
<td><strong>General electives</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>General electives</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SENIOR YEAR***

NOTES: No more than 33 hours in accounting can be applied toward the undergraduate degree.

See Department of Accounting advisors for more information on the requirements to sit for the CPA examination.

Professional Program students will follow the degree plan coordinated by the Professional Program office.

* See Upper-Level Entry into the accounting, business honors, finance, management, information systems management, marketing and supply chain management (B.B.A.) on page 258.

** Professional Program students will substitute ACCT 321 to replace 2 hours of General electives.

See footnotes on page 268.

## Curriculum in Business Honors

A Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) in business honors is a degree available only to students admitted to Mays’ Business Honors program. The business honors major is designed for students whose academic excellence is matched by strong character, leadership skills and teamwork. The business honors major prepares students to begin careers in all fields of business or to continue on to a graduate program or professional school.

Students pursuing a B.B.A. in business honors must maintain a cumulative GPR of 3.5. Students are required to complete an internship plus a total of 30 hours of honors coursework.

Business honors majors work closely with an academic advisor to identify a set of courses to meet their academic goals. They may pursue a double major in business honors and one of the six other B.B.A. business majors (accounting, finance, management, information systems management, marketing and supply chain management).

Selection through a separate application process is required to participate in Business Honors. Students apply to Mays Business Honors as incoming freshmen through a competitive selection process or during the spring semester of their freshmen year.

Complete information on business honors can be found at the Mays Business Honors website at bizhonors.tamu.edu.

NOTE: Business Honors students must add (1) BUSN 125 Business Learning Community I (3 credits) to the freshman year curriculum and (2) BUSN 205 Integrated Worklife Competencies (3 credits) to the sophomore year curriculum in Business (lower-level).
## JUNIOR YEAR*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FINC 341 Business Finance</strong></td>
<td><strong>INFO 364 Operations Management</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INFO 303 Statistical Methods</strong></td>
<td><strong>MGMT 363 Managing People in</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MKTG 321 Marketing</strong></td>
<td><strong>Organizations</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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## SENIOR YEAR*

| **BUSN 484 Internship**            | **MGMT 466 Strategic Management****  |
| 3                                 | (3-0) 3                              |
| **Upper-Division Business Elective*** | General elective                     |
| 3                                 | 3                                    |
| **Upper-Division Business Elective*** | International elective              |
| 3                                 | 3                                    |
| **General elective**               | **General elective**                 |
| 2                                 | 3                                    |
| **General elective**               | **International elective**           |
| 3                                 | 3                                    |
| 2                                 |                                      |
| **General elective**               | **International elective**           |
| 3                                 | 3                                    |
| **General elective**               | **International elective**           |
| 3                                 | 3                                    |
| **General elective**               | **International elective**           |
| 3                                 | 3                                    |
| 12                                 | 14                                   |

* See Upper-level Entry into accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing and supply chain management (B.B.A.) on page 258.

** Five of the following nine CBK classes (ACCT 229, ACCT 230; FINC 341; INFO 210, INFO 303, INFO 364; MGMT 211, MGMT 363; MKTG 321) must be taken as honors.

*** Any 300- or 400-level business elective selected in consultation with an Academic Advisor. At least one of the these courses must be designated as writing designated (W) or oral communication (C).

**** MGMT 466 must be taken as honors.

See footnotes on page 268.

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### Curriculum in Finance

The business enterprise must raise capital, use it to maximum advantage, and reward investors. Finance is the set of management challenges (and career opportunities) concerned with succeeding at these tasks.

The finance major involves both required and elective courses in three areas. The area of **Corporate Finance** encompasses tools and techniques for valuing productive assets, choosing ways of funding them, and gauging financial success. In the area of **Investments**, theoretical and practical models help assess risks and rewards of stocks, bonds, derivatives, and other “financial assets” (individually and in portfolios), as well as the financial health of firms and institutions offering them to the investing public.

The area of **Markets and Institutions** explores the ways in which bankers, brokers, and other financial institutions convert savings into productive capital.

Mays finance graduates with good academic records place well in all these areas, as well as in graduate and professional schools. They work in industry, on Wall Street, in major banking and consulting firms, and as wealth managers. Accordingly, the Department of Finance emphasizes scholarship in its faculty, professionalism in its programs, and innovation in its relationships with employers and mentors.
### JUNIOR YEAR*

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
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<td>FINC 421 Investment Analysis</td>
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<td>INFO 303 Statistical Methods</td>
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<td>FINC 434 Managerial Finance</td>
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<td>MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations</td>
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<td>FINC 460 Money and Capital Markets</td>
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<td>ACCT electiveB</td>
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<td>FINC 350 Ethics in Financial Decision Making</td>
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<td>FINC 364 Operations Management</td>
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### SENIOR YEAR*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>MGMT 466 Strategic Management</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**
A. ACCT 315, Intermediate Accounting for Non-Accounting Majors I or ACCT 327, Financial Reporting I. Students interested in a double major in Finance and Accounting must elect ACCT 327 and ACCT 328. Students must have a C or better in ACCT 327 before taking ACCT 328.

B. ACCT 316, Intermediate Accounting for Non-Accounting Majors II or ACCT 328, Financial Reporting II or ACCT 329, Cost Accounting. Students must complete ACCT 327 to elect ACCT 328. Students must have a C or better in ACCT 327 before taking ACCT 328.

* See Upper-Level Entry into accounting, business honors, finance, management, management, information systems, marketing and supply chain management (B.B.A.) on page 259.

See footnotes on page 268.

### Curriculum in Information and Operations Management

The B.B.A. degree in Information and Operations Management offers a broad range of career opportunities. Students must select a set of courses from one of two undergraduate major tracks: Management Information Systems (MIS) and Supply Chain Management. In each track, students learn how to use technology to make businesses more efficient, effective, and competitive. Coursework includes both the technical and managerial aspects of MIS and Supply Chain Management to ensure that students are well-equipped for a successful career in the dynamic, global business environment. Students with degrees in Information and Operations Management make business better.

**Management Information Systems Track.** The MIS major produces graduates who are both business analysts (i.e., professionals who understand accounting, marketing, finance, etc.) and information system specialists (i.e., professionals who can implement information systems strategies). Graduates of the program possess the business, technical, and leadership skills to meet the challenges presented by rapidly evolving information technology and the need to effectively incorporate this technology into business strategy and day-to-day operations.
Supply Chain Management Track. The Supply Chain Management major prepares students for a career in designing and managing the activities that deliver products and services to customers. Supply chain activities add direct value to the customer and thus, are extremely valuable to firms. This major produces graduates with strong analytical and problem-solving skills and the ability to work in and coordinate team activities. Graduates possess the business, technical and leadership skills needed to meet the challenges of the rapidly evolving global marketplace.

A list of recommended courses for each track is available from the Department of Information and Operations Management undergraduate advisor (Room 330, Wehner Building).

Management Information Systems (MIS) Track

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

NOTE: INFO-MIS majors must add INFO 250 Business Programming Logic and Design (3 credits) to sophomore year curriculum in Business (lower-level) for a total of 34 credits in the sophomore year.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNIOR YEAR*</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</td>
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<td>MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations .................. (3-0) 3</td>
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<td>INFO-MIS Foundation course .......................... 3</td>
<td>MKTG 321 Marketing ........................................ (3-0) 3</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>SENIOR YEAR*</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FINC 341 Business Finance .......................... (3-0) 3</td>
<td>INFO 400 Business Comm. II [15] .......................... 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>INFO-MIS Directed elective [1] .......................... 3</td>
<td>MGMT 466 Strategic Management .......................... (3-0) 3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>13</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* See Upper-Level Entry into accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing and supply chain management (B.B.A.) on page 258.

See footnotes on page 268.
### Supply Chain Management (SUP) Track

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

#### JUNIOR YEAR*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<td>INFO 300 Business Comm. I$^5$ ..........</td>
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<td>INFO 303 Statistical Methods ..........</td>
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<td>MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations ..........</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>MKTG 321 Marketing ..........</td>
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<td>INFO-SUP Directed elective$^b$ ..........</td>
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<td>General elective$^c$ ..........</td>
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#### SENIOR YEAR*

| INFO-SUP Foundation course .......... | 3 | INFO 400 Business Comm. II$^5$ .......... | 1 |
| INFO-SUP Foundation course .......... | 3 | INFO 465 Information Technology for Supply Chain Management$^5$ .......... | (3-0) 3 |
| INFO-SUP Directed elective$^b$ .......... | 3 | MGMT 450 Int. Env. of Business$^c$ .......... | (3-0) 3 |
| General elective$^c$ .......... | 3 | INFO-SUP Directed elective$^b$ .......... | 3 |
| **Total** | 15 | **Total** | 13 |

### Curriculum in Management

The B.B.A. in Management offers a broad range of career opportunities. A management student develops the skills and knowledge necessary to plan, organize, make decisions, communicate, and lead effectively in a variety of work settings. The management major provides the opportunity to acquire competencies in preparation for work in human resource management, entrepreneurship and small business, retail and services industries, non-profit and governmental entities, and global enterprises. Written and oral communication skills, teamwork abilities, and organization proficiencies are emphasized. Overall, the major affords the student maximum choice flexibility of jobs, organizations and industries, as well as provides a solid foundation for pursuing graduate studies in business, law, and a variety of other disciplines.

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

#### JUNIOR YEAR*

| ECON 322 Appl. Microecon. Theory or ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory .......... | (3-0) 3 | INFO 305 Int. Business Statistics .......... | (3-0) 3 |
| INFO 303 Statistical Methods .......... | (3-0) 3 | INFO 364 Operations Management .......... | (3-0) 3 |
| MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations .......... | (3-0) 3 | MGMT 373 Managing Human Resources$^5$ .......... | (3-0) 3 |
| MKTG 321 Marketing .......... | 3 | MGMT 450 Int. Env. of Business$^c$ .......... | (3-0) 3 |
| International elective$^a$ .......... | 3 | General elective$^c$ .......... | 3 |
| **Total** | 15 | **Total** | 15 |

* See Upper-Level Entry into accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing and supply chain management (B.B.A.) on page 258.

See footnotes on page 268.
### Curriculum in Marketing

Marketing involves developing goods and services to satisfy customers’ needs and then making them available at the right places, at the right times and at competitive prices. Marketing also provides information to help customers decide whether specific goods and services will meet their needs.

Recent changes in social and economic systems have created new challenges for marketing professionals. Increasingly, they must focus on both domestic and global opportunities and the explosive changes that new technology brings. They must also be continually responsive to cultural differences, quality concerns and ethical issues.

A career path in marketing typically begins in an entry-level position in advertising, retailing, logistics and distribution, marketing research, personal selling, or product management. Opportunities are available in manufacturing, wholesale and retail, as well as nonprofit organizations such as universities, government agencies, relief agencies and charitable organizations.

Success in marketing requires understanding a number of fundamental concepts, principles, theories, tools and techniques. Courses are designed to help students acquire this knowledge and to develop competencies needed throughout a marketing career.

(See Freshman and Sophomore Years)

#### JUNIOR YEAR*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>INFO 303 Statistical Methods</td>
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<td>MKTG 322 Consumer Behavior</td>
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<td>MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations</td>
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<td>MKTG 323 Marketing Research</td>
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#### SENIOR YEAR*

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<th>Cr</th>
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<td>MGMT 466 Strategic Management</td>
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<td>MKTG 448 Marketing Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>International elective†</td>
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</table>

* See Upper-Level Entry into accounting, business honors, finance, management, information systems management, marketing and supply chain management (B.B.A.) on page 258.

See footnotes on page 268.
Notes for Preceding Curricula in Accounting, Business Honors, Finance, Information and Operations Management, Management, and Marketing

1. MATH 131, MATH 151, MATH 171 will be accepted in lieu of MATH 142. MATH 152, MATH 166 and MATH 172 will be accepted in lieu of MATH 141.
2. To be selected from any American history course.
3. To be chosen from the University Core Curriculum list of natural sciences in this catalog. Information on this requirement also is in the Undergraduate Program Office, Room 238, Wehner Building.
4. For those students under ROTC contract, see section on “Requirement in Political Science (Government) and History” on page 27 in this catalog.
5. To be selected from a specific list of courses in anthropology, psychology, sociology, and women's and gender studies. Students majoring in management or marketing must take PSYC 107.
6. To be chosen from the University Core Curriculum list of humanities or visual and performing arts, respectively, in this catalog. Information on this requirement also is available in the Undergraduate Program Office, Room 238, Wehner Building.
7. Elective courses are open to any course offered for University credit and may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.
8. Six hours required. Management majors must take MGMT/IBUS 450 as three of these required credit hours. A complete list of approved courses is available in the Undergraduate Program Office, Room 238, Wehner Building. In the B.B.A. curricula, the 6 hours of approved international elective courses simultaneously fulfill the University’s International and Cultural Diversity Core Curriculum requirement.
9. Any 300- or 400-level accounting course except ACCT 315, ACCT 316, ACCT 327 and ACCT 328. Before enrolling in ACCT 489, students should consult with the finance department advisor.
10. Any finance course except FINC 201, FINC 267, FINC 309, FINC 409, FINC 478 and FINC 484.
11. To be selected in consultation with an information and operations management academic advisor. A list of acceptable courses is available in the Undergraduate Program Office, Room 238, Wehner Building, or in the department academic advising office.
12. Any MGMT course except required MGMT courses and MGMT 105, MGMT 209, or MGMT 309. At least one of these courses must be writing-designated (W).
13. Any 300- or 400-level business course (ACCT, FINC, IBUS, INFO, MKTG) except MGMT 300-499; ACCT 484, ACCT 485; FINC 309, FINC 341, FINC 409, FINC 484, FINC 485; IBUS 450, IBUS 452, IBUS 457, IBUS 484, IBUS 485; INFO 303, INFO 305, INFO 309, INFO 364, INFO 484, INFO 485; MKTG 309, MKTG 321, MKTG 409, MKTG 484, MKTG 485.
14. Any MKTG course except required MKTG courses and MKTG 309, MKTG 409.
15. This course is an approved W or C business course. See your academic advisor for additional information.

Bachelor of Science Agribusiness

The Bachelor of Science is offered in Agribusiness. The B.S. Agribusiness degree prepares students for careers in the nation’s growing agribusiness sector which provides the products and services for the production, processing and distribution of food and fiber. With the potential for expanded export opportunities, the need for graduates for agribusiness positions is increasing. The agribusiness program combines the common body of knowledge requirements of a degree in business with coursework emphasizing the understanding of the unique institutional and managerial challenges facing agribusiness firms. Students integrate business management principles with technical knowledge to develop practical decision-making skills.
### B.S.—Agribusiness Common Body of Knowledge

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<th>Required Courses</th>
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<td>ACCT 230 Introductory Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 217 Fundamentals of Agricultural Economics Analysis</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 440 Agribusiness Strategic Analysis</td>
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<td>AGEC 481 Ethics in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics</td>
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<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
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<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
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<td>FINC 341 Business Finance</td>
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<td>INFO 303 Statistical Methods</td>
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<td>INFO 364 Operations Management</td>
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<td>MGMT 211 Legal and Social Environment of Business</td>
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<td>MKTG 363 Managing People in Organizations</td>
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<td>MKTG 321 Marketing</td>
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| Total                                                | 37     |

### B.S.—Agribusiness Major Field

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 317 Economic Analysis for Agribusiness Management</td>
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<td>AGEC 340 Agribusiness Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 414 Agribusiness and Food Market Analysis</td>
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<td>AGEC 429 Agricultural Policy</td>
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<td>AGEC 430 Macroeconomics of Agriculture or FINC 460 Money and Capital Markets</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEC 431 Cases in Agribusiness Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 322 Applied Microeconomic Theory or ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total                                                | 24     |

### Upper-Level Entry into Agribusiness (B.S.)

The requirements and procedures for consideration for upper-level are as follows:

1. In order to be considered for upper-level and possible admission into the program of study in agribusiness, a student must have:
   a. Satisfactorily completed at least 60 semester credit hours.
   b. Satisfactorily completed all of the following eight courses:
      - ACCT 229, ACCT 230
      - AGEC 217
      - ECON 202, ECON 203
      - MATH 141, MATH 142
      - MGMT 211
   c. Students should complete the freshman and sophomore sequence of courses as listed under Curriculum in Agribusiness. Following this sequence will allow the timely application for consideration for upper-level.
   d. Admission, if granted, will be effective upon successful completion of the in-process courses; however, if all requirements are not met prior to the start of the next semester, admission will be revoked.
2. Transfer Students: Transfer students admitted to Mays Business School are classified as BUAG (lower-level Agribusiness) students until they complete all requirements listed previously in item 1.

3. Change of curriculum students: Texas A&M students who change curriculum into Mays Business School from another college or department at the University will be classified as BUAG (lower-level Agribusiness) students until they complete all requirements previously listed in item 1.

Curriculum in Agribusiness (B.S.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<th>(Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>AGE 105 Intro. to Ag. Econ.</td>
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<td>MATH 142 Business Math. II</td>
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<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>American history</td>
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<td>MATH 141 Business Math. I</td>
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<td>Directed elective--behavioral science</td>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 229 Intro. Accounting</td>
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<td>ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory</td>
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<td>FINC 341 Business Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>INFO 303 Statistical Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 363 Managing People in Organizations</td>
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<td>MKTG 321 Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGE 431 Cases in Agribusiness Finc</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGE 481 Ethics in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics</td>
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<td>Directed elective--international</td>
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<td>General electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<td>14</td>
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</table>

* See page 20.
** See Upper-Level Entry Requirements into Agribusiness on page 209.
Mays Business School Curricular Options

International Certificate Programs. To meet the challenges of increased business globalization Mays Business School has created a variety of international certificate programs. Each program offers Mays students seeking a B.B.A. (accounting, business honors, finance, management, management information systems, marketing and supply chain management) or B.S. (agribusiness) degree the opportunity to study international business, develop understanding of other cultures and language knowledge to meet global business challenges.

Students who pursue any of the international certificate programs must complete all requirements for the specific program prior to graduation. A certificate program notation will be added to the official transcript upon graduation. Specific certificate requirements are available in the Undergraduate Program Office, Room 238 Wehner, of Mays Business School or in the Undergraduate Programs Office, Room 214 Agriculture and Life Sciences, of the Department of Agricultural Economics. The current requirements for each program may be found on the Center for International Business Studies website at cibs.tamu.edu.

Certificate in International Business
Requirements include at least 18 hours of specific coursework and completion of an approved international work or study abroad experience.

Certificate in European Union Business
Requirements include 21 hours of specific coursework, completion of an approved European Union work or study abroad experience, and demonstration of proficiency in a European Union language (other than English).

Certificate in Latin American Business
Requirements include 21 hours of specific coursework, completion of an approved Latin American work or study abroad experience, and demonstration of proficiency in a dominant Latin American language—Spanish or Portuguese.

The College of Agriculture and Life Sciences’ Department of Agricultural Economics (AGEC) offers a Certificate in International Trade and Agriculture (CITA). The program requires 15 hours of coursework. Students must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to fulfill CITA requirements. Specific certificate requirements are available in the AGEC Undergraduate Programs Office, Room 214 Agriculture and Life Sciences.

Mays Business Honors. Mays Business Honors offers special opportunities for exceptionally qualified and motivated students to pursue academic coursework that challenges their interests and abilities. The major recognizes the importance and need for interdisciplinary business coursework to solve complex problems. Outstanding students
and faculty are brought together in an environment designed to encourage initiative, creativity and independent thinking.

To be eligible for application to Mays Business Honors, applicants must be admitted to Mays Business School and meet certain minimum requirements, which may include high school class rank, standardized test scores, application essay(s) and cumulative GPR. Enrollment is by application and is limited. Complete information is available in Room 340, Wehner Building, and on the Mays Business Honors website at bizhonors.tamu.edu.

Cooperative Education. Cooperative education is designed to augment the academic program of study with on-the-job training. The co-op student is eligible to participate in this program on completion of 45 credit hours, and must have a 2.5 GPR. Interested students should contact the Cooperative Education Office at (979) 845-7725.

Restrictions on Two Degrees

Mays Business School is enrollment managed; demand for admission to the undergraduate business program consistently exceeds available educational resources. Priority is given to qualified applicants for their initial bachelor’s degree.

Double Major. Business Honors majors may elect two major fields of study within the B.B.A. degree. The first major must be business honors. The business honors student must satisfy all University and Business School requirements and complete all curriculum requirements for each major. This option leads to the granting of one B.B.A. degree with two majors. Additional restrictions may apply.

Double Degree. Approval of double degrees (B.B.A. with B.A. or B.S.) is granted by exception only. A written appeal for a double degree may be submitted; the appeal should reflect an excellent academic record, support from the B.A. or B.S. granting college, and a compelling justification.

Second Degree. Postbaccalaureate admission to Mays is severely restricted and granted by exception only. Applicants for a postbaccalaureate business degree may present a case for an exception to this enrollment restriction in the essay of a complete Texas A&M admission application. Generally, eligible applicants are denied postbaccalaureate admission but may be encouraged to apply, instead, to an appropriate graduate degree program.

International and Cultural Diversity Requirement

Texas A&M University requires its students to meet an International and Cultural Diversity requirement as part of the University’s Core Curriculum. Business students meet this requirement by taking six (6) hours of coursework from an approved list of international elective courses (see page 19).

In the B.S.—Agribusiness and B.B.A. curricula the 6 hours of approved international elective courses simultaneously fulfill the University’s International and Cultural Diversity Core Curriculum requirement.
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College of Education and Human Development

Administrative Officers

Dean.................................................................Douglas J. Palmer, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs......................George B. Cunningham, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Faculty Affairs and Research..........Mary Alfred, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Assistant Dean for Finance and Administration...........Becky Carr, B.S., M.Ed., Ph.D.
Assistant Dean for Undergraduate Academic Affairs......David A. Byrd, B.A., M.S., Ph.D.

General Statement

Within Texas A&M University, the College of Education and Human Development plays a proactive role in shaping the state and national educational agenda. To this end, programs in the College of Education and Human Development attempt to (1) develop thinking professionals whose research adds to the store of knowledge regarding teaching and learning, (2) produce exemplary teachers and administrators to serve in school systems of the state and nation, and (3) assist Texas and the nation in using up-to-date knowledge to improve educational practice in diverse settings. In summary, the College of Education and Human Development has three key functions: research, teaching and service.

Production of knowledge is central to the College of Education and Human Development’s research role. The College of Education and Human Development supports both basic and applied research activities. Of particular interest is the effort to translate research findings into models and prescriptions that will result in substantive educational improvement in field settings.

In discharging its teaching function, the College of Education and Human Development seeks to prepare highly qualified professionals for a wide variety of educational settings. Teacher preparation programs are particularly committed to providing students with the ability to use sophisticated technologies in their instructional repertoires.

Service to the state and nation through teaching, supervising and assisting schools, state agencies, other institutions of higher education, and businesses and industries is a strong commitment of the College of Education and Human Development. Increasingly, these service efforts build on new knowledge generated through the College of Education and Human Development’s research activities.

The College of Education and Human Development is responsible for managing programs for the preparation of certified school personnel. Other programs in the college prepare students for specific human service roles in the private sector and within state and community agencies. College of Education and Human Development majors include interdisciplinary studies (certification) EC-6, middle school, bilingual and special education; technology management and human resource development; health (including school health education), kinesiology (including physical education certification), and sport management. Students seeking middle school certification also have a choice of
majoring in English (offered through the College of Liberal Arts). Students interested in any elementary, middle school or secondary certification programs are responsible for meeting with an advisor in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture’s Office of Undergraduate Advising. Advisors have available specific information regarding all program options.

Students seeking secondary certification in areas other than health or kinesiology must major in an academic discipline offered through the appropriate college. Professional education courses for secondary certification are offered by the College of Education and Human Development. Students interested in secondary certification must report to an advisor in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture’s Office of Undergraduate Advising to access additional information about the multiple routes to secondary certification at the post-baccalaureate level.

Teaching fields, specialization areas and endorsements/delivery systems may be chosen from the following:

- Agricultural Science
- Bilingual (EC-6)
- Chemistry
- Computer Science
- Early Childhood
- English Language Arts and Reading
- English as a Second Language
- Health (EC-12)
- History
- Kinesiology (EC-12)
- Languages other than English (Spanish, French, German, Latin, Chinese)
- Life Science
- Mathematics
- Middle School English/Language Arts and Reading
- Middle School Science/Mathematics
- Middle School Social Studies/English Language Arts and Reading
- Physical Science
- Science
- Social Studies
- Special Education
- Speech

The College of Education and Human Development carries out its mission of research, teaching and service through the following departments: Educational Administration and Human Resource Development, Educational Psychology, Health and Kinesiology, and Teaching, Learning and Culture. Other contributing entities include Agricultural Education, the Center for Mathematics, Science and Technology Education, and the Counseling and Assessment Clinic. Detailed descriptions of College of Education and Human Development departments are provided on the following pages. The College of Education and Human Development is required by Federal policy to make available the summary report of students’ scores on the TExES examination. This information is available from the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs in the College of Education and Human Development.
General Requirements for Admission to Professional Programs

The programs of study in the College of Education and Human Development are composed of two phases—the pre-professional phase and the professional phase. The pre-professional phase consists of basic University Core Curriculum requirements and introductory courses to the major field of study. The professional phase consists of advanced work in the major field of study, courses in the professional undergirding disciplines and professional studies courses.

Upon entering the College of Education and Human Development, students are assigned a general College of Education and Human Development major that tracks the pre-professional phase of their chosen program. To advance to the professional phase of the chosen program and to be accepted into the professional major, students must meet the program entry requirements and be accepted by the program faculty. **Students are responsible for contacting the departmental advisors to obtain information about specific requirements for their major and program areas.**

Requirements for Admission to the Professional Phase of Teacher Education Programs

The State of Texas establishes standards for teacher education programs. All certification programs at Texas A&M are in compliance with these requirements. Students must meet state, University, College of Education and Human Development and department/program requirements for matriculation into a teacher education program. **Students are responsible for contacting the departmental advisors to obtain information about specific requirements for their major and program areas.** College-wide requirements for admission to teacher education include the following:

1. An approved degree/certification plan, teaching field plan(s), and application for admission to teacher education programs.

2. Minimum GPR of 2.5 based on all Texas A&M grades that apply to the student’s degree/certification plan. A 2.75 GPR is required for PreK-6, middle school programs, and special education programs.

3. Minimum GPR of at least 2.5 on all coursework completed at Texas A&M.

4. Minimum GPR of 2.5 computed on all teaching field/major emphasis courses (those taken at Texas A&M and those taken elsewhere and transferred here) with a grade of C or higher in each teaching field/major emphasis course.

5. A grade of C or higher in each course in the INST major/professional education (TEED/TEFB) sequence.

6. Satisfy the English proficiency requirement by:
   a. earning a grade of B or higher in ENGL 104 (or receiving credit by exam for the course); or
   b. earning a grade of B or higher in ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 236, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; and
   c. earning no grade below C in any course taken in (a) or (b) above.
7. Pass the THEA, ACCUPLACER, ASSET or COMPASS test or show proof of exemption from the test with appropriate TAAS (TAKS), SAT or ACT scores.

8. Have junior classification with a minimum of 15 semester credit hours at Texas A&M, and completion of University Core Curriculum and foundation requirements applicable to the respective degree program.

9. NOTE: Health and Kinesiology majors must have a grade of C or better in scientific foundation courses.

10. A $200 fee will be assessed during the semester he/she is admitted to the Teacher Education Program. The $200 Admission to Teacher Education fee is non-refundable. Note: Teacher Education fees are subject to change pending approval of Texas A&M University System’s Board of Regents. Students should discuss fees with their academic advisors as necessary.

Teacher Education Retention Policy

A student, after being admitted to teacher education, who fails to continue to meet all requirements, will be dropped from the program and may not continue in or register for any professional teacher education course. Any student removed from or who discontinues student teaching because of unsatisfactory performance will be dropped from the teacher education program. A student dropped from the teacher education program may apply through their respective department for readmission to the teacher education program. A student who is readmitted within one year from the date of termination will not have to pay the admission to teacher education fee again; a student who requests readmission one year or more after being dropped must pay the required teacher education admission fee.

Requirements for Admission to Student Teaching

1. Complete a student teaching application a semester in advance, February 1 for fall placement and September 15 for spring placement. Health, kinesiology, special education and agricultural education majors must see their advisors for deadlines.

2. Formal Admission to Teacher Education.

3. Completion of all Education/Interdisciplinary Studies and professional courses with a grade of C or better in each course and a minimum GPR of 2.5 in the major emphasis area.

4. Grade of C or better in COMM 203 (except kinesiology).

5. (Secondary only) All certification coursework must be completed. Each teaching field must have a grade of C or better in each course and a minimum GPR of 2.5 in each teaching field. Health and kinesiology majors must see departmental advisors.

6. Minimum GPR varies by program, and students must see their advisor.

7. Minimum 2.5 GPR on all coursework taken at Texas A&M (2.75 GPR for PreK-6, middle school, and special education.)
NOTE: As several of the College of Education and Human Development’s teacher education programs are undergoing change and are pending approval, the programs offered, admission to professional programs, admission to professional phase of teacher education, retention policy, and requirements for admission to student teaching are subject to change. Students should check with advisors in the appropriate departments to receive the most current policies and procedures.

Requirements for Admission to the Professional Phase of Non-Certification Programs

The following requirements must be met by students seeking admission to the professional phase of non-certification programs.

1. An approved degree plan and application for admission to the professional phase of non-certification programs.

2. Minimum GPR as stated in program requirements available from departmental advisor.

3. Satisfy the English proficiency requirement as stated in program requirements available from departmental advisor.

4. Pass the THEA, ACCUPLACER, ASSET or COMPASS test or show proof of exemption from the test with appropriate TAAS (TAKS), SAT or ACT scores.

5. Have sophomore or junior classification with a minimum of 15 semester credit hours at Texas A&M, and completion of University Core Curriculum requirements applicable to the respective degree program.

6. Must have a grade of C or higher in all major, professional development, and scientific foundation courses.

7. Admission to professional phase of some programs may be competitive. See departmental advisor.

8. Students must meet departmental criteria before acceptance into an approved internship. (Please see departmental advisor.)

International and Cultural Diversity Requirement

Texas A&M University requires its students to meet an International and Cultural Diversity requirement as part of the University’s Core Curriculum. Meeting this requirement will require the careful selection of courses. The student is directed to page 19 of this catalog for detailed information regarding this requirement and also is encouraged to seek the advice of the student’s academic advisor.
Curriculum in
Agricultural Science
(Teaching Option)

Experiences provided in agricultural science prepare the graduate to direct a program of agricultural science as an integral part of the high school educational system or to function effectively in extension education. The teaching option in agricultural science provides a well-rounded education in areas involving teacher–student and teacher–community relationships, scientific agriculture and general education.

Courses involving teacher–student and teacher–community relationships offered in the agricultural science curriculum are educational psychology, secondary school teaching methods, principles of agricultural education, course building, methods of developing agricultural experience programs, preparation of instructional materials and student teaching in agricultural science and technology. These courses are designed to develop basic educational philosophies, methods of selecting problems to be taught, and methods of teaching in-school youth and adults involved in agriculture.

A minimum of 48 semester hours in scientific agriculture is required by the Texas Education Agency for teacher certification in agricultural science. This provides an opportunity for the graduate to have a knowledge of scientific agriculture that is essential for the successful teaching of agriculture. Master of Agriculture, Master of Education, Master of Science, Doctor of Education and Doctor of Philosophy degrees are also available to majors in agricultural education.

The curriculum is fortified by courses in English, history, political science, and natural, physical, behavioral and biological sciences. Courses in these subjects provide prospective teachers of agricultural science and technology with adequate academic and technical experiences needed to direct effective programs for youth and adults.

For further information, see the section on Agricultural Science under the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences (page 173). The Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education and Communication administers the program in agricultural science. The department, in conjunction with the Department of Horticultural Sciences, also administers the certification program in vocational horticulture.

Educational Administration and Human Resource Development

The Department of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development prepares people for many professional careers associated with the broad fields of corporate education. The Bachelor of Science in Human Resource Development and the Bachelor of Science in Technology Management are designed to encourage students to achieve a bachelor’s degree and to enter the profession in their area of specialty. The programs prepare graduates to assume responsibility for enhancing technology, developing workplace competence and strengthening student achievement in their career paths.
Curricula in Human Resource Development

The curricula for Human Resource Development provides students with the content and course sequence to enter the workforce in either education, business or industry. The program stresses application in real settings as well as strong foundations in knowledge, and has strong field-based components. The following courses have been combined to give students a well-rounded foundation in the roles and responsibilities in education and business settings.

Bachelor of Science

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<td>MGMT 209 Business, Govt. and Society</td>
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<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Acct. Principles</td>
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<td>PHIL 205 Tech. and Human Values</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALED 442 Professional Communication in Agriculture and Life Sciences</td>
<td>or</td>
<td>COMM 315 Interpersonal Communication</td>
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<td>COMM 320 Organizational Comm.</td>
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TOTAL: 15
SENIOR YEAR

EHRD 405 Prin. and Practices of Leadership in HR Development .......... (3-0) 3
EHRD 475 Multimedia Development for Training and Instruction .......... (3-0) 3
EHRD 491 Research in HRD .......... (3-0) 3
MKTG 409 Prin. of Marketing .......... (3-0) 3
PSYC 352 Organizational Psychology .......... (3-0) 3

12 12

Total hours 120

NOTES: 1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. To be chosen in consultation with academic advisor.
4. Writing intensive course requirement.
5. Prerequisite MATH 141, MATH 142.
6. Prerequisite EHRD 391 Measurement and Evaluation in HRD.
7. Prerequisite EHRD 491 Research in HRD.
8. Prerequisite Professional Phase.

Students must have completed 60 hours to register for 300/400-level courses.

Six hours of international and cultural diversity are required. Selection must be from courses on the approved list. Selection can be courses that also satisfy the requirement for social and behavioral sciences, visual and performing arts, humanities, or electives.

* See page 20.

Curricula in Technology Management

The curricula for Technology Management provides students with the content and course sequence to enter the workforce in either education, business or industry. The program stresses application in real settings as well as strong foundations in knowledge and has strong field-based components. The following courses have been combined to give students a well-rounded foundation in the roles and responsibilities in education and business settings.

Bachelor of Science

FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt. ..........</td>
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<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. ..........</td>
<td>Natural science elective ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective ..........</td>
<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective ..........</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity ..........</td>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity ..........</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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16 17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 209 Business, Govt. and Society ..........</td>
<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Acct. Principles ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 205 Tech. and Human Values or PHIL 251 Intro. to Philosophy ..........</td>
<td>training and Development ..........</td>
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<td>Humanities elective ..........</td>
<td>INFO 209 Business Info. System Concepts ..........</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural science elective ..........</td>
<td>Elective ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>Elective ..........</td>
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16 15
**JUNIOR YEAR**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>CSCE 110</td>
<td>Programming I</td>
<td>EHRD 475 Multimedia Development for Training and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CSCE 206</td>
<td>Structured Programming in C&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EHRD 371</td>
<td>Applied Learning Principles&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EHRD 391</td>
<td>Measurement and Evaluation in HRD&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EHRD 473</td>
<td>Distance Learning Apps&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC 409</td>
<td>Survey of Finance Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EHRD 479</td>
<td>Grants and Contracts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210</td>
<td>Sci. and Tech. Writing</td>
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**SENIOR YEAR**

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<tr>
<td>EHRD 477</td>
<td>EHRD 484</td>
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<tr>
<td>EHRD 481</td>
<td>Professional Internship&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EHRD 491</td>
<td>Professional Internship&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 409</td>
<td>Professional Internship&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professional Internship&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. To be chosen in consultation with academic advisor.
4. Writing intensive course requirement.
5. Prerequisite MATH 141, MATH 142.
6. Prerequisite EHRD 391 Measurement and Evaluation in HRD.
7. Prerequisite EHRD 491 Research in HRD.
8. Prerequisite Professional Phase.
9. Blinn Articulation Agreement.
10. Students must have completed 60 hours to register for 300/400-level courses.

Six hours of international and cultural diversity are required. Selection must be from courses on the approved list. Selection can be courses that also satisfy the requirement for social and behavioral sciences, visual and performing arts, humanities, or electives.

* See page 20.

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**Educational Psychology**

The Department of Educational Psychology offers two undergraduate certification programs: bilingual education and special education. Also offered are undergraduate courses designed to assist prospective educators in understanding human learning and development and to teach.

At the graduate level, the department offers the Master of Science, Master of Education, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees. At the master’s level, students may emphasize educational technology; bilingual education; cognition, creativity, intelligence, and development; research, measurement and statistics; school counseling; or special education. Doctoral specializations include counseling psychology; cognition, creativity, intelligence and development; bilingual education; learning and technology; research, measurement, and statistics; school psychology; and special education.
Hispanic Bilingual Education Program

The Department of Educational Psychology offers an undergraduate degree program in Interdisciplinary Studies that includes certification in bilingual education and general elementary education, grades EC through 6. This program prepares teachers to instruct students who are served in bilingual classes or in general education classes at the elementary level. Students interested in certification in bilingual education should contact the undergraduate advisor in 701I Harrington.

Special Education Program

The Department of Educational Psychology offers an undergraduate degree program in Interdisciplinary Studies that includes certification in special education, EC through grade 12, within the constraints of Texas Certification and The Elementary and Secondary Education Act mandates. This program prepares teachers to instruct students who are served by special education services. Graduates will be prepared to work with students in a wide range of grade levels and settings, serving students with mild to severe disabilities. Students interested in certification in Special Education should contact the undergraduate advisor in 701I Harrington.

Requirements for Admission to Professional Phase

The undergraduate curricula in the Department of Educational Psychology are composed of two phases: the pre-professional phase and the professional phase. Upon acceptance into the department, all students enter the pre-professional phase and are assigned a lower-division classification (EDIS). The pre-professional phase consists of University Core Curriculum requirements and introductory courses to the major field of study. After successful completion of these requirements, students are eligible to apply for admission into the professional phase. Cohorts in bilingual and special education are limited in number and students are admitted on a competitive basis. The application process is competitive, and meeting the minimum program prerequisites does not guarantee admission to the professional phase. If admitted to the professional phase of the program, students will be assigned an upper-level classification (INST). The professional phase consists of advanced work in the major field of study and professional development courses, with field-based experiences.

Requirements for Admission to the Professional Phase of Teacher Education Programs

The State of Texas establishes standards for teacher education programs. All certification programs at Texas A&M are in compliance with these requirements. Students must meet state, University, College of Education and Human Development and department/program requirements for matriculation into a teacher education program. Below are the requirements for the traditional certification program. Students are responsible for contacting a departmental advisor to obtain information about specific requirements for majors and program areas, as some programs have requirements beyond those listed below. University-wide requirements for admission to teacher education include the following:
1. An approved degree plan or certification and teaching field plan(s).
2. Minimum GPR of 2.75 for the special education program and 2.5 for the bilingual education program based on all coursework completed at Texas A&M University. (See departmental advisor for additional grade requirements.)
3. Completion of all required University core courses.
4. A grade of B or higher in all certification courses. (See departmental advisor for additional grade requirements).
5. Satisfaction of English proficiency requirement by:
   a. Earning a grade of B or higher in ENGL 104 (or receiving credit by exam for the course); or
   b. Earning a grade of B or higher in ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, or ENGL 301; and
   c. Earning no grade below C in any course taken in (a) or (b) above.
6. Pass the THEA, ACCUPLACER, ASSET or COMPASS test or show proof of exemption from the test with appropriate TAAS (TAKS), SAT or ACT scores.
7. Oral interview required for admission to upper level for Hispanic Bilingual Education.
8. Documentation of foreign language and computer literacy requirements on file in the Texas A&M University Office of Admissions.
9. Transcripts from all institutions of higher education on file in the Texas A&M University Office of Admissions.

**NOTE:** A non-refundable $200 application fee will be assessed to each application.
Requirements for Admission to Student Teaching

1. Successful admission to Professional Phase of Teacher Education.
2. Complete Application for Student Teaching by the given deadlines for each semester.
3. Completion of all courses listed on the degree plan. All coursework must have a grade of C or better. (See departmental advisor for additional grade requirements.)
4. A minimum GPR of 3.0 in upper-level courses in Special Education. (See departmental advisor for additional grade requirements.)
5. A minimum GPR of 2.5 on all coursework completed at Texas A&M. (See departmental advisor for additional grade requirements.)
6. Satisfaction of Spanish proficiency requirements (Hispanic Bilingual Education ONLY).
7. In addition to #6, satisfactory performance on the written and oral Spanish proficiency component of the Hispanic Bilingual Education program admission process.

Curriculum in Bilingual Education

The following curriculum leads to a Bachelor of Science degree in Interdisciplinary Studies with certification in Bilingual Education and general education, EC-4. Students are required to meet with their assigned academic advisor prior to registration each semester.

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric...........</td>
<td>ENGL 210 Sci. and Tech. Writing........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 105 or 106 History of the US.....</td>
<td>HIST 226 History of Texas..............</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math I...............</td>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math II..............</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt..........</td>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt..........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SUMMER SEMESTER**

SPAN 311 Hispanic Culture and Civil:
- to the 18th Century
- or
- SPAN 312 Hispanic Culture and Civil:
  - 18th Century to Present (3-0) 3
  - Science elective 3

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 305 Geog. of Texas..............</td>
<td>EDCI 364 Creativity and the Young Child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 310 Understanding Special Pop....</td>
<td>EDCI 453 Early Childhood Education....</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEFB 273 Intro. to Culture, Comm.,</td>
<td>EPFB 210 Family Inv. and Emp..........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Society and Schools....................</td>
<td>EPSY 320 Child Development............</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science elective 4</td>
<td>SPAN 302 Advanced Grammar.............</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Visual and performing arts elective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
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</table>
SUMMER SEMESTER

MATH 365 Structure of Math. I .............. (3-0) 3
SPAN 303 Comp. and Conversation (W) .... (3-0) 3

JUNIOR YEAR

BEFB 472 Bil. and Dual. Lang. Methods ..... (3-0) 3
BEFB 474 Biliteracy for Bilinguals .......... (3-0) 3
RDNG 461 Teaching Reading Through Children's Literature......................... (3-0) 3
SEFB 471 Classroom Mgmt. and Behavioral Intervention .................................... (2-3) 3
SPAN 320 Intro. to Hispanic Literature ..... (3-0) 3

SUMMER SEMESTER

EPSY 435 Educational Statistics ............ (3-0) 3
MATH 366 Structure of Math. II ............. (3-0) 3

SENIOR YEAR

First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr
RDNG 467 Reading and Language Arts...... (2-3) 3 BEFB 425 Student Teaching in Hisp.
TEFB 410 Social Studies and the Humanities in the Elem. School............... (2-6) 3 BEFB 426 Effective Instruct. of Hisp.
TEFB 412 Mathematics in Elem. School...... (2-6) 3 Students of Diverse Abilities........... (3-0) 3
TEFB 413 Science in the Elem. School...... (2-6) 3

15

12

total hours 124

NOTES:
1. Science elective to be chosen from BIOL 101, BIOL 107, BIOL 111.
2. Science elective to be chosen from CHEM 101/111, CHEM 106/116; PHYS 201 or GEOL 101.
3. SPAN elective to be chosen from SPAN 331, SPAN 332, SPAN 341, SPAN 342, SPAN 350, SPAN 410, SPAN 411, SPAN 413, SPAN 421, SPAN 445 and SPAN 450.

* See page 20.
** See page 18.

Curriculum for Special Education

The following curriculum leads to a Bachelor of Science degree in Interdisciplinary Studies with certification in Special Education K-12. Students are required to meet with their assigned academic advisor prior to registration each semester.

FRESHMAN YEAR

ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric ................. (3-0) 3
HIST 105 History of U.S. or
HIST 106 History of the U.S. .......... (3-0) 3
MATH 141 Business Math I or
MATH 166 Topics in Contemp. Math. II ... (3-0) 3
POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. .......... (3-0) 3
*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity...... (0-2) 1
MATH 131 Math. Concepts – Calculus or
MATH 142 Business Math II ............... (3-0) 3
POLS 207 State and Local Govt. .......... (3-0) 3
English elective1 .................................. 3
History elective2 ................................ 3
*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity .... (0-2) 1

13
SUMMER SEMESTER

English elective \( \ldots \) \( 3 \)  
Science elective \( \ldots \) \( 4 \)  
\( 7 \)

SOPHOMORE YEAR

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>EPSY 320 Child Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>or EPSY 321 Adolescent Development</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH/KINE 214 Health and Physical Activity for Children</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 301 Educational Psychology</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 310 Understanding Special Pop.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEFB 273 Intro. to Culture, Comm., Society and Schools</td>
<td>(2-3) 3</td>
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SUMMER SEMESTER

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<tr>
<td>Science elective</td>
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JUNIOR YEAR

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<tr>
<td>EPFB 428 Collab. in School Set. (W course)</td>
<td>EPDF 311 Adaptive/Assistive Technology (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPFB 484 Field Experiences</td>
<td>EPFB 484 Field Experiences (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEFB 310 Instr. Strat. St. with Disabl.</td>
<td>SEFB 311 Assess. of Students with Disab. (2-3) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEFB 312 Eff. Read. Instr. St. with Disabl.</td>
<td>SEFB 414 Methods and Issues in Low-Incidence Disabilities (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEFB 471 Classroom Mgmt.</td>
<td>SEFB 442 Teach. Students with Emotional Disturb. and Behavior Disorders (2-3) 3</td>
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SUMMER SEMESTER

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<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>EPSY 435 Educational Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>or STAT 303 Statistical Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>INST 322 Foundations of Education in a Multicultural Society</td>
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SENIOR YEAR

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<th>Course Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>INST 463 Second Language Methodology: ESL/Bilingual</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MASC 351 Problem Solving in Math</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MASC 371 Inquiries in Life and Earth Sci...</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 460 Language and Reading</td>
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<tr>
<td>or RDNG 468 Acquisition of Literacy by Culturally Diverse Learners</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEFB 320 Ed. and Employment Issues in Secondary Special Ed. (W course)</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<thead>
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<th>Course Description</th>
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<td>SEFB 425 Student Teaching</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEFB 426 Effective Instruction of Students of Diverse Abilities</td>
<td>(2-3) 3</td>
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</table>

Total hours \( 124 \)
Health and Kinesiology

The Department of Health and Kinesiology offers degrees in Health, Kinesiology and Sport Management. Several tracks are offered for students who are interested in a career in these fields. All students majoring in the Department of Health and Kinesiology are assigned an advisor in accordance with their career choice.

The curricula in Health, Kinesiology and Sport Management offer opportunities to obtain professional preparation for careers as health and physical education teachers in public and private schools, coaches, sport administrators, community health educators, clinical and applied exercise physiologists, exercise scientists, recreational leaders (in non-school agencies), dance scientists, sports marketing professionals and athletic administrators. The department also provides academic preparation for students interested in allied health and medical related professional schools, e.g., physical therapy, occupational therapy, physicians’ assistant or medicine.

The Department of Health and Kinesiology also offers minors in coaching, dance and sport management. The coaching and dance minors consist of 18 credit hours. The sport management minor is 15 credit hours. A list of courses and enrollment information regarding the minor may be obtained from the Advising Office in the Department of Health and Kinesiology.

The Department of Health and Kinesiology also offers the Master of Education, Master of Science, Doctor of Education and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

Teacher Certification

Students majoring in either Health or Kinesiology may qualify for a Provisional Teaching Certificate after being admitted to teacher education, completing the prescribed requirements, and being recommended by the department to the Texas Education Agency through the University’s Council for Teacher Education. Completion of this degree and other academic requirements does not automatically assure that the student will be recommended for a teaching certificate. Students interested in Texas certification for a teaching career must apply for, and be admitted to, the professional phase of teacher education. See the section entitled “Requirements for Admission to the Professional Phase of Teacher Education” for additional information. Students should see an academic advisor for specific courses.

Non-Teacher Certification Tracks

Students may seek a career other than public school teaching. The department offers opportunities in allied health, community health, dance science, exercise science, motor behavior and sport management. Students are encouraged to declare career intentions early so that appropriate coursework and field experiences may be planned. Students pursing careers other than teaching are not eligible for teacher certification. These opportunities are briefly summarized in the following descriptions of each track.
Students interested in obtaining a degree must apply for, and be admitted to, the professional phase of a specific track (i.e., exercise science, sport management, community health, allied health or dance science). See the section entitled “Requirements for Admission to the Professional Phase of Non-Certification Tracks” on page 292 for additional information.

**Departmental Advising**

Because of the wide variety of careers in Health, Kinesiology and Sport Management and the difference in course requirements for each, it is essential for students to take advantage of the advising opportunities offered by the department. Students are assigned to an academic advisor in accordance with their degree choice. Students are encouraged to declare career intentions early so appropriate coursework may be planned. All undergraduate advising matters are handled by the advisors in the department’s Advising Office. Information concerning entrance to professional schools in health-related fields is available from the Office of Professional School Advising.

Students are encouraged to become involved in professional organizations and extracurricular activities that afford opportunities for becoming involved in their respective professions.

**General Requirements for Admission to Professional Phase**

The curricula in the Department of Health and Kinesiology are composed of two phases: the pre-professional phase and the professional phase. Upon acceptance into the department, all students enter the pre-professional phase and are assigned a lower-division classification in Health (EDHL), Kinesiology (EDKI) or Sport Management (EDSM). The pre-professional phase consists of University Core Curriculum requirements and introductory courses to the major field of study. After successful completion of these requirements, students may be accepted into the professional phase and assigned an upper-level classification in Health (HLTH), Kinesiology (KINE) or Sport Management (SPMT). The professional phase consists of advanced work in the major field of study and professional development courses. Students are not guaranteed automatic admission to the professional phase.

**Requirements for Admission to the Professional Phase of Teacher Education**

The State of Texas establishes standards for teacher education. All certification programs at Texas A&M University are in compliance with these requirements. Students must meet State, University, College of Education and Human Development and department/program requirements for matriculation into teacher education. Students are responsible for contacting the Advising Office in the Department of Health and Kinesiology to obtain information about specific requirements, which include the following.

1. **Physical Education:** Complete ENGL 104 and ENGL 210 with a grade combination of B/C or higher.
   
2. **School Health:** Complete ENGL 104 and COMM 203 with a grade combination of B/C or higher.
2. Complete the following courses with a grade of C or better:
   a. Physical Education: BIOL 111, BIOL 319, BIOL 320; KINE 121, KINE 213, KINE 240 and 199M (4); KNFB 322; MATH (3); PHYS 201.
   b. School Health: BIOL 111, BIOL 319, and BIOL 320; CHEM 101/CHEM 111; HLTH 210, HLTH 231, HLTH 240 and HLTH 332; KNFB 322; MATH (3).

3. GPR requirements:
   a. minimum of 2.5 on all coursework completed at Texas A&M.
   b. minimum of 2.5 on all coursework that applies to the degree plan.
   c. minimum of 2.5 on all major (HLTH and KINE) courses.
   d. minimum of 2.5 in all professional development.

4. A grade of C or better must be made in each of the following: science, professional development and major (HLTH and KINE) courses (those courses taken at Texas A&M and those taken elsewhere and transferred to Texas A&M).

5. Pass the THEA, ACCUPLACER, ASSET or COMPASS test or show proof of exemption from the test with appropriate TAAS (TAKS), SAT or ACT scores.

6. Complete application for the professional phase of teacher education before the deadline during the semester all above criteria are met (see academic advisor for date). Application for professional phase includes documentation of professional organizations and certificates, signed Code of Ethics and Expectation for Professional Behavior form and completion of the English Language Learner Module.

7. Demonstrate swimming proficiency (for KINE majors).

   NOTE: A $200 non-refundable fee will be assessed upon admission to the professional phase of Teacher Education.

Requirements for Admission to Student Teaching

1. Successful admission to Professional Phase of Teacher Education.

2. Complete Intent to Student Teach at the time of application for professional phase.

3. Complete all degree plan coursework except KNFB 450.

4. GPR requirements:
   a. minimum of 2.5 on all coursework completed at Texas A&M.
   b. minimum of 2.5 on all coursework that applies to the degree plan.
   c. minimum of 2.5 computed for each: professional development and major courses.

5. A grade of C or better must be made in each of the following: science, professional development, major and support field courses (those courses taken at Texas A&M and those taken elsewhere and transferred to Texas A&M).

Requirements for Admission to the Professional Phase of Non-Certification Tracks

The following requirements must be met by students seeking admission to the professional phase of non-certification tracks in Health and Kinesiology. Students are responsible for contacting the Advising Office in the Department of Health and Kinesiology to obtain information about specific requirements.

1. Kinesiology: Complete ENGL 104 and ENGL/COMM elective with a grade combination of B/C or higher.
   Health: Complete ENGL 104 and COMM 203 with a grade combination of B/C or higher.

2. Complete the following courses with a grade of C or better:
   a. Sport Management: COMM 203; ECON 202; ENGL 104; SPMT 217.
   b. Exercise Science: BIOL 111, BIOL 319 and BIOL 320; CHEM 101/CHEM 111; KINE 121 and KINE 213; MATH 131 and MATH 141; PHYS 201.
   c. Community Health: BIOL 111, BIOL 319, and BIOL 320; CHEM 101/CHEM 111; HLTH 210, HLTH 231, HLTH 240 and HLTH 331; MATH (3).
   d. Dance Science: BIOL 111, BIOL 319, BIOL 320, MATH 141, PHYS 201, KINE 213; PSYC 107.

3. Complete the following courses with a grade of B or better:

4. Minimum of 2.5 on all coursework completed at Texas A&M except Sport Management which requires a 2.00. Community Health, Allied Health and Dance Science require a 2.5 on all degree plan coursework for admission to the professional phase.
5. Applied Exercise Physiology and Sport Management have additional requirements. Please see your academic advisor for these.

6. Admission to the professional phase is competitive and not guaranteed. Students must meet with their advisor regarding admission to professional phase.

**Requirements for Admission to Internship**

1. Successful admission to Professional Phase of Non-Certification Track.

2. Submit the Application for Internship form prior to the deadline (March 1, July 1, October 1) the semester before enrolling in pre-intern courses.

3. Minimum 2.5 on all coursework completed at Texas A&M except Sport Management which requires a 2.00.

4. A grade of C or better must be made in each of the following: science, professional development and major courses (those courses taken at Texas A&M and those taken elsewhere and transferred to Texas A&M).

5. Complete all degree plan courses prior to internship experience.

6. Approval of Application for Internship by program coordinator.

**Curricula in Kinesiology**

The following curricula lead to a Bachelor of Science degree in Kinesiology. There are several tracks designed to prepare students for a variety of careers in public school education and exercise science. The division also provides academic preparation for students interested in professional schools, e.g., physical therapy, occupational therapy, physician’s assistant or medicine. There are some common course requirements for all tracks. The additional hours for each track are specifically designed to prepare students for that field of study. The following are common core curriculum and foundation courses. The sequencing of these courses should be determined in consultation with an appropriate academic advisor. The International and Cultural Diversity requirement may be satisfied by careful selection of electives. Students should consult their advisor to ensure proper course selection.

**CORE CURRICULUM AND FOUNDATION COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 319 Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 320 Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 213 Foundations of Kinesiology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 131 Math Concepts - Calculus</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201 College Physics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 107 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### CORE CURRICULUM AND FOUNDATION COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Th-Pt</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL/Comm. Core Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>History electives1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities electives1 &amp; 2</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td></td>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Common Upper-Level Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Th-Pt</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KINE 318 Athletic Injuries</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 433 Exercise Physiology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:**
1. To be chosen in consultation with academic advisor. Course selection should meet Core Curriculum International and Cultural Diversity requirement. (see page 19).
2. Dance Science students must take DCED 301. Course meets curriculum writing requirement.
3. Must be a writing intensive section for Exercise Science and Teacher Education students.

---

### All-Level Physical Education Teacher Certification Option

This option is offered to students wishing to teach physical education in public or private school. The all-level certification qualifies the recipient to teach in preschool—12th grades in physical education/wellness only. This degree plan includes a full semester of student teaching in a public school setting after the completion of coursework. This degree plan will provide a program that will lead to successful completion of the certification requirements outlined by the State of Texas. Additional program information is available on the Department of Health and Kinesiology website [hlknweb.tamu.edu](http://hlknweb.tamu.edu) or by contacting the advising office in the department.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 421 Elementary School Health Instruction</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity (Majors)</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 121 Physical and Motor Fitness Assessment</td>
<td>(1-2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 215 Fundamentals of Coaching</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 240 Computer Technology in Health and Kinesiology</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 307 Lifespan Motor Development</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 308 Integrated Adventure Education</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 311 Fundamentals of Rhythm and Dance (Meets VPA req.)</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 425 Tests and Measurements</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 426 Exercise Biomechanics</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 429 Adapted Physical Activity</td>
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<tr>
<td>KNFB 315 Elementary School Physical Activity</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>KNFB 322 Teaching and Schooing in Modern Society</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>KNFB 325 Intro. to Secondary School Teach. in Mod. Soc.</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>KNFB 416 Middle and Secondary School Physical Activity2</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KNFB 450 Supervised Student Teaching</td>
<td>(0-30)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 307 Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:**
1. To be chosen in consultation with your academic advisor.
2. Course meets Core Curriculum writing requirement.

*Participation in band or athletics cannot be used for KINE 199 credit. KINE 199 activities cannot be repeated for credit and must be taken for a grade.

---

### Exercise Science Track

This track is offered to prepare and educate students who wish to enter the field of exercise science. Students are exposed to a strong science background making them excellent candidates for employment opportunities in exercise related areas (cardiac
rehabilitation, corporate or private fitness), advanced graduate studies (motor behavior, exercise physiology) or professional school (medical, dental or physical therapy). Course prerequisites for medical, dental or physical therapy professional schools are included in the various programs under this track. All health and kinesiology majors must consult with an academic advisor for proper course selection.

### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 112</td>
<td>Introductory Biology II</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101</td>
<td>Fund. of Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 111</td>
<td>Fund. of Chemistry I Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 102</td>
<td>Fund. of Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 112</td>
<td>Fund. of Chemistry II Lab</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 199</td>
<td>Required Physical Activity (majors)</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 121</td>
<td>Physical and Motor Fitness Assessment</td>
<td>(1-2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 427</td>
<td>Exercise Biomechanics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202</td>
<td>College Physics II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 302</td>
<td>Statistical Methods</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (required and elective)</td>
<td></td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Dance Science Track

This track is offered to prepare and educate students to enter the field of dance science. Dance Scientists are professionals who are employed by dance companies and dance training facilities throughout the world to devise effective training programs as well as advise the dancers regarding nutrition, injury prevention/care and dance psychology. Dance Scientists also become researchers, dance therapists, massage therapists and better informed dancers and teachers. All health and kinesiology majors must consult with an academic advisor for proper course selection.

### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DCED 160</td>
<td>Ballet I</td>
<td>(0-5)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>DCED 161</td>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts Ballet II</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 162</td>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts Ballet III</td>
<td>(0-5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 171</td>
<td>Modern Dance I</td>
<td>(0-5)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DCED 172</td>
<td>Modern Dance II</td>
<td>(0-5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 173</td>
<td>Modern Dance III</td>
<td>(0-5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 302</td>
<td>Dance Production</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 303</td>
<td>Health Practices for Dancers</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 306</td>
<td>Dance Composition I</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 400</td>
<td>Dance Composition II</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 401</td>
<td>Dance Pedagogy</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCED 402</td>
<td>Dance Composition III</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 175</td>
<td>Gender Neutral Partnering</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 199</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Improvisation</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 201</td>
<td>Pilates Apparatus</td>
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<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 213</td>
<td>Foundations of Kinesiology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 240</td>
<td>Comp. Tech. in Health and Kinesiology</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 260</td>
<td>Movement Lab – Ballet I</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINE 271</td>
<td>Movement Lab – Modern Dance I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 304</td>
<td>Psych of Sport and Physical Activity</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 305</td>
<td>Sports Nutrition</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Curricula in Sport Management

The following curriculum leads to a Bachelor of Science degree in Sport Management. This degree is designed to prepare students for careers as administrators and managers in athletic, health and country clubs, as well as entry-level management positions in college and professional athletic organizations. Through this program, students are prepared for a diversity of roles in the areas of sport marketing and promotions, facility management and planning, activity programming and events management. Students may elect a track to complete an internship or may select the non-internship track. The internship, following coursework, provides students with on-the-job experience and networking opportunities. Students in the internship track will have also completed a business minor. The non-internship track allows students to study sport management from a specific perspective with the goal of continued educational experiences in graduate or professional school, obtaining a post-baccalaureate internship or securing an entry-level position in a sport organization. Students in the non-internship track must complete 2 minors/cognates from a list of approved minors/cognates (i.e., business, journalism, speech communications, etc.). There are common course requirements for both tracks.

CORE CURRICULUM AND FOUNDATION COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210 Sci. and Tech. Writing</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 240 Comp. Tech. in Health and Kine</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPMT 217 Foundations of Sport Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed elective/minor</td>
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<td>History electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural science elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural science elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Req. Physical Activity</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

62
The following are common junior- and senior-level courses required for both tracks.

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KINE 304/PSYC 304 Psyc. of Sports and Phy. Activity</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 319 Sociology of Sport</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPMT 333 Sport Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPMT 421 Legal Aspects of Sport</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPMT 422 Financing Sport Operations</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPMT 423 Marketing Aspects of Sports</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPMT 482 Seminar</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sport management electives</td>
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</table>

The internship track must also complete the following courses.

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Principles</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC 409 Survey of Finance Principles</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 209 Business, Government and Society</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 309 Survey of Management</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 409 Prin. of Marketing</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPMT 402 Pre-Internship Field Experience</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPMT 484 Internship in Kinesiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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</table>

The non-internship track must also complete the following courses.

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPMT 482 Seminar</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor/cognate(^1)</td>
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<td>9-15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor/cognate(^1)</td>
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<td>9-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed elective(^1)</td>
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<td>0-12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:**
1. To be chosen in consultation with academic advisor. Course selection should meet Core Curriculum International and Cultural Diversity requirement.
2. Course meets Core Curriculum writing requirement.

\(^*\) See page 20.

---

**Curricula in Health**

The goals of the curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science in Health are to more effectively develop literate, informed professionals capable of making the world healthier and more humane. Students receive a general education through a broad exposure to information. They also receive a specialized education through coursework designed to help them develop as a professional, expand their knowledge and skills related to health education and prepare them for professional practice.

The curriculum in health offers three options: the Allied Health track, the Community Health track and the School Health track. The Allied Health track prepares students who want to pursue further education in an allied health field such as nursing, physical therapy and occupational therapy. The Community Health track prepares health educators for work in public and/or voluntary health agencies.
The curriculum of the School Health Option prepares individuals to teach health at all levels in the public and private schools. Students are encouraged to take electives in a support field that can lead to certification in an additional content area. After completion of the coursework, students are required to complete a full semester of student teaching in the public schools.

### CORE CURRICULUM AND FOUNDATION COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 319 Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 320 Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fund. of Chemistry I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111 Fund. of Chemistry I Lab</td>
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<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 203 Public Speaking</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 210 Intro. to the Discipline</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 216 First Aid</td>
<td>(1-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLTH 231 Healthy Lifestyles</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 240 Comp. Tech. in Health</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141 Business Math I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 142 Business Math II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History electives&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities elective&lt;sup&gt;1,2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 199 Req. Physical Activity&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following are common junior- and senior-level courses required for both tracks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 335 Human Diseases</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 342 Human Sexuality</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 353 Drugs and Society</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 482 Seminar in Grant Writing&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

The Community Health track requires completion of the following additional courses.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 236 Race, Ethnicity and Health</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 331 Community Health</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 415 Health Education Methodology</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 425 Health Program Evaluation</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 440 Cont. Issues for Community Health Interns</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 484 Internship in Health</td>
<td>(0-36)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health electives&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social science elective&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
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</table>
The Allied Health track must also complete the following courses.

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<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 221 Safety Education</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 236 Race, Ethnicity and Health</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 334 Women's Health</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 354 Medical Terminology for the Health Profession</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 403 Consumer Health</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 410 Worksite Health Promotion</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 429 Environmental Health</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 481 Seminar in Allied Health</td>
<td>(1-1) 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 107 Intro. to Psychology</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 205 Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 301 Introduction to Biometry or STAT 302 Statistical Methods or STAT 303 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed electives</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social science elective</td>
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<td>3</td>
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</table>

The School Health Option requires completion of the following additional courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 332 School Health Program</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 415 Health Education Methodology</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 421 Elementary School Health Inst.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 310 Understanding Special Pop.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINE 425 Tests and Measurements</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KNFB 322 Teaching and Schooling in Modern Society</td>
<td>(2-3) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KNFB 325 Intro. to Secondary School Teaching</td>
<td>(2-2) 3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 107 Intro. to Psychology</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 307 Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health electives</td>
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<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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<td>6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:**
1. To be chosen in consultation with academic advisor. Course selection should meet Core Curriculum International and Cultural Diversity requirement.
2. Specific sections of this course meet Core Curriculum writing requirements for Community Health and School Health.
3. Course meets Core Curriculum writing requirement for all tracks.

See page 20.

**Teaching, Learning and Culture**

The Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture is responsible for undergraduate programs that lead to certification at the early childhood/elementary, middle and secondary levels. Note these exceptions: (1) students interested in teaching either health or physical education must major in the Department of Health and Kinesiology; (2) students interested in teaching agricultural science must major in the Department of Agricultural Education; (3) students interested in secondary certification can be certified through the secondary graduate certification program, the secondary accelerate certification program, the University Studies program or the Aggie Teach program.
Early Childhood/Elementary or Middle Grades Certification

Baccalaureate Degree Programs. Most students interested in early childhood/elementary (PreK-6) or middle school (4–8) certification pursue a program leading to the Bachelor of Science degree (B.S.) with a major in interdisciplinary studies (INST). The INST degree certification programs prepare students for the many diverse instructional roles assumed by public school teachers. A minimum of 126 credit hours is required for the INST degree. Within this program, students may focus on: (1) early childhood (PreK–grade 6); (2) middle school (grades 4–8 math and science); and (3) middle school (grades 4–8 English language arts and social studies). For complete information, see an advisor in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture’s Office of Undergraduate Advising in Heaton Hall.

There is another baccalaureate elementary certification program available for students majoring in English. For information about this program, see an advisor in the Department of English, College of Liberal Arts.

Eligibility. Students must meet the requirements for a bachelor’s degree in the college and the department in which they are majoring. Further, they must meet specific admission and performance standards established by the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture as well as requirements for professional education and certification established by the State of Texas. These requirements include admission to teacher education, admission to student teaching and qualification for initial certification. It is the responsibility of the student to contact the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture’s Office of Undergraduate Advising for specific information pertaining to program changes.

Requirements for Admission to Teacher Education

Early Childhood/Elementary or Middle Grades Certification Programs

Please see an advisor in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture’s Office of Undergraduate Advising for current information.

Requirements for Admission to Teaching Education

Early Childhood/Elementary and Middle Grades Education Program

1. Pass the THEA, ACCUPLACER, ASSET or COMPASS test or show proof of exemption from the test with appropriate TAKS, SAT or ACT scores.

2. Completion of a minimum 45 hours of pre-professional coursework from degree program (includes University Core Curriculum courses).

3. Completion of a minimum of 32 hours of University Core Curriculum courses with no grade lower than a C.

4. Completion of TEFB 273 or INST 310 with a grade of B or higher (equivalent courses from a community college may be substituted).

5. Completion of English Proficiency grade requirement by earning a B/C grade combination in ENGL 104 and one of the following courses: ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 236, ENGL 241, or ENGL 301.
6. A GPR of 2.75 on all coursework on a degree plan with no grade lower than a C.
7. Transcripts for all institutions of higher education on file in the Texas A&M University Office of the Registrar.
8. Approved and signed degree plan on file in the Advising Office of the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture.
9. Payment of a $200 non-refundable fee following acceptance into the Teacher Education Program-Professional Phase.

These requirements must be seen as minimum standards only. Successful fulfillment of all of the above requirements does not guarantee admission to the program. Admission also depends upon the number of places available and the number of applications received each year. If more qualified students apply than the available number of spaces, admission may be based on selection factors at the time of application, such as GPA in pre-professional courses, number of hours needed to complete the program, and enrollment in prerequisite courses.

**Secondary Graduate Certification Program**

Four routes leading to initial teacher certification at the secondary level are available. These include the Aggie Teach program, the University Studies program, the graduate certification program and Accelerate (an alternative certification program). Complete information is available from the TLAC advising office in Heaton Hall.
Requirements for Admission to Student Teaching

1. Complete a student teaching application by the given deadlines. For fall placement, the application must be submitted by February 1. For spring placement, the application must be submitted by September 10. Health and kinesiology majors and agricultural education majors must see their advisors for deadlines.

2. Admission to teacher education.

3. Completion of all courses listed on the degree plan. All Education/Interdisciplinary Studies and professional courses with a grade of C or better.

4. All certification coursework must be completed. Each emphasis/teaching field must have a grade of C or better in each course with a minimum GPR of 2.75 in teacher emphasis/teaching field.

5. COMM 203 must be completed with a grade of C or better.

6. A minimum of 2.75 on all coursework completed at Texas A&M.

7. A minimum of 2.75 on all coursework that applies to the degree plan, taken at Texas A&M.

8. A minimum of 2.75 on all coursework that applies to the emphasis/teaching field, taken at Texas A&M.

Curriculum for Early Childhood–Grade 6 Generalist Certification

Programs in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture are based upon new State standards. Students should check with the advisors in the appropriate departments to receive the most current programs, policies and procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>HIST 105 History of the U.S.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>or BIOL 113/BIOL 123 Essentials in Biology..</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>or KINE 311 Fund. Rhythms and Dance....</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>or GEOG 304 Economic Geography..</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>or MUSC 201 Music and the Human Exp...</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric..</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>or THAR 101 Intro. to Western Theatre ..</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or POLS 206 American Natl. Govt..</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>or MATH 141 Business Math. I</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or TEBF 273 Intro. to Culture, Comm., Society and Schools.</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>or MATH 166 Topics in Comtemp. Math. II ...</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>or POLS 207 State and Local Govt. ...</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity...</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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</table>

* See page 20.
## SOPHOMORE YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 203</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 203</td>
<td>Intro. to Literature</td>
<td>(0-3) 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210</td>
<td>Sci. and Tech. Writing</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 203</td>
<td>Planet Earth</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOL 101</td>
<td>Principles of Geology</td>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 226</td>
<td>History of Texas</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 131</td>
<td>Math Concepts–Calculus</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 142</td>
<td>Business Math. II</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 199</td>
<td>Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 106</td>
<td>Molecular Sci. for Citizens</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 116</td>
<td>Molecular Sci. for Citizens Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3) 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDCI 365</td>
<td>Using Tech. in Elem. Class.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 310</td>
<td>Understanding Special Pop.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 322</td>
<td>Found. of Ed. in a Multi. Society</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 365</td>
<td>Structure of Math. I</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>SUMMER SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPSY 435</td>
<td>Educational Statistics</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 303</td>
<td>Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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For Science Emphasis Only

## SUMMER SEMESTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPSY 435</td>
<td>Educational Statistics</td>
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<td>or</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 303</td>
<td>Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 205</td>
<td>Concepts of Physics</td>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
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## Early Childhood Emphasis

### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Th-Pr)</td>
<td>(Th-Pr)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cre</td>
<td>Cre</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 364</td>
<td>Creativity and the Young Child</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 453</td>
<td>Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 310</td>
<td>Understanding Special Pops.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 366</td>
<td>Structure of Math. II</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 351</td>
<td>Reading in the Elementary School</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 361</td>
<td>Assessment in Reading Instruction</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 454</td>
<td>Curriculum for Young Children</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 455</td>
<td>Home School Involvement</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 202</td>
<td>Geography of the Global Village</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 301</td>
<td>Geography of the U.S.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 305</td>
<td>Geography of Texas</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 462</td>
<td>Lang. Acq. and Development</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 461</td>
<td>Teaching Reading through Children's Literature</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 468</td>
<td>Acquisition of Literacy by Culturally Diverse Learners</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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</table>

| SUMMER SEMESTER                                      |         |
| EDCI 365    | Using Tech. in Elem. Class.                      | (3-0) 3 |
| Classrooms                                         |         |
| INST 463    | Second Language Methodology: ESL/Bilingual        | (3-0) 3 |
### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 467 Reading and Language Arts</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
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<td>TEFB 426 Supervised Student Teaching,...</td>
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<td>TEFB 410 Social Studies and the Humanities in the Elem. School</td>
<td>(2-6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEFB 412 Mathematics in the Elementary School</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEFB 413 Science in the Elementary School</td>
<td>(2-6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEFB 471 Dynamics and Mgmt. in Multicultural/Inclusionary Learning Environments</td>
<td>(2-4)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>15</td>
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<td><strong>total hours</strong></td>
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</table>

### Language Arts Emphasis

### JUNIOR YEAR

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 453 Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 361 Young Adult Literature or</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INST 310 Understanding Special Pops</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>RDNG 371 Multicultural and Interdisc. Literature for Middle Grades</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 366 Structure of Math. II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>GEOG 202 Geography of the Global Village or</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 351 Reading in the Elementary School</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>GEOG 301 Geography of the U.S. or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 361 Assessment in Reading Instruction</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>GEOG 305 Geography of Texas</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RDNG 372 Reading and Writing across the Middle Grades Curriculum</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>INST 462 Lang. Acq. and Development</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
<td>RDNG 461 Teaching Reading through Children's Literature</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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### SUMMER SEMESTER

- INST 463 Second Language Methodology: ESL/Bilingual | (3-0) | 3  
- RDNG 460 Language and Reading | (3-0) | 3  

### SENIOR YEAR

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<th>Cr</th>
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* See page 20.
# Mathematics Emphasis

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<td>INST 310 Understanding Special Pops.</td>
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<td>MASC 351 Problem Solving in Math.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<td>RNDG 361 Assessment in Reading Instruction</td>
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<tr>
<td>or GEOG 301 Geography of the U.S.</td>
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<td>or GEOG 305 Geography of Texas</td>
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<tr>
<td>MASC 450 Integrated Math.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 367 Basic Concepts of Geometry.</td>
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<td>RDNG 468 Acquisition of Literacy by Culturally Diverse Learners</td>
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## SUMMER SEMESTER

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<td>MATH 368 Introduction to Abstract Mathematical Structures</td>
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## SENIOR YEAR

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Total hours: 122–124

* See page 20.
### Social Studies Emphasis

**JUNIOR YEAR**

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**SUMMER SEMESTER**

| HIST 361 Technology and Engineering in Western Civilization, 1400–Present | (3-0) | 3  |
| INST 462 Lang. Acq. and Development | (3-0) | 3  |
| INST 463 Second Language Methodology: ESL/Bilingual | (3-0) | 3  |
|                                  |       | 9  |

**SENIOR YEAR**

| RDNG 467 Reading and Language Arts | (2-3) | 3  |
| TEFB 410 Social Studies and the Humanities in the Elem. School | (2-6) | 3  |
| TEFB 412 Mathematics in the Elementary School | (2-6) | 3  |
| TEFB 413 Science in the Elementary School | (2-6) | 3  |
|                                  |       | 12 |

**total hours 122–124**

* See page 20.
## Science Emphasis

### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
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**SUMMER SEMESTER**

- ASTR 101/102 Basic/Observational Astr.
- or
- WFSC 409/420 NATURE in the Class./Ecology and Society ................. (3-3) 4
- INST 463 Second Language Methodology: ESL/Bilingual.......................... (3-0) 3

**SENIOR YEAR**

- RDNG 467 Reading and Language Arts....... (2-3) 3
- TEFB 410 Social Studies and the Humanities in the Elem. School........ (2-6) 3
- TEFB 412 Mathematics in the Elementary School................................ (2-6) 3
- TEFB 413 Science in the Elementary School..................................... (2-6) 3

**total hours 122–124**

* See page 20.
Curriculum for
Middle Grades Certification:
Math/Science Specialist

Programs in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture are based upon new State standards. You must consult with an advisor in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture (Heaton Hall) prior to enrolling in coursework each semester or term.

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* See page 20.
## JUNIOR YEAR

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**SUMMER SEMESTER**

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**NOTES:**
1. Science elective to be chosen from ATMO 201/ATMO 202, BIOL 319, BIOL 335; CHEM 102, ENTO 313, GEOG 203, GEOG 405, GEOL 330, OCNG 251/OCNG 252, PHYS 201, SCEN 285, SCEN 485, WSC 335.

## Curriculum for Middle Grades Certification:

### English Language Arts/Social Studies Specialist

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## FRESHMAN YEAR

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<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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**SUMMER SEMESTER**

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<td>RDNG 371 Multicultural and Interdisc. Lit. for Middle Grades ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RDNG 372 Reading and Writing across the Middle Grades Curriculum ......</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>History elective¹ ......................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>Political science elective³ ....................................................</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**SUMMER SEMESTER**

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>MEFB 490 Organ., Motivation and Mgmt. in Middle Grades Clsrn. ..........</td>
<td>(2-6)</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
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<tr>
<td>MEFB 450 Soc. Stud. Meth. in Middle Grades ..................................</td>
<td>(2-6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RDNG 470 Rdng./Lang. Arts Methods in Middle Grades Education ..........</td>
<td>(2-6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDNG 490 Assess. in Reading Inst. in Middle Grades .......................</td>
<td>(2-6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political science elective³ ....................................................</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
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</table>

**Total hours** 127–130
Secondary Graduate Certification Program

This program is designed for those candidates who have completed the baccalaureate degree and desire initial certification at the secondary level. Candidates are admitted upon recommendation of departmental advisors and progress through summer, fall and spring as a cohort. The certification program requires completion of 21 graduate semester credit hours and the successful completion of appropriate State examinations. A full public school year internship and the opportunity to apply all coursework toward the Master of Education degree are unique features of this program. The candidate may, upon approval by the department and a cooperating school district, serve as an intern in a full-time salaried teacher of record position, in a part-time salaried teaching position, or as a paid substitute teacher. All candidates will serve a full public school year internship whether in a salaried or non-salaried position.

Prerequisites
Completion of the following prior to the first summer session:

1. Baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with a GPR of 2.75.
2. Nine (9) semester credit hours.
   INST 310 Special Populations or SPED 621* Overview of Exceptional Students
   INST 301 Educational Psychology or EPSY 602* Educational Psychology
   TEFB 322 Teaching and Schooling in a Modern Society or TEFB 324 Teaching Skills II
   EPSY 321 Adolescent Development or EPSY 646* Issues in Child and Adolescent Development
   * Because these graduate courses are prerequisite for admission to the program, they may be applied toward a Master’s degree but not toward certification.
3. Coursework for one teaching field as approved by the teaching field advisor.
4. Admission to Graduate Studies and the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture with a minimum quantitative GRE score of 400 and a suggested verbal GRE score of 400.
5. Pass the appropriate content area TExES exam.

Course of Study for Secondary Certification at the Post-Baccalaureate Level

Enrollment in the following courses is limited to candidates pursuing initial secondary certification in the post-baccalaureate program.
Summer Session I: 9 credit hours:
Credit
3  EDCI 611 Teaching English as a Second Language (3-0)
3  TEED 602 Contemporary Perspectives on Education (2-3)
3  TEED 649 Instructional Strategies in Academic Specialties in the Middle and Senior High School:
   Principles and Applications (2-3)

Fall Semester: 6–9 credit hours:
Credit
3  TEED 682 Seminar
3–6  TEED 684 Professional Internship. Full day of in-school activities.

Candidates in a one-half time paid or non-paid internship may, with approval of an
advisor, enroll in 3 credit hours of approved coursework, providing it does not interfere
with the internship day.

Spring Semester: 6–9 Credit hours:
Credit
3  TEED 682 Seminar
3–6  TEED 684 Professional Internship. Full day of in-school activities.

**Recommendation for Certification.** Upon successful completion of the three
prerequisite courses, the teaching field plan (minimum of 24 credit hours) during the
summer, fall and spring semesters, a demonstrated competency in speech and technology,
as well as passing scores on all State-required examinations, candidates will be recommended
for certification.

NOTE: To complete the Master of Education degree, candidates will enroll in Teaching, Learning and Culture
foundation courses and courses in their teaching field(s) as approved by their graduate advisory committee. The
department also offers a “certification only” option for secondary certification. Contact the TLAC office for
information about the accelerate option.

**Secondary Certification Through Accelerate Online Program**

This program is designed for those candidates who have completed the baccalaureate
degree and desire initial certification at the secondary level. The program is designed to
provide college graduates with a program of teacher preparation that can be completed
in 12-18 months. The Accelerate Online program provides an individual with the
flexibility of completing teacher certification through online instructional modules
followed by a year-long paid internship in a secondary public school in Texas. Other
information and additional program requirements can be obtained from Lynn Beason at
lbeason@coe.tamu.edu or (979) 458-3968.

**Secondary Certification Through the Aggie Teach Program**

Contact the Aggie Teach advisor in the office of the Associate Dean, College of
Science.

**Secondary Certification Through the University Studies Program**

Contact the TLAC Advising Office in Heaton Hall and the University Studies advisor
in the Office of General Academic Programs in Hotard Hall.
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Engineering is the application of science and mathematics to the solution of relevant problems in our society. To a great extent, our current standard of living and high level of technology are due to the diligent and innovative efforts of engineers. In spite of the increasing expense of basic resources, modern engineers have succeeded in maintaining stable costs for a wide variety of goods, and at the same time have used their design and analysis abilities to introduce new products and technologies for the betterment of mankind.

The accelerating pace of industrial and technological developments has created an ever-increasing demand for highly qualified, professional engineers to maintain the momentum already achieved, and to extend and direct its course. The ever-expanding population and the increased demands for goods and services have imposed new challenges to present and future engineers to provide for these things and, at the same time, minimize the unwanted side effects of such efforts. Engineers recognize that all actions taken have their respective costs, and that solutions to long-standing societal problems are not found in confrontation but in careful, thorough planning and study. With a pragmatic background in problem solving, engineers are perhaps best qualified to address society’s problems.

The complexities of today’s environment are such that all resources must be used in the best possible manner. Thus, the Look College of Engineering, through its curricula, strives to educate and train engineers who have the breadth of vision to formulate and solve the problems of today and the future. It is expected that a student who conscientiously applies himself or herself and successfully completes one of these broad engineering programs will be not only technically trained but also humanly and socially educated, and thus well prepared to make a significant contribution to the world in which he or she works.
The mission of the Dwight Look College of Engineering is to serve the state, nation and global community by providing engineering graduates who are well founded in engineering fundamentals, instilled with the highest standards of professional and ethical behavior, and prepared to meet the complex technical challenges of society.

To achieve this mission the college is committed to:
• ensuring an academic environment conducive to our faculties achieving the highest levels of academic and research excellence;
• building upon our traditional partnerships with industry, engineering practitioners and former students, to enhance our impact on the profession of engineering;
• encouraging excellence, innovation and cross-disciplinary initiatives in education and research;
• providing national and international leadership in undergraduate and graduate engineering education;
• becoming the engineering college of choice for the increasingly diverse citizenry of the state; and
• encouraging and supporting opportunities for our students to grow beyond their chosen disciplines by participation in ethics, leadership programs, study-abroad programs and research.

A student engineer can pursue any one of several career plans, according to personal ambitions, interests and abilities. The student may choose the traditional B.S. degree and consider advanced research-oriented graduate programs leading to the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees. Alternatively, the student may select the Doctor of Engineering program which is directed toward professional engineering practice and leads to the Doctor of Engineering degree. Within the Look College of Engineering, the undergraduate programs in aerospace, biological and agricultural, biomedical, chemical, civil, computer, electrical, industrial, mechanical, nuclear, ocean, petroleum and radiological health engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. (formerly the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology). The electronics, manufacturing and mechanical, and telecommunications engineering technology programs are accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. The Computer Science program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc.

After graduation an engineer will probably work as a member of a team to solve a problem, or to design a product or process. Individually, the engineer’s responsibility can include many of the following: 1) the conception of the idea, including a careful delineation of the problem, 2) the design of the item or process, including operational and production requirements, 3) the selection of materials, 4) the determination of markets, 5) the assessment of sociological effects and determination of methods for controlling these effects, 6) the design or selection of machines for production and 7) the control of costs. At the present time, over two-thirds of all the technical and a large percentage of the managerial positions in industry are occupied by engineers. In addition, the reindustrialization of our nation will call for engineers to play even more of a leadership role in the future.
Entrance and Enrollment Requirements

The minimum requirements for entrance to the University are listed in the earlier pages of this catalog. In addition to university requirements, freshmen applying to all majors in the Dwight Look College of Engineering are required to meet a minimum math score of 550 on the SAT Reasoning Test or a minimum math score of 24 on the ACT. Because of the importance of science and mathematics to engineering, high school students who aspire to a career in engineering are encouraged to take as many of these courses as possible. In particular, high school preparation should include four years of mathematics and four years of science emphasizing algebra, geometry, trigonometry, calculus, chemistry, physics and biology.

A critical step in an engineering education is proper individual placement in the first courses undertaken. The College strongly recommends the following guidelines to students participating in the math advanced placement examinations in high school. Incoming engineering students can earn advanced placement (AP) credits for MATH 151 with a score of 4 on the Calculus AB exam or 3 on the BC exam, and for MATH 151 and 152 by a score of 4 on the BC exam. While the student can accept these AP credits and enroll in the next course in the engineering mathematics sequence, we recommend a more conservative decision about accepting advanced placement credits in math. As a general rule, we recommend engineering students accept one less AP math credit than entitled to by these scores, and in some cases we may make a more conservative recommendation. Students should discuss this choice with their departmental undergraduate advisor before registering for mathematics classes. New Student Conferences and associated Credit by Examination tests provide information to advisors so that students are started at a level which may differ from the printed curriculum but which is appropriate to their aptitudes and background. All freshmen admitted into engineering take a mathematics assessment test before the New Student Conferences and should review algebra, trigonometry and geometry prior to taking the test. Because of the importance of computers to engineers, the Look College of Engineering encourages incoming freshmen to purchase a personal computer.

Students who meet the University and college entrance requirements enter the Look College of Engineering with a lower-division classification. Enrollment in sophomore-, junior- and senior-level engineering courses will be restricted to those students who have been moved from that lower division to a major degree sequence within the Look College of Engineering. As noted below, students enrolled in engineering technology will take a limited number of sophomore-level engineering technology courses while in the lower-division classification. Admission to a major degree sequence may be limited by the availability of instructional resources. To be considered for admission to a major degree sequence a student must be in good academic standing and have received credit for specific courses referred to as the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses.

Students seeking major degree sequence admission to Computer Science must have credit for CSCE 121, CSCE 181 and CSCE 221, ENGL 104, MATH 151, MATH 152 and MATH 302, and 8 hours of basic science or equivalent. Students seeking admission to a major degree sequence in Engineering Technology (ET), Electronics or Telecommunications ET option, must have credit for CHEM 107 and CHEM 117; CSCE 206; ENGL 104; ENTC 210, ENTC 219 and ENTC 250; MATH 151 and MATH 152; and PHYS 218. Students seeking admission to a major degree sequence
in Engineering Technology, Manufacturing and Mechanical ET option, must have credit for CHEM 107 and CHEM 117; ENGL 104; ENGR 111 and ENGR 112; ENTC 181, ENTC 206 or ENTC 207; MATH 151 and MATH 152; and PHYS 218. Students seeking admission to a major degree sequence in industrial distribution must have credit for CHEM 107 and CHEM 117, ENGL 104, IDIS 240, MATH 141 and MATH 151, and PHYS 201. All other students seeking admission to a major degree sequence in engineering must have credit for CHEM 107 and CHEM 117, ENGL 104, ENGR 111 and ENGR 112, MATH 151 and MATH 152, and PHYS 218 and PHYS 208 or equivalent.

For most programs acceptance into the upper division of a degree sequence depends on (1) completing all CBK courses with a grade of C or better; (2) achieving the program's desired grade average for the CBK courses; and (3) achieving the program's desired cumulative grade point average for courses taken at Texas A&M University. For most majors, grades of C or better are required in the CBK courses. For complete details concerning policies for repeating courses and admission to a major degree sequence in the Look College of Engineering, students should contact the Engineering Student Services and Academic Programs Office or the departmental advisor in their major department. Students may be allowed to remain as a lower-division student up to 60 hours, provided that they are in good standing and making progress as defined by their major department. At the 60-hour limit, students may be blocked from further registration in that department if the CBK and overall GPR requirements for upper division have not been achieved.

Transfer students, regardless of transfer hours, are admitted with a lower-division classification and must meet the same standards and criteria for admission to a major degree sequence as described above.

Although students are required to declare an intended major, many students enter engineering without a firm choice of major. As an aid to making a decision, the freshman courses ENGR 111 and ENGR 112, Foundations of Engineering, introduce students to engineering problems from the various disciplines. In addition, students may participate in career counseling sessions and attend presentations, career fairs and other activities sponsored by student engineering professional societies. Departmental advisors at New Student Conferences will help students select courses to fit their objectives.

**Fast Track Program**

Each participating department in the Look College of Engineering has streamlined its program for Fast Track participants by substituting specific graduate courses for selected undergraduate offerings. Academically qualified students take these 600-level courses during their senior year, earning graduate credit while fulfilling undergraduate requirements through “credit by exam.” The individual department sets its own grade and exam requirements for earning dual credit. The department also establishes the maximum number of credit hours allowed for acceleration, usually five to seven.

**Industry-University Cooperative Education**

Cooperative education is a study-work plan of education in which a student alternates periods of attendance in college or university with periods of employment in industry related to his or her major. Students who choose this degree plan must complete at least 12 months of experience in order to receive the cooperative education certificate.
The practice of engineering is an art which is learned through practice as well as in the classroom. The cooperative education program provides the education that can be achieved from practice by having the student work with professional engineers on the job. Consequently, the student who graduates with the cooperative education certificate has both the academic background and the practical experience to qualify him or her for more meaningful employment in the profession of engineering. The cooperative education work periods also provide an income for students that allows them to pay for their school expenses.

Those who wish additional information concerning this program should contact the Associate Director of Cooperative Education.

Advanced Study

Students who rank in the upper half of their undergraduate class should give serious consideration to developing their full intellectual potential in engineering by continuing with advanced studies at the graduate level. Two routes are available for students. The traditional master of science and doctor of philosophy degrees should be considered by students who wish to go into research fields. For those students interested in the practice of professional engineering, the master of engineering and doctor of engineering degrees should be given serious consideration. The professional doctor of engineering degree was established in the fall of 1974 to fill a need for better-educated engineers in the practice of engineering. Students may enter this program at any time after they receive the bachelor's degree in engineering by applying and being accepted to a departmental graduate program within the Look College of Engineering. Master's level degrees require a minimum of one year of course work after the bachelor's, and the doctoral degrees require a minimum of an additional two years of coursework. The doctor of philosophy also requires a dissertation based on research by the student, and the doctor of engineering requires at least one year of internship experience in industry or government.

For more information concerning these programs, please refer to the Texas A&M University Graduate Catalog or contact the Office of the Dean of Engineering.

The engineering programs also provide a foundation for further education in the fields of medicine, law or business. An engineering background will prepare the individual to understand, contribute to and embrace technical advances in these fields.

Curricula in Engineering

The freshman year is almost identical for degrees in aerospace engineering, biological and agricultural engineering, biomedical engineering, chemical engineering, civil engineering, computer engineering, electrical engineering, industrial engineering, mechanical engineering, nuclear engineering, ocean engineering, petroleum engineering and radiological health engineering, thus allowing a student with adequate grades to change majors within the Look College of Engineering. Although listed in eight semesters, most students will change the sequence and number of courses taken in any semester. However, deviations from the prescribed course sequence should be made with care to ensure that prerequisites for all courses are met.

In addition to the listed freshman year, please refer to the specific major curriculum for other requirements.
**FRESHMAN YEAR**

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<th>First Semester</th>
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<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tr>
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<td>CHEM 107 Gen. Chem. for Eng. Students</td>
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<td>ENGR 111 Foundations in Engineering I...</td>
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<td>CHEM 117 Gen. Chem. for Eng. Stu. Lab..</td>
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<td>ENGR 112 Foundations in Engineering II...</td>
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<td>PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
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<td>MATH 152 Engineering Mathematics II...</td>
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<td></td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
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### NOTES:
1. Entering students will be given a placement test in mathematics. Test results will be used in selecting the appropriate starting course which may be at a higher or lower level.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.
3. BMEN, CHEN and RHEN require 8 hours of freshman chemistry, which may be satisfied by CHEM 101/CHEM 111 or CHEM 107/ CHEM 117 and CHEM 102/CHEM 112; Credit by Examination (CBE) for CHEM 101/CHM 111 or CHEM 107/CHM 117 plus CHEM 102/CHEM 112; or 8 hours of CBE for CHEM 101/CHM 111 or CHEM 107/CHM 117 and CHEM 102/CHM 112.

* See page 20.
** A grade of C or better will be required for the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) Courses (MATH 151 and MATH 152; PHYS 208 and PHYS 218; CHEM 107/117 (CHEM 102/CHEM 112 for BMEN, CHEN and RHEN majors); ENGL 104; ENGR 111 and ENGR 112) and any other courses designated by the individual engineering departments. Prerequisites for the CBK courses will not be included in the calculations for CBK grade point average. See descriptions of individual majors and written requirements available from the departmental offices.

### Engineering Certificate Programs

The Look College of Engineering (COE) has designed the following certificate programs to offer ambitious students the opportunity to go beyond the traditional curriculum and gain specific knowledge in a concentration area. Students are required to consult with their academic advisor prior to submitting an application for a certificate. Enrolling and being accepted into a certificate program does not guarantee registration into required courses. Each certificate with the exception of the Business Management Certificate will be recognized on the candidate's transcript. A coordinator reviews each student’s coursework via a certificate worksheet and requirements met prior to certification. Certificate coordinators are given the discretion to determine the eligibility of students in other colleges and/or majors to pursue COE certificates. For specific information on each certificate available, visit essap.tamu.edu/cert-programs.htm.

### Business Management Certificate for Engineering Students

Graduating engineers from Texas A&M University receive instruction in technical skills. However, their business acumen related to engineering endeavors is generally lacking. The Business Management Certificate addresses this need. Recognized by the College of Engineering, it is a highly intensive program intended to teach the vital business competencies students need before entering the workforce. The certificate is comprised of the Business Management Initiative, which is an intensive 120-hour course that is held for three weeks in August of each year. Students attend class from 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. daily and learn the principles of accounting, finance, management and marketing. The course meetings are held at the Mays Business School, and courses are taught by business faculty. Students completing this course will be awarded a Business Management Certificate from the Mays Business School.

For further information, contact the Engineering Student Services and Academic Programs Office, Room 204 Zachry Engineering Center, (979) 845-7200.
Energy Engineering Certificate

The objective of the Energy Engineering Certificate program is to better prepare undergraduate students to face the challenges of world energy supply and demand and how to ensure a sustainable energy future. The program will educate engineering majors and suitably prepared science majors about all energy sources, their development, generation, conversion, transmission, and use; with an emphasis on the importance of improving the standard of living for all people while at the same time preserving and improving the environment. To earn the Energy Engineering Certificate, a student must complete a minimum of 12 semester credit hours which includes one required course and three additional courses to be selected from a specified list. Completion of the certificate will be recorded on the student’s University transcript.

For further information, contact the Energy Engineering Certificate coordinator or the Engineering Student Services and Academic Programs Office, Room 204 Zachry Engineering Center, (979) 845-7200.

Engineering Project Management Certificate

The Engineering Project Management Certificate program is intended to help meet the requirements of industry by educating undergraduate engineering students to understand complex engineering projects, project organizations and project management methods. Students completing this program will be able to work effectively in multidisciplinary engineering projects immediately after completion and to advance more rapidly within the project management organization and profession. The management of projects entails technical knowledge, engineering skills and management skills. The certificate program consists of (4) three-hour courses for a total of 12 credit hours. Two of the courses are technical electives, which can count toward the student’s BS degree depending on the student’s department. Core requirements include CVEN 333 (or departmental equivalent) and MGMT 309 or MGMT 363. The additional six hours are comprised of one or two engineering electives and up to one management elective in the Mays Business School. The certificate will be awarded upon completion of the B.S. degree in the Look College of Engineering.

For further information, contact the Engineering Project Management Certificate coordinator or the Engineering Student Services and Academic Programs Office, Room 204 Zachry Engineering Center, (979) 845-7200.

Engineering Scholars Program Honors Certificate

The Engineering Scholars Program (ESP) Honors Certificate offers academically talented students the opportunity to pursue engineering studies of a depth and range that will fully challenge their abilities and meet their interests. Engineering honors students have the opportunity to enroll in honors courses, obtain early involvement in graduate studies and participate in honors contracting and honors independent study. During their second and third year, students take part in special interdisciplinary seminars that focus on the practice of engineering in industry, research and development. These seminars promote student interaction with faculty, industry professionals and graduate student researchers.
The Engineering Scholars Program Honors Certificate is administered through the Office of the Dean of Engineering in close collaboration with each engineering department. A departmental coordinator in each degree program is responsible for setting policy and advising and mentoring the honors students in their department.

For further information, contact the Engineering Scholars Program Honors Certificate coordinator or the Engineering Student Services and Academic Programs Office, Room 204 Zachry Engineering Center, (979) 845-7200.

**International Engineering Certificate**

Advances in communications and transportation technologies coupled with a historical trend of nations moving towards market economies have made it possible for companies to function using the best locations and resources no matter where in the world. The resources available are of a wide variety including money, state-of-the-art technologies, know-how and scientific discoveries, raw materials, components, and human resources. An effective engineer in this global environment is one that complements his/her core technical knowledge with excellent cross-cultural competence and international exposure. The certificate program prepares graduates for positions in multinational companies and foreign organizations. The International Engineering Certificate consists of 6 credits from language courses, 6 credits from International and Cultural Diversity courses, 3 credits from Global Engineering Design courses and 3 credits of international experience. Candidates must complete a total of 15 credit hours to earn the certificate.

**Polymer Specialty Certificate**

The Polymer Specialty Certificate is designed to provide a strong interdisciplinary educational program for undergraduate engineering and suitably prepared science students interested in pursuing a polymer career. The certificate will also provide knowledge to reduce the training time required to turn Texas A&M students into productive members of the industrial workforce. This program is the first of its kind offered in the State of Texas and is administered by the Polymer Technology Center. No schools in the State of Texas offer a formal polymer curriculum, despite the significant role the polymer industry plays in the state’s economy. The Polymer Specialty Certificate consists of (4) three-hour courses for a total of 12 credit hours. The required courses are MEEN 458 and CHEM 466 or CHEN 451. In addition, the remaining six hours are to be selected from a list of approved courses of which three hours can be substituted with an approved individual research experience. Completion of the certificate will be recorded on the student’s University transcript.

For further information, contact the Polymer Specialty Certificate coordinator or the Engineering Student Services and Academic Programs Office, Room 204 Zachry Engineering Center, (979) 845-7200.
Safety Engineering Certificate

The Safety Engineering Certificate prepares the graduate for positions in several areas of safety engineering. Students must complete 15 semester credit hours of specified courses to earn a Safety Engineering Certificate. The Safety Program coordinator reviews each student’s coursework prior to certification; both the coordinator and the Dean must then approve each student before the certificate is awarded.

For further information, contact the Safety Engineering Certificate coordinator or the Engineering Student Services and Academic Programs office, Room 204, Zachry Engineering Center, (979) 845-7200.

Curriculum in
Aerospace Engineering

Aerospace Engineering is a complex, rapidly changing field that includes aerodynamics, structures and materials, propulsion, dynamics and control, and astrodynamics. The primary application of aerospace engineering is to the design and development of flight vehicles such as aircraft, missiles, spacecraft and satellites; but aerospace engineering is also important and applicable to other vehicles and systems such as rotorcraft, submarines, automobiles, trains, trucks, buses and rapid transit.

The mission of the Aerospace Engineering program is (1) to provide students with a quality undergraduate and graduate education for the State of Texas and the nation through an innovative educational program; (2) to advance the science and aerospace engineering knowledge base through basic and applied research, inventions, technologies and solutions to aerospace problems; and (3) to serve the aerospace engineering profession by preparing leaders for leadership in the creation, design and operation of the next generation aerospace systems. To achieve this mission, the educational objectives established by the Aerospace Engineering undergraduate program are to produce graduates whose expected accomplishments within two to five years of graduation are (1) to have successful careers in industry, private practice, or government, or have pursued advanced graduate studies; (2) to be skilled practitioners who apply their knowledge and skills to solve relevant engineering problems in the aerospace or a related profession; and (3) to function well in teams, communicate well, continue enhancing their professional competence, and understand the impact of engineering solutions. To carry out these educational objectives, the goals of the program are (1) using a high quality faculty, to provide a comprehensive aerospace engineering education that develops in students the fundamental skills necessary for the design, synthesis, analysis and research development of aircraft, spacecraft and other high technology flight systems; and (2) to prepare students for the aerospace engineering profession and related fields by developing in them the attributes needed so that they can contribute successfully to society and to the engineering profession now and in the future.

The curriculum is generally composed of three topical areas which are (1) core courses composed of humanities, visual and performing arts, international and cultural diversity, and social sciences, (2) basic science and mathematics, and (3) engineering science and design. The core courses are intended to broaden a student’s education and to provide training in oral and written communication skills. In addition, they ensure an awareness of our cultural heritage and contemporary human situation. The basic science and mathematics courses provide the necessary foundation for the engineering
science courses. The latter start at the sophomore year with topics common to many fields of engineering and continue in the last two years with sequences in aerodynamics, structures and materials, propulsion, and dynamics and control. These provide a strong fundamental basis for advanced study and specialization, while technical electives offer a concentration of study in fields of special interest. Design philosophy and practice are developed throughout the curriculum so as to relate analysis to aerospace engineering design; and the design of aerospace system components is particularly emphasized in the junior- and senior-level courses. A senior-level two-semester design sequence, involving specific goals, objectives, and constraints, integrates analysis and design tools and requires students working in small teams to design, build, test, and even fly an aerospace system such as an aircraft, rocket, spacecraft or rotorcraft. Application of modern engineering and computational tools is required and emphasized in all courses.

The department is pleased to offer a Bachelor of Science in Aerospace Engineering with Honors degree option. This option was proposed by our students and implemented for our students. Very few programs across the country offer this type of experience within Aerospace Engineering. You will be provided with the opportunity to enhance your learning experience through one-on-one research with a faculty mentor, introduction to advanced aerospace theories, and much more.

The department’s laboratories are used to supplement theoretical studies in the major disciplines. Numerous wind tunnels for low-speed and supersonic aerodynamic studies, a jet engine test facility, numerous research aircraft, a flight simulator, a satellite laboratory with Integrated Concurrent Engineering Capability, a robotics laboratory, and state-of-the-art materials and structures testing equipment are available; and all are equipped with modern instrumentation. The department and the University provide an extensive array of computing resources.
The department participates in the Cooperative Education Program, which provides an opportunity for qualified students to obtain practical engineering work experience with participating companies. The co-op degree plan includes three or four work periods which are integrated with full-time study semesters.

In addition, the department offers many undergraduate research opportunities. The department also offers programs of study leading to the M.Eng., M.S., and Ph.D. degrees (see the Texas A&M University Graduate Catalog).

(See Freshman Year)

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 201 Intro. to Aerospace Engr.</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
<td><strong>AERO 210 Aerospace Eng. Mech. II</strong> (2-1) 2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 209 Aerospace Eng. Mech. I</strong> (2-1) 2</td>
<td><strong>AERO 212 Thermodynamics</strong> (2-1) 2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 213 Mat. Science for Aero. Eng.</strong> (2-2) 3</td>
<td><strong>Aerospace Engineers</strong> (2-2) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 220 Intro. to Aero. Computation</strong> (2-1) 2</td>
<td><strong>AERO 214 Aerospace Eng. Principles</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MATH 251 Engineering Mathematics III</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
<td><strong>of Continuum Mechanics</strong> (2-2) 3</td>
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<td><strong>AERO 320 Numerical Methods</strong> (2-3) 3</td>
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<td><strong>MATH 308 Differential Equations</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective¹</td>
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**JUNIOR YEAR**

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<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 301 Theoretical Aerodynamics</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
<td><strong>AERO 303 High Speed Aerodynamics</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 302 Aerospace Lab. I</strong> (1-3) 2</td>
<td><strong>AERO 305 Aerospace Lab. II</strong> (1-3) 2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 304 Aero. Structural Analysis I</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
<td><strong>AERO 306 Aero. Structural Analysis II</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 310 Aerospace Dynamics</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
<td><strong>AERO 351 Aerothermo. and Propulsion</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ECEN 215 Principles of Electrical Engr.</strong> (2-2) 3</td>
<td><strong>AERO 421 Dynamics of Aerospace</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ENGL 210 Scien. and Tech. Writing</strong> or</td>
<td>Vehicles ................................. (3-0) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ENGL 301 Technical Writing</strong> or</td>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective¹</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>COMM 205 Comm. for Tech Professions</strong> ... (3-0) 3</td>
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**SENIOR YEAR**

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<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 401 Aerospace Vehicle Design I</strong> ... (2-3) 3</td>
<td><strong>AERO 402 Aerospace Vehicle Design II</strong> ... (0-6) 2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 422 Active Controls for Aero Veh.</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
<td><strong>AERO 452 Heat Transfer and Viscous Flows</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 423 Space Technology I</strong> (3-0) 3</td>
<td><strong>ENGR 482/PHIL 482 Ethics and Eng.</strong> (2-2) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AERO 430 Numerical Simulation</strong> or</td>
<td>Technical elective¹</td>
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<td><strong>MATH 401 Advanced Engineering Math</strong> ... (3-0) 3</td>
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<td>University Core Curriculum electives¹</td>
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**NOTES:**

1. Required by Texas A&M – To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207, and 6 from international and cultural diversity. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.

2. Design elective selected from AERO 405, AERO 417, AERO 426, AERO 428 or AERO 472.

3. Technical elective selected from AERO 404, AERO 405, AERO 406, AERO 417, AERO 419, AERO 420, AERO 424, AERO 425, AERO 426, AERO 428, AERO 430, AERO 435, AERO 440, AERO 445, AERO 472; MEMA 467; ECEN 421; or ENGR 385.

4. Four design options are available – Aircraft, Rocket, Satellite or Rotorcraft Design. A two-semester sequence is required.

CBK – To be admitted to the upper division, a 2.85 GPR is required in both the common body of knowledge courses and all Texas A&M University courses.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).
Curriculum in

Biological and Agricultural Engineering

Biological and agricultural engineers apply their knowledge of physical and biological sciences, mathematics, engineering principles and engineering design to the production and processing of food and fiber, to the preservation of environmental quality, to biological systems and processes, and to machine systems that interface with all of these. Because of their broad general engineering background, biological and agricultural engineering graduates are sought by a wide variety of employers including environmental consulting firms, equipment manufacturers, crop storage and handling industries, the cotton and forest products industries, food and feed processing industries, animal production industries, biotechnology companies, electric utility companies, chemical companies, and governmental agencies. Biological and agricultural engineers make significant contributions to meeting many basic needs of society such as maintaining food quality, quantity and safety; improving environmental quality; and enhancing the quantity and quality of our water resources.

The Biological and Agricultural Engineering Department provides quality education, research and outreach in engineering and technology for the world’s agricultural, biological, environmental and food systems. Our undergraduate programs provide a high quality education for engineering and systems management students to fulfill the needs of industries we serve and advance our reputation as a world leader in engineering and systems management education.

The biological and agricultural engineering program develops graduates who can pursue engineering careers in industry, academia, consulting or government. The curriculum is designed:

- to produce graduates who are prepared to become practicing biological and agricultural engineers, many of whom will become registered professional engineers;
- to produce graduates to serve the engineering needs of clientele in environmental and natural resources, machine systems, food processing, bioprocessing, and agricultural production and processing; and
- to produce graduates who continue to be engaged in professional development.
Students learn to apply fundamental knowledge of biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and engineering principles to formulate and solve engineering problems. Engineering design is integrated throughout the curriculum, along with opportunities to develop communication, learning, and teamwork skills, culminating in a capstone design experience. Electives in the curriculum allow the student to specialize in

- **Environmental and Natural Resources Engineering**—design and management of systems affecting soil, water, and air resources.
- **Renewable Energy Engineering**—design and development of biomass, wind and solar energy systems.
- **Food and Bioprocess Engineering**—design and development of systems for processing and handling of food and agricultural products and processes involving cells, enzymes, or other biological components.
- **Machine Systems Engineering**—design and development of machines and machine systems for food, feed and fiber production and processing.

Students select courses with the assistance of faculty advisors in an individualized advising system. Faculty members also assist with professional development and job placement for students.

The biological and agricultural engineering program is jointly administered by the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences and the Dwight Look College of Engineering, and the curriculum is fully accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. The department is one of the largest in North America and is consistently ranked as one of the top programs in the nation.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
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<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>BAEN 150 Intro. to Biol. and Ag. Engineering Design</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>BIOL 113 Essentials in Biology</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 107 Gen. Chem. for Engr. Students</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 111 Foundations of Engr. I</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ENGR 112 Foundations of Engr. II</td>
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<td>MATH 151 Engineering Math. I</td>
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<td>MATH 152 Engineering Math. II</td>
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<td>PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
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<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<tr>
<td>CHEM 222 Elements of Org. Biol. Chem...</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>BAEN 301 Biol. and Ag. Engr. Fund. I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 251 Engineering Math. III</td>
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<td>BAEN 320 Eng. Thermodynamics</td>
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<td>MEEN 221 Statics and Particles Dynamics</td>
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<td>CVEN 305 Mechanics of Materials</td>
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<td>MEEN 222 Materials Science</td>
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<td>ENGL 210 Scientific and Tech. Writing</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics</td>
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<td>MATH 308 Differential Equations</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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### JUNIOR YEAR

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<tr>
<td>BAEN 302 Biol. and Ag. Engr. Fund. II</td>
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<td>BAEN 365 Unit Ops. for Biol.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BAEN 340 Fluid Mechanics</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>BAEN 366 Transport Processes in Biologica Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>BAEN 354 Engr. Properties of Biological Materials</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>BAEN 370 Meas. and Control of Bio. Sys.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BAEN 375 Des. of Ag. Mach. and Struct.</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>and Ag. Processes</td>
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<td>ECEN 215 Prin. of Electrical Engr.</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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*University Core Curriculum electives include courses such as science, math, and computer science."
SENIOR YEAR

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>BAEN 479 Biol. and Ag. Engr. Design I..................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering...........................................</td>
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<td>Engineering electives'.......................................................</td>
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<td>University Core Curriculum electives'......................................</td>
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<td>BAEN 480 Biol. and Ag. Engr. Design II....................................</td>
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<td>Technical elective'............................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum electives'......................................</td>
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NOTES: 1. Entering students will normally be given a placement test in mathematics. Test results will be used in selecting the appropriate starting course which may be at a higher or lower level.

2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses (see page 19).

3. Science, mathematics and technical electives are to be selected from a departmental approved list in consultation with an academic advisor to enhance the chosen career emphasis.

4. Engineering electives must include at least 6 hours of departmental engineering courses and are to be selected from an approved list in consultation with the academic advisor to enhance the chosen career emphasis.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

* See page 20.

Curriculum in
Biomedical Engineering

The curriculum in biomedical engineering involves the development and application of engineering science and technology for living and medical systems. Although there have been individuals working in biomedical engineering for centuries, today’s modern educational programs are specifically designed to prepare engineers for this challenging field. The curriculum described is broadly based around a basic core of courses developed to prepare students for team involvement with other engineers and with physicians and life scientists in working to solve a wide array of biological and medical problems. Elective courses are included to accommodate individual student specialty interests. Students interested in medical school can meet admission prerequisites through slight modifications and additions to the curriculum.

The departmental program objectives are to produce high quality graduates who:

1. are well prepared for further graduate studies, careers in the biomedical or biotechnology industries, or entry into professional schools;
2. will make significant contributions in biomedical industries and/or other sectors;
3. will apply acquired knowledge appropriately, work professionally with others, effectively communicate ideas and technical information, and continue to learn and improve their knowledge base and skills.

These objectives are met through a modern and comprehensive curriculum taught by a well prepared, professionally active and dedicated faculty. In addition, the program actively supports professional development among the students through individual study and research opportunities, cooperative education and internships, and student society activities. These goals are measured by the success of the graduates in finding rewarding professional employment, and by admission to respected graduate and professional schools.
Design is an important part of biomedical engineering and design skills are emphasized throughout the curriculum, beginning with the introduction of a structured approach to design in the freshman year, and culminating in the two-semester senior design course sequence that requires application of a wide range of engineering methods to a focused design project. Other courses in biomedical engineering and in supporting disciplines include examples of the application of the principles to design, as well as specific design exercises. The curriculum is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology.

To be admitted into the upper division program in biomedical engineering, a lower-division student must earn a grade of C or better in each of the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses (CHEM 101/CHEM 111 or CHEM 107/CHEM 117, ENGL 104, ENGR 111 and ENGR 112, MATH 151 and MATH 152, and PHYS 208 and PHYS 218) and have a GPR in these courses, as well as cumulative, which meets or exceeds a standard set by the program to control the number of students in the upper division consistent with the program’s resources. Please see footnote to Freshman Year for additional requirements in chemistry.

(See Freshman Year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOPHOMORE YEAR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMEN 231 Foundations of Biomechanics...</td>
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<td>BMEN 282 Engineering Biology</td>
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<td>MATH 251 Engineering Mathematics III...</td>
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<td>VTPP 434 Physiology for Bioengineers I...</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>JUNIOR YEAR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMEN 305 Bioinstrumentation</td>
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<td>BMEN 321 Biomedical Electronics</td>
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<td>BMEN 341 Biofluid Mechanics</td>
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<td>BMEN 343 Intro. to Biomaterials....</td>
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<td>ENGL 301 Technical Writing</td>
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<td>MATH 304 Linear Algebra</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMEN 420 Medical Imaging</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMEN 453 Analysis and Design Project I...</td>
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<td>ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering...</td>
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<td>Technical elective</td>
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<td>University Core Curriculum elective</td>
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NOTES: 1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.
2. Technical electives are to be selected in consultation with student’s advisor from an approved list available from the departmental office.
3. Suitable ENGL course may be substituted in consultation with student’s advisor.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).
Chemical engineering is a broad field of engineering and thus requires a diverse preparation in science and engineering. Distinguishing chemical engineering from other engineering disciplines is its use of chemical and biochemical reactions to produce products and materials for society. Traditionally, chemical engineers have provided leadership in the petrochemical, refining, chemical, polymer, and food processing industries. Because of strengths in the foundation sciences of mathematics, chemistry, physics and biology, as well as in engineering, this leadership role has now extended to the biochemical, biomedical, high-tech materials, semi-conductor and microelectronics, nanotechnology, environmental quality, safety, and a host of other areas. Chemical engineers have consistently commanded starting salaries among the highest of all college graduates because of the combined breadth and depth of their education.

The mission of the Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering at Texas A&M is to educate and prepare students for national and international leadership roles in industry, government, and academia; to attract top students to chemical engineering; to define and develop new directions in chemical engineering fundamentals and practices, and in chemical engineering education and curricula; to be a valuable resource and service base to the State and to industry; and to provide leadership in solving problems of social and economic importance.

Objectives of the chemical engineering program are that 1) graduates will have successful chemical engineering careers in industry, academia or government, 2) graduates will obtain, apply and transfer knowledge across disciplines and into emerging areas of chemical engineering and related fields, 3) graduates will communicate effectively, be leaders in their fields and work competently in interdisciplinary teams, and 4) graduates will be professionally responsible and ethical and engage in professional activities to impact the society on a global scale.

The chemical engineering curriculum provides a balanced education in virtually all aspects of chemical engineering principles and practice and includes education in economics, humanities and communication. Chemical engineering courses emphasize fundamentals and methods that are applicable to the analysis, development, design and operation of a wide variety of chemical engineering systems and processes, thereby providing the necessary background for entry into the wide array of activities described above. At the same time, specific example applications provide the student with insight into the ability of chemical engineers to work in such a variety of areas. The curriculum is structured to offer students an opportunity to extend and apply the fundamentals developed in the basic courses toward more focused areas of specialization. The sequence of courses converges in the senior year into a comprehensive capstone design course that includes elements of economics, safety and environmental issues. The course provides an experience much like that of an industry design project. It is this philosophy of fundamentals, applications and design that has enabled our chemical engineering graduates to adapt readily to a dynamic and rapidly changing world and to solve problems they have not previously experienced.

To supplement coursework, well-equipped laboratories provide our students with experiences in operating and analyzing a variety of unit operations and process control equipment and in the use of the modern computational tools and software used in chemical engineering.
Admission to upper-level status in chemical engineering is a prerequisite for enrolling in the chemical engineering course sequence. Specific academic performance requirements must also be met for advancement from sophomore to junior and junior to senior level in the chemical engineering course sequence (the undergraduate advisor should be consulted for specific requirements).

The department is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology and compares favorably with the best in the nation.

(See Freshman Year^1)

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I ..........</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II ..........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry Lab ........</td>
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<td>CHEM 238 Organic Chemistry Lab ........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEN 204 Elem. Chemical Engineering ...</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEN 205 Chemical Engineering ........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 251 Engineering Mathematics III ...</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Thermodynamics I ..................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 211 Principles of Statistics I ......</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 282 Engineering Biology ..........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective^2 ..................</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 308 Differential Equations ..........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td>Elective^2 ..................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JUNIOR YEAR**

| CHEM 316 Quantitative Analysis .......... | (2-0) | 2 | CHEM 322 Physical Chemistry for Engineers .................. | (3-0) | 3 |
| CHEM 318 Quantitative Analysis Lab ...... | (0-3) | 1 | CHEM 325 Physical Chemistry Lab. I .......... | (0-3) | 1 |
| CHEN 304 Chemical Engineering Fluid Operations .................. | (3-0) | 3 | CHEN 301 Eng. Workplace Writing .......... | (3-0) | 3 |
| CHEN 313 Chemical Eng. Materials .......... | (3-0) | 3 | CHEN 313 Chemical Eng. Materials .......... | (3-0) | 3 |
| CHEN 320 Chemical Eng. Analysis .......... | (3-0) | 3 | CHEN 323 Heat Transfer Operations .......... | (3-0) | 3 |
| ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering .......... | (2-2) | 3 | Technical elective^3 .................. | | 3 |
| Elective^2 .................. | | 3 | | **Total** | **16** |
| **Total** | **18** | | **Total** | **16** |

**SENIOR YEAR**

| CHEM 326 Physical Chemistry Lab. II ...... | (0-3) | 1 | CHEN 426 Chemical Engineering Plant Design .................. | (1-6) | 3 |
| CHEN 414 Chemical Engineering Lab. I ...... | (0-3) | 1 | CHEN 433 Chemical Engr. Lab. II .......... | (0-3) | 1 |
| CHEN 424 Chemical Engineering Mass Transfer Operations .................. | (3-0) | 3 | CHEN 464 Chemical Eng. Kinetics .......... | (3-0) | 3 |
| CHEN 425 Process Integration, Simulation and Economics .................. | (2-3) | 3 | CHEN specialty options^4 .................. | | 6 |
| CHEN 455 Process Safety Engr. ............. | (3-0) | 3 | Elective^3 .................. | | 3 |
| CHEN 461 Process Dynamics and Control .......... | (3-0) | 3 | | **Total** | **16** |
| CHEN 481 Seminar .................. | (0-2) | 1 | | **Total** | **16** |
| **Total** | **15** | | **Total** | **16** |
| **Total hours** | **132** | | **Total** | **16** |

**NOTES:**
1. Entering students will normally be given placement tests in chemistry, mathematics and English. Test results will be used to select the appropriate starting courses, which may be at a higher or lower level. BMEN, CHEN and RHEN require 8 hours of freshman chemistry, which may be satisfied by CHEM 101 or CHEM 107 and CHEM 102/CHEN 112; Credit by Examination (CBE) for CHEM 101/CHEN 111 or CHEM 107 plus CHEM 102/CHEN 112, or 8 hours of CBE for CHEM 101/CHEN 111 or CHEM 107 and CHEM 102/CHEN 112.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.
3. To be selected from ECEN 215, MEEN 221.
4. For a list of approved specialty options, please see a chemical engineering advisor.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).
Scholastic Performance Requirements for Chemical Engineering Undergraduates

The Texas A&M University Student Rules stipulate that a student must achieve a minimum grade point ratio (GPR) of 2.0 both overall, as well as in those courses in the major, in order to graduate from the University. The University also classifies students with less than 30 credit hours as freshmen (U1), 30 to 59 hours as sophomores (U2), 60 to 89 hours as juniors (U3), and 90 hours or more as seniors (U4). The Department of Chemical Engineering imposes additional requirements for students to be accepted into, and progress through, the Chemical Engineering curriculum, based upon classification with regard to the courses which have been completed in the Chemical Engineering curriculum, as follows. No Chemical Engineering courses may be repeated for a grade more than once.

**Freshmen.** All students who are classified as lower level (CHEL) are considered to be freshmen with regard to the Chemical Engineering curriculum, regardless of the total number of credit hours that they have earned. Students will not be permitted to enroll in any Chemical Engineering course until they have been admitted to upper-level (CHEN) status. Automatic admission to upper-level status will be granted to students who complete the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses in the freshman year of the curriculum (e.g., all of the required first year English, chemistry, physics, math and engineering courses), with no grade below a C and a minimum cumulative GPR of 2.75 in these courses, as well as an overall GPR of 2.75 or higher. Additional admissions to upper level may be made for students with a GPR below 2.75 in the CBK courses, up to a maximum of 120 students per year.

**Sophomores.** Students who have been admitted to upper-level (CHEN) status, but who have not completed all 200-level CHEN courses, are classified as Chemical Engineering sophomores regardless of the total number of credit hours they have earned. All students are required to complete CHEN 204, CHEN 205 and CHEN 282, each with a grade of C or better, and earn an overall GPR of 2.5 or higher, before being allowed to enroll in junior CHEN (300-level) courses.

**Juniors.** Students who have successfully completed all 200-level CHEN courses, but have not completed all of the 300-level CHEN courses in the Chemical Engineering curriculum, are classified as Chemical Engineering juniors regardless of the total number of credit hours they have earned. Students must complete each 300-level CHEN course in the Chemical Engineering curriculum with a grade of C or better, and have a cumulative average GPR of 2.0 or better for all CHEN courses, before being permitted to enroll in 400-level CHEN courses.

**Seniors.** Students who have successfully completed all required 300-level CHEN courses are classified as Chemical Engineering seniors. All students must complete each of the 400-level required prerequisite CHEN courses with a grade of C or better, and have a cumulative average GPR of 2.0 for all CHEN courses, as well as an overall GPR of 2.0, in order to qualify for graduation with a B.S. degree in Chemical Engineering. Graduating seniors in their final semester should see their academic advisor for their final degree checks.
Curriculum in
Civil Engineering

Civil engineers plan, design, supervise the construction, operate, maintain, inspect, retrofit, and manage many of the facilities and systems in both public and private sectors that are essential to modern life. The civil engineering profession is one of the most stable and most diverse of the engineering disciplines. Civil engineers are employed by consulting firms, public agencies, and start and operate their own business. Workplaces range from construction sites to design offices. Most civil engineers work with some engineering or construction aspect of private and/or public facilities, such as airports, bridges, buildings, coastal structures, dams, environmental remediation of contaminated sites, harbors, highways, offshore structures, pipelines, railroads, transportation systems, tunnels, water collection systems, water distribution systems, water and wastewater treatment facilities, and waterways. Civil engineers are on the forefront of applying the newest technology innovations in engineering and construction.

Civil engineering projects are unique because they require individual planning, analysis, design, construction supervision, performance monitoring, management and retrofitting. Civil engineering projects often require technical, governmental, legal, financial, and social evaluations. The primary objective is to provide the best service for the users while minimizing costs and other undesirable impacts.

The mission of the Zachry Department of Civil Engineering at Texas A&M University is to prepare our graduates to become professional engineers and leaders in the civil and ocean engineering profession by providing our students with a solid education that will enable them to integrate fundamental scientific engineering principles and that will couple with the latest technological advances to facilitate the development of their problem solving skills. Additionally, the department provides opportunities for enhancement of the students’ educational experience through meaningful interactions with the profession, professionally-centered student activities and exposure to the broad field of civil engineering through seminars, practitioner visits, and Professional Day activities.
The faculty of the Zachry Department of Civil Engineering strives to ensure that our ever-evolving educational programs accomplish several objectives. First, our faculty must prepare the students to address the current and future civil and/or ocean engineering needs of the State of Texas, the nation and the world by being able to recognize the important geopolitical and public policy needs; and solve technical problems. In addition, the Department provides a curriculum that integrates scientific and technical knowledge with an appreciation for social, economic and political concerns. The curriculum and programs provide opportunities for our students to:

1. build leadership skills,
2. learn professionalism and ethical responsibility, and
3. develop and understanding of the need to engage in lifelong learning.

Finally, the faculty of the Zachry Department of Civil Engineering at Texas A&M University promotes the highest academic standards of excellence, quality, and ethics in both our undergraduate and graduate programs, and in doing so create both a culture of excellence and a community of scholars. Through our programs, our faculty and graduates provide local, state, national, and international leadership to a profession that must solve the civil and/or ocean engineering problems facing an increasingly complex society.

The program educational objectives for the undergraduate civil engineering program within the Department of Civil Engineering at Texas A&M University are to produce graduates:

1. who are prepared to enter civil engineering practice and/or continue their education in graduate and professional programs,
2. most of whom will become practicing civil engineers with most of these becoming licensed professional engineers, and
3. many of whom will pursue advanced studies.

The first two years of the civil engineering curriculum build a solid foundation in mathematics, science and engineering science which are the necessary building blocks for a successful career in engineering. The third year provides an introduction to the various civil engineering disciplines and engineering principles, methods of analysis, and design. The fourth year provides the opportunity to pursue either a broad based program in general civil engineering or pursue more depth in one of the following areas of specialization: coastal/ocean, construction and management, environmental, geotechnical, structural, transportation, or water resources. The curriculum also includes courses in history, political science, social sciences and humanities that help students: 1) understand the need for considering the global and societal context in which engineering solutions are completed, 2) understand professional and ethical responsibility, and 3) be knowledgeable of contemporary issues.

Students are encouraged to participate in cooperative education or to intern with civil engineering agencies during their undergraduate education.
The undergraduate program in civil engineering within the Zachry Department of Civil Engineering at Texas A&M is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org. Graduate programs in civil engineering are also available. These programs allow further specialization and offer more in-depth study to address more complex technical and management issues. Graduate degrees also offer additional employment opportunities.

(See Freshman Year)

For admission to the upper division, a grade of C or better in the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses (CHEM 107; ENGL 104; ENGR 111 and ENGR 112; MATH 151 and MATH 152; and PHYS 208 and PHYS 218) and a GPR in these courses which meets departmental standards is required.

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>CVEN 207 Intro. to Civil Engineering</strong></td>
<td><strong>CVEN 302 Computer Applications</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Profession</strong></td>
<td><strong>CVEN 305 Engineering Mech. of Mat.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(1-0) 1</strong></td>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CVEN 221 Engr. Mech: Statics</strong></td>
<td><strong>CVEN 306 Materials for Civil Engineers</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(2-2) 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>(2-2) 3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MATH 251 Engineering Mathematics III</strong></td>
<td><strong>MATH 308 Differential Equations</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STAT 211 Principles of Statistics I</strong></td>
<td><strong>Directed elective</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Directed elective</strong></td>
<td><strong>Directed elective</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Writing skills elective</strong></td>
<td><strong>Writing skills elective</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
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**JUNIOR YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CVEN 311 Fluid Dynamics</th>
<th>BAEN 320 Engineering Thermodynamics</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVEN 322 Civil Engineering Systems</td>
<td>or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>or</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>(3-0) 3</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>CVEN 363 Engr. Mech: Dynamics</td>
<td>or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(2-2) 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>or</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science elective</td>
<td>MEEN 315 Principles of Thermodynamics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
<td><strong>(2-2) 3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical electives</td>
<td>Directed elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>9</strong></td>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
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</table>

**SENIOR YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CVEN 424 Civil Engr. Prof. Practice</th>
<th>ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td><strong>(1-2) 2</strong></td>
<td><strong>(2-2) 3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical electives</td>
<td>Technical electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed elective</td>
<td>Directed elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**

1. Of the 18 hours shown as directed electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.

2. This elective is to be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 241 and ENGL 301.

3. A total of 33 hours of technical electives is required. Technical electives are divided into three categories: breadth courses, focus courses and design courses. The choice of courses to be taken in each of the three categories depends on the specialty area chosen and must be made in consultation with the student’s advisor and/or the Civil Engineering Student Services Office. Design courses must include more than one civil engineering context.

4. Science electives to be selected from an approved list and with approval of advisor.

5. Civil Engineering students are required to earn a grade of C or better in all basic science, mathematics and engineering courses taken to satisfy degree requirements.

6. Civil engineering students should note that this curriculum specifies the minimum number of credits required for graduation. Additional hours may be taken.

7. All students must take at least two courses in their major that are designated as writing intensive (W). ENGR 482 and CVEN 424 taken at Texas A&M satisfy this requirement. Other CVEN courses may be approved as W courses at a later date.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).
Curriculum in Computer Science

The curriculum in computer science is designed to prepare students to enter the rapidly expanding computer field. Curricula and courses are based upon recommendations by the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineering Computer Society and the Association for Computing Machinery.

Program Mission

The mission of the computer science program at Texas A&M University is to prepare intellectual, professional, and ethical graduates, capable of meeting challenges in the field of Computer Science; and to coordinate with other parts of the university to facilitate the effective use of educational resources by sharing cross-disciplinary courses.

Program Objectives

1. Graduates who choose to enter the workforce will become productive and valuable professionals in their field.
2. Graduates who choose to pursue advanced degrees will be able to gain admission to graduate programs and will become successful graduate students.
3. Graduates will understand the importance of lifelong learning to adapt to new technologies, tools and methodologies with the ability to respond to a changing world.

The four-year undergraduate curriculum in computer science at Texas A&M provides a sound preparation in computing, as well as in science, mathematics, English, and statistics. Students take a broad set of core computer science courses in the first two years, which exposes them to the main concepts in computing. During the last two years, students take elective computer science courses drawn from four tracks (algorithms and theory, computer systems, software, and information and intelligent systems) to provide both breadth and depth. The electives can be used to tailor the curriculum to match the student’s interests. Graduate courses may be taken by qualified students for some of the electives.

A major in computer science includes a 12-hour area of concentration. This allows students to design a course of study that complements their computer science coursework and takes advantage of opportunities offered by other departments across the University.

The Department of Computer Science and Engineering has significant computer resources of its own, shares resources with other departments and makes use of University systems. Departmental resources for students include modern workstations; large computer servers; disk servers; and massively parallel systems as well as network access to the University supercomputers.

Freshmen must submit a formal degree plan to the department during their third semester. Transfer students must submit one during the first semester in the department. Departmental advisors are available for assistance.
### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pri)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pri)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCE 121 Intro. Pgm. Design and Concepts</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CSCE 221 Data Struct. and Algorithms</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCE 181 Intro. to Computing</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>CSCE 222 Discrete Struct. for Computing</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 152 Engineering Mathematics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 151 Engineering Mathematics I</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Science elective</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Science elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SOPHOMORE YEAR

| CSCE 312 Computer Organization | (3-2) | 4 |
| CSCE 314 Programming Languages | (3-0) | 3 |
| MATH 302 Discrete Mathematics | (3-0) | 3 |
| Concentration area elective | | 3 |
| Elective | | 3 |
| **Total** | 16 | |

### JUNIOR YEAR

| CSCE 481 Seminar | (0-2) | 1 |
| Computer science electives | | 6 |
| Concentration area elective | | 3 |
| Mathematics elective | | 3 |
| Science elective | | 4 |
| Elective | | 3 |
| **Total** | 17 | |

### SENIOR YEAR

| Computer science electives | | 6 |
| Concentration area elective | | 3 |
| Electives | | 3 |
| *KINE 199 Health and Fitness Activity | (0-2) | 1 |
| **Total** | 16 | |

### NOTES

1. Science courses must be taken from two areas. See advisor for list of acceptable courses.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses (see page 19).
3. Three hours of coursework to be approved by student’s advisor.
4. The concentration area should be chosen only after consultation with a departmental advisor who will help the student arrange a program appropriate to his or her plans following graduation. Students should file a degree plan before taking minor courses to ensure their use in the degree plan.
5. Mathematics elective must be selected from MATH 304 or MATH 308.
6. Select from ENGL 301 or ENGL 210 or COMM 203 or COMM 205.
7. Computer science electives are to be selected from tracks. See advisor for list of acceptable course choices.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

* See page 20.
Curricula in Computer Engineering

The Computer Engineering curricula provide a balanced view of hardware, software, hardware-software trade-offs, analysis, design, and implementation techniques. It is a dynamic and broadly interdisciplinary field that continues to experience rapid professional growth that impacts every area of human endeavor.

Program Mission

The mission of the Computer Engineering program is to provide students with an education that ensures an excellent understanding of hardware and software systems and the necessary system design and development skills, and that fosters professional curiosity and imagination that drives them throughout their career.

The program will stimulate and challenge the students with an exceptional, highly motivated faculty that shares its knowledge and excitement about Computer Engineering, well designed undergraduate and graduate curricula, research opportunities at all levels, and a first-class educational infrastructure.

The program strives to produce graduates who are well prepared to excel in industry, academia and government, and who will take on leadership roles in shaping the technological landscape of the future.

Education Program Objectives

In support of this mission, the Computer Engineering program has defined the following educational objectives:

1. Graduates of the program will have the necessary knowledge, both in breadth and depth, to pursue the practice, or advanced study, of Computer Engineering.
2. Graduates of the program will understand the importance of life-long learning, and be prepared to learn and understand new technological developments in their field.
3. Graduates of the program will understand the technical, social and ethical context of their engineering contributions.
4. Graduates of the program will develop the communication, teamwork, and leadership skills necessary to carry on the legacy of excellence of an Aggie Engineer.

The program periodically evaluates these objectives and assesses the level at which they are met. Input in this ongoing effort is provided by alumni, employers and recruiters, the faculty, and by external advisors to the program. This feedback drives the continuous improvement both of individual courses and of the overall curriculum. For more information on this process contact the Computer Engineering Program website at ce.tamu.edu.
Details of the Curriculum

The curriculum is designed to cover the engineering aspects of both hardware and software—a total computer systems perspective. All computer engineering students take courses in the following areas: electrical circuits, electronics, digital circuits, computer architecture ranging from microcomputers to mainframes, interfacing, programming languages ranging from assembler to high level, data structures, analysis of algorithms, operating systems, software engineering and microcomputer systems. A solid foundation in the basic sciences of physics, chemistry and mathematics is used to support these courses.

There are two distinct tracks in this curriculum, the **Electrical Engineering Track** and the **Computer Science Track**, both culminating in the same Computer Engineering degree. The tracks are substantially similar, each providing a broad coverage of the computer engineering discipline, but each has a slightly different emphasis. Note that students in either track can take courses from the other as electives, or they can use their electives to further specialize within their own track. Although students are required to select a track immediately upon entering the Computer Engineering program, it is usually possible to change tracks as late as the junior year.

The Electrical Engineering track of the Computer Engineering degree places stronger emphasis on digital Very Large Scale Integrated (VLSI) circuits and systems, microprocessor interfacing and system design, and computer system architecture and design. The track is primarily administered by the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering and is designed to encompass nearly all of the core material of the Electrical Engineering degree but provides much more depth in computing than is possible within the context of an Electrical Engineering degree.

The Computer Science track of the Computer Engineering degree provides students the freedom to enhance their knowledge in the broad range of topics comprising Computer Engineering: computer networks, computer architecture, artificial intelligence, computer graphics, robotics, real-time computing, computer languages, microcomputers, VLSI, and large-scale hardware and software systems. The track is primarily administered by the Department of Computer Science and Engineering and encompasses nearly all of the core material of the Computer Science degree, but its greater emphasis on design and engineering fundamentals prepares the student for registration as a professional engineer.

Throughout this program, the student works with state-of-the-art computers and laboratory equipment and is exposed to the most recent analytical techniques and technological developments. Significant association with the program’s faculty, who are actively engaged in research and professional consulting activities, serves to acquaint the student with the opportunities and rewards available to the practicing Computer Engineering professional.
### Computer Engineering

#### Computer Science Track

*(See Freshman Year)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOPHOMORE YEAR</th>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCE 113 Intermediate Prog. and Design</td>
<td>(1-3) 2</td>
<td>CSCE 221 Data Struct. and Algo.</td>
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<td>CSCE 222 Discrete Struct. for Computing</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>ECEN 214 Electrical Circuit Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN 248 Digital Sys. Design</td>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
<td>MATH 308 Differential Equations</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 251 Engineering Mathematics III</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>POLS 206 American Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech and writing skills elective</td>
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<td>STAT 211 Principles of Statistics</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNIOR YEAR</th>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCE 313 Intro. to Computer Systems</td>
<td>(3-2) 4</td>
<td>CSCE 315 Programming Studio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCE 350 Comp. Arch and Design</td>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
<td>CSCE 462 Microcomputer Sys.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCE 481 Seminar</td>
<td>(0-2) 1</td>
<td>ECEN 325 Electronics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECEN 314 Signals and Systems</td>
<td>(3-1) 3</td>
<td>ECEN 454 Digital Int. Circuit Des.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>MATH 311 Topics in Applied Math I</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SENIOR YEAR</th>
<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering</td>
<td>(2-2) 3</td>
<td>CSCE 483 Computer Sys. Design</td>
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<td>ENGR elective</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area elective</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>Area elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area elective</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>Social Science elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area elective</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. History, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.

2. 15 hours of area electives chosen in consultation with academic advisor.

3. Three hours of coursework to be approved by student’s advisor.

4. Grade Requirements: A grade of C or better is required for each of the following courses: CSCE 113, CSCE 221, CSCE 313, CSCE 315, CSCE 462, CSCE 481, CSCE 483, ENGR 111, ENGR 112, ECEN 214, ECEN 248, ECEN 314, ECEN 325, ECEN 454; MATH 151, MATH 152, MATH 251, MATH 302, MATH 308, MATH 311; CHEM 107/CHEM 117, PHYS 208, PHYS 218; ENGL 104.

5. Select from ENGL 210, 241 or 301, or COMM 205 or 243.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).
### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCE 313 Intro. to Computer Systems</td>
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<td>CSCE 481 Seminar</td>
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<td>ECEN 314 Signals and Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN 350 Comp. Arch and Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CSCE 315 Programming Studio</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN 325 Electronics</td>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>ECEN 449 Microprocessor Sys. Des.</td>
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<td>ECEN 454 Digital Int. Circuit Des.</td>
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<td>MATH 311 Topics in Applied Math I</td>
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Total: 15

### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECEN 403 Electrical Design Lab I</td>
<td>2-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR elective</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>Area elective</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Area elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area elective</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECEN 404 Electrical Design Lab II</td>
<td>2-3</td>
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<td>Area elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Science elective</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and Performing Arts elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total: 15

**NOTES:**
1. Required to take 12 hours to fulfill the depth requirements.
2. Students take at least 2 depth sequences with each sequence requiring at least 2 courses.
3. Remaining courses from the sequence list or any approved 300/400 level course in CSCE or ECEN.
4. Select from ENGL 210, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301, or COMM 205 or COMM 243.

Track elective lists are available in the undergraduate advisor's office.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

### Curriculum in Electrical Engineering

Electrical engineers develop and apply the theories of electricity, electronics and electromagnetics to analyze and design systems which generate or use electricity. Examples of such systems are those for power generation and transmission, computation, communication, automatic control and instrumentation. The devices that practicing engineers work with and design include integrated circuits (VLSI), waveguides, antennas, computers and other digital systems, rotating machines and motor drives, lasers and optical fibers.

The curriculum is designed to prepare the undergraduate for work in the highly diverse electrical engineering profession. A solid foundation in physics, chemistry and mathematics is used to support courses in the fundamentals of electrical engineering. The use of computers is integrated throughout the curriculum, and basic studies in circuits, electronics, electromagnetic fields and digital logic lead to a flexible program of electives in the junior and senior year. Electives may be chosen from the broad categories of controls/communications/signal processing, computer engineering, electronics, electro-physics/electro-optics/microwaves, power systems/power electronics, and biomedical imaging/sensing and systems. Laboratory work is structured to first familiarize the student with the basic concepts and then to apply these concepts to engineering problems.

Students who expect to enroll in electrical engineering after attending another college or university should note that there is a five-semester sequence of electrical engineering courses in the curriculum. If the prerequisites are satisfied, transfer students may complete this sequence in two years and one summer session.
Educational Program Objectives

Activities of the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department including research, teaching, and professional and community service revolve around the threefold mission of the department:

• To create new knowledge and challenge young minds by participation in the process of discovery and invention;
• To educate electrical and computer engineers with a solid background of fundamentals, stretching their imagination and preparing them for an exciting future;
• To serve the society through research, education and outreach activities.

Undergraduate education plays a major part in helping the department to achieve its mission. As such, the department has established a set of undergraduate educational program objectives which will help to insure that the mission of the department is upheld. These program objectives represent a concise, measurable set of descriptions of what the department is trying to accomplish through its undergraduate program. Furthermore, these objectives are designed to be observable in our graduates in a time window of two to five years after graduation from the program.

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering’s three Undergraduate Educational Program Objectives are as follows:

Objective 1—Graduates who choose to pursue a career in industry or government will become productive and valuable engineers.

Objective 2—Graduates who choose to pursue advanced degrees will be able to gain admission to graduate programs and will become successful graduate students.

Objective 3—In keeping with the legacy of an Aggie Engineer, graduates will be successful in attaining positions of leadership in their professional careers.

The extent to which the department is meeting these objectives is periodically assessed through such instruments as alumni surveys, employer/recruiter surveys, graduating senior surveys and Fundamentals of Engineering exam results. Our goal is to continually improve the program’s ability to meet these educational objectives. The electrical engineering curriculum and individual course contents are periodically evaluated and adjusted in order to further support our ability to achieve the program objectives. More information on these efforts can be found at the Electrical and Computer Engineering department website ece.tamu.edu by clicking on the link for ABET Accreditation. The department welcomes comments and suggestions from any interested individuals regarding the above program objectives and/or how the department can better meet these objectives.

(See Freshman Year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOPHOMORE YEAR</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN 248 Intro. to Dig. Sys. Design</td>
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### JUNIOR YEAR

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECEN 314 Signals and Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN 322 Elec. and Magnetic Fields</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<td>ECEN 325 Electronics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 311 Topics in Applied Math I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical writing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN 305 Random Signals and Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN 350 Comp. Arch. and Design</td>
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<td>ECEN 370 Electronic Prop. of Materials</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical elective</td>
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16 credit hours

### SENIOR YEAR

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<tr>
<td>ECEN 403 Electrical Design Lab I</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN 404 Electrical Design Lab II</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR/PHIL 482 Ethics and Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECEN electives</td>
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</table>

15 credit hours

**NOTES:**
1. Technical electives are to be chosen from a list available from the department.
2. UCC elective: To be selected from the University Core Curriculum (UCC). Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from the Visual and Performing Arts, 3 from Social and Behavioral Sciences, 6 from U.S. History, 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207 and 6 from International and Cultural Diversity. The International and Cultural Diversity requirement may be met by courses satisfying the Visual and Performing Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, and the History requirements if they are also on the approved list of International and Cultural Diversity courses (see page 19).
3. May select from ENGL 210, ENGL 241, ENGL 301; COMM 205, COMM 243.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

## Curricula in Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution

The Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution offers two baccalaureate curricula, engineering technology and industrial distribution. These curricula are distinct from engineering and each other, but they share the features of building on a sound foundation of mathematics and basic sciences, including a strong core of technical courses, emphasizing written and oral communications and containing a significant education in the social sciences and the humanities. The curricula emphasize the latest state-of-the-art technologies, creativity and entrepreneurship. Established procedures for the development, production, installation, service and sales of technological products and systems are treated. Because these programs are highly applied and equipment/hardware oriented, most of the department’s courses have hands-on laboratories to provide in-depth experience with equipment.

The mission of the Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution is to: 1) maintain nationally recognized programs in engineering technology and industrial distribution; 2) focus on educating highly-qualified students with hands-on skills, providing them with experiences in advanced integration of both conventional and emerging technologies, a unique understanding of management and business practices, and an entrepreneurial point of view; 3) provide leadership within the COE and university in interdisciplinary applied research, to include the development and deployment of new technology; and 4) promote and develop long term partnerships with industry and government that foster enhancements and interactions in education, research, and professional development.
Curricula in Engineering Technology

As defined by the Technology Accreditation Commission (TAC) of ABET, engineering technology is that part of the technological field which requires the application of scientific and engineering knowledge and methods combined with technical skills in support of engineering activities. It lies in the occupational spectrum between the craftsman and the engineer at the end of the spectrum closest to the engineer.

The engineering technology specialties offered at Texas A&M University focus on the latest technologies and make special efforts to infuse creativity and innovation. While directly related, these curricula are distinct from engineering by virtue of the greater focus on hardware, laboratory procedures and instrumentation and the development of technological skills. Due to the greater emphasis on hands-on laboratory experience and the development of technological skills, there is less theoretical analysis required than in the typical engineering curricula.

Engineering technology graduates fulfill vital roles in industry as members of technological teams that work closely with engineers as well as with technicians and craftsmen. They fulfill such tasks as improving product design and development, material and product testing for assurance of quality, production management and operation/service of complex technological systems.

Specialty areas are offered in electronics and manufacturing and mechanical engineering technology. Graduates are awarded Bachelor of Science degrees in engineering technology.

The curricula in the Electronics Engineering Technology, and Manufacturing and Mechanical Engineering Technology specialty areas are accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202, (410) 347-7700.

Engineering Technology Academic Policies

The Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution (ETID) imposes the following academic requirements in addition to those imposed by the University (Texas A&M University Student Rules) and college. For complete details concerning these and other ENTC academic policies, students should contact the ETID Undergraduate Advising Office and are referred to the ETID website (etidweb.tamu.edu). The academic policies apply to any student who is identified as an Engineering Technology (ET) major in one of the two ET programs-Electronics (EET) or Manufacturing and Mechanical (MMET)-and to any student who seeks admission to one of the two ET programs.

Students are encouraged to use these academic policies, along with other important information sources, for guidance in their undergraduate programs. Official information sources include the Texas A&M University Undergraduate Catalog, the Texas A&M University online course schedule, howdy.tamu.edu system, departmental academic policies, academic advisors, program coordinators, faculty advisors, the ETID website, and University and departmental distribution lists.

Students who meet the entrance requirements for the University and college enter with a lower-level classification in engineering technology (ENTL). The lower level consists of University Core Curriculum requirements and introductory engineering technology courses. Enrollment in junior- and senior-level engineering technology courses (300- and 400-level courses) will be restricted to those students who have been moved from the
lower-level classification to the major degree sequence (ENTC). To be considered for admission to the major degree sequence a student must be in good academic standing and have received credit for specific courses referred to as the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses. Students seeking admission to the major degree sequence in Engineering Technology, Electronics ET option, must have credit for CHEM 107/CHEM 117; ENGL 104; ENTC 219 and ENTC 151; MATH 151 and MATH 152; and PHYS 208 or equivalent. Students seeking admission to the major degree sequence in Engineering Technology, Manufacturing and Mechanical ET option, must have credit for CHEM 107/CHEM 117; ENGL 104; ENGR 111 and ENGR 112; ENTC 181; ENTC 206 or ENTC 207; MATH 151 and MATH 152; and PHYS 218. Acceptance into the major degree depends on 1) completing all CBK courses with a grade of C or better, 2) achieving the program’s desired grade point ratio (GPR) for the CBK courses; and 3) achieving the program’s desired cumulative grade point ratio for courses taken at Texas A&M University. These GPR requirements are set by a particular program to manage the number of students in the major degree sequence consistent with the program’s resources. Admission to the major degree sequence may be restricted by the availability of instructional resources. Students apply for admission to the major degree sequence in the semester in which all of the criteria will be met.

Students will be allowed to remain as a lower-level student up to 60 hours (provided they are in good standing and making progress). At the 60-hour limit, students may be blocked from further registration in the department if the CBK and overall GPR requirement for upper division have not been achieved. Transfer students will be handled on an individual basis.

Transfer students, regardless of transfer hours, also are admitted with a lower-level classification and must meet the same standards and criteria for admission to a major degree sequence as shown above. Transfer students who meet the admission criteria may apply for admission to the major degree sequence after at least one semester at Texas A&M University.

Students currently enrolled in another major at Texas A&M University who desire to change their major field of study to engineering technology must fill out a Change of Curriculum application. The programs will admit the best-qualified applicants based on the number of spaces available in each program. Applicants will be evaluated on the basis of academic achievement and potential. Change of curriculum students who meet the major degree sequence admission criteria may apply for admission to the major degree sequence after at least one semester in the department.

Students must earn grades of C or better in major (ENTC) courses, required and elective technical courses, Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses, and any prerequisites for these courses. If a student earns a grade of D or F in any of these courses, the student is required to repeat the course before enrolling in a more advanced course that has the D/F course as a prerequisite.

A student may attempt a course no more than three times, including courses graded Q or W but excluding those graded NG, unless approval has been received from the department. A student who has not successfully completed a course after attempting it three times will be blocked from further enrollment in engineering technology.

The prerequisites for courses are identified in the course descriptions in the current Texas A&M University Undergraduate Catalog and/or the Texas A&M University Online Schedule of Classes. A student is required to follow the prerequisite requirements as defined
in the current catalog regardless of the catalog to which the student is assigned. A student must complete all prerequisites for a course with a grade of C or better by the start the semester in which the student plans to enroll in the course.

A student is responsible for checking the prerequisites for each course to insure the prerequisite requirements have been satisfied. A student who registers for a course for which he/she lacks the necessary prerequisite course(s) and/or the prerequisite grade requirement will be required to drop the course. A student who is told to drop a course and is still enrolled by the deadline set each semester may be administratively dropped by the department. If a student is administratively dropped from a course, the student is responsible for all financial obligations associated with the drop. An administrative drop may adversely impact (including, but not limited to): health insurance benefits, financial aid, athletic eligibility, INS status, veterans’ benefits, and eligibility to participate in extracurricular activities.

The department encourages students to participate in industrial internships or the Cooperative Education Program to acquire practical experience to complement their engineering technology education.

**Electronics Engineering Technology Option**

Electronics Engineering Technology prepares students for careers in electronic product and system development across a diverse range of industries that include the medical, power, computer networking, automotive, telecommunications, and quality of life sectors. While graduates of the program receive a rigorous technical education, they are also well prepared for positions in technical sales and project management.

The EET curriculum is based on a strong underpinning of engineering math and science courses followed by a core technical sequence. This core include analog and digital electronics, embedded systems design, real-time software development using C and assembly language, power systems, wired/wireless data communications data communications, instrumentation and control. Throughout their curriculum, students work on multiple open-ended projects to design, implement, test, and evaluate hardware and software systems.

One of the most unique aspects of the Electronics Engineering Technology program is that almost every technical course provides a hands-on laboratory experience using facilities equipped with state-of-the-art computer systems, test equipment, and industry-standard computer-aided design and analysis packages.

The technical curriculum is augmented with coursework in written and oral communications, product/system development, device system testing and technical project management. A team-based industry-sponsored capstone design sequence provides a challenging opportunity to apply technical, managerial, and communications skills to solving a real-world problem.
Program Mission

The Electronics Engineering Technology Program at Texas A&M University has as its mission to:

• provide a recognized undergraduate educational program with an emphasis in electronic product and system development;
• perform applied research for educational, government and industrial entities in the state and nation;
• conduct professional development and other activities to meet the needs of the private and public sectors.

Program Educational Objectives

The Electronics Engineering Technology Program at Texas A&M has as its primary educational objectives to produce graduates who, after three to five years:

• possess the technical skills to be immediately productive and have successful careers in regional, state or national electronic product and system development industries.
• demonstrate increasing levels of leadership and responsibility during their careers.
• exhibit a commitment to professional ethics in their professional career.
• display a desire for life-long learning through continued education, technical training, and/or professional development.

A continuous cycle of assessment and program improvement is used to ensure that these objectives are being met. Through interactions with industry and academic partners, the Electronics program continues to offer a state-of-the-art curriculum that produces successful graduates.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FRESHMAN YEAR</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 107 Gen. Chem. for Engr. Stu.</td>
<td>ENTC 219 Digital Electronics</td>
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<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>CHEM 117 Gen. Chem./Engr. Stu. Lab</td>
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<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
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<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>ENTC 151 Eng. Leadership</td>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 210 Circuit Analysis</td>
<td>ENTC 211 Power Sys. and Circuit Apps</td>
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<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTC 269 Embedded Sys. Dev. in C</td>
<td>ENTC 315 LAN/MAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
<td>ENTC 349 Microcontroller Architect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics elective</td>
<td>PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNIOR YEAR</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 329 Six Sigma and Applied Stat.</td>
<td>ENTC 352 Electronics Test I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 333 Prod. Dev.</td>
<td>ENTC 359 Electronic Instrumentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 350 Analog Electronics</td>
<td>ENTC 366 Comm. Electronics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 355 Electro. and High Freq.</td>
<td>ENTC 455 Wireless Comm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 369 Embedded System Software</td>
<td>Communication elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
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</table>
### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 419 Eng. Tech. Capstone I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 462 Control Systems</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 420 Engineering Tech. Capstone II</td>
<td>(0-6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum electives</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 452 Adv. Semiconductor Test and Measurement</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>128</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**

1. Entering students will be given a placement test in mathematics. Test results will be used in selecting the appropriate starting course which may be at a higher or lower level.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.
3. Must be a junior/senior-level technical course and must be approved by departmental advisor. A list of approved courses can be found in the departmental advisor’s office.
4. Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses required for admission to upper level.
5. Courses used to calculate in-major GPR. Grade of C or better is required for each of the courses.
6. A list of approved math electives can be found in the departmental advisor’s office.
7. A list of approved communication electives can be found in the departmental advisor’s office.

This curriculum lists the minimum number of classes required for graduation. Additional courses may be taken.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

* See page 20.

### Manufacturing and Mechanical Engineering Technology Option

Manufacturing and mechanical engineering technology prepares students for dynamic careers in industry. Graduates are versatile and effective in diverse areas that require understanding of the dependencies among material properties, product design, costs, manufacturing systems, and process technologies. The student views manufacturing from an enterprise and system perspective, recognizing the importance of customer and supplier interactions. To meet these diverse needs, this specialty provides a foundation of mathematics, science, and specialized technical courses, as well as preparation in oral and written communication. The three main areas of concentration are product design,
manufacturing systems integration and automation, and manufacturing competitiveness. Studies in these areas are supported by a solid foundation in materials and manufacturing processes.

Program Mission
The mission of the Manufacturing and Mechanical Engineering Technology (MMET) program at Texas A&M University is to provide a high-quality, application-oriented education producing professionals who can effectively contribute to leadership, the advancement of manufacturing and mechanical engineering technology, and improved performance of industrial endeavors. The educational mission is complemented by applied research and the development of new interdisciplinary technology that mutually benefits the university and its industrial, governmental, and academic collaborators. The people in the program are committed to providing service and leadership in the promotion and advancement of the University and the profession.

Program Educational Objectives
The MMET program prepares students who after a few years after graduation:
1. Demonstrate manufacturing and mechanical technical knowledge, problem solving skills, and implementation skills for careers in design, installation, operations, technical sales, or service functions in industry;
2. Demonstrate increasing level of leadership and responsibility;
3. Exhibit both immediate and sustainable productivity in a dynamic work environment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FRESHMAN YEAR</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 107 Gen. Chem. for Engr. Stu.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGR 112 Foundations of Engr. II</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 117 Gen. Chem./Engr. Stu. Lab</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ENTC 181 Mfg. and Assembly Proc. I</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 152 Engineering Mathematics II</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 111 Foundations of Engr. I</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Engineering writing elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151 Engineering Mathematics</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>*KINE 198 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*KINE 199 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOPHOMORE YEAR</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>ENTC 207 Metallic Materials</th>
<th>(2-3)</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 206 Nonmetallic Materials</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENTC 275 Mechanics for Tech</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISEN 302 Econ. Analysis of Engr. Proj</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ENTC 281 Mfg. and Assembly Proc. II</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 211 Principles of Statistics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNIOR YEAR</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>ENTC 320 Quality Assurance</th>
<th>(2-3)</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENTC 361 Prod. Des. and Solid Model</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 303 Fluid Mechanics and Power</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENTC 363 Mech. Design App.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 376 Strength of Materials</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENTC 383 Mfg. Information Systems</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 380 Computer-Aided Mfg.</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Directed technical elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDIS 300 Industrial Electricity</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The curriculum lists the minimum number of classes required for graduation. Additional courses may be taken.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

\* See page 20.

## Curriculum in Industrial Distribution

Industrial distribution prepares men and women for sales engineering, sales management and mid-management positions with manufacturers who sell through distributors and with wholesale distributors who purchase, warehouse, sell, distribute and service a wide variety of industrial products. Industry segments include: automation solutions; general line; building materials; chemical and petrochemical; electrical; electronics; semiconductor; fluid power; heating, ventilation and air conditioning; mechanical power; metals; plastics; plumbing; safety equipment; specialty tools; and welding.

The day-to-day challenges faced by the industrial distributor or the manufacturer’s representative require the person to be a professional with many capabilities. To fulfill this demand, the curriculum provides study in business, communications, information technology, applied technology, engineering and human relations. This knowledge is applicable to the graduate in relationships with executives, managers, engineers, scientists and craftsmen while assisting them in their manufacturing, plant maintenance or construction operations. The industrial distribution graduate assists them by direct application of operations, business and product knowledge. Essentially the industrial distribution graduate becomes a special assistant in the other person’s business—a challenging and rewarding profession. This program is ranked as the best industrial distribution program offered in the United States. Graduates receive the Bachelor of Science degree in Industrial Distribution.
Industrial Distribution Academic Policies

Students seeking major degree sequence admission in Industrial Distribution (ID) must earn a grade of C or better in each of the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses and have a GPR in these courses, as well as overall, which meets or exceeds a standard set by the program to manage the number of students in the major degree sequence consistent with the program’s resources. The CBK courses for ID are CHEM 107; CHEM 117; ENGL 104; IDIS 240; MATH 151 and MATH 152; and PHYS 218.

Students must earn grades of C or better in all engineering technology, industrial distribution courses and CBK courses. If a student earns a grade of D or F in any of these courses, the student is required to repeat the course before enrolling in a more advanced course that has the D/F course as a prerequisite.

Students may pursue an emphasis in either electronics distribution, healthcare distribution and/or international distribution. Technical electives related to each area of emphasis will be determined and selected with approval from the industrial distribution advisor.

FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENDG 105 Engineering Graphics</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CHEM 107 Gen. Chem. for Engr. Stu.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHEM 117 Gen. Chem. for Engr. Stu. Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDIS 240 Intro. to Industrial Distribution</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 152 Engr. Math. II</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151 Engineering Mathematics</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History elective</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>*KINE 199 Required Physical Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
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</table>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Prin.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENTC 206 Nonmetallic Materials</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>INFO 209 Business Information Systems</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 181 Mfg. and Assembly Processes</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MGMT 212 Business Law</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 201 Elementary Stat. Inference</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>History elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
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</table>

JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTC 207 Metallic Materials</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 210 Scientific and Tech. Writing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDIS 300 Industrial Electricity</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENGL 301 Technical Writing</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDIS 340 Mfg. Dist. Relations</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>IDIS 303 Mechanical Power Transmission</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDIS 343 Distribution Logistics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>IDIS 330 Sales Engineering</td>
<td>(3-2)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>IDIS 344 Dist. Info. and Control Systems</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Technical elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDIS 400</td>
<td>Industrial Automation</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDIS 424</td>
<td>Purchasing Appl. in Dist.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>IDIS 464</td>
<td>Dist. Ops. and Financial Mgmt.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDIS elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**SENIOR YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDIS 403</td>
<td>Fluid Power Trans.</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDIS 434</td>
<td>Quality Process for Dist.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDIS 444</td>
<td>Ethics and Leadership in Dist.</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**Total Hours**: 128

**NOTES**:
1. Entering students will be given a placement test in mathematics. Test results will be used in selecting the appropriate starting course which may be at a higher or lower level.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from humanities, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, humanities, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.
3. Must be approved by advisor. IDIS 485 is not for general use as a technical elective.
4. Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses required for admission to the degree sequence (upper level or upper division). Prior to admission to the degree sequence, students must complete all Common Body of Knowledge courses with a grade of C or better and must have achieved a CBK GPR of 2.50 or greater and a cumulative GPR of 2.50 or greater. Enrollment in 300- and 400-level courses requires admittance to degree sequence.
5. Courses used to calculate in-major GPR. Grade of C or better is required in each of the the courses. If a student earns a grade of D or F in any of these courses, the student is required to repeat the course before enrolling in a more advanced course that has the D/F course as a prerequisite. A student may attempt a course no more than three times, including courses graded Q or W but excluding those graded NG, unless approval has been received from the department. A student who has not successfully completed a course after attempting it three times will be blocked from further enrollment in engineering technology.
6. Acceptable IDIS electives include IDIS 420, IDIS 421, IDIS 445, IDIS 489 (Special Topic).
7. IDIS 444 is taken the semester of graduation if the student is graduating in the fall or spring semester. It is taken in the spring semester before graduation if the student is graduating in the summer semester.
8. KINE 199 used to fulfill University Core Curriculum requirements must be taken S/U.
9. A list of acceptable elective is available in the Advising Office.

The curriculum lists the minimum number of classes required for graduation. Additional courses may be taken.

The Systems Safety Engineering Specialty is available for students pursuing this degree.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

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* See page 20.

**Curriculum in Industrial Engineering**

Industrial engineering is an engineering discipline devoted to the design, installation, improvement and control of integrated systems of people, materials, and facilities in a wide range of organizations that produce goods or render services. Like other engineering fields, industrial engineering is concerned with solving problems through the application of specialized knowledge in mathematics and science, as well as the principles of engineering. An important characteristic of industrial engineering is its system approach to integrate the basic resources of production and service systems and other relevant resources, such as information and energy, in such a way as to create a smooth, efficient and competitive operation within an enterprise. Industrial and systems engineers are needed in virtually all types of enterprises, ranging from industries such as manufacturing, distribution, logistics, transportation, and construction; service sectors such as health care, retail, banking, and engineering consulting to government agencies, military, and non-profit organizations.
The mission of the Industrial Engineering program is to serve the state, nation, and global community by educating industrial engineering students to be well founded in engineering fundamentals and to have the knowledge and skills required to design, develop, improve, implement and control sophisticated production and service systems in an environment characterized by complex technical and social challenges. Throughout this educational process, students will be instilled with the highest standards of professional and ethical behavior. It is the intent of the undergraduate industrial engineering program to equip its graduates to achieve the following accomplishments a few years after graduation:

1. Graduates will be successful in improving operations by solving complex industrial engineering problems.
2. Graduates will demonstrate professional leadership.
3. Graduates will be instilled with the motivation and ability to accomplish professional life-long learning.

The four-year curriculum in industrial engineering at Texas A&M is designed to provide students with a solid basis in mathematics and science, as well as in engineering economics, manufacturing systems, production and inventory control, operations research, quality engineering, reliability, facilities planning and materials handling. The program culminates with a senior design course in which students apply principles and knowledge acquired through the curriculum to an actual industrial problem.

Industrial Engineering students may participate in the Undergraduate Minor Program offered by Texas A&M. This program is usually comprised of 15 to 18 hours, some of which may be substituted as technical electives. The most common minors are math, business and economics. The department also has a Fast Track Program for academically qualified students who want to take selected graduate courses and receive both graduate and undergraduate credit by meeting specific requirements. The department encourages students to participate in industrial internships or the Cooperative Education Program to acquire practical experience to complement their industrial engineering education. Internships are generally encouraged during the summer months only. Students who participate in the Co-op program during three academic semesters may count the three credit hours as a technical elective in their curriculum.

Automatic admission to upper-level status will be granted to students who complete the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses with no grade below a C and a minimum cumulative GPR of 2.5 in these courses. The Bachelor of Science degree in Industrial Engineering requires a grade of C or better for required industrial engineering (ISEN) courses. If a course is repeated, only the most recent grade is used in fulfilling this requirement.

Graduate degrees including the Master of Science (MS), Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) are also offered by the department in addition to the Bachelor of Science in Industrial Engineering. For graduate degree information, please see the Texas A&M University Graduate Catalog.
SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<th>First Semester</th>
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<th>Second Semester</th>
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JUNIOR YEAR

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SENIOR YEAR

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NOTES: 1. ISEN 101 is also required during the first semester of the freshman year.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.
3. A total of 12 hours of technical electives is required, of which 9 hours must be industrial engineering courses. The choice of courses to be taken must be made in consultation with the student’s advisor and/or the Industrial Engineering Advising Office.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

Curriculum in Mechanical Engineering

Mechanical engineering is a highly diversified profession. The mechanical engineer designs machines, devices, various products and control systems, and works with the generation, conversion, transmission, and utilization of mechanical and thermal power. Assignments often include analysis and synthesis of mechanical, thermal, and fluid systems. Mechanical engineers are also responsible for characterization, specification, and analysis of materials used in design and manufacturing. Manufacturing systems, robotics, electromechanical devices, and control systems are also the purview of the mechanical engineer. Graduates in mechanical engineering are among the most versatile engineers and enjoy professional employment in industry, government, consulting, and research organizations.

The work of mechanical engineers varies from general engineering to numerous, narrow specialties, as required by the wide variety of employers. A general list, though not
in any way exhaustive, of the areas of professional employment opportunities available to mechanical engineers includes: design, construction, controls, materials specification and evaluation, analysis of thermal systems, fluid and solid mechanics, manufacturing, plant engineering, research and development, and technical sales. Many mechanical engineers are promoted to management and administrative positions as well.

The mission of the Department of Mechanical Engineering is to serve the students of Texas A&M University, the State of Texas, and the nation by:

- providing quality education that is well-grounded in the fundamental principles of engineering, fostering innovation and preparing students for leadership positions and successful careers in industry, government, and academia;
- advancing the knowledge base of mechanical engineering to support the competitiveness of existing industry and to spawn new economic development in Texas and the nation through active involvement in basic and applied research; and
- providing professional development opportunities for practicing engineers through continuing education, service, and outreach activities.

The objectives of the Mechanical Engineering program are to produce graduates who will:

1. have successful careers, and become leaders, in industry and the public sector;
2. appropriately apply acquired knowledge, work well with other people, effectively communicate ideas and technical information, and continue to learn and improve; and
3. successfully pursue advanced studies, if they so choose, and subsequently contribute to the development of advanced concepts and leading edge technologies.

The educational outcomes for the Mechanical Engineering program are that students will attain:

a. An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering
b. An ability to design and construct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
c. An ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability
d. An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams
e. An ability to identify, formulate and solve engineering problems
f. An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
g. An ability to communicate effectively
h. The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context
i. A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
j. A knowledge of contemporary issues
k. An ability to use the techniques, skills and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

Mechanical engineers should possess a thorough understanding of engineering science as well as analytical and practical skills in one of many basic mechanical engineering
specialties. The mechanical engineering curriculum at Texas A&M requires students to develop and apply logical thinking, innovative approaches, and ethical standards as a prerequisite for professional competence. The curriculum consists of basic theory courses complemented by laboratory experiences in dynamic systems and controls, design, experimentation, fluid mechanics, heat transfer, manufacturing, and materials. Elective courses are offered in numerous areas including air conditioning, automotive engineering, computer-aided design, control systems, corrosion, energy conversion, internal combustion engines, manufacturing, materials, mechanical design, polymers, mechatronics, metallurgy, power generation, robotics, stress analysis, fluid mechanics, turbomachinery, and others. The selection of elective courses is dictated by the interests and goals of the student, working with departmental advisors and within the curriculum guidelines.

Many students enhance their education by participating in cooperative education and/or professional internships, which offer opportunities for employment in engineering positions while working toward a degree. Numerous study abroad programs are also available for gaining experience and perspectives in the international arena. Participation in student chapters of professional and honor societies provides leadership opportunities, collegial activities, and learning experiences outside the classroom. Many students also participate in research projects through individual directed studies courses with a professor. The mechanical engineering program culminates with a senior capstone design course sequence highlighted by real-life projects sponsored by various industries. Students benefit from the challenges and gratification that come through direct interaction with practicing engineers.
A grade of C or better is required for all of the Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses (MATH 151 and MATH 152; PHYS 208 and PHYS 218; CHEM 107/CHEM 117; ENGL 104; ENGR 111 and ENGR 112). Prerequisites for the CBK courses will not be included in the calculations.

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

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**JUNIOR YEAR**

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**SENIOR YEAR**

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**NOTES:**
1. Requires a grade of C or better.
2. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, and 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207. The required 6 hours from international and cultural diversity may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.
3. Stem courses and technical electives: See the Mechanical Engineering Academic Advisor’s Office for a list of approved courses.
4. Students may take ENGL 210 or choose from the following list: COMM 205, ENGL 203, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, or ENGL 301.

This curriculum lists the minimum number of classes required for graduation. Additional courses may be taken.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

**Curriculum in Nuclear Engineering**

Nuclear engineering deals with the application and utilization of nuclear processes and radiations. The use of nuclear energy for the production of electrical power is a mature industry. Nuclear engineers work on all aspects of the nuclear fuel cycle and for many different types of employers such as government and private labs, regulatory agencies, reactor vendors, utilities and architect engineers. In addition, nuclear energy for space applications is a rapidly expanding field. Radionuclide technology in industry and medicine requires a large number of well-trained radiological health engineers. To supply
qualified engineers, the Department of Nuclear Engineering offers curricula leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in Nuclear Engineering and in Radiological Health Engineering. Both degrees are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. (formerly Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology [ABET]).

The missions of the Department of Nuclear Engineering are:

- to produce high quality graduates from the undergraduate through the doctoral levels to help meet the technical manpower needs of our state, region, nation and the international community;
- to conduct research, including collaboration with research in related fields, to advance the state of knowledge in these disciplines in support of the needs of society; and
- to perform service in these disciplines for many constituencies including our College and University, industry, government and national laboratories, professional organizations, and the public.

In fulfilling these missions, the objective of the undergraduate program is to prepare students for success in their professional endeavors following the baccalaureate degree. These endeavors may include direct employment in the private or public sectors, graduate studies in engineering or science, professional studies in medicine, business, law or public administration, service in the military, or entrepreneurial activities. To achieve this purpose, four principal educational objectives are identified. Graduates of our Bachelor of Science program in Nuclear Engineering:

1. will work on the challenges of maintenance, improvement, innovation, education, and research in nuclear power and industrial utilization of nuclear radiation and radionuclides. In this work, they will fulfill independent assignments, engage in collaborations, and manage the work of others with effective communications characterizing all phases of their responsibilities;
2. will conduct their professional activities with full recognition of the choices and challenges implicit to their work, to its ethical dimensions, and to their implications for matters beyond their immediate tasks;
3. will take the local, global, historical, social, economic, and political settings into account in both their domestic and international endeavors; and
4. will recognize and utilize both the accumulated body of results from prior work and the continuing evolution of science and technology as essential resources for the effective conduct of their work.

The nuclear engineering baccalaureate degree programs stress engineering science fundamentals and mathematics. However, considerable numbers of elective hours are available in the curriculum to permit students to broaden their educations as desired.

Most of the facilities used in the M.S. and Ph.D. programs are also used in the undergraduate degree programs. These facilities make the Department of Nuclear Engineering one of the best equipped in the United States. Texas A&M is now the only University in the United States with two nuclear reactors on its campus.
### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<th>First Semester (Th-Pr) Cr</th>
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\[ \text{15} \text{ Cr} \]

### JUNIOR YEAR

| ENGL 301 Technical Writing 5 | ISEN 302 Econ. Analysis of Engr. Proj...... (2-0) 2 |
| or | MEEN 461 Heat Transfer............................ (3-0) 3 |
| COMM 203 Public Speaking 5 | NUEN 303 Nuc. Detection and Isotopes (2-3) 3 |
| MATH 309 Linear Algebra: Diff. Equa...... (3-0) 3 | NUEN 304 Nuclear Reactor Analysis (3-0) 3 |
| MEEN 344 Fluid Mechanics............... (2-2) 3 | NUEN 329 Analytical and Num. Meth...... (4-0) 4 |
| NUEN 301 Nuclear Reactor Theory......... (3-0) 3 | University Core Curriculum elective 3....... |
| NUEN 309 Radiological Safety............ (3-0) 3 | \[ \text{18} \text{ Cr} \]

### SENIOR YEAR

| NUEN 405 Nuc. Eng. Experiments......... (2-3) 3 | ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering 3.......... (2-2) 3 |
| NUEN 406 Nuc. Engr. Sys. and Design..... (3-0) 3 | NUEN 410 Design of Nuclear Reactors...... (4-0) 4 |
| NUEN 450 Comp. Appl. in Nuc. Engr 6.. (3-0) 3 | NUEN 481 Seminar................................. (1-0) 1 |
| Technical elective 4...................... 4 | NUEN Technical elective 4...................... 3 |
| University Core Curriculum elective 3.. 3 | Technical elective 4.......................... 3 |

\[ \text{16} \text{ Cr} \]

\[ \text{total hours} \ 132 \]

### NOTES

1. NUEN 101 is also required during the first semester of the freshman year.
2. Entering students will be given a placement test in mathematics. Test results will be used to select the appropriate starting course.
3. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from Visual and Performing Arts, 3 from Social and Behavioral Sciences, 6 from U.S. History (typically HIST 105 and HIST 106), 6 from Political Science (POLS 206 and POLS 207), and 6 from International and Cultural Diversity Courses. The international and cultural diversity hours may be met by courses satisfying the Visual and Performing Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, and the Political Science and History requirements if they are also on the approved list for international and cultural diversity courses. In addition, ENGR 482 or PHIL 482 must be taken.
4. As approved by departmental advisor.
5. ENGL 210 is an acceptable substitute.
6. Power Option Alternative. Students who intend to work in the nuclear power industry immediately upon completion of the B.S. degrees have the option of substituting the 3-hour course NUEN 460 “Nuclear Plant Systems & Transients” for NUEN 430. If this choice is made, then the student must also select NUEN 418 as a technical elective.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).
Curriculum in
Ocean Engineering

Ocean engineering is the application of basic engineering principles to the analysis, design, construction, and management of systems that operate in the ocean environment or near shore. Typical ocean engineering application areas include: beach protection and nourishment, coastal structures, coastal erosion, development of ocean energy resources, instrumentation for coastal and offshore measurements, marine dredging and dredged material placement, moored and towed systems, ocean mining, offshore petroleum recovery, offshore structures, ports and harbors, search and salvage, suspended and dissolved constituent transport, subsea pipelines and cables, submersible vehicles, and underwater acoustics. Employment opportunities exist with private industry, defense contractors, consulting firms, and government agencies. Ocean engineering students are encouraged to pursue summer internships and may participate in the University cooperative education program. The curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in ocean engineering is administered by the Coastal and Ocean Engineering Division of the Zachry Department of Civil Engineering. The undergraduate program in ocean engineering within the Zachry Department of Civil Engineering at Texas A&M is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

The mission of the Ocean Engineering Program is to conduct research, serve the public, and educate students in a broad program of instruction encompassing traditional and emerging areas of ocean engineering. Graduates are prepared for entering engineering practice, continuing onto graduate study, life-long learning and professional development. Students develop a sense of professionalism and an appreciation for the obligations of a professional engineer. The Program offers ocean engineering continuing education activities for the people and marine industry of the state, nation and international community. The Program serves the public and engineering profession in Texas and the nation through participation of faculty and students in public and professional activities. Applied and fundamental research is conducted that contributes to the better understanding of ocean engineering and supports student educational development.

The objectives of the Ocean Engineering Program are to graduate students that are qualified to contribute to the ocean engineering profession and society, gain employment in ocean engineering and related engineering fields with private and government organizations, and advance to positions of increased responsibility. Some graduates become professional engineers and members of ocean engineering related professional societies, pursue company training and continuing education activities, and attend technical conferences. Some graduates pursue graduate studies in ocean engineering and related fields and receive post baccalaureate degrees.

The ocean engineering curriculum includes courses in written communication skills, humanities, social sciences and American heritage to ensure a well-rounded education. Courses that directly apply to ocean engineering include: coastal engineering, dynamics of ocean systems, engineering design of offshore and coastal systems, fluid mechanics, marine hydrodynamics, naval architecture, numerical methods, ocean engineering laboratory, ocean wave mechanics, oceanography, offshore and coastal structures, underwater acoustics, and underwater and moored system design.

The laboratory facilities for the Ocean Engineering Program are among the most comprehensive in the nation for testing offshore and coastal systems. The facilities
are located in the Reta and Bill Haynes '46 Coastal Engineering Laboratory, Offshore Technology Research Center, Civil Engineering Laboratory Building, and the Hydromechanics Laboratory. These facilities include a large deep water wave basin, two towing tanks, three wave channels, a variable slope flume, dredge pump test loop, two shallow water wave basins, and data acquisition systems. Additional information is available on the website oceaneng.civil.tamu.edu.

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

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<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<td>OCEN 201 Intro. to Ocean Engineering</td>
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**JUNIOR YEAR**

| CVEN 302 Comp. Appl. in Engr. and Const. | (2-3) | 3 |
| CVEN 311 Fluid Dynamics | (3-0) | 3 |
| CVEN 345 Theory of Structures | (3-0) | 3 |
| OCEN 336 Fluid Dynamics Lab | (0-2) | 1 |
| OCNG 401 Intro. to Oceanography | | |
| OR |
| OCNG 410 Intro. to Phys. Oceanography | (3-0) | 3 |
| Writing skills elective | 3 | 16 |

| CVEN 363 Engr. Mech.: Dynamics | (2-2) | 3 |
| CVEN 365 Intro. to Geotech. Engineering | (2-3) | 3 |
| ENGR 482 Ethics and Engineering | (2-2) | 3 |
| OCEN 300 Ocean Engr. Wave Mech. | (3-0) | 3 |
| OCEN 362 Hydromechanics | (3-0) | 3 | 15 |
### SENIOR YEAR

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<td>OCEN 403 Dyn. of Offshore Structures</td>
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Total: 16

### NOTES

1. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history, 6 from POLS 206 and POLS 207, and 6 from international and cultural diversity. The international and diversity requirement may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list of international and cultural diversity courses.

2. This elective is to be selected from ENGL 210 or ENGL 301.

3. The technical elective course must be approved by the department head or the undergraduate advisor. Technical electives are chosen from the approved technical elective list, and at least 3 credit hours must be engineering design.

4. A grade of C or better is required for all math, civil and ocean engineering courses.

5. All students must take at least two courses in their major that are designated as writing intensive (W). ENGR 482 and OCEN 410 taken at Texas A&M satisfy this requirement.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).

### Curriculum in Petroleum Engineering

Petroleum Engineering is primarily concerned with the economic extraction of oil, gas, and other natural resources from the earth. Producing oil and gas is accomplished through the design, drilling and operation of wells and well systems, and the integrated management of the underground reservoirs in which the resources are found.

The mission of the Petroleum Engineering Department is to create, preserve, integrate, transfer and apply petroleum engineering knowledge and to enhance the human capability of its practitioners. The Petroleum Engineering Program has three educational objectives:

- graduates will be competitive in the petroleum engineering job market or in admission to graduate school;
- graduates will have the technical depth and breadth to be successful professionals early in their careers; and
- graduates will have the broad technical knowledge and soft skills needed to rise to positions of professional leadership.

In essence, the goal of the Petroleum Engineering curriculum is to provide a modern engineering education with proper balance between fundamentals and practice, and to graduate engineers prepared for life-long learning but capable of being productive contributors immediately. The curriculum includes study of:

- design and analysis of well systems and procedures for drilling and completing wells;
- characterization and evaluation of subsurface geological formations and their resources;
• design and analysis of systems for producing, injecting and handling fluids;
• application of reservoir engineering principles and practices for optimizing resource development and management; and
• use of project economics and resource valuation methods for design and decision making under conditions of risk and uncertainty.

There is a heavy emphasis on mathematics, computer applications, communication skills and interdisciplinary problem solving. As a result, Aggie petroleum engineers are in high demand in the industry, and their starting salaries are consistently among the top in the University and the nation.

The department is well-known for its curriculum, facilities and faculty, and its undergraduate program was recognized as the best in the nation by *US News and World Report* in 2003. The faculty comprises more than 34 professors and lecturers, many of them widely known and globally involved in the petroleum industry. Five of the faculty are members of the prestigious National Academy of Engineering, and 11 are Distinguished Members of the Society of Petroleum Engineers.

The department encourages its students to work as interns during the summer months. A minimum of six weeks of approved experience is required for graduation. The department also participates in the Cooperative Education Program.

In addition to the Bachelor of Science degree in Petroleum Engineering, the department also offers both master’s and doctoral degrees, including the Master of Science and Master of Engineering, and the Doctor of Philosophy and Doctor of Engineering (see the *Texas A&M University Graduate Catalog*). (See Freshman Year1)

(SOPHOMORE YEAR)

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The large number of operating nuclear power plants has created a strong demand for specialists in radiological health engineering. Well-educated individuals are, and will be, required in all aspects of the nuclear power industry from mining all the way to disposal of wastes from spent fuel. There are needs for radiological health specialists in government, hospitals, educational institutions and in private industry. This program at Texas A&M is designed to give students a broad background so they will be able to assume positions in any area of the nuclear industry. The Texas A&M Radiological Health Engineering degree is the only one that is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation of ABET, Inc. (formerly Accreditation Board for Engineering [ABET]) in the United States.

The missions of the Nuclear Engineering Department are:

• to produce high quality graduates from the undergraduate through the doctoral levels to help meet the technical manpower needs of our state, region, nation and the international community;
• to conduct research, including collaboration with research in related fields, to advance the state of knowledge in these disciplines in support of the needs of society; and
• to perform service in these disciplines for many constituencies including our College and University, industry, government and national laboratories, professional organizations, and the public.
In fulfilling these missions, the objective of the undergraduate program is to prepare students for success in their professional endeavors following the baccalaureate degree. These endeavors may include direct employment in the private or public sectors, graduate studies in engineering or science, professional studies in medicine, business, law or public administration, service in the military, or entrepreneurial activities. To achieve this purpose, four principal educational objectives are identified. Graduates of our Bachelor of Science program in Radiological Health Engineering

1. will work on the challenges of maintenance, improvement, innovation, education, and research in the safe and environmentally responsible utilization of nuclear resources including, but not limited to, their occurrence in power production, industrial, and medical applications. In this work, they will fulfill independent assignments, engage in collaborations, and manage the work of others with effective communications characterizing all phases of their responsibilities.

2. will conduct their professional activities with full recognition of the choices and challenges implicit to their work, to its ethical dimensions, and to their implications for matters beyond their immediate tasks.

3. will take the local, global, historical, social, economic and political settings into account in both their domestic and international endeavors.

4. will recognize and utilize both the accumulated body of results from prior work and the continuing evolution of science and technology as essential resources for the effective conduct of their work.

The radiological engineering baccalaureate degree programs stress engineering science fundamentals and mathematics. However, considerable numbers of elective hours are available in the curriculum to permit students to broaden their educations as desired.

The radiological health engineering program is administered by the Department of Nuclear Engineering and has the same objectives and facilities that are stated under the curriculum in Nuclear Engineering.

(See Freshman Year)

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<td>CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry Lab.</td>
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<td>NUEN 405 Nuclear Engr. Experiments</td>
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<td>NUEN 475 Envir. Nuclear Engineering</td>
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<td>SENG 310 Industrial Hygiene Engr.</td>
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<td>Technical elective 3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Technical elective 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum elective 3</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 16 Credits

NOTES:
1. NUEN 101 is also required during the first semester of the freshman year.
2. Entering students will be given a placement test in mathematics. Test results will be used to select the appropriate starting course.
3. To be selected from the University Core Curriculum. Of the 18 hours shown as University Core Curriculum electives, 3 must be from visual and performing arts, 3 from social and behavioral sciences, 6 from U.S. history (typically HIST 105 and HIST 106), 6 from political science (POLS 206 and POLS 207), and 6 from international and cultural diversity courses. The international and cultural diversity hours may be met by courses satisfying the visual and performing arts, social and behavioral sciences, and the political science and history requirements if they are also on the approved list for international and cultural diversity courses. In addition, ENGR 482 or PHIL 482 must be taken.
4. ENGL 210 is an acceptable substitute.
5. As approved by the departmental advisor.

The following certificates from the Dwight Look College of Engineering are available for students pursuing this degree: Business Management, Energy Engineering, Engineering Project Management, Engineering Scholars Program Honors, International Engineering, Polymer Specialty and Safety Engineering (see descriptions beginning on page 320).
College of Geosciences
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General Statement

Planet Earth is our home. Humans live on land which occupies only 29 percent of Earth's surface. The remainder is covered by ocean. An envelope of air surrounds Earth. These realms—the lithosphere, hydrosphere, and atmosphere—form the environment for life on this planet. The study of these realms and their interactions with the biosphere and human systems, comprises the Geosciences—Atmospheric Sciences, Geography, Geology and Geophysics, and Oceanography.

The College of Geosciences is home to four academic departments in these disciplines and interdisciplinary academic offerings in Environmental Programs, Spatial Sciences, and Water Management and Hydrological Sciences. The mission of the College of Geosciences is to advance new understandings of the Earth system and apply them to the needs of society, to prepare the next generation of geoscientists to conduct research, to find and develop natural resources, and to measure and respond to environmental change. In doing this, the College of Geosciences intend to lead in establishing the geosciences as the most important and impactful scientific discipline of the 21st century. To sustain human society into the future will depend more on the innovation and application of discovery in the geosciences than in other disciplines. The interdisciplinarity of our field is essential to solving today's grand challenges—understanding global climate change, maintaining air and water quality, and producing adequate energy and food supplies for all people.

Geography studies humans and their interactions with the environment. As an interdisciplinary field, it synthesizes knowledge from the other geosciences as well as from the social and biological sciences. Geology deals with the processes and forces acting at the surface and within Earth: with the materials of Earth, its forms and structures, and with the history of its development and the evolution of life on its surface and in its waters. Geophysics focuses on the physics of solid Earth. This includes the measurement and understanding of its internal structure, physical properties, and plate motions and their effect on continents and ocean basins. It also includes the detection of natural resources through remote sensing. Atmospheric Sciences includes studies of weather/meteorology, climate and climate change, and air quality through the disciplines of atmospheric dynamics, atmospheric physics, and atmospheric chemistry. Oceanography is the study of the marine environment and its inhabitants. The distribution and nature of marine life, the development of ocean basins, the chemistry of ocean waters, and the dynamics of water masses are the major elements of Oceanography.

Degrees in Oceanography are available only at the graduate level. Atmospheric Sciences, Geography, and Geology & Geophysics offer B.S., M.S., and PhD. Degrees; a B.A. is also available in Geology. The College offers two interdisciplinary B.S. degrees through Environmental Programs: a B.S. in Environmental Studies and a B.S. in
Environmental Geosciences. In addition, Geography offers a B.S. in Spatial Sciences. The College hosts a graduate program leading to an M.S. and Ph.D. in Water Management and Hydrological Sciences. A non-thesis Master of Geosciences degree is also offered.

College of Geosciences faculty members participate in research on a broad front of both basic and applied subjects. The College is the Science Operator for the Integrated Ocean Drilling Program, which is the largest geosciences research program in the world and explores the structure and history of sediments and crust beneath the sea floor. Other coordinated research programs in the College include the Geochemical and Environmental Research Group, the Center for Tectonophysics, Texas Sea Grant, the Berg-Hughes Center for Petroleum and Sedimentary Systems, the Center for Atmospheric Chemistry and the Environment and the Texas Center for Climate Studies. Field work takes both faculty and students around the world to learn about the wide range of environments and processes affecting Earth and its inhabitants. Consequently, faculty bring to their classes the excitement of discovery, state-of-the-art scientific equipment, a knowledge of useful applications to human problems, and good working relations with industry and governments, all of which can help the undergraduate prepare for a rewarding career.

Career opportunities for graduates in the Geosciences are evolving dynamically—in industry, business, education and government at all levels. Geosciences professionals conduct research essential to understanding an increasingly unpredictable Earth; search for sustainable energy, mineral, and water resources; work to predict and mitigate natural hazards; contribute to wise environmental policy development and decision-making; and teach in high schools, colleges, and universities.

Double Major

Students in the College of Geosciences may elect to have two major fields of study within the College, or they may elect to have a major in the College of Geosciences in conjunction with a major in another college provided that both majors lead to the same baccalaureate degree; that is, both must lead to a BA or to a BS. Approval is required by the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs in the College of Geosciences, the current major department, and the proposed major department. Additional permissions may be required if a student elects a double major in two different colleges. Students seeking to double major must have a 3.0 overall GPA and a 3.0 in the current major at the time of application. Students pursuing a double major must: 1) satisfy all University and College requirements; 2) successfully complete departmental requirements in each major, if both majors are in the College of Geosciences; and 3) in cases where one major is in the College of Geosciences and the other is in another college, the student must successfully meet the major field of study requirements for each area as determined by each college.

Minors

Students may choose to complete a minor in the College of Geosciences. All minors will require not less than 15 hours and not more than 18 hours in the discipline; at least 6 hours must be upper-division courses in the discipline. Each student choosing to complete a minor must contact the department offering the minor to determine if specific courses are required.
Diversity Certificate in the College of Geosciences

The College of Geosciences, in collaboration with the Department of Multicultural Services, offers a Diversity Certificate program for Geosciences majors. The goal of the program is two-fold: 1) to offer Geosciences students an opportunity to synthesize and integrate academic coursework with co-curricular and service learning experiences to demonstrate their preparedness to participate successfully in contemporary, highly diverse global societies; and 2) to promote diversity, multiculturalism, and internationalism in the College of Geosciences.

Certificate requirements include nine semester hours of diversity-related courses, at least one of which must be from the College of Geosciences, and completion of a special section of GEOS 484 to fulfill the co-curricular, service learning and capstone component of the course. Students are encouraged to build the coursework into their degree plans as much as possible through careful planning. Information on the program is available from the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Room 202 Eller O&M Building and departmental academic advisors.

Change of Major and Transfer Students

Change of Major students are welcomed in the College of Geosciences. Students seeking entry from another major must be in good academic standing, meet approval of the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and have shown interest in their new intended major by taking at least one course in the subject. To begin the Change of Major process, students should first contact the academic advisor in the department to which they wish to change. If the student meets minimum criteria, he or she will be referred to the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs for approval and processing.

Students are welcomed to transfer into the College of Geosciences from other universities and community colleges. Overall, the College of Geosciences requires a prospective student to have completed, or be in progress of completing, a minimum of 24 hours from a list of courses specific to each major outlined on page 58 of this catalog with a cumulative minimum GPR of 3.0. A B or better is required in certain courses if transferring into Meteorology. The College of Geosciences is also participating in the Program for System Admission in cooperation with Prairie View A&M University, Tarleton State University, Texas A&M International University, Texas A&M University-Commerce, Texas A&M University–Corpus Christi, Texas A&M University–Kingsville, West Texas A&M University and Texas A&M University–Texarkana.

Teacher Certification

The need for highly qualified teachers is high in the state of Texas. Students in the College of Geosciences are encouraged to consider pursuing a career in teaching. A number of pathways to certification are available. Interested students should consult with their advisors early in their programs and consult options outlined at teach.tamu.edu. The college collaborates with the College of Science and the College of Education and Human Development on the aggiteach Program (aggiteach.tamu.edu) and in the University Studies degree program in secondary science teaching. Students in Geography may obtain composite social studies certification with a specialty in Geography through the Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Certification Program (8-12) or alternative certification options.
University Honors Programs

The College of Geosciences participates in the University Honors Programs, which is described in detail beginning on page 142.

International and Cultural Diversity Requirement

Texas A&M University requires its students to meet an International and Cultural Diversity requirement as part of the University’s Core Curriculum. Meeting this requirement will require the careful selection of courses. The student is directed to page 19 of this catalog for detailed information regarding this requirement and also is encouraged to seek the advice of the student’s academic advisor.

Curricula — College of Geosciences

Environmental Geosciences
Geophysics
Environmental Studies
Meteorology
Geography
Spatial Sciences
Geology

Curriculum in Environmental Geosciences

The increasing demands that population growth puts on the natural resources and the Earth’s environment require greater numbers of trained professionals and informed citizens. The B.S. degree in Environmental Geosciences embraces all the disciplines of geosciences to give the student a rigorous interdisciplinary education including issues associated with environmental policy. The degree technically trains students for employment by industry, environmental and engineering consulting firms, non-governmental organizations, and governmental regulatory agencies, among other entities. Students focus coursework in a particular environmental theme: coastal and marine environments, water, human impact on the environment, climate change or biosphere.

FRESHMAN YEAR

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<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>HIST 105 History of U.S. I</td>
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<td>GEOS 105 Intro. to Environ. Geoscience</td>
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* See page 20.
### Sophomore Year

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<td>BIOL 112 Introductory Biology II</td>
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<td>CHEM 102 Fund. of Chemistry II</td>
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<td>CHEM 112 Fund. of Chemistry II Lab.</td>
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<td>GEOG 201 Intro. to Human Geography</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Junior Year

| GEOG 330 Resources and the Environ.                  | (3-0) | 3  | GEOL 420 Environmental Geology       | (2-2) | 3  |
| PHYS 201 College Physics                             | (3-3) | 4  | Environmental policy elective       |         |    |
| STAT 303 Statistical Methods                         | (3-0) | 3  | Environmental theme elective       |         |    |
| Technical elective                                   |         |    | Technical elective                   |         |    |
| Technical elective                                   |         |    | Visual and performing arts elective |         |    |

| **Total**                                                      |       | 16 |                                      |       | 15 |

### Senior Year

| GEOS 470 Data Analysis in Geosciences                  | (3-0) | 3  | GEOS 405 Environmental Geosciences   | (2-2) | 3  |
| Environmental theme elective                          |       |    | Environmental policy elective       |         |    |
| Humanities elective                                   |       |    | Environmental theme elective       |         |    |
| Technical elective                                    |       |    | Technical electives                |         |    |

| **Total**                                                      |       | 15 |                                      |       | 15 |

**Total hours**: 120

**NOTES**: 1. Choose one introductory College of Geosciences course in the first semester and an additional one in the second semester of the freshman year. Seek guidance from the academic advisor for Environmental Programs in Geosciences (ENVP) or your faculty mentor.

2. Freshmen entering the program take a freshman seminar, UGST 181. The choice is not restricted. Seek guidance about choices from the ENVP academic advisor or faculty mentor. Students transferring into the program, who have not taken UGST 181, are required to take GEOG 481: Geosciences Seminar in their junior or senior year.

3. Communication elective to be selected from the University Core Curriculum.

4. Choose 18 hours of theme courses in your junior and senior years in consultation with your academic advisor or faculty mentor. Select from the following themes:
   a. Climate Change – Take GEOS 210; and GEOG 410 or GEOG 444; and PHYS 202, and select the remaining courses from ATM 324 or GEOG 324, ATM 363, ATM 463; GEOL 305, GEOL 306, GEOL 481; GEOS 401, GEOS 410, GEOS 444, GEOS 484*; OCNG 401**, OCNG 410, OCNG 440.
   b. Coastal and Marine Environments – Take GEOG 370 and OCNG 401**, and select the remaining courses from GEOG 351, GEOG 360; GEOL 306, GEOL 440; GEOG 444, GEOS 484*; OCNG 410, OCNG 440; WCSC 418, WCSC 425, WCSC 428.
   c. Human Impact on the Environment – Take GEOS 430 and GEOG 430, and select the remaining courses from ATM 362, ATM 440, GEOS 390, GEOG 350/450; GEOL 301, GEOL 440; GEOS 444, GEOS 484*; ORCN 401**, OCNG 440.
   d. Water – Take GEOG 434 and GEOL 410, and select the remaining courses from AGSM 335, AGSM 337; ATM 251; ATM 435, ATM 352, ATM 434, ATM 324 or GEOG 324, GEOG 331, GEOG 460; GEOL 440, GEOS 451; GEOS 484*; OCNG 401**, OCNG 440, SCS 455, SCS 458; WCSC 412.
   e. Biosphere – Take GEOG 335, GEOG 305 and OCNG 420, and select remaining courses from GEOG/GEOG 442, GEOG 435; GEOL 411; OCNG 401; BOC 214, BOC 357/BOC 358; GENE 302, GENE 412; BSC 301, BSC 303; BSC 412.

   * Students which match the Environmental Programs’ technical electives definition will be allowed by adjustment. Guidance about technical electives (including the definition used by the Environmental Programs in Geosciences) can be found on the programs’ website. Seek guidance about choices from the ENVP academic advisor or faculty mentor.

5. To be selected from AGEC 350; BESC 367; ECON 202, ECON 203, ECON 435; GEOG 304, GEOG 308, GEOG 309, GEOG 401, GEOG 406, GEOG 430; GEOS 450, GEOS 450; PHIL 314; POLS 347; RENR 420, RENR 470, SOC 328; URPN 305, URPN 360, URPN 371, URPN 400. Seek guidance about choices from the ENVP academic advisor or faculty mentor.

6. To be selected from ATM 321, ATM 441, ATM 464; GEOG 312, GEOL 361, GEOG 380, GEOL 390, GEOL 450, GEOG 462, GEOG 467, GEOG 475, GEOG 476; GEOL 390, GEOG 330; GEOG/GEOL 352; GEOG 413; OCNG 451. Other courses which match the Environmental Programs’ technical electives definition will be allowed by adjustment. Guidance about technical electives (including the definition used by the Environmental Programs in Geosciences) are found on the programs’ website. Seek guidance about choices from the ENVP academic advisor or faculty mentor.

7. Visual and performing arts elective to be selected from the University Core Curriculum. It is recommended to select a course that also fulfills an International and Cultural Diversity requirement.

8. Humanities elective to be selected from the University Core Curriculum. It is recommended to select a course that also fulfills an International and Cultural Diversity course to fulfill this requirement.

Two courses in the degree plan must be writing intensive courses designated by the Environmental Programs in the schedule of classes. Also, international and cultural diversity electives (6 hours) must be incorporated into the degree.

**Students who have taken OCNG 251 cannot take OCNG 401.**
Minor in Environmental Geosciences

This minor is a study of the environmental impacts on the different earth systems. Students with majors in the College of Geosciences must select only courses outside of their home department. Students in the Environmental Programs in Geosciences will not be able to declare an Environmental Geosciences minor. Some of the courses below have prerequisites, so make sure to check the online catalog before enrolling in the course.

1. GEOS 105

2. Remaining courses to be taken from at least three of the following five groups. At least 6 hours must be upper level, 3 of which must be 400 level.
   a. ATMO 326, ATMO 363, ATMO 463, ATMO 464
   b. GEOG 205, GEOG 309, GEOG 330, GEOG 380, GEOG 430, GEOG 467
   c. GEOL 410, GEOL 420, GEOL 451
   d. GEOS 210, GEOS 410, GEOS 430, GEOS 444
   e. OCNG 420, OCNG 440

Curriculum in Environmental Studies

The B.S. degree in Environmental Studies is a blended degree of science and policy with an interdisciplinary understanding of Earth’s processes and policy aspects of human interactions with the environment. The degree is designed to educate students about our planet to enable them to be knowledgeable about the scientific, human-dimension and policy aspects of environmental issues facing our nation.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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* See page 20.
SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<tr>
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<td>CHEM 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry I and CHEM 111 Fund. of Chemistry I Lab</td>
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<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
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<td>GEOG 205 Environmental Change or GEOS 210 Climate Change</td>
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<td>BIOL 111 Botany or BIOL 111 Introductory Biology</td>
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<td>GEOG 335 Pattern and Process in Biogeography</td>
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<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods</td>
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<td>GEOG 330 Resources and the Env.</td>
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<td>GEOG 350 Env. and Nat. Resource Econ.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 335 Pattern and Process in Biogeography</td>
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<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods</td>
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JUNIOR YEAR

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<td>GEOG 390 Principles of GIS</td>
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<td>PHIL 314 Environmental Ethics</td>
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SENIOR YEAR

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</table>

NOTES: 1. Choose one introductory College of Geosciences course in the first semester and an additional one in the second semester of the freshman year. Seek guidance from the academic advisor for Environmental Programs in Geosciences (ENVP) or your faculty mentor.
2. Freshmen entering the program take a first year seminar, UGST 181. The choice is not restricted. Seek guidance about choices from the ENVP academic advisor or faculty mentor. Students transferring into the program, who have not taken UGST 181, are required to take GEOS 481 Geosciences Seminar in their junior or senior year.
3. Select geoscience electives from ATMO, GEOG, GEOL, GEOP, GEOS and OCNG courses. These will normally be 300- to 400-level science-based courses. Seek approval of choices from the ENVP academic advisor or faculty mentor.
4. Communication elective to be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
5. Visual and performing arts elective to be selected from the University Core Curriculum. It is recommended to select a course that fulfills an international and cultural diversity requirement.
6. Humanities elective to be selected from the University Core Curriculum. It is recommended to select a course that fulfills an international and cultural diversity requirement.
7. GEOG 380 can be repeated for up to 6 hours of credit.
8. To be selected from BESC 367; ECON 203, ECON 323, ECON 435; GEOG 306, GEOG 309, GEOG 401, GEOG 406, GEOG 436, GEOG 484; POLS 347; RENR 420; SOCI 328; URPN 301, URPN 360, URPN 371, URPN 460. Seek guidance from the ENVP academic advisor or faculty mentor. GEOG 484 (Internship) can be taken for up to 6 credits and will normally be used as an adjustment to theme electives, but depending on the content of the internship credit, it can be applied as an adjustment to your technical electives or policy electives. Seek guidance from the ENVP academic advisor.
9. Select from HIST 350, HIST 360, HIST 363, HIST 364. Students who have already completed a core curricula HIST may substitute in the course(s).
10. To be selected from ATMO 321, ATMO 464; GEOG 312, GEOG 361, GEOG 450, GEOG 467, GEOG 475; GEOL 309; GEOL 352; GEOS 470. Other courses which match the ENVP technical electives definition will be allowed by adjustment. Guidance about technical electives (including the definition used by the Environmental Programs in Geosciences) can be found on the programs’ website. Seek guidance about choices from the ENVP academic advisor or faculty mentor.

Two courses in the degree plan must be writing intensive courses designated by the Environmental Programs in the schedule of classes. Also, international and cultural diversity electives (6 hours) must be incorporated into the degree.
Curriculum in Spatial Sciences

A degree in Spatial Sciences offers students the opportunity to obtain a career in a cutting-edge discipline at the intersection of environmental and spatial sciences. The spatial sciences combine multidisciplinary fields of scientific study with geospatial technologies including Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Global Positioning Systems (GPS), and Remote Sensing. A student armed with this degree will possess an advanced knowledge of these technologies, experience in interpretation of aerial photographs and satellite images, as well as a broad understanding of computer applications and database management. Graduates are capable of working as environmental and natural resource managers; yet they also possess the necessary skills to map geographical features, patterns, changes; further, they should be able to lead and conduct modern environmental decision-making, planning, and problem solving activities.

Texas A&M University, through a joint program between the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences (lead by the Department of Ecosystem Science and Management and Spatial Sciences Laboratory) and the College of Geosciences (lead by the Department of Geography), offer this degree as the first of its kind in the nation. Through core coursework in spatial sciences and supporting courses students will learn to utilize the full potential of the spatial sciences in real-world problem solving. From real-time wildfire risk assessment to crime analysis, from mapping habitats for endangered species to mapping tsunami damage with satellite photography, from collecting GPS data on trees in rainforests to building a database in a computer, the spatial sciences are fast becoming an integral part of modern resource management.

Students in this degree program receive help from faculty advisors in their areas of interest. Faculty advisors meet regularly with students to discuss courses and career opportunities.

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NOTES: 1. History electives to be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from GEOG 202, GEOG 301, GEOG 303, or GEOG 323.
3. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from COMM 203; ENGL 210, ENGL 301; AGCJ 404.
4. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from SCSC 310; ESSM 309; ESSM 301; RENR 375, 410; WFSC 428.
5. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from ESSM 351, GEOG 390, LAND 461, RENR 405.
6. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from AGEC 105, ECON 202; GEOG 201, GEOG 304, GEOG 440.
7. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from AGSM 410; CSCE 206, CSCE 310; CVEN 201; END 375; ESSM 462; GEOG 361, GEOG 475; URPN 301; RPTS 307; STAT 212, VIST 370.
8. Visual and performing arts electives to be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
9. To be selected in consultation with faculty academic advisor from ESSM 406, GEOG 330, MGMT 209, PHIL 314, URPN 301, WFSC 303.

SENIOR YEAR

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NOTES: 1. History electives to be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
2. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from GEOG 202, GEOG 301, GEOG 303, or GEOG 323.
3. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from COMM 203; ENGL 210, ENGL 301; AGCJ 404.
4. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from SCSC 310; ESSM 309; ESSM 301; RENR 375, 410; WFSC 428.
5. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from ESSM 351, GEOG 390, LAND 461, RENR 405.
6. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from AGEC 105, ECON 202; GEOG 201, GEOG 304, GEOG 440.
7. To be selected in consultation with academic advisor from AGSM 410; CSCE 206, CSCE 310; CVEN 201; END 375; ESSM 462; GEOG 361, GEOG 475; URPN 301; RPTS 307; STAT 212, VIST 370.
8. Visual and performing arts electives to be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
9. To be selected in consultation with faculty academic advisor from ESSM 406, GEOG 330, MGMT 209, PHIL 314, URPN 301, WFSC 303.

* See page 20.

Curriculum in Geography

Geography is the study of the relationships between people and their environments, relationships that vary from place to place over the Earth. Students inquire into those factors responsible for the variable and changing character of Earth's surface, which over time has been transformed into the human habitat. Geography integrates physical science, social science and the humanities. The Department requires that students understand both physical and human systems and develop the spatial analytical skills to do so.

Physical geography emphasizes a systematic and interdisciplinary approach to the study of landforms, climate, soils and vegetation. Human geography seeks to describe and explain the spatial patterns of human activities on Earth. These range from such economic activities as the distribution of retail sales and industrial production to cultural landscapes, which often have strong historic roots. Both physical and human geography use a set of analytic techniques that includes cartography, Geographic Information Science (GISci), quantitative methods and remote sensing.

A student seeking a B.S. degree in Geography is expected to complete a minimum curriculum of 49 hours in geography, while 18 of those hours will be chosen from one of the following selected tracks of focus: Human Geography, Geography of the Natural Environment, Human-Environment Interactions, or Geography. The department also offers the B.S. in Geography-GIS Option with an emphasis on spatial analytical skills. A student selecting the Geography-GIS Option degree is expected to complete a minimum curriculum of 53 hours in geography. A student should decide on applicable electives with
a department undergraduate advisor. The Department of Geography also administers the Bachelor of Science degree programs in Environmental Studies and Spatial Sciences for the College of Geosciences. Students must pass two Writing-Intensive courses within their major. This includes any geography course with a 9xx section number. Geography courses may include field trips outside scheduled class hours. Students are required to defray some or all of the expenses incurred on such trips.

Graduates with the B.S. degree may be able to qualify for a variety of jobs using their analytic skills in locational and environmental analysis for business or industry, or for a variety of positions in local, state or federal agencies. Advanced degrees provide greater opportunities.

For students interested in a career in education, the Department of Geography works closely with the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture. Geography is part of a Social Studies composite degree program that prepares students to teach at middle and high school levels.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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**Total hours 120**
NOTES: 1. The American history courses to be chosen from the University Core Curriculum approved list.
2. To be chosen from the following: BIOL 101, BIOL 107; or BIOL 111, BIOL 112; or CHEM 101, CHEM 102; or GEOL 101, GEOL 106; or PHYS 201, PHYS 202.
3. Human geography course to be selected from GEOG 304, GEOG 306, GEOG 311.
4. Physical geography course to be selected from GEOG 324, GEOG 331, GEOG 335.
5. Visual and performing arts elective to be chosen from the University Core Curriculum approved list.
6. Courses to be approved by advisor.
7. Track electives comprise 18 hours of focused coursework beyond the Geography core. The track and the specific courses within the track are to be chosen in consultation with the faculty advisor. The geography tracks include:
   a. Human geography: choose two from GEOG 304, GEOG 306, GEOG 311; choose four from GEOG 309, GEOG 312, GEOG 320, GEOG 321, GEOG 323, GEOG 325, GEOG 326, GEOG 327, GEOG 401, GEOG 402, GEOG 403, GEOG 404, GEOG 406, GEOG 420, GEOG 430, GEOG 433. At most, one of these may be a regional geography course (GEOG 320, GEOG 321, GEOG 322, GEOG 326).
   b. Geography of the natural environment: choose two from GEOG 324, GEOG 331, GEOG 335; choose four from GEOG 312, GEOG 360, GEOG 370, GEOG 400, GEOG 434, GEOG 435, GEOG 442, GEOG 467, GEOS 411.
   c. Human environment interactions: GEOG 330, GEOG 360; choose four from GEOG 309, GEOG 312, GEOG 401, GEOG 404, GEOG 430, GEOG 434, GEOG 467.
   d. Geography: choose 18 hours from GEOG 301, GEOG 304, GEOG 305, GEOG 306, GEOG 309, GEOG 311, GEOG 320, GEOG 321, GEOG 323, GEOG 324, GEOG 325, GEOG 326, GEOG 327, GEOG 330, GEOG 331, GEOG 335, GEOG 355, GEOG 360, GEOG 361, GEOG 370, GEOG 380, GEOG 398, GEOG 400, GEOG 401, GEOG 402, GEOG 403, GEOG 404, GEOG 405, GEOG 406, GEOG 420, GEOG 430, GEOG 433, GEOG 434, GEOG 435, GEOG 442, GEOG 467, GEOG 475, GEOG 476.
8. Regional geography courses to be selected from GEOG 301, GEOG 305, GEOG 320, GEOG 321, GEOG 323, GEOG 325, GEOG 326, GEOG 327. At most, one of these courses may be chosen from GEOG 301, GEOG 305.
9. To be chosen from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, ENGL 301.
10. To satisfy the problem solving and professionalization requirement, complete one of the following: GEOG 355, GEOG 380, GEOG 476, GEOG 484, GEOG 491.

Two courses in the degree plan must be Writing Intensive courses designated by the department in the schedule of classes. Also, International and Cultural Diversity Electives (6 hours) must be incorporated into the degree.

* See page 20.

Geographic Information Science Option

FRESHMAN YEAR

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JUNIOR YEAR

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NOTES: 1. The American history requirement may be satisfied by:
   a. HIST 105 and 106, or
   b. HIST 105 and one of the following: HIST 226, HIST 372, HIST 373, HIST 451, HIST 455, HIST 457, HIST 460, HIST 463, or
   c. HIST 106 and one of the following: HIST 226, HIST 367, HIST 368, HIST 369, HIST 416, HIST 450, HIST 457, HIST 459, HIST 462.
   2. Humanities electives to be chosen from the University Core Curriculum, but must not include courses in geography that satisfy the University Core Curriculum.
   3. To be chosen from CHEM 101/CHEM 111, CHEM 102/CHEM 112 or BIOL 111, BIOL 112 or PHYS 201, PHYS 202 or BIOL 101, BIOL 107.
   4. Visual and performing arts elective to be chosen from the University Core Curriculum.
   5. To be chosen from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, ENGL 301.
   6. Social and behavioral sciences elective to be selected from the University Core Curriculum, but must not include courses in geography that satisfy the University Core Curriculum.
   7. Students must see advisor for applicable classes.
   8. These courses must be chosen in consultation with student’s advisor.

* See page 20.

Minors in Geography and Geoinformatics

General Requirements

1. Minimum of 16 credits in the discipline with at least 6 hours in upper-division courses, 3 hours of which must be at the 400 level.
2. Minimum of 6 credits must be taken in residence at either Texas A&M University or Texas A&M at Galveston.
3. Students must meet with the department’s advisor for minor programs for approval of courses selected (any substitutions must be approved by the department head).
4. Minimum cumulative GPR of 2.0 must be achieved for all courses in the minor.

Students pursuing other majors may minor in geography by taking a minimum of 16 hours, which must include GEOG 201 and GEOG 203. The remaining 9 hours must include at least 6 hours in upper-division courses, 3 hours of which must be at the 400 level. The selection of courses must be made in agreement with the geography department advisor for minor programs.

Geoinformatics is used to solve problems associated with land administration, environment and natural resource management, planning and population studies, as well as traditional surveying and mapping applications. Geoinformatics uses GIS, remote sensing, and global positioning mapping to collect, analyze and display spatial information. Students must complete GEOG 390, GEOG 475 and GEOG/GEOL 352. In addition, students must complete two of the following four courses: CSCE 111, CSCE 211, GEOG 361, GEOL 309.
Curricula in Geology

The field of geology includes the scientific study of all aspects of the solid Earth, from fundamental processes that shape it to knowledge that benefits society. The undergraduate curricula in geology foster critical thinking, and the application of scientific skills to the study of earth materials (rocks, minerals, fossils, structures, landforms and subsurface fluids) and geologic processes. Courses provide a broad background in geology, emphasize knowledge transfer from other sciences to geologic problems and promote application to practical problems in petroleum exploration, environmental management and civil engineering.

The Department of Geology and Geophysics offers two undergraduate programs in geology, the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Science. The B.S. program is appropriate for students seeking careers as geologists or preparing for graduate school in geology, while the B.A. program is designed for students wishing to combine geology with other disciplines, and includes less rigorous mathematics and physics. Details of the two programs are given below along with specialty options and tracks.

Graduates must pass two Writing Intensive courses within their major. This requirement is described on page 25 of this catalog. GEOL 311 Geologic Writing and any geology or geophysics class with a 9xx section number meets the requirement. To remain in satisfactory academic standing, students must maintain a 2.0 or better GPR in all technical courses (geology, geophysics, chemistry, math and physics). Some courses in geology require field trips. Students are required to pay expenses incurred on such trips.

Bachelor of Arts

The B.A. in Geology provides a foundation in geology for students who are not planning a career as a geologist. This program provides a basis for science-related careers, such as environmental law, pre-college teaching, science journalism, and resource management and marketing. Graduates will supplement their curriculum in geology with a minor designed around their career goals. The minor requires a minimum of 15 credit hours in one discipline, to be chosen in consultation with an advisor.

The B.A. program has less rigorous mathematics and physics requirements and less comprehensive geology requirements than the B.S. in Geology; therefore, the B.S. is the far more appropriate option for students considering graduate study in geology.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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### SUMMER FIELD STUDIES

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| total hours | 120 |

### NOTES

1. May substitute MATH 141 for MATH 166; may substitute MATH 142, MATH 151 or MATH 171 for MATH 131.
2. These electives must be selected from the approved list of courses satisfying the University Core Curriculum.
3. May substitute PHYS 218 for PHYS 201; may substitute PHYS 208 or PHYS 219 for PHYS 202.
4. Fifteen hours of electives must be selected in a minor. Electives must be chosen in consultation with advisor.
5. Any 300- or 400-level geology or geophysics course not already required.
6. Any science, math, engineering or social science course that augments the degree with the approval of the advisor.
7. These electives must be selected from the approved list of courses satisfying the University Core Curriculum and 6 hours must be selected from courses that also satisfy the international and cultural diversity requirement.
8. General electives MAY NOT include BUAD 100; STLC 100-499; SLCX 100-499; DEVS 100-499; ENGL 100, ENGL 103; GEOL 101-104; KINE 198, KINE 199; LBAR 201; MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 131, MATH 141, MATH 142, MATH 150, MATH 151, MATH 166, MATH 171; AERS 100-499; MLSC 100-499; NVSC 100-499; SOMS 100-499.

* See page 20.
Bachelor of Science

The B.S. in Geology is considered the preparatory degree in the field of geology. Graduates will be prepared for careers in the energy and environmental industries, and for advanced study at top-ranked graduate programs. The first two years of the B.S. program in Geology provide students with the basics of geology and geophysics and the allied fields of chemistry, physics and mathematics. The junior and senior years involve more advanced study in the field of geology and the opportunity to concentrate study in specific disciplines through the selection of technical and geology electives. GEOL 300 Field Geology, during the summer following the junior year, serves as a capstone course in which students apply their geology knowledge to real problems and data during a six-week field season. Students are also encouraged to become involved in research problems with faculty members and can receive course credit for this activity through research hours (GEOL 291 and GEOL 491).

The B.S. is the appropriate degree for students intending to pursue graduate study in geology. Students desiring employment in industry are encouraged to pursue an M.S. degree. Students planning a research or university teaching career should pursue a Ph.D. degree.

The Engineering Geology Option to the B.S. and the Environmental and Petroleum tracks use particular selections of electives to refine the degree.

Environmental Geology Track

This track is designed to provide a strong foundation in geology coupled with specialized training in work on some of society’s most pressing problems, including groundwater contamination and remediation, non-point-source pollution, water resources, and geologic hazards such as earthquakes, landslides, flooding, volcanism and surface deformation. Students completing the Environmental track of the B.S. in Geology are prepared to go on to graduate school for an advanced geoscience degree, or for employment in the environmental industry. Environmental geoscientists typically find careers with environmental and engineering consulting companies and other industrial corporations, governmental agencies or academia. Students are well-prepared for the Association of State Boards of Geology (ASBOG) Fundamentals of Geology exam, which is required for appointment as a Professional Geologist in the State of Texas.

Specific classes recommended for the geology and technical electives include CVEN 365 Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering, GEG 331 Geomorphology, GEOG 390 Principles of GIS, GEOL 410 Hydrogeology, GEOL 420 Environmental Geology, GEOL 440 Engineering Geology, GEOS 410 Global Change and approved classes in other departments including Soil Science, Chemistry, Physics and Civil Engineering.

Petroleum Geology Track

This track provides students with the technical preparation for eventual employment in the field of petroleum exploration and extraction. The petroleum geology track is intended to prepare students for graduate study, as well as provide training for those who may be interested in service jobs in the oil and gas industry between their undergraduate and graduate education.
Many of the required geology classes prepare students for this track. Additional recommended classes include GEOL 400 Reservoir Description, GEOL 404 Geology of Petroleum, PETE 311 Reservoir Petrophysics, PETE 321 Formation Evaluation, PETE 324 Well Performance and PETE 402 Petroleum Property Management. Qualified students (GPR of 3.0 or higher with dean’s permission) may also take related graduate courses during the senior year. Such classes include GEOL 619 Petroleum Geology, GEOL 622 Stratigraphy, GEOL 623 Carbonate Rocks, GEOL 624 Carbonate Reservoirs, GEOL 668 Clastic Sedimentology and Sedimentary Petrology, and GEOP 629 Seismic Interpretation.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<th>First Semester</th>
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<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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### JUNIOR YEAR

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### SUMMER FIELD STUDIES

GEOL 300 Field Geology | 6

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Total hours 120

### NOTES
1. These electives must be selected from the approved list of courses satisfying the University Core Curriculum.
2. These electives must be selected from the approved list of courses satisfying the University Core Curriculum AND 6 hours must be selected from courses that also satisfy the International and Cultural diversity requirement.
3. Any approved 400-level geology or geophysics course not already required.
4. Any science, math or engineering course that augments the degree with the approval of the advisor.

* See page 20.
Curriculum in Geophysics

Geophysics includes all areas of scientific inquiry that deal with the physical state of the Earth and other planets and the dynamic processes which act on and within planetary bodies. The Department of Geology and Geophysics offers the Bachelor of Science in Geophysics for students who wish to combine a proficiency in mathematics with an interest in the Earth. The objective of this program is to develop a physically motivated approach to the study of Earth phenomena, through treatment of physical and geological principles and development of mathematical tools. Graduates will be well-prepared for careers in the energy and environmental industries, and for advanced study at top-ranked graduate programs.

The first two years of the B.S. in Geophysics are similar to the B.S. in Geology, providing students with the fundamentals of geology, chemistry, physics, mathematics and computer science. Courses in geophysics during the junior and senior years emphasize knowledge transfer from the fields of math and physics to techniques and problems in both theoretical and applied geophysics. Technical electives allow students to focus on specific career objectives. The Environmental and Petroleum tracks prepare students for the most common career paths for geophysicists. Students are also encouraged to become involved in research problems with faculty members and can receive course credit for this activity through research hours (GEOP 291 and GEOP 491).

While graduates from the Geophysics program will have employment opportunities in industry, the rigor of this degree is designed to prepare students for advanced study. The M.S. degree is generally considered to be the entry degree for professionals in the petroleum industry. Students interested in teaching in a university or research in an academic, government or industrial laboratory should seek the Ph.D.

Students must pass two Writing Intensive courses within their major. This requirement is described on page 25 of this catalog. GEOL 311 Geologic Writing and any geology or geophysics class with a 9xx section number meet the requirement. To remain in satisfactory academic standing, students must maintain a 2.0 or better GPR in all technical courses (geology, geophysics, chemistry, math and physics). Some courses in geophysics require field trips. Students must pay expenses incurred on such trips.

Environmental Geophysics Track

This track focuses the geophysics degree on traditional and emerging methods used for hydrogeological, structural and stratigraphic characterization of the uppermost 100 meters, with applications to shallow resource and groundwater assessment and the solution of environmental and engineering problems. Students completing the Environmental track of the B.S. in Geophysics are prepared for graduate school, or for employment in the environmental industry. Environmental geophysicists typically work as independent environmental consultants or with industrial corporation or government agencies.

GEOP 413 Near-surface Geophysics and GEOP 435 Principles of Geophysical Exploration provide the necessary grounding in seismic, electromagnetic, radar and other techniques used in environmental geophysics. Other recommended classes include GEOL 410 Hydrogeology, GEOL 420 Environmental Geology and GEOL 440 Engineering Geology.
**Petroleum Geophysics Track**

This track prepares students for eventual employment in the petroleum industry, in which reflection seismology is the primary subsurface exploration tool. Students in this track will supplement their background in seismic theory and with electives that focus on subsurface structures and processes and industry techniques. The petroleum geophysics track is intended to prepare students for graduate study, as well as provide training for those who may be interested in service jobs in the oil and gas industry between their undergraduate and graduate education.

Additional recommended classes include GEOL 306 Sedimentation and Stratigraphy, GEOL 400 Reservoir Description, GEOL 404 Geology of Petroleum, PETE 311 Reservoir Petrophysics and PETE 320 Drilling and Production Systems. Qualified students may also take related graduate courses during the senior year, including GEOP 629 Seismic Interpretation and GEOP 620 Geophysical Inverse Theory. Students interested in seismic theory may take additional math classes, such as MATH 417 Numerical Methods, MATH 407 Complex Variables and MATH 414 Fourier Series and Wavelets.

### Geophysics

#### FRESHMAN YEAR

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| GEOP 341 Global Geophysics | (2-2) | 3 | GEOL 309 Intro. to Geol. Field Methods | (1-6) | 3 |
| MATH 251 Engineering Math. III | (3-0) | 3 | MATH 308 Differential Equations | (3-0) | 3 |
| PHYS 218 Mechanics | (3-3) | 4 | PHYS 219 Electricity | (3-3) | 4 |
| *KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity | (0-2) | 1 | *KINE 199 Required Physical Activity | | 15 |
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<td>Visual and performing arts elective³</td>
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### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>GEOP 421 Petroleum Seismology I</td>
<td>(3-3) 4</td>
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<td>GEOP 470 Computational Geophysics</td>
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<td>MATH 412 Theory of PDES</td>
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<td>Technical electives⁴</td>
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<td>Humanities elective¹</td>
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<td></td>
<td>U.S. history or political science elective³</td>
<td>(3-0) 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical elective</td>
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<td>14</td>
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</table>

**total hours 120**

**NOTES:**

1. These electives must be selected from the approved list of courses satisfying the University Core Curriculum.
2. Computer science course must entail programming with a high-level language.
3. These electives must be selected from the approved list of courses satisfying the University Core Curriculum AND 6 hours must be selected from courses that also satisfy the international and cultural diversity requirement.
4. Any science, math or engineering course that augments the degree with the approval of the advisor.

---

### Minors in Geology, Geophysics, Earth Sciences and Geoinformatics

The Department of Geology and Geophysics offers minors in three separate programs: Geology, Geophysics, and Earth Sciences. Minors provide opportunities for broadening a student's background and tailoring the curriculum to specific career goals. For example, a minor in Geology or Geophysics may be especially beneficial to students majoring in fields that deal directly or indirectly with geological processes. These include agriculture, anthropology, archaeology, architecture, business, law, biology, chemistry, recreation and parks, and soil science, to name a few.

The Departments of Geology and Geophysics, and Geography offer a minor in Geoinformatics. Geoinformatics is concerned with the collection, analysis and display of spatial information using geographic information systems, remote sensing, global positioning satellites and field mapping. The minor combines courses in computer science, mapping, geodesy, geographical information systems and remote sensing. Geoinformatics is used to solve problems associated with land administration, environment and natural resource management, planning and population studies in addition to traditional surveying and mapping applications. This minor represents a focused course of study, which can be combined with traditional areas of study in geology and geophysics, geography, and other areas of science and policy studies.

### Requirements for a Minor

**Minor in Geology**

1. Minimum of 15 credit hours in Geology or Geophysics. May not include GEOL 308.
2. Minimum of 6 credits must be taken in residence at either Texas A&M in College Station or Texas A&M in Galveston.
3. Must include one of GEOL 101, GEOL 104 or GEOL 320.

...
4. Maximum of 4 credits may be from selected courses in Geography or Oceanography, with approval of advisor (any substitutions must be approved by the department head).
5. Minimum of 6 credits at the 300-400 level.
6. Minimum of 2.0 cumulative GPA for all courses in the minor.

**Minor in Geophysics**

1. Minimum of 15 credit hours in Geology or Geophysics. May not include GEOL 308.
2. Minimum of 6 credits must be taken in residence at either Texas A&M in College Station or Texas A&M in Galveston.
3. Minimum of 9 credit hours in Geophysics.
4. Maximum of 4 credits may be from selected courses in Geography or Oceanography, with approval of advisor (any substitutions must be approved by the department head).
5. Minimum of 6 credits at the 300-400 level.
6. Minimum of 2.0 cumulative GPA for all courses in the minor.

**Minor in Earth Sciences**

This minor is a study of the different physical earth processes. Courses to be taken from at least three of the following five groups. At least 6 hours must be upper level, of which 3 hours must be 400 level. Students with majors in the College of Geosciences must select only courses outside of their home department. Environmental Geosciences majors will not be able to declare an Earth Sciences minor. Some of the courses below have prerequisites, so make sure to check the online catalog before enrolling in the course.

1. ATMO 201, ATMO 202, ATMO 324, ATMO 441
2. GEOG 203, GEOG 309, GEOG 324, GEOG 331, GEOG 360, GEOG 370, GEOG 390, GEOG 400, GEOG 434, GEOG 462, GEOG 467
3. GEOL 101 or GEOL 104, GEOL 203, GEOL 301, GEOL 302, GEOL 306, GEOL 308, GEOL 312, GEOL 410; GEOP 341, GEOP 413
4. GEOS 401, GEOS 442, GEOS 470
5. OCNG 251 or OCNG 401, OCNG 252, OCNG 410, OCNG 430, OCNG 440

**Curriculum in Meteorology**

The Department of Atmospheric Sciences offers the B.S. degree in Meteorology. The undergraduate curriculum in meteorology emphasizes weather and weather forecasting, but also includes courses in climatology, atmospheric chemistry, cloud physics and remote sensing of the atmosphere with radar and satellites. As the curriculum makes clear, the study of these subjects relies on a foundation of physics, chemistry and mathematics. The atmospheric sciences also have close connections to oceanography and hydrology.

The Department of Atmospheric Sciences occupies the upper floors of the 15-story Oceanography and Meteorology Building. The Doppler weather radar on the roof of the building is a campus landmark and is used for both research and teaching. The department also operates a mobile Doppler radar for use in research projects. The department has four state-of-the-art chemistry labs, in which phenomena from ozone to aerosols are studied, as well as facilities for modeling the chemical environment. A continuous,
A comprehensive stream of meteorological data is received from ground stations, balloons, aircraft, radars, and satellites around the world. Two well-equipped computer labs are regularly upgraded to provide state-of-the-art educational equipment.

Students in the Department of Atmospheric Sciences enjoy low student-to-teacher ratios and small classes. Undergraduates have opportunities for individual study and for participation in faculty research projects, including regional, national and international field programs.

Students who receive B.S. degrees in Meteorology often obtain employment with the National Weather Service, private meteorological consulting and weather forecasting companies, air quality consulting firms, airlines, TV stations, energy trading companies, universities, state governments, agricultural firms and computer-related industries. Some students choose to enter the military services as weather officers. Positions in teaching and research normally require a graduate degree.

Students interested in cooperative educational arrangements and internships should contact the department’s academic advisor for information.

Students of other disciplines, such as chemistry or mathematics, may complete a minor in meteorology by taking a minimum of 16 hours in Atmospheric Sciences or upper division geosciences. GEOS courses may comprise no more than 6 of these hours, with the remainder being ATMO. At least 9 of the 16 hours must be in courses 300-level or above, including at least three 400-level hours. The selection of courses must be made in agreement with an advisor from the Atmospheric Sciences faculty.

In the curriculum presented, students are advised to note carefully the prerequisites for many of the courses.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tr>
<td>ATMO 201 Atmospheric Sciences</td>
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<td>ATMO 203 Weather Forecasting Lab.</td>
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<td>CHEM 101 Fund. of Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHEM 102 Fund. of Chemistry II</td>
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<td>CHEM 111 Fund. of Chemistry I Lab.</td>
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<td>CHEM 112 Fund. of Chemistry II Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>MATH 172 Calculus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 171 Analytical Geom. and Calc.</td>
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<td>PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>U.S. history or political science elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SOPHOMORE YEAR

| ATMO 251 Weather Obs. and Analysis                  | (2-2)   | 3  | ATMO 324 Physical and Reg. Climatology            | (2-2)   | 3  |
| ATMO 321 Comp. Apps. in the Atmo. Sci. or          |         |    | MATH 308 Differential Equations                   | (3-0)   | 3  |
| computer science elective                          |         |    | PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics                    | (3-3)   | 4  |
| ATMO 363 Atmospheric Chemistry                     | (3-0)   | 3  | U.S. history or political science elective         |         |    |
| MATH 251 Engineering Math. III                     | (3-0)   | 3  | *KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity              | (0-2)   | 1  |
| U.S. history or political science elective         |         | 3  |                                                   |         |    |
|                                                      | 15      | 16 |                                                    |         |    |

### JUNIOR YEAR

| ATMO 335 Atmo. Thermodynamics*                     | (3-0)   | 3  | ATMO 435 Synoptic-Dynamic Meteorology              | (3-0)   | 3  |
| ATMO 336 Atmospheric Dynamics*                     | (3-2)   | 4  | Atmospheric sciences or tech. electives            |         |    |
| STAT 211 Principles of Stat. I                     | (3-0)   | 3  | Communication elective                             |         |    |
| U.S. history or political science elective         |         | 3  | Humanities elective                                |         |    |
| General elective                                  |         | 3  | *KINE 199 Required Physical Activity               | (0-2)   | 1  |
|                                                      | 16      | 16 |                                                    |         |    |
SENIOR YEAR

ATMO 446 Physical Meteorology ................. (3-0) 3 Atmospheric sciences or tech. electives 5 ...... 9
ATMO Inst./Remote Sensing elective 6.......... 2 Visual and performing arts elective 7............. 3
General elective 8........................................... 3
Social and behavioral science elective 9......... 3
Atmospheric sciences or tech. electives 8...... 3

14

9

15

total hours 120

NOTES: 1. A grade of C or better is required in MATH 171, MATH 172, MATH 251 and MATH 308 (or equivalent).
2. Coursework to be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
3. ATMO 321 recommended; CSCE 203, CSCE 203, CSCE 206 also acceptable.
4. Select from COMM 203 or COMM 205.
5. Select in consultation with faculty academic advisor.
6. Select from ATMO 441 or ATMO 443.
7. General electives MAY NOT include BUAD 100; CAEN 101-499; CAEX 101-499; DEV S 101-499; ENGL 100, ENGL 103; KINE 198-199; LBAR 201; MATH 102-MATH 103, MATH 131, MATH 141-142, MATH 150-152, MATH 171-172, MATH 221, MATH 251, MATH 253; PHYS 101, PHYS 201-202, PHYS 208, PHYS 218-219; AERS 100-499; MLSC 100-499; NVSC 100-499; SOMS 100-499.
8. MLSC, NVSC and AERS courses can be used as general electives if a minor is completed in Military Science. See an academic advisor for more information.

**All students enter as Lower Level Meteorology (METL) until completion of ATMO 335 and ATMO 336 and the associated prerequisite courses. Once students have completed these courses, their major will be changed to Upper Level Meteorology (METR), and they will be eligible to take upper-level electives. This change should occur following Fall of the junior year.

Studies in Oceanography

Oceanography is an interdisciplinary science that focuses on the oceans, their contents and their boundaries. Degree programs are offered at the graduate level, leading to the Master of Science and the Doctor of Philosophy degrees in oceanography. In addition, various undergraduate courses are offered, and qualified undergraduate students may participate in a 15-credit minor in Oceanography. A minor consists of at least 15 hours selected from OCNG 251, OCNG 252, OCNG 291, OCNG 401, OCNG 410, OCNG 420, OCNG 430, OCNG 440, OCNG 451, OCNG 485, OCNG 489 and OCNG 491. At least 6 hours must be upper division courses in the minor.

Oceanography is unusual as a graduate discipline. Whereas graduate programs in most disciplines lead to progressively greater degrees of specialization, oceanography as an interdisciplinary field takes graduates of biology, chemistry, geology, mathematics, physics, geophysics, meteorology or engineering and initially generalizes and broadens their education with a core of required courses. These core courses include the four subject areas of the oceanography program (biological, chemical, geological/geophysical and physical oceanography) and a seminar covering the state of the science. The student then refocuses in a particular subject area to pursue research and further study.

Effective study of oceanography requires a thorough undergraduate training in one of the pertinent undergraduate sciences, mathematics or engineering. During the undergraduate years, a student should consult with the oceanography faculty while enrolled in an appropriate undergraduate curriculum.
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College of Liberal Arts

Administrative Officers

Dean.............................................................................................................. José Luis Bermúdez, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Associate Dean.................................................................................. Michael T. Stephenson, B.S., M.A., Ph.D.
Associate Dean.................................................................................. Patriciá A. Hurley, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
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Associate Dean.................................................................................. Gerianne Alexander, B.A., B.A., Ph.D.
Assistant Dean.......................................................................................... Cheryl L. Hanks, B.A., M.A.
Assistant Dean.......................................................................................... Donald J. Curtis, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

General Statement

The examples of history show us that a liberal arts education is the foundation of a strong and progressive society. The College of Liberal Arts offers students an opportunity to explore the intellectual achievements of humankind through a disciplined and responsible study of issues that have been of enduring importance to people. Thus, courses in liberal arts help students develop a sensitivity to the questions and values that confront them in their daily lives. At the same time, skills are built which can be put to use in solving complex problems. One of the program’s principal objectives is to achieve the hallmark of an educated person: a fundamental knowledge of the forces that have shaped and continue to direct our cultural identity.

The intrinsic purpose of the undergraduate program in the College of Liberal Arts is to foster independent thinking by offering students a broad education. To achieve this, the college supports the aims of the University Core Curriculum, which requires all students to engage in specific studies intended to promote an awareness of their heritage, their culture, and their environment. Students who choose to major in one of the Liberal Arts disciplines will complete a curriculum designed to promote this breadth of understanding while providing a focus through concentration in one specific area of study.

The first two years of undergraduate study in The College of Liberal Arts introduce students to the full range of arts, humanities, science, mathematics and social science areas that are established in the University Core Curriculum. During the last two years, students concentrate on their major and minor fields of study and complete their program with appropriate elective hours. Throughout the program, skills in critical analysis and in communication are developed, strengthened and polished.

Many graduates with bachelor’s degrees in liberal arts continue their study at the graduate level in an academic discipline or in a profession such as medicine or law. The majority go directly into the job market. Studies have shown that liberal arts graduates are very successful in a variety of activities in commerce, business, or public service, because the knowledge and skills they have developed are valuable in today’s world. Many businesses actively recruit liberal arts majors for entry-level positions.

Thus, whether as a foundation for further study or as a broad education preparatory to positions in business, industry, and the public domain, a liberal arts degree has intrinsic worth and enduring value.
## Organization for Instruction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College of Liberal Arts</th>
<th>Baccalaureate</th>
<th>Masters</th>
<th>Doctorate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Interdepartmental Degree Programs</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science and Technology Journalism</td>
<td></td>
<td>MS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women's and Gender Studies</td>
<td>BA</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Department of Anthropology</strong></td>
<td>BA</td>
<td>MA</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Department of Communication</strong></td>
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<td>MA</td>
<td>PhD</td>
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<td>Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Department of Economics</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<td>Modern Languages</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<td>Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Department of Performance Studies</strong></td>
<td>BA</td>
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<td><strong>Department of Philosophy and Humanities</strong></td>
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<td>Community/Clinical</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

X Indicates option in major shown above.

* Step I Doctoral Program with Texas A&M International University, Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi, and Texas A&M University-Kingsville.

** Name change from the Department of European and Classical Languages and Cultures to the Department of International Studies pending approval by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board. Visit thecb.state.tx.us for a current listing.
General Degree Requirements

Degree requirements for Liberal Arts majors are organized into: (1) General Requirements, including University Core Curriculum requirements and College of Liberal Arts requirements; (2) Requirements of the Major Field of Study; (3) Requirements of the Minor Field of Study; and (4) Electives. A minimum of 120 acceptable hours of coursework is required for the baccalaureate degree. A minimum of 36 hours of 300- or 400-level coursework must be completed at Texas A&M University.

I. General Requirements. The areas listed below include University Core Curriculum requirements and College of Liberal Arts requirements. The completion of requisite hours in these areas will thus satisfy both University Core Curriculum and college requirements.

A. Communication (6 hours)
   1. ENGL 104
   2. English Proficiency Qualifications
      Students must demonstrate the ability to express themselves in acceptable written English. The College requirement is satisfied if a student earns a grade of C or better in ENGL 104.
      Students who do not meet this standard must repeat the course prior to completing 60 hours and earn a grade of C or better or must immediately arrange with the director of the writing laboratory to be certified as competent in writing.
   3. One course chosen from: ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.

B. Literature and Language
   1. Literature in English (6 hours)
      To be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.¹
   2. Foreign Language (6 hours, through coursework or examination, at the intermediate level or equivalent) (14 hours for the B.A.).
      a. Every student whose major leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree must successfully complete a two-course sequence at the intermediate level of a foreign language (201 and 202). Students who have not previously studied the language will normally complete one of the sequences of four courses listed below. Students who intend to enroll for the first time in a college Spanish, French, German, Russian, or Latin course, who have had knowledge of the language, however acquired, and who have no college credit in the language must take a placement test to determine the appropriate course for their level of ability. The foreign language placement test also serves as a basis for credit by examination. The test will be offered on the first day of the freshman conferences and during the semester for students who will be enrolling in the course after the fall semester. Students who have taken the Advanced Placement (AP) test or the Reading Achievement test in their foreign language of choice may substitute these test results for the placement exam.
i. FREN 201 or FREN 221, FREN 202 or FREN 222
ii. GERM 201 or GERM 221, GERM 202 or GERM 222
iii. RUSS 201 or RUSS 221, RUSS 202 or RUSS 222
iv. SPAN 201 or SPAN 221, SPAN 202 or SPAN 222
v. CLAS 121, CLAS 122, CLAS 221, CLAS 222
vi. CLAS 101, CLAS 102, CLAS 211, CLAS 311 or CLAS 312 or CLAS 313
vii. ITAL 101, ITAL 102, ITAL 201, ITAL 202
viii. JAPN 101, JAPN 102, JAPN 201, JAPN 202
ix. ARAB 101, ARAB 102, ARAB 201, ARAB 202

b. Students seeking a Bachelor of Science degree will substitute for the 6 hours of a language at the intermediate level additional work in computing science, mathematics, science or statistics as prescribed by their major department.

C. Mathematics (6 hours, at least 3 of which must be in mathematics)
   To be selected from any MATH course (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150)

D. Natural Sciences (8 hours, including at least one laboratory)
   To be selected from science courses approved for the University Core Curriculum.

E. Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts (9 hours)
   To be selected from humanities and Visual and Performing Arts courses approved for the University Core Curriculum with a minimum of 3 hours and a maximum of 6 hours of arts courses.

F. Social and Behavioral Sciences (6 hours)
   To be selected from social and behavioral science courses approved for the University Core Curriculum.

G. U.S. History and Political Science (12 hours, 6 hours of POLS and 6 hours of HIST)
   1. Political Science (6 hours)
      POLS 206 and POLS 207
   2. U.S. History (6 hours)
      Two courses in American history

H. International Cultures and Diversity (6 hours)
   To be selected from lists of approved courses; may also satisfy any other requirement.

I. Kinesiology (2 hours)

II. Major Field of Study. Each department sets its own requirements for the major, including no fewer than 27 hours of coursework and no more than 33 hours (except for the B.A. in Spanish, which is 42 hours). At least 12 semester hours in the major must be completed in advanced courses (300- and 400-level), and at least 12 semester hours in the major field must be completed in residence at Texas A&M. A grade of C or higher is required in a course to be counted toward the major.

III. Minor Field of Study. Completion of a minor is not a requirement of the College of Liberal Arts; however, individual departments may require their majors to have a minor. Students should consult with an advisor in their major department to determine if a minor is required. The minor program should provide either a concentration of
prescribed courses that focus on a single content area or an interdisciplinary and/or comparative perspective on more than one area. The minor program comprises 15–18 hours with a minimum of 6 hours in residence at the 300- to 400-level. Minor programs are recognized on the transcript after graduation, but not on the diploma. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted toward the minor field. Each student who is required to complete a minor, or who chooses to do so, should contact the department that offers the minor to determine which specific courses are mandated. The student’s college and/or major department determines the number of minor programs a student may seek and shall be responsible for advising after the student receives signed approval from the department, program, or college granting the minor program.

IV. Electives. To enhance the traditionally broad background of the liberal arts graduate, undergraduate students are allowed to include in their degree program a minimum of 9 semester hours of free elective courses. These courses may be chosen from any field within the University except from a student's major field. (See section on “Requirements for a Baccalaureate Degree” in this catalog.) All other elective hours must be selected with the approval of the student's advisor and dean. STLC 101, STLC 102 and STLC 289 may only be taken on an S/U basis. Lower level (100 and 200 level) military science coursework (AERS, MLSC, NVSC) does not apply to degree requirements in the College of Liberal Arts. No more than 14 hours combined of KINE 199 and upper-level Military Science or SOMS courses may be used as electives. Any undergraduate student may take up to four credit hours of KINE 199 on an S/U basis. In the College of Liberal Arts, students who have less than a 2.0 GPR and who enroll in KINE 199 must enroll in the course on an S/U basis. Juniors and seniors in the College of Liberal Arts whose cumulative GPR is 2.50 or above may take up to twelve credit hours of “free electives” on an S/U basis. Transfer students must take at least 12 credit hours of regular coursework at Texas A&M before enrolling in a course on an S/U basis. Courses offered only on an S/U basis may be taken by freshmen and sophomores. These courses count toward the 12 hour limit.

V. Combined Degree Plan, Double Degree and Double Major. Students may pursue a five-year program to qualify for two bachelor's degrees, either a Bachelor of Arts and a Bachelor of Science degree from different departments, or two Bachelor of Arts or two Bachelor of Science degrees, with the second degree from another college. Alternatively, instead of a major and a minor field, students in the College of Liberal Arts may elect to have two Liberal Arts major fields of study. Both majors may be within the college, or one major may be outside the college, provided both majors lead to the same baccalaureate degree.

Students must declare the double degree no later than the semester in which they will complete 95 hours. Students must have and maintain at least a 2.5 GPR cumulative and in the majors (or the minimum departmental GPR requirement in the major, whichever is higher), with at least a 2.5 GPR in at least 9 hours in the second field
of study at the time of declaration. Transfer students who enter with a junior classification must file for the double degree no later than the end of their second semester in attendance. Before declaring the double degree, students should consult with the appropriate advisors and deans to formulate the combined degree plan. The following requirements must be met: the student must (1) satisfy all University and college requirements; (2) complete all required courses in each major, if both majors are in the College of Liberal Arts (i.e., take all courses that are specifically listed in each regular degree program); and (3) in cases where one major is in the College of Liberal Arts and the other major is in another college, the student shall take in his or her liberal arts major field of study the same number of credit hours required of regular majors in that field and also satisfy whatever conditions are set by the other college for its major field.

Candidates for a double bachelor’s degree must have been in residence at least two academic years and must complete all essential work of the second curriculum not covered in the first. To qualify for the double degree, the student must complete a minimum of 30 semester hours more than the higher number of credit hours required for either degree.

NOTES: 1. ENGL 203 will count toward the Communication requirement or the Literature in English requirement, but not both.
2. No course used to fulfill this requirement may fulfill any other college or University requirement except in the minor field of study.
3. Acceptable humanities, visual and performing arts and social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University Core Curriculum.
4. Courses in military, air or naval science may not be substituted for required history or political science courses.
5. The list of approved courses is available in the degree audit for each major.
6. One hour of KINE 198 Health and Fitness credit and any other one KINE 199 Required Physical Activity courses.

See page 20.

Curricular Options

International and Intercultural Experiences. The International and Cultural Diversity requirement encourages all students to learn about attitudes and cultures different from their own. All students are required to select from a list of approved courses that foster greater awareness of our interdependent and diverse world.

Students also may select, as free electives, courses which address cultural diversity issues in the United States. Courses in this area encourage students to focus on issues of race, ethnicity and gender and to develop a broader understanding of the diverse cultures and traditions in the United States.

Further opportunity to increase international and national intercultural awareness can be accomplished through study abroad and internship programs. More information on these programs is available through the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts.

Liberal Arts Honors Program. The College of Liberal Arts encourages qualified majors to participate in its Honors Program, which is designed for academically talented high school graduates who have distinguished secondary school records (top 10%) and high scores on achievement tests (1250 SAT or 28 ACT). Students accepted into the program take courses that foster an interdisciplinary outlook characteristic of the Liberal Arts and that synthesize knowledge from other courses. Participants work in small
classes with some of the most distinguished faculty at Texas A&M University. Students develop their own interests and have the option to write an honors thesis under the direct supervision of a professor with whom they have chosen to work. For information about Texas A&M Honors Program and Fellows Program (i.e., the senior thesis), see the website honors.tamu.edu.

**Interdisciplinary Minors.** Formally organized interdisciplinary minors are offered in Africana Studies, Asian Studies, Comparative Cultural Studies, Film Studies, Hispanic Studies, Journalism Studies, Religious Studies and Women’s and Gender Studies. Specific course requirements and options are available from each interdisciplinary program director.

Requirements for the minor in **Africana Studies** total 18 hours including: (1) 6 hours in residence at 300/400 level taken as AFST 302 and AFST 481, (2) a total of 12 hours from the following three-hour courses: AFST 201, AFST 204, AFST 205, AFST 252, AFST 285, AFST 289, AFST 300, AFST 301, AFST 317, AFST 323, AFST 324, AFST 325, AFST 326, AFST 327, AFST 329, AFST 339, AFST 344, AFST 345, AFST 346, AFST 352, AFST 353, AFST 357, AFST 379, AFST 391, AFST 393, AFST 401, AFST 425, AFST 485, AFST 489, AFST 491, POLS 320, SOCI 319.

Requirements for the minor in **Film Studies** total 18 hours including: (1) a foundation course which is FILM 251; (2) FILM 481; (3) FILM 301; (4) three additional FILM courses (9 hours). Courses that are primarily concerned with film and which are offered in any department within the College may be credited for the minor with the approval of the program coordinator.

Requirements of the interdisciplinary minor in **Journalism Studies** include 18 credit hours, not counting JOUR 102, a 3-hour prerequisite for admission to the minor. Fifteen credit hours are devoted to: (1) basic news-gathering and writing courses (6 hours), (2) a choice among advanced reporting, editing or communication law courses (3 hours), and (3) two “capstone” courses that include a media internship and a professional practices course (6 hours). The final three hours can be taken in a number of classes offered through Anthropology, Communication, Economics, English, History, Music, Political Science, Psychology or Architecture.

Requirements for the minor in **Religious Studies** total 18 hours. 6 required hours in Comparative Religion are selected from HUMA 303/RELS 303, HUMA 304/RELS 304 and courses approved by the Religious Studies program director. 12 elective hours are selected from the list of courses in the catalog or approved by the program director. Up to 6 elective hours may be in approved languages. 9 of the 18 hours must be upper division. Students must have a GPA above 2.0 and fewer than 90 hours of completed coursework to declare the minor. A “C” or better is required in all minor classes.

**Cooperative Education Program.** Cooperative education enables students to gain practical work experience and a salary while completing academic requirements. During the four-year academic program, co-op students complete two to four periods of work away from campus, gaining experience through on-the-job training and thus improving their opportunities for future employment. An advisor in the cooperative education office provides additional information about this program.
Government Service (M.P.A. Programs). Most graduate programs in public administration recommend a broad background of knowledge and skills in the following areas: the political, social, economic and legal context of administration; analytical tools; individual, group and organizational dynamics; policy analysis; administrative/management processes; and arts and science foundation skills. Students are best prepared for an M.P.A. program if their undergraduate programs are multidisciplinary in nature, drawing upon political science, economics, the behavioral sciences, the quantitative sciences, and administrative and managerial sciences.

Law. Most law school admissions committees require a student to have a four-year college program leading to a Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, or Bachelor of Business Administration degree, or equivalent, as well as an acceptable score on the Law School Admissions Test (LSAT). In general, law schools prefer that a student seek a liberal college education rather than one which is narrowly specialized. They favor thorough learning in some broad cultural field of a student’s choice, such as history, economics, political science, philosophy, mathematics, science, literature, or the classics. Admissions committees rarely favor concentration in specialized, technical curricula unless such study is adequately supplemented by advanced work in the social sciences and humanities. The Law School Admissions Test Council and the Council of the Section on Legal Education and Admissions of the American Bar Association both advise against the taking of satisfactory/unsatisfactory courses by students intending to go to law school.

Normally students will register for one of the regular degree programs of their choice. It is advisable to include among the elective hours some of the following courses: ACCT 209, ACCT 210; ECON 202, ECON 203; ENGL 210, ENGL 301, ENGL 341; HIST 213; HIST 447, HIST 448, or POLS 210, POLS 353, POLS 354, POLS 355, POLS 357; PHIL 240, PHIL 483; PSYC 107; and COMM 203, COMM 243. Students should avoid an excessive number of courses titled “law” in favor of those of a general educational nature, although exposure to “law” courses should help in the decision of whether to apply to law school.

Advising for pre-law students regardless of major, including application forms for taking the Law School Admissions Test, may be obtained from the Office of Professional School Advising, Room 205 Academic Building, (979) 847-8938.

Medicine. Liberal arts majors interested in applying to medical school should meet with an advisor in the Office of Professional School Advising as early as possible. Out-of-state medical schools vary in the courses they require, but the following courses are the prerequisites for the Texas medical schools:

BIOL 111, BIOL 112 and two semesters of upper-level biology coursework;
CHEM 101 (or CHEM 103/CHEM 113), CHEM 102 (or 104/CHEM 114),
   CHEM 227, CHEM 237, CHEM 228 and CHEM 238;
ENGL 104 and a literature course;
MATH 131, MATH 151 or MATH 171;
PHYS 201 and PHYS 202.

Advising for all pre-health students, including medical and dental students, may be obtained from the Office of Professional School Advising, (979) 847-8938. Students are
urged to stop by the office to pick up information on professional schools and talk with an advisor very early and often during their collegiate career.

**Teacher Certification.** Students majoring in one of the departments of the College of Liberal Arts and working toward a teaching certificate must meet the minimum requirements described in the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary teacher certification. Because many certification requirements are determined by the State of Texas and thus are subject to periodic change, students working toward certification should maintain frequent contact with advisors in the College of Education and Human Development.

**Theology.** The American Association of Theological Schools recommends that students planning to enter a theological seminary include in their undergraduate curriculum the following subjects.

- English (6 semesters)
- History (3 semesters)
- Philosophy (3 semesters)
- Natural science (2 semesters)
- Social science (6 semesters)
- Foreign language (4 semesters): Latin, German or French
- Religion (3 semesters). Courses taught at Texas A&M in religion include:
  - ENGL 365, HUMA 211, HUMA 213, HUMA 303, HUMA 304, PHIL 331
  - and SOCI 326

For more information see the Director of the Religious Studies Program in the college.

**The English Language Institute**

The English Language Institute (ELI), an institute in the College of Liberal Arts, offers a comprehensive program designed to help international students improve their English language ability. The goal of the English Language Institute is to provide the necessary language and cultural skills for international students to enter and participate in academic programs at Texas A&M. This intensive English program facilitates international students’ participation in technology, science and management. Enriched by the arts and humanities, the program serves current and future University students and emphasizes diversity and excellence.

Full-time ELI admitted students receive 25 hours of instruction per week, while part-time admitted students take from 3 to 12 or more hours per week. ELI classes meet on a regular University semester schedule in classrooms on the Texas A&M campus.

The ELI uses the most current textbooks, supplementary materials, language learning equipment and instructional techniques in the field of language learning. Courses emphasize listening and reading comprehension, fluency in speaking and writing, and the development of pronunciation skills, vocabulary and grammar. Courses are offered at beginning (100), intermediate (200), and advanced (300) levels. In addition, 500-level courses in oral skills prepare graduate students to serve as teaching assistants, while 500-level courses in composition teach preparation for thesis and dissertation writing. For more information, contact the ELI Office at (979) 845-7936.
Curriculum in Anthropology

Anthropology is the study of humankind over the entire world and throughout time. With such a broad approach, anthropologists study existing cultures and human behavior (cultural anthropology), traditions (folklore), prehistoric cultures and lifeways (archaeology), the biological makeup and evolution of humans and non-human primates (biological anthropology), and the origin and nature of language (linguistic anthropology). The study of anthropology promotes an understanding of humankind and provides an introduction to the variety inherent in our biological and cultural heritage. Through the comparative study of the many diverse prehistoric and modern cultures of the world, we have a means of reaching a clearer understanding of ourselves and other people.

Anthropology majors pursuing the general anthropology track receive foundations in the archaeology, biological anthropology and cultural anthropology subfields of anthropology as well as options to pursue upper-level courses in each of the subfields. Students who elect to pursue the archaeology track take the foundation courses but also have the opportunity to take multiple upper-level courses which focus on specific topics in archaeology. In addition, majors receive a broad yet rigorous liberal arts education. The curriculum leading to a degree in anthropology provides students with the background necessary to pursue graduate studies in anthropology, but is well-rounded and flexible enough to allow students to pursue graduate studies in other disciplines. Employment opportunities include careers in: teaching and research in college, university, museum and foundation settings; administration and research in local, state and federal governments (such as the National Park Service, Bureau of Indian Affairs, National Institute of Health and others); non-governmental organizations and non-profit organizations; foreign service with government agencies (such as the Agency for International Development, United Nations organizations and others); private archaeological research institutions; secondary schools that are adding anthropology to their curricula; and nontraditional opportunities emerging in business and management. Anthropology offers diverse career opportunities and is an expanding and dynamic field that is relevant to many fields of study.

**Anthropology.** 31 hours required; 12 hours must be in residence; 12 hours must be in upper-division courses. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to count in the major.

**Writing Courses.** All students in each track are required to take two courses with the writing attribute, also known as “W-courses”, from the department. Substitutions with W-courses from other departments are not allowed. Please see the academic advisor for the most current list of Anthropology W-courses.

**Other Departmental Requirements.** STAT 302 or STAT 303.

**Minor Field of Study.** All anthropology majors may select a minor field of study from departments or divisions within or outside the College of Liberal Arts or in a particular area of interest (as with interdisciplinary minors or career opportunity minors). The minor will consist of 15–18 hours of coursework, no more than 6 of which may be
at the lower-division level. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to count in the minor. A minor must be declared before the student has completed 75 credit hours. Interdisciplinary minors such as women’s and gender studies, classical studies, religious studies, and business have specific requirements; students should consult the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts for details.

**College and University Requirements.** Other courses may qualify for this category. Students should consult the approved lists of courses available through the academic advisor in the Department of Anthropology or in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following list incorporates University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category. To promote the opportunity for anthropology majors to acquire a broad educational experience, anthropology students must satisfy their University requirements for humanities, social and behavioral sciences, and the sciences with courses other than those offered by anthropology.

Students must complete a minimum of 36 hours of 300- or 400-level coursework at Texas A&M University.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Anthropology - General Track Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credit</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ANTH 202 Introduction to Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ANTH 210 Social and Cultural Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ANTH 225 Introduction to Biological Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Anthropological Theory, Choose either ANTH 410 or ANTH 412</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Anthropology elective (archaeology) 300 or 400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Anthropology elective (biological) 300 or 400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Anthropology elective (cultural) 300 or 400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Anthropology electives (at least one course 300 or 400 level)</td>
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<td><strong>31</strong></td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Anthropology - Archaeology Track Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credit</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ANTH 202 Introduction to Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ANTH 210 Social and Cultural Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ANTH 225 Introduction to Biological Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ANTH 316 Nautical Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ANTH 412 Archaeological Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Archaeological Fieldwork or Research (ANTH 330, ANTH 485, ANTH 491)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Archaeology elective 300 or 400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Archaeology elective 300 or 400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Anthropology electives (can include archaeology) 300 or 400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>31</strong></td>
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<tr>
<th>Minor Requirements</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Credit</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>(15–18)</td>
<td>Not Required. Up to two minors allowed.</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Other Departmental Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credit</strong></td>
<td><strong>Course</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>STAT 302 or STAT 303</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Credit</td>
<td>Category</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric.</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication: One course chosen from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Foreign Language: Four-course sequence in French, German, Russian, Spanish, Italian, Greek, Chinese, Japanese, Arabic or Latin unless permission is received from the department head to substitute work in another language.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366); 3 hours may be in logic.</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: To be selected from natural science courses approved for the University Core Curriculum, excluding ANTH 225 (see page 16).</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list of courses in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 17). No anthropology course will satisfy this requirement (take at least one upper-level course).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from the approved list of courses in the University Core Curriculum section of the catalog (see page 18). No anthropology course will satisfy this requirement (take at least one upper-level course).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History: Two courses in American history; no more than one course may be in Texas history. (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. These courses may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Electives: Minimum of 3 hours if 18-hour minor; minimum of 5 hours if 15-hour minor; minimum of 20 hours if no minor. Anthropology courses may not be used as elective hours. (Take at least three upper-level courses.)</td>
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120 total hours

* See page 20.
Communication is concerned with one of the most distinctly human characteristics: the use of spoken language to communicate information, maintain social contact, and influence others. The Bachelor of Arts degree in Communication provides instruction in both the principles of effective communication and the application of those principles in a variety of communication situations. Communication is an attractive major because it provides students with a broad liberal arts education, while at the same time focusing on vital communication skills, which are in high demand in the workplace and the political community. Those communication skills include oral presentation skills, such as public speaking, argumentation, and technical communication, as well as other communication skills, such as small group interaction, interviewing and communication technology.

Degree requirements include the study of rhetorical and communication theories, the study of communication research methods, and the use of those theories and research methods in a variety of communication contexts. Such contexts include health communication, intercultural communication, interpersonal communication, mass media and new communication technologies, organizational communication, political rhetoric, religious communication, and others. Students use their communication skills to become leaders in all areas of business, social and political life.

The career interests of communication majors vary. Some students pursue advanced degrees in communication, law, business, or religion. Others take communication-related positions in marketing and sales, training and human resources, public relations, communication media, and related areas of business, industry, government, and non-profit organizations. Still others prepare for teaching careers.

Teaching Certification

Students desiring certification to teach communication in secondary schools of Texas may either major in communication (College of Liberal Arts) or in another field, but in either case, they must include the following courses in their degree plans: COMM 203, COMM 210, COMM 243, COMM 301, COMM 305, COMM 315, COMM 350, and COMM 330 or COMM 340 or COMM 435; and THAR 407. Additional education courses are required. More complete information on the requirements for teacher certification may be found in the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary teacher certification.

Degree Requirements

The courses listed below are those required for a B.A. degree in Communication. Included in graduation requirements are the following stipulations: (1) a minimum of 2.0 GPR; (2) minimum grade of C in each course applied in the category “Major” (see below); and (3) minimum of 12 hours of upper-level COMM coursework at Texas A&M.
Credit Category

MAJOR: 33 credit hours of COMM coursework; minimum grade of C in each class; no more than 3 credit hours of COMM 484; no more than 3 credit hours of COMM 485.

3 One of the following courses:
   COMM 203 Public Speaking
   COMM 205 Communication for the Technical Professions
   COMM 243 Argumentation and Debate

3 One of the following courses:
   COMM 210 Group Communication and Discussion
   COMM 215 Interviewing: Principles and Practices
   COMM 230 Communication Technology Skills
   COMM 240 Rhetorical Criticism
   COMM 250 New Media and the Independent Voice

3 COMM 301 Rhetoric in Western Thought (Should be completed by end of junior year)

3 COMM 305 Theories of Communication (Should be completed by end of junior year)

3 COMM 308 Research Methods in Communication (Should be completed by end of junior year)

6 COMM Electives at 300-level

6 COMM Electives at 407–480 (The following courses may not be used as 400-level COMM electives: COMM 454, COMM 456.)

6 COMM Electives at any level from 100-level to 400-level (except COMM 454, COMM 456). COMM 101 and COMM 291 are required for incoming freshmen in the Fall Semester of the freshman year.

6 Communication: ENGL 104 (with minimum grade of C), and a writing elective selected from:
   ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301.

6 Literature in English: Two courses from ENGL 203, ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite. Note: ENGL 203 will count toward the Communication requirement or the Literature in English requirement, but not both.

6 Mathematics: At least 3 credit hours must be in mathematics (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 150, MATH 365 and MATH 366); 3 credit hours may be in logic (PHIL 240, PHIL 341 or PHIL 342).

6 U.S. History: Two courses in U.S. history of which one course may be in Texas history.

6 Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.

8 Natural Sciences: Minimum of 1 credit hour of laboratory science. Select only courses approved in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 16).

9 Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: 3 credit hours in humanities; 3 credit hours in visual and performing arts; and 3 credit hours in either humanities or performing arts. Select only courses approved in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 17). A student in the Communication B.A. Degree Program may not use a COMM course to fulfill this requirement.

6 Social and Behavioral Sciences: Two courses to be selected from the list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 18). A student in the Communication B.A. Degree Program may not use a COMM course to fulfill this requirement.

(6) International and Cultural Diversity: Two courses selected from the course list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog. These courses may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).

14 Foreign Language: Most students will take a four-course sequence totaling 14 credit hours. Some students may take fewer hours, depending on their prior proficiency in the language as demonstrated on a placement test. Must be in the same language; may not skip courses in the sequence. To be selected from French, German, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Russian, Spanish, Chinese or another language if approved by the department head.
Curricula in Telecommunication Media Studies

Telecommunication Media Studies focuses on media industries, technologies, and communication systems in cultural and historical contexts, their audience processes and effects, and social implications of the media.

The Telecommunication Media Studies major provides students with tools for understanding the media and their roles in social life theoretically, historically and critically. The degree allows students to choose a broadly based communication and media studies major or a more specialized study of telecommunication and information systems. The B.A. and B.S. are both available. The B.A. is a more flexible, liberal arts media-oriented degree; the B.S. is more directed and requires courses in Engineering Technology and Computer Science or Information and Operations Management. Students in both the BA and BS can choose Communication courses that address media industries, law and policy, technology and society, media audiences, processes, and effects, and the theory, history, and criticism of media, culture, and communication.

A degree in Telecommunication Media Studies may be useful in a broad variety of careers, from media and telecommunication industries, through communication-related positions in business, government, or non-profit organizations, to higher education. The curriculum is designed to educate citizens for a productive future in a changing world. Our students may become industry leaders, government regulators, spokespeople, politicians, writers, artists, activists, and informed citizens.

Bachelor of Arts

Telecommunication Media Studies. 33 credit hours. Students take 18 credit hours of required program core courses and 15 credit hours of telecommunication elective courses. At least 12 credits must be at the upper-division level. At least 12 credits must be taken in residence at Texas A&M University. Minimum grade of C in each course. No more than 3 credit hours of COMM 484; no more than 3 credit hours of COMM 485.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity. (KINE 199 must be taken S/U.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-18</td>
<td>Minor: Must be selected from sequences approved by the College of Liberal Arts (except: a student majoring in communication cannot select a minor offered by the Department of Communication). No more than 9 credit hours may be at the lower-division (100 and 200) level. A minimum grade of C is required in each course applied to the minor. A minor must be declared before a student completes 75 credit hours.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>General Electives: COMM courses may not be used. Maximum of 9 credit hours of any combination of military science and physical activity courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>total hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See page 20.
### Program Core Course Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>COMM 308 Research Methods in Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>COMM 350 Theories of Mediated Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>COMM 360 Cultural History of the Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication and Society (select one of the following):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 101 Introduction to Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 330 Technology and Human Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 375 Media Audiences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENTC 325 Telecommunications Services Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GEOG 433 Geography of Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JOUR 102 American Mass Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Telecommunication/Media: History, Economics, Policy, Law (select two of the following):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 345 Media Industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 354 Political Economy of Telecommunication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 365 International Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 454 Telecommunication Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 458 Global Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JOUR 301 Mass Communication, Law, and Society/COMM 307 Mass Communication, Law and Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Telecommunication Media Studies Elective Courses for the B.A. Degree.

The B.A. student will select 15 credit hours from the list below and from any of the courses listed above that have not been selected to meet program core requirements. Students should confirm that they have completed any prerequisites prior to enrolling in a course.

- COMM 101 Introduction to Communication
- COMM 210 Group Communication and Discussion
- COMM 230 Communication Technology Skills
- COMM 240 Rhetorical Criticism
- COMM 250 New Media and the Independent Voice
- COMM 280 Careers in Communication
- **COMM 289 Special Topics in . . .**
- COMM 291 Research
- COMM 305 Theories of Communication
- COMM 307 Mass Communication, Law, and Society
- COMM 320 Organizational Communication
- COMM 325 Persuasion
- COMM 330 Technology and Human Communication
- COMM 335 Intercultural Communication
- COMM 340 Communication and Popular Culture
- COMM 345 Media Industries
-COMM 354 Political Economy of Telecommunication
- COMM 365 International Communication
- COMM 375 Media Audiences
- COMM 407 Women, Minorities and the Mass Media
- COMM 408 Advanced Research Methods in Communication
- COMM 410 Radio, Records and Popular Music
- COMM 415 New Media and Civil Society
- COMM 435 Rhetoric of Television and Film
- COMM 447 Communication, Group Processes and Collaboration
- COMM 450 Media Campaigns
- COMM 452 Cultural Studies of Communication Technology
COMM 453 Communication and Video Games  
COMM 454 Telecommunication Policy  
COMM 456 Telecommunication and Media Management  
COMM 458 Global Media  
**COMM 484 Internship in Communication  
**COMM 485 Directed Studies  
**COMM 489 Special Topics in . . .  
**COMM 491 Research  
**COMM 497 Independent Honors Studies  
CSCE 110 Programming I  
CSCE 203 Introduction to Computing  
CSCE 206 Structured Programming in C  
EHRD 474 Distance Networking for Training and Development  
ENGL 251 Introduction to Film Analysis  
ENTC 215 Introduction to Telecommunication  
ENTC 315 Local-and-Metropolitan-Area Networks  
ENTC 325 Telecommunications Services Analysis  
FILM 201 Introduction to Film Analysis  
GEOG 433 Geography of Communication  
INFO 250 Business Programming Logic and Design  
INFO 306 Data Communications and Network-Based Systems  
INFO 322 Business Object Oriented Programming with Java  
INFO 328 Database Management Systems  
INFO 422 Complex Business Application Design  
JOUR 102 American Mass Media  
JOUR 301 Mass Communication, Law and Society  
POLS 302 Mass Media and Politics  
POLS 313 Public Opinion  
WGST 407 Women, Minorities and the Mass Media

At least 6 hours must be chosen from Writing Intensive courses in COMM.

**College and University Requirements.** The following courses satisfy College of Liberal Arts and University Core Curriculum requirements. Complete lists of acceptable courses for each area are available from the Coordinator of Undergraduate Advising in the Department of Communication, and from the College of Liberal Arts Undergraduate Advising Office.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication: ENGL 104 and one course from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 6      | Literature in English: Two courses from ENGL 203, ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.  
Note: ENGL 203 will count toward the Communication requirement or the Literature in English requirement, but not both. |
<p>| 14     | Foreign Language: Most students will take a four-course sequence totaling 14 credit hours in the same language. Some students may take fewer hours, depending on their prior proficiency in the language. To be selected from French, German, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Russian, Spanish, Chinese or another language if approved by the department head. |
| 6      | Mathematics: At least 3 credit hours must be in mathematics (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 150, MATH 365 and MATH 366); 3 credit hours may be in logic (PHIL 240, PHIL 341 or PHIL 342). |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Minimum of 1 credit hour of laboratory science. Select only courses approved in the University Core Curriculum of this catalog (see page 16).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: Three courses to be selected from the course list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 17). One course must be in the humanities; one course must be in visual and performing arts; the third course may be either in the humanities or in the visual and performing arts. A student in the Telecommunication Media Studies B.A. degree program may not use a COMM course to fulfill this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: ECON 202 and a 3-credit course selected from the course list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 18). A student in the Telecommunication Media Studies B.A. degree program may not use a COMM course to fulfill this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207 and two courses in U.S. history. One of the history courses may be in Texas history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: Two courses selected from the course list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog. These courses may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity. (KINE 199 must be taken S/U)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-18</td>
<td>Minor: Must be selected from sequences approved by the College of Liberal Arts (except: a student majoring in telecommunication media studies cannot select a minor offered by the Department of Communication). No more than 9 credit hours may be at the lower-division (100 and 200) level. A minimum grade of C is required in each course applied to the minor. A minor must be declared before a student completes 75 credit hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>General Electives. COMM courses may not be used. Maximum of 9 credit hours of any combination of military science and physical activity courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 120     | total hours                                                                                                                                  |

* See page 20.

**These courses may be applied to a student's degree plan for the B.A. in Telecommunication Media Studies only with the approval of the coordinator for undergraduate advising for communication.
Bachelor of Science

Telecommunication Media Studies. 32-34 credit hours. Students take 23 credit hours of required program core courses and 9–11 credit hours of telecommunication media studies elective courses. At least 12 credits must be at the upper-division level. At least 12 credits must be taken in residence at Texas A&M University. Minimum grade of C in each course. No more than 3 credit hours of COMM 484; no more than 3 credit hours of COMM 485.

Program Core Course Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>COMM 350 Theories of Mediated Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENTC 215 Introduction to Telecommunication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENTC 315 Local-and-Metropolitan-Area Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENTC 325 Telecommunications Services Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication and Society (select one of the following):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 101 Introduction to Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 330 Technology and Human Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 360 Cultural History of the Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 375 Media Audiences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GEOG 433 Geography of Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JOUR 102 American Mass Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Telecommunication/Media: History, Economic, Policy, Law (select two of the following):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 345 Media Industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 354 Political Economy of Telecommunication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 365 International Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 454 Telecommunication Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 458 Global Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JOUR 301 Mass Communication, Law and Society/COMM 307 Mass Communication, Law and Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Telecommunication Media Studies Elective Courses for the B.S. Degree:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>Information Technology Design and Management (select one of the following):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Programming courses are indicated with an asterisk (*):

|        | CSCE 110 Programming I* |
|        | CSCE 203 Introduction to Computing* |
|        | CSCE 206 Structured Programming in C* |
|        | INFO 250 Business Programming Logic and Design* |
|        | INFO 306 Data Communications and Network-Based Systems |
|        | INFO 322 Business Object Oriented Programming with Java* |
|        | INFO 328 Database Management Systems |
|        | INFO 422 Complex Business Application Design* |
The B.S. student will select 6-7 credit hours from the list below and/or from any of the courses listed above that have not been selected to meet other program requirements. Students should confirm that they have completed any prerequisites prior to enrolling in a course.

COMM 101 Introduction to Communication
COMM 210 Group Communication and Discussion
COMM 230 Communication Technology Skills
COMM 250 New Media and the Independent Voice
COMM 280 Careers in Communication
**COMM 289 Special Topics in . . .
COMM 291 Research
COMM 305 Theories of Communication
COMM 307 Mass Communication, Law and Society
COMM 320 Organizational Communication
COMM 330 Technology and Human Communication
COMM 335 Intercultural Communication
COMM 340 Communication and Popular Culture
COMM 345 Media Industries
COMM 354 Political Economy of Telecommunication
COMM 360 Cultural History of the Media
COMM 365 International Communication
COMM 375 Media Audiences
COMM 407 Women, Minorities and the Mass Media
COMM 410 Radio, Records and Popular Music
COMM 415 New Media and Civil Society
COMM 447 Communication, Group Processes and Collaboration
COMM 452 Cultural Studies of Communication Technology
COMM 454 Telecommunication Policy
COMM 455 Communication and Video Games
COMM 456 Telecommunication and Media Management
COMM 458 Global Media
**COMM 484 Internship in Communication
**COMM 485 Directed Studies
**COMM 489 Special Topics in . . .
**COMM 491 Research
**COMM 497 Independent Honors Studies
CSCE 110 Programming I
CSCE 203 Introduction to Computing
CSCE 206 Structured Programming in C
EHRD 474 Distance Networking for Training and Development
GEOG 433 Geography of Communication
INFO 250 Business Programming Logic and Design
INFO 306 Data Communications and Network-Based Systems
INFO 322 Business Object Oriented Programming with Java
INFO 328 Database Management Systems
INFO 422 Complex Business Application Design
JOUR 102 American Mass Media
JOUR 301 Mass Communication, Law, and Society
MGMT 209 Business, Government, and Society
MGMT 309 Survey of Management
WGST 407 Women, Minorities and the Mass Media

At least 6 hours must be chosen from Writing Intensive courses in COMM.

** These courses may be applied to a student's degree plan for the B.S. in Telecommunication Media Studies only with the approval of the coordinator for undergraduate advising for communication.
College and University Requirements. The following courses satisfy College of Liberal Arts and University Core Curriculum requirements. Complete lists of acceptable courses for each area are available from the Coordinator of Undergraduate Advising in the Department of Communication, and from the College of Liberal Arts Undergraduate Advising Office.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Courses/Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication:</td>
<td>ENGL 104 and one course from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English:</td>
<td>Two courses from ENGL 203, ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite. Note: ENGL 203 will count toward the Communication requirement or the Literature in English requirement, but not both.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Quantitative Skills:</td>
<td>INFO 210, STAT 303, STAT 307 and either CSCE 203 or INFO 250 or SOCI 220. (May not use the course the student takes to fulfill the “Information Technology Design and Management” degree requirement.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics:</td>
<td>At least 3 credit hours must be in mathematics (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 150, MATH 365 and MATH 366); 3 credit hours may be in logic (PHIL 240, PHIL 341 or PHIL 342).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences:</td>
<td>PHYS 201 and PHYS 202.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts:</td>
<td>Three courses to be selected from the course list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 17). One course must be in the humanities; one course must be in visual and performing arts; the third course may be either in the humanities or in the visual and performing arts. A student in the Telecommunication Media Studies B.S. degree program may not use a COMM course to fulfill this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences:</td>
<td>ECON 202 and a 3-credit course selected from the course list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 18). A student in the Telecommunication Media Studies B.S. degree program may not use a COMM course to fulfill this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science:</td>
<td>POLS 206 and POLS 207 and two courses in U.S. history. One of the history courses may be in Texas history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity:</td>
<td>Two courses selected from the course list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 19). These courses may also be used to satisfy any other requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology:</td>
<td>KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity. (KINE 199 must be taken S/U.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-18</td>
<td>Minor:</td>
<td>Must be selected from sequences approved by the College of Liberal Arts (except: a student majoring in telecommunication media studies cannot select a minor offered by the Department of Communication). No more than 9 credit hours may be at the lower-division (100 and 200) level. A minimum grade of C is required in each course applied to the minor. A minor must be declared before a student completes 75 credit hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6</td>
<td>General Electives.</td>
<td>COMM courses may not be used. Maximum of 9 credit hours of any combination of military science and physical activity courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

120 total hours
Curricula in Economics

Economics involves the study of how people—as consumers, workers and managers—make decisions about money and resources and the results of these decisions at the local, national and international levels. Thus, economics is about such current issues as inflation, unemployment, monopoly, pollution, protectionism, poverty, the government deficit and tax reform.

The curriculum in economics gives students the opportunity to combine the breadth of a liberal arts education with sound preparation for careers in economics, business or law. Coursework in economics carefully integrates theory with practical applications, examining the role of economic analysis in business and public policy decisions. Economics teaches students how to think concisely and systematically about problems—and how to solve them.

Both the Bachelor of Science and the Bachelor of Arts degrees are offered. Each curriculum combines economics with coursework in mathematics, statistics and accounting to develop the student’s analytical and quantitative skills. Students may select a minor or area of concentration in a second area of study. Students can choose to place additional emphasis on liberal arts such as a foreign language, history, journalism, political science or psychology. Alternatively, students can opt for a more business-oriented degree by electing an emphasis in such areas as accounting, business analysis, computer science or finance.

The Department of Economics participates actively in the University Honors Program. Honors sections of ECON 202 and ECON 203 are scheduled regularly. For more details, please see the University Honors Program section in this catalog beginning on page 142.

Teacher Certification

Students desiring certification to teach economics as either a first or second teaching field in secondary schools of Texas must meet special additional requirements. Required courses will include ECON 202, ECON 203, ECON 311, ECON 323, ECON 410. Nine hours of electives must be selected from ECON 312, ECON 319, ECON 320, ECON 324, ECON 330, ECON 412, ECON 415, ECON 418, ECON 420, ECON 425, ECON 426, ECON 435, ECON 440, ECON 452, ECON 453, ECON 459, ECON 465, ECON 489 and ECMT 463. More complete information on the requirements for teacher certification may be found under the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary teacher certification.

Five-Year Joint Degree Program

The Economics Department, in conjunction with the Bush School or Government and Public Service, offers a joint degree program that enables students to receive both their Economics undergraduate degree and a Master of Public Service and Administration (MPSA) graduate degree or a Master of International Affairs (MPIA) graduate degree in five years. Students admitted into this program will be enrolled in Bush School graduate courses with an undergraduate classification for the fall of their fourth year and will be reclassified as degree seeking master’s degree students upon completing 108 credit hours, typically in the following semester. These credit hours must include all specific course
prerequisites either for a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in Economics, as well as the courses required by the College of Liberal Arts and by Texas A&M University for an undergraduate degree. Students will be required to complete the same two-year, 48-hour curriculum as other students admitted to the Bush School’s MPSA program.

**Bachelor of Arts**

**Economics.** 30 credits; no more than 30 credits in economics can be applied to this degree. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major field. **NOTE:** Credit for ECON 322 may not be applied toward an economics major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 410 Macroeconomic Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 319 Economic Development of U.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 320 Economic Development of Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 330 Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 452 International Trade Theory and Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Economics electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minor Field of Study (optional).** 15-18 credits; all economics majors may select a minor field of study from departments or divisions within or outside of the College of Liberal Arts or in a particular area of interest (as in the case of interdisciplinary minors). The minor will consist of a minimum of 15 hours of coursework, 9 hours of which must be in advanced (300- or 400-level) courses, and no more than 6 hours from the minor may be used to fulfill other requirements. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted toward the minor. **A minor must be declared before the student has completed 75 credit hours.** Interdisciplinary minors such as women’s and gender studies, classical studies, religious studies, and business have specific requirements; students should consult the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts for details. A second major may substitute for the minor.
Departmental Requirement: 3 credits.

Credit Course
3 ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Principles or ACCT 229 Introductory Accounting

College and University Requirements. Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication: ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric and one course chosen from: ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English: To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Foreign Language: Four-course sequence in French, German, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Russian or Spanish unless permission is received from the department head to substitute work in another language. This will not satisfy the college humanities and visual and performing arts requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 141 Business Mathematics I (3 hrs.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 131 Mathematical Concepts—Calculus (3 hrs.) or MATH 151 Engineering Mathematics I (4 hrs.) or MATH 142 Business Mathematics II (3 hrs.) Any one of these courses satisfies 3 hours of the College of Liberal Arts and the University Core Curriculum requirement for mathematics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHIL 240 Introduction to Logic. This course satisfies 3 hours of the College of Liberal Arts and the University Core Curriculum requirement for mathematics or INFO 209 Business Information Concepts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>STAT 303 Statistical Methods or STAT 211 Principles of Statistics I. Note: The prerequisite for STAT 211 is MATH 152 or 172.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History: One course in U.S. history and one course in either U.S. history or Texas history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: Courses should be selected from the approved list of courses in the University Core Curriculum section of the catalog.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: Courses should be selected from the approved list of courses in the University Core Curriculum section of the catalog.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more courses, a minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. Courses should be selected from the approved list of courses in the University Core Curriculum section of the catalog.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Free Electives: The student may select any courses other than economics courses as free electives. No more than nine credits of any combination of military, air or naval science and physical activity will be allowed to count as electives. If a computer science course is needed to satisfy the University Core Curriculum requirement, it may be counted as an elective. Any math credits greater than 6 will be counted as free electives. The number of elective hours varies depending on whether or not the student chooses to complete a minor field of study. (Economics courses may not be used as elective hours.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

120 total hours

* See page 20.
Bachelor of Science

**Economics.** 33 credits; no more than 33 credits in economics can be applied to this degree. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major field. **NOTE:** Credit for ECON 322 may not be applied toward an economics major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 202 Principles of Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 323 Microeconomic Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 410 Macroeconomic Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECMT 463 Introduction to Econometrics.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course satisfies 3 hours of the College of Liberal Arts and the University Core Curriculum requirement for mathematics.

15 Economics electives

**Minor Field of Study (optional).** 15-18 credits; all economics majors may select a minor field of study from departments or divisions within or outside of the College of Liberal Arts or in a particular area of interest (as in the case of interdisciplinary minors). The minor will consist of a minimum of 15 hours of coursework, 9 hours of which must be in advanced (300- or 400-level) courses, and no more than 6 hours from the minor may be used to fulfill other requirements. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the minor field. **A minor field must be declared before the student has completed 75 credit hours.** Interdisciplinary minors such as women’s and gender studies, classical studies, religious studies and business have specific requirements; students should consult the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts for details. A second major may substitute for the minor.

**Departmental Requirements: 6 credits.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Principles or ACCT 229 Introductory Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ACCT 210 Survey of Managerial and Cost Accounting Principles or ACCT 230 Introductory Accounting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**College and University Requirements.** Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication: ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric and one course chosen from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English: To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Credit Category
3 CSCE 203 Introduction to Computing or INFO 209 Business Information Systems Concepts.
3 MATH 141 Business Mathematics I (3 hrs.)
3 MATH 131 Mathematical Concepts—Calculus (3 hrs.) or MATH 151 Engineering Mathematics I (4 hrs.) or MATH 142 Business Mathematics II (3 hrs.) Any one of these courses satisfies 3 hours of the College of Liberal Arts and the University Core Curriculum requirement for mathematics.
3 STAT 303 Statistical Methods or STAT 211 Principles of Statistics I. Note: The prerequisite for STAT 211 is MATH 152 or MATH 172.
6 U. S. History: One course in U.S. history and one course in either U.S. history or Texas history.
6 Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.
6 Social and Behavioral Sciences: Courses should be selected from the approved list of courses that is available from the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts.
9 Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: Courses should be selected from the approved list of courses that is available from the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts.
8 Natural Sciences: Two or more courses, a minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. Courses should be selected from the approved list of courses available from the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts.
(3) International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).
*2 Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.
20 Free Electives: The student may select any courses (not counting ENGL 103), other than economics courses as free electives. No more than 9 credits of any combination of military, air or naval science and physical activity will be allowed to count as electives. If language courses are needed to satisfy the University Core Curriculum requirement, they may be counted as electives. Any math credits greater than 6 will be counted as free electives. The number of elective hours varies depending on whether the student chooses to complete a minor field of study. (Economics courses may not be used as elective hours.)

120 total hours

* See page 20.

Curriculum in English

The study of English language and literature is central to an understanding of our culture and our relationship to it. Mastery of the English language is essential to all of us at Texas A&M, no matter what our interests or profession. An awareness of our heritage as it is embodied in great literary works provides us with a sense of the traditions, ideas, and rhetorics that have shaped us and our world; and it enables us to define ourselves and our values in relation to this valued past. The Department of English offers students an opportunity to explore our linguistic and literary inheritance. Courses are offered in British literature, American literature, rhetoric and composition, creative writing, literary criticism, linguistics, and film. Students can discover the roots of the English language or learn about the latest linguistic theories. They can acquire the skills necessary to be a technical writer and editor or begin to learn the craft of writing poetry and fiction. They can immerse themselves in literature from Beowulf to Virginia Woolf, from Captain John Smith to Toni Morrison; and they can explore the extensions and challenges to tradition found in women’s writing, ethnic literature, and postmodernist experimentation. Students also may explore literature in relation to the other arts and
religion and culture, and investigate the global through studies in Asian, Africana, Caribbean, postcolonial, transnational and other literatures. The flexibility of the degree in English and the options available in the department enable students to pursue their own interests while acquiring important analytic and writing skills and discovering the riches of our literary heritage.

English graduates, with relevant minors or specialized courses outside English, may pursue careers in technical writing, editing and publishing, government service, public relations, personnel work, and advertising or administrative positions in business and industry. The program in English also provides excellent preparation for later professional training in law, medicine, business and the ministry, as well as for graduate work in information studies and in the humanities, including English. Supported by work in the College of Education and Human Development, the English program also may lead to careers in teaching or educational administration.

Requirements

**English.** 33 credits in English can be applied to the degree; at least 21 credits must be in literature. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major. For residency, a student must have at least 12 hours in 300- or 400-level English classes from Texas A&M University.

All majors must take the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication: ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric and one course chosen from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, ENGL 301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Period: ENGL 204, ENGL 205, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Period: ENGL 313, ENGL 314, ENGL 315, ENGL 316, ENGL 321, ENGL 322, ENGL 323, ENGL 350, ENGL 352, ENGL 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Other Traditions: ENGL 329, ENGL 333, ENGL 338, ENGL 339, ENGL 362, ENGL 374, ENGL 379, ENGL 391, ENGL 392, ENGL 393, ENGL 474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Genre: ENGL 317, ENGL 330, ENGL 331, ENGL 334, ENGL 335, ENGL 336, ENGL 337, ENGL 340, ENGL 351, ENGL 356, ENGL 360, ENGL 361, ENGL 365, ENGL 372, ENGL 375, ENGL 376, ENGL 377, ENGL 378, ENGL 394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Approaches: ENGL 308, ENGL 354, ENGL 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Single Author: ENGL 312, ENGL 412, ENGL 414, ENGL 415, ENGL 431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Senior Seminar: ENGL 481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>English Electives: ENGL 200-499</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*While meeting category requirements, students must include two pre-1800, two post-1800, two United States and two non-United States literature courses as well as two courses at the 400 level. Majors must complete two courses formally designated as writing intensive.*

**College and University Requirements.** The following list includes University Core Curriculum and College of Liberal Arts requirements. Except for International and Cultural Diversity, no course can be counted in more than one category. A minimum of 120 acceptable hours is required for the baccalaureate degree. All courses are to be selected with the approval of the student’s academic advisor. A minimum of 36 hours of 300- or 400-level coursework must be completed at Texas A&M University, with at least 12 of those hours being in the major.
Credit Courses
3* Communication: ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric
3* And one course chosen from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.
6* Literature in English: Selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232, or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.
14 Foreign Language: 6 hours, through coursework or examination, at the intermediate level or equivalent. Fourteen hours for the B.A. selected from Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese, Russian or Spanish. (A placement test is required for students enrolling for the first time in a college-level language if they have high school credit or studied the same language. Those having taken the AP Language or Reading Achievement tests may use those for placement.)
6 At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours may be in logic.
8 Natural Sciences: 8 hours, including at least one laboratory, selected from the approved courses in the University Core Curriculum.
9 Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list under humanities and visual and performing arts in the University Core Curriculum.
6 Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from social and behavioral science courses approved for the University Core Curriculum (see page 18).
6 Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.
6 U. S. History: Two courses in U. S. history.
2 Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity. KINE 199 must be taken S/U.
15–18 Minor Field of Study for those who select a minor.
12–15 Minimum Number of Free Electives (English courses may not be used as elective hours).
(6)** International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. These courses may also be used to satisfy any other requirements.

120 total hours

* This requirement is met within the major.
** See page 20.

The Literature Track
Over 60 percent of our English majors pursue the Literature Track. Students seeking certification at the secondary level generally employ the Literature Track as the foundation for their degrees. This track provides students with over 33 hours of intensive study in English language and literature courses, including ENGL 481—Senior Seminar on significant figures, movements, or issues in literature. While there are category and distribution requirements, students are allowed considerable choice in courses to meet them.

The Creative Writing Track
The creative writing track gives students an opportunity to develop their talents as well as their knowledge with a five-course sequence to be selected from non-fiction, fiction, poetry and/or playwriting that culminate in a capstone senior seminar with focus on creative writing or genre. The track includes 15 hours of literary analysis.

The Rhetoric Track
Rhetoric emphasizes the link between language, writing and culture with the aim of preparing students to integrate themselves into a society increasingly characterized by
social, cultural and communicative diversity. A well-defined 18-hour sequence focuses on the practice of writing, the study of rhetoric and the analysis of culturally situated expressive means. The track includes 15 hours of literary analysis.

**Minor Field of Study**

English majors are advised, but not required, to select a minor field of study. Students who elect to complete a minor should contact the department or program that offers the minor to determine the requirements for that minor. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the minor field. A minor field must be declared before the student has completed 75 credit hours.

**Teacher Certification Programs in English**

**Teacher Certification in English Language Arts/Reading. OPTION II (Secondary)**

Students desiring certification by Option II to teach English language arts and reading in the secondary schools of Texas should consult an undergraduate English advisor as early as possible. Requirements include 36 semester hours in literature, language, reading, and rhetoric and composition (an optional 24–30 hours in a second teaching field is possible); and professional education courses.

**Degree and Certification Program for Middle School in English Language Arts/Reading**

The Department of English offers a degree and certification program in English language arts/reading for prospective middle-school teachers. This program requires 33 hours of literature, linguistics, composition and rhetoric and 15 hours of reading along with an 18-hour professional education component.

All students seeking certification should consult the College of Education and Human Development and the section under secondary certification for additional information.

**Certificate in Linguistics**

The interdisciplinary Certificate in Linguistics, offered through the Department of English, emphasizes the study of language from a linguistic perspective across a range of disciplines. Students may choose courses from ten departments and programs, including courses in sociocultural linguistics, language structure, the psychology of language, philosophy of language, child language acquisition, second language learning and teaching, and others focusing on particular languages and cultures. Students may take courses on a variety of topics or concentrate on one of five topic areas: Sociocultural Linguistics, Language Learning and Teaching, Hispanic Linguistics, Global Linguistics or Structural Linguistics. Students must take LING/ENGL 209 or SPAN 352 and four other courses selected from a list across numerous departments for a total of 15 hours, with a grade of B or better in each course. At least two courses must be LING courses (Department of English). The student must register in the program by completing the Certificate in Linguistics “Registration and Agreement” form before completing 75 credit hours toward a degree. English Department majors and minors may also register for and receive the Certificate in Linguistics.
Professional Writing Certificate

The Professional Writing Certificate gives students 18 hours of intensive training in a broad range of communication skills. Students who achieve a grade of B or better in all 18 hours of coursework will receive a certificate signifying their successful completion of this training. Students should allow at least a year and a half to complete the courses, some of which are offered only once a year. Transfer courses, independent studies and credit by exam cannot be counted toward the 18 hours. Required courses include ENGL 210 or ENGL 301, ENGL 320, ENGL 241 and ENGL 355. With the help of the Writing Programs advisor, the student must also select two additional courses in rhetoric, communication or a related field.

Departmental Minors

The Department of English offers two minors. Students seeking to minor in English or creative writing should consult with their advisor and with the Office of Undergraduate Studies in English.

Minor in English

Total Credits Required: 18

Required Course: 3 hours

Electives: 15 hours in English distributed as follows:
- 6 hours at the 200-level
- 6 hours at the 300-level
- 3 hours at the 400-level

Minor in Creative Writing

Total Credits Required: 18

Required Course: 3 hours

Electives: 12 hours selected from:
- ENGL 345 Writers Studies: Prose
- ENGL 346 Writers Studies: Poetry
- ENGL 347 Writers Workshop: Prose
- ENGL 348 Writers Workshop: Poetry
- ENGL 359 Forms of Creative Writing
- ENGL 385 Playwriting
- ENGL 386 Creative Nonfiction

Curriculum in Hispanic Studies

At a time when worldwide globalization includes the demographically and culturally significant Hispanization of Texas, along with other areas of the United States, the study of the Spanish language and Hispanic culture is important to achieving an understanding of the world in which we live. Through teaching, research and service, the faculty of the Department of Hispanic Studies contribute in their work through the undergraduate curriculum to the process of globalization by fostering University and professional levels of bilingualism and biculturalism. In the diverse society in which we live, much personal and professional satisfaction can be gained by being bilingual and bicultural. Texas A&M University’s curriculum in Spanish and courses in Hispanic Studies can help a student work towards achieving such a goal.
The Department of Hispanic Studies offers a full range of undergraduate and graduate courses. The Department recognizes the integral relationship between teaching and research, and all members of the faculty are active scholars and dedicated teachers. With major emphases in literature and language/culture, the Department offers a variety of courses in Spanish language, linguistics and culture. An undergraduate major in Spanish can show future employers and/or graduate schools that a student has achieved a certain level of linguistic ability and understanding of Hispanic cultures. The undergraduate major is designed to help students grow in their oral and written language skills as they learn more about Hispanic cultures through literature and cultural studies. This kind of study is valuable for those who plan to go into international careers or for those who plan to work with Hispanic populations in the United States. A Spanish major is useful in careers such as banking, advertising, marketing, journalism, health services, government, social welfare and public administration, and it is an excellent preparation for professional school.

The Department insists on a high level of language competence as the basis for other intellectual growth in the discipline. In addition to classes at the College Station campus, the Department sponsors summer study abroad programs for credit in Mexico and Spain. Semester and full-years study abroad programs, reciprocal exchanges or internships are available and encouraged. In general, the careful combination of the skills and knowledge from a Spanish major with other curricula can greatly enhance students’ preparation for business, industry, government or the professions. Teaching certification is available to Spanish majors through the College of Education and Human Development.

After meeting the University admission requirement in foreign language, students will be required to complete, by coursework or placement test, all 100- and 200-level courses in sequence before taking any upper-division SPAN (300- or 400-level) course. Once a student has received credit for a higher level language course in the lower-division sequence, the student is no longer eligible to receive credit for prerequisite courses.

**Spanish Bilingual/Bicultural Enhancement Initiative**

The Hispanic Studies faculty recommends that Spanish language students, especially heritage speakers of Spanish and Advanced Placement (AP) students, take a healthy mixture of coursework related, on the one hand, to achieving University-level linguistic competence in the language; and coursework related to the Hispanic or Latino cultural experience on the other. To this end students select from courses on language, grammar and culture in spoken and written Spanish and electives which broaden the Hispanic/Latino knowledge base taught in English. A prudent and timely selection of courses can allow the student to apply coursework taken in the pursuit of bilingual/biculturalism to satisfy some requirements on the student’s degree plan. Many of the suggested courses will apply in the Core Curriculum, for example, in areas such as Humanities and Social Sciences. Discussions with a departmental advisor can help students to focus the best possible fit of coursework with their interests and degree plan.

**International Certificate Program**

A certificate program in Spanish is available for students in Biomedical Science Programs. The program is administered jointly by the Department of Hispanic Studies and the College of Veterinary Medicine. In order to earn the certificate, students will
be required to take (1) 6 credit hours of coursework in Spanish at the 200-level, (2) 9
credit hours of coursework in culture and areas studies courses, and (3) 3 credit hours in
advanced Spanish coursework. Students are required to study abroad and/or carry out
international internships in conjunction with work toward the certificate.

**HISP and SPAN Courses**

Reflective of its dual mission of striving to provide students with opportunities for
cultural and linguistic competence, the Department of Hispanic Studies offers courses
under two different rubrics, HISP and SPAN. In the first case, courses cover a variety
of topics pertinent to culture in the Hispanic world, and they are conducted in English.
HISP courses deal with topics such as food, film, literature, music and visual culture
as well as social and political issues. While SPAN courses also deal with cultural topics
ranging from literature to visual culture, many SPAN courses focus on aspects of
language and linguistic development. SPAN courses, as their rubric might suggest, are
conducted in Spanish.

**Bachelor of Arts**

**Spanish**

9 credit hours Lower Division credit requirements taken as follows:

- **Credit** 6 hours of intermediate language training:
  - 3 SPAN 201 Intermediate Spanish I
  - 3 SPAN 202 Intermediate Spanish II
  - 3 SPAN 203 Intermediate Spanish for Heritage Speakers

- **Credit** 3 hours from 200-level HISP macro courses:
  - 3 HISP 201 Hispanic Studies Forum (repeated three times)
  - 3 HISP 204 Spanish and Spanish American Literature in Translation
  - 3 HISP 205 Don Quixote and the Other Arts
  - 3 HISP 206 Food in the Hispanic World

33 credit hours Upper Division credit requirements taken as follows:

9 credit hours 300-400 level SPAN language/linguistics courses. Select from:

- 3 SPAN 302 Advanced Grammar
  - 3 SPAN 304 Advanced Grammar Heritage Speakers
  - 3 SPAN 303 Composition and Conversation
  - 3 SPAN 306 Business Spanish
  - 3 SPAN 310 Oral Expression
  - 3 SPAN 350 Phonetics
  - 3 SPAN 352 Hispanic Linguistics
  - 3 SPAN 452 Hispanic Sociolinguistics
  - 3 SPAN 462 Topics in Hispanic Linguistics
9 credit hours 300-400 level SPAN language/culture courses. Select from:

3  SPAN 311 Hispanic Culture and Civilization to the 18th Century
3  SPAN 312 Hispanic Culture and Civilization: 18th Century to Present
3  SPAN 320 Introduction to Hispanic Literature
3  SPAN 331 Spanish Literature to 1700
3  SPAN 332 Spanish Literature from 1700 to 1936
3  SPAN 341 Spanish-American Literature from 1492 to 1821
3  SPAN 342 Spanish-American Literature from 1821 to 1935
3  SPAN 410 Hispanic Film
3  SPAN 411 Contemporary Hispanic Society and Culture
3  SPAN 412 Hispanic Writers in the U.S.
3  SPAN 413 Hispanic Culture through Art
3  SPAN 421 Spanish Language Poetry
3  SPAN 445 Cervantes
3  SPAN 450 Contemporary Spanish and Spanish-American Literature
3  SPAN 460 Topics in Hispanic Literatures
3  SPAN 461 Topics in Hispanic Cultures

6 credit hours in HISP interdisciplinary courses.
Please see department advisor for list of current options.

9 credit hours from SPAN, HISP or other approved HISP-related courses.
Please see department advisor for list of current options.

Other Departmental Requirements. Spanish majors are required to complete a minor field of study from departments or divisions within or outside of the College of Liberal Arts or in a particular area of interest (as in the case of interdisciplinary minors or career opportunity minors). The minor will consist of a minimum of 15 hours (often 18 hours) of coursework; 9 hours must be in advanced (300 or 400 level) courses.

Spanish majors are required to complete a 10-week minimum semester-long study or experience abroad in a Spanish-speaking country. Study abroad options include University-sponsored, reciprocal, affiliated, and independent programs. Experiences abroad range from internships to volunteer opportunities. Selection of location and type of experience abroad should be made in consultation with departmental advisors.

Honors Option. Spanish majors with a GPA of 3.0 or higher can complete the major with honors. In addition to complying with requirements outlined above, students completing a major in Spanish with honors must complete an additional 6 credit hours as follows:

3 credit hours in a capstone course or independent research/directed studies. Select from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HISP 201 Hispanic Studies Forum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HISP 485 Directed Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPAN 460 Topics in Hispanic Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPAN 461 Topics in Hispanic Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPAN 462 Topics in Hispanic Linguistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPAN 485 Directed Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3 credit hours of Honors Thesis
List of approved HISP-related interdisciplinary courses:

ANTH 308 Archaeology of Mesoamerica
ANTH 319 Indians of Mexico and Central America
ANTH 445 Studies in African Diaspora: Blackness is Latin America or Activism in Afro-Latin America
ENGL 336 Life and Literature of the Southwest
ENGL 338 American Ethnic Literature
ENGL/HISP 362 Hispanic Literature in the U.S.
EURO/FILM 405 European Cinema
FILM/ENGL 351 Advanced Film (where appropriate)
FILM 401 National Cinema (where appropriate)
GEOG 323 Geography of Latin America
HISP 352 Hispanic Literature and Film
HISP 362 Hispanic Literature in the U.S.
HISP 363 Borderlands: U.S. and Mexico
HISP 364 Diversity Lessons from Medieval Spain
HIST 304 Mexican-American Frontier to 1848
HIST 305 Mexican-American History 1848-Present
HIST 307 Latino Communities in the U.S.
HIST 319 U.S. Immigration and Ethnicity
HIST 321 The Age of Revolution in the Atlantic World
HIST 322 History of the Iberian World
HIST 326 History of the Caribbean to Emancipation
HIST 341 Latin America to 1810
HIST 342 Latin America since 1810
HIST 343 Inter-American Relations
HIST 440 Latin-American Cultural and Intellectual History
HIST 441 History of Mexico 1821 to the Present
HIST 449 History of Brazil
HLTH 236 Race, Ethnicity and Health
IBUS 459 Latin American Markets
INST 332 Second Language Instruction and Assessment
INST 334 Assessment of Second Language Learners
INST 463 Second Language Methodology: ESL/Bilingual
PHIL 283 Latin American Philosophy
POLS 304 Latino Politics in the U.S.
POLS 323 Political Systems of Latin America
POLS 362 Latin American Political Thought
POLS 423 U.S.-Latin American Relations
SOCI 317 Racial and Ethnic Relations
SOCI 337 International Migration
SOCI 403 Sociology of Latinos
SOCI 404 Sociology of Latin America
THAR 201 Introduction to World Theater
(Plus any other course, including 489 Special Topics, in which at least 33% of the course content has a Hispanic focus)

College and University Requirements. Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication (3 hours): One course chosen from: ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232, or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours may be in logic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more courses; minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. One course must come from: BIOL 101, BIOL 107, BIOL 111; CHEM 101, CHEM 103/CHEM 113; GEOL 101; PHYS 201, PHYS 218. The other course must come from these courses or others approved for the University Core Curriculum. See the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: Selected from the approved list of courses in such areas as anthropology, archaeology, economics, geography, journalism, linguistics, political science, psychology, speech communication, and sociology (see page 18).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History: Two courses in American history; no more than one may be in Texas history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7+</td>
<td>Free Electives (Additional hours in the major field may not be used as free electives).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>total hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See page 20.
Minor Field of Study. A minor in Spanish consists of 18 hours of coursework beyond the 100 level. At least 9 of these 18 hours must be taken at Texas A&M, and at least 9 of these 18 hours must be taken at the 300-400 level. A minor consists of SPAN 201, SPAN 202 or SPAN 203, and at least three additional upper-division classes. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the minor field. A minor must be declared before the student has complete 75 credit hours.

Required Foreign Language Placement Test. Incoming students who intend to enroll for the first time in a Spanish course at Texas A&M University, who have previous knowledge, however acquired, of the language in which they plan to enroll, and who have no college credit in the language, must take a placement test to determine the appropriate course for their level of ability. The foreign language placement test also serves as a basis for credit by examination.

The foreign language placement test will be administered during summer freshman conferences along with other credit by exam tests. The test will also be offered on demand during Fall and Spring semesters until one week before classes start, resuming the day after the deadline for adding/dropping courses. The placement test must be taken prior to enrollment in any Spanish course.

Students who take the Advanced Placement (AP) test or other acceptable tests which grant college-level credit in their foreign language of choice do not have to take the required foreign language placement test, but may do so if they wish. In this case, the AP and Achievement test results may be used for placement.

International students whose native language is not English are exempted from satisfying the University foreign language requirement. These students are not allowed to register in those courses in their native language (101, 102) which are used to fulfill that requirement.

Curriculum in History

A major in history affords students both a broad education and valuable practical skills. The program in history encourages students to think analytically, read critically, and speak and write with incisiveness. By acquiring familiarity with people in diverse times, places and circumstances, students of history develop a sophisticated human empathy which is the key to good scholarship and good citizenship alike.

Many students rely upon a major in history as preparation for a career in teaching as well as graduate study in law, business, public administration, international relations and theology. A small number pursue graduate degrees in history itself. Other history majors seek postgraduate employment in business management, advertising and public relations, government service, museum and archival work, editorial and publishing work, park interpretation and administration, non-profit organizations, and professions requiring research and bibliographic skills.

In fulfilling the requirements for a B.A. degree in History, students must meet the “General Degree Requirements” of the College of Liberal Arts listed previously and the special requirements spelled out below. A 33-hour major, the program in history includes five required courses (15 hours). History elective courses (18 hours) will be chosen from three lists. Not less than 3 and not more than 9 hours should be chosen from each of the three lists (United States, European and World History). The student should plan a program of study in consultation with one of the department’s undergraduate advisors.
History. 33 credits. Students must take not less than 15 credit hours at upper level for history residency requirement. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major field. A student must complete not less than 18 hours of coursework in history at Texas A&M University.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 101 Western Civilization to 1660 or HIST 103 World History to 1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 102 Western Civilization Since 1660 or HIST 104 World History Since 1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 105 History of the United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 106 History of the United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 481 Seminar in History (Senior Seminar)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>History electives: to be selected from any field of history at the 200-, 300- or 400-level. Not less than 3 and not more than 9 hours should be chosen from each of three prescribed lists, in United States, European and World History. 12 hours must be advanced 300- and 400-level courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Majors must complete 6 hours formally designated as writing intensive courses.

College and University Requirements. Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult their academic advisors. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category, except as allowed in the minor field of study and the International and Cultural Diversity requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication (6 hours): ENGL 104 and one course selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): ENGL 203 , (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232, or a course for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Foreign Language (14 hours or equivalent): Four-course sequence in Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, unless permission is received from the department head to substitute work in another language. This will not satisfy the college humanities and visual and performing arts requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours may be selected from PHIL 240, 341 or 342.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: To be selected from natural science courses approved for the University Core Curriculum (see page 16).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from humanities and visual and performing arts courses approved for the University Core Curriculum (see page 17).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from social and behavioral science courses approved for the University Core Curriculum (see page 18).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. These courses may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Free Electives (including minor).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

120 total hours

* See page 20.
Minor Field of Study. All history majors must select a minor field of study from departments or divisions within or outside of the College of Liberal Arts or in a particular area of interest (as in the case of interdisciplinary minors or career opportunity minors). The minor will consist of a minimum of 15 hours of coursework, as defined by the minor department. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the minor field. Interdisciplinary minors such as Women’s and Gender Studies, Africana Studies, Classical Studies, Religious Studies, and Business have specific requirements; students should consult undergraduate advisors in these areas of study. A second major may substitute for the minor. Courses used to meet the minor requirements may not be used in the major. See also the statement on “Minor Field of Study” under the general requirements of the College of Liberal Arts. Students pursuing a double degree or double major in History are exempted from the minor requirement for History.

Teacher Certification. Students wishing to meet certification requirements to teach history or social studies in the secondary schools of Texas must include in their programs of study HIST 101 or HIST 103, HIST 102 or HIST 104, HIST 105 and HIST 106, and either HIST 226 or HIST 416. In addition, students must complete the various requirements for either a History Option II Field Plan (a further 12 hours) or a Social Studies Composite Option IV Field Plan (a further 55 hours).

In order to be admitted to the post-baccalaureate certification program (Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture—TLAC), students must also have taken INST 310 (3 hours), TEFB 322 or INST 301 (3 hours), TEFB 324 (3 hours), and pass the TExES content exam.

More complete information on the requirements for teacher certification together with other certification options can be found in the College of Education and Human Development under secondary certification. Students must also consult with, and have approval of, their field advisor in the Department of History.

Curricula in International Studies

(Name change from the Department of European and Classical Languages and Cultures to the Department of International Studies pending Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board approval)

The Department of International Studies offers interdisciplinary curricula that capture the broad range of social, political, cultural and economic forces at play in an increasingly interdependent world. Degrees and programs within the department combine clearly defined intellectual area options with in-depth linguistic and cultural expertise and high-impact international experiences. The department is organized into four separate but interrelated units, in which students benefit from a diverse, accomplished faculty. The department offers a B.A. degree in Classics; a B.A. degree in International Studies; a B.A. degree in Modern Languages, with options in French, German and Russian; and minors in Arabic, Asian Studies, Classical Studies, French, German, Italian, Japanese and Russian. Students’ combination of language proficiency, analytical skills, substantive knowledge and cultural sensitivity prepare them for work in government, academia, international business and development, and many other areas across the globe.
Curriculum in Classics

The curriculum consists of 19 hours of foundational courses, which includes: 8 hours in either Greek or Latin language; 3 hours of seminar emphasizing inquiry and research skills; 2 hours of research emphasizing writing skills; and 6 hours of Classical Studies/directed electives courses. In addition, students must complete 12 hours in a chosen concentration. A maximum of 12 hours at the 200-level may be applied toward coursework in the major field, but up to 8 hours of first-year courses (100-level) in either language may be applied toward general elective credit. Students choose one of the foundational language sequences: I. Language Greek or II. Language Latin and one of three concentrations: A. Language and Literature; B. Archaeology and History; or C. Classical Civilization.

I. Language Greek

Foundational Courses: 19 hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>2 hours at 100 (elementary) level:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>CLAS 102 Beginning Greek II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>3 hours at 200 (intermediate) level:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>CLAS 211 Intermediate Greek</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>3 hours at 300 (advanced) level. Choose from:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>CLAS 312 Advanced Classical Greek Poetry, CLAS 313 Advanced Classical Greek Prose</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>3 hours Classical Studies (emphasizing inquiry and research skills):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>CLAS 410 Seminar in Classical Studies (may be repeated for credit)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>2 hours Research:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>CLAS 491 (to be taken twice)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>6 hours Classical Studies/Directed Electives. Choose from:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>ANTH 300-499 not used for credit elsewhere</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARCH 430 History of Ancient Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARCH 434 The Role of Sculpture and Painting in Ancient Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARTS 335 The Art and Architecture of Rome</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CLAS 220, CLAS 221, CLAS 222, CLAS 250-499 not used for credit elsewhere</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIST 300-499 not used for credit elsewhere</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMA 303/RELS 303 Near East Religions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Concentration Courses: 12 hours. Choose 9 hours from one concentration and 3 hours from another:

A. Language and Literature Concentration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>9 hours at 300 (advanced) level. Choose from:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>CLAS 310-319</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Credit 3 hours chosen from Concentration B or C.

**B. Archaeology and History Concentration**

Credit 9 hours Archaeology/History. Choose from:

- ANTH 316 Nautical Archaeology
- ANTH 317 Introduction to Biblical Archaeology
- *CLAS 353 Archaeology of Ancient Greece
- *CLAS 354 Archaeology of Ancient Italy
- *CLAS 418 European Intellectual History from Ancient Greece to the Early Middle Ages
- *CLAS 426 The Ancient Greeks
- *CLAS 427 The Roman Republic I
- *CLAS 428 The Roman Republic II
- *CLAS 429 The Roman Empire
- *CLAS 444 Classical Archaeology

Credit 3 hours chosen from Concentration A or C.

**C. Classical Civilization Concentration**

Credit 9 hours Classical Civilization. Choose from:

- *CLAS 330 Women in Ancient Greece and Rome
- *CLAS 351 Classical Mythology
- CLAS 352 Greek and Roman Drama
- CLAS 361 Greek Literature in Translation
- CLAS 371 In Search of Homer and the Trojan War
- CLAS 372 Greek and Roman Epic
- CLAS 381 Ancient Athletics
- *CLAS 415 The Ancient World in Film
- PHIL 410 Classical Philosophy
- PHIL 411 Medieval Philosophy

Credit 3 hours chosen from Concentration A or B.

**II. Language Latin**

**Foundational Courses: 19 hours**

Credit 2 hours at 100 (elementary) level:

- 2 CLAS 122 Beginning Latin II

Credit 6 hours at 200 (intermediate) level:

- 3 CLAS 221 Intermediate Latin I
- 3 CLAS 222 Intermediate Latin II

Credit 3 hours Classical Studies (emphasizing inquiry and research skills):

- 3 CLAS 410 Seminar in Classical Studies (may be repeated for credit)

Credit 2 hours Research:

- CLAS 491 (to be taken twice)
Credit 6 hours Classical Studies/Directed Electives. Choose from:

- ANTH 300-499 not used for credit elsewhere
- ARCH 430 History of Ancient Architecture
- ARCH 434 The Role of Sculpture and Painting in Ancient Architecture
- ARTS 335 The Art and Architecture of Rome
- CLAS 211, CLAS 220, CLAS 250-499 not used for credit elsewhere
- HIST 300-499 not used for credit elsewhere
- HUMA 303/RELS 303 Near Eastern Religions

Concentration Courses: 12 hours. Choose 9 hours from one concentration and 3 hours from another:

A. Language and Literature Concentration
Credit 9 hours at 300 (advanced) level. Choose from:

9 CLAS 320-329

Credit 3 hours chosen from Concentration B or C.

B. Archaeology and History Concentration
Credit 9 hours Archaeology/History. Choose from:

9 ANTH 316 Nautical Archaeology
- ANTH 317 Introduction to Biblical Archaeology
- *CLAS 353 Archaeology of Ancient Greece
- *CLAS 354 Archaeology of Ancient Italy
- *CLAS 418 European Intellectual History from Ancient Greece to the Early Middle Ages
- *CLAS 426 The Ancient Greeks
- *CLAS 427 The Roman Republic I
- *CLAS 428 The Roman Republic II
- *CLAS 429 The Roman Empire
- *CLAS 444 Classical Archaeology

Credit 3 hours chosen from Concentration A or C.

C. Classical Civilization Concentration
Credit 9 hours Classical Civilization. Choose from:

9 *CLAS 330 Women in Ancient Greece and Rome
- *CLAS 351 Classical Mythology
- CLAS 352 Greek and Roman Drama
- CLAS 361 Greek Literature in Translation
- CLAS 371 In Search of Homer and the Trojan War
- CLAS 372 Greek and Roman Epic
- CLAS 381 Ancient Athletics
- *CLAS 415 The Ancient World in Film
- PHIL 410 Classical Philosophy
- PHIL 411 Medieval Philosophy

Credit 3 hours chosen from Concentration A or B.

Courses marked with an * are cross-listed with other programs and cannot be used under different prefixes to fulfill more than one requirement.
Minor Field of Study. All Classics majors must select 15-18 hours in a minor field of study. A second major may be substituted for the minor. Students must earn a “C” or better in all minor coursework.

College and University Requirements. Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication (3 hours): One course chosen from: ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232, or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours may be in logic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more courses; minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. One course must come from: BIOL 101; BIOL 107; BIOL 111; CHEM 101, CHEM 103/CHEM 113; GEOL 101; PHYS 201, PHYS 218. The other course must come from these courses or others approved for the University Core Curriculum. See the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(9)</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: Departmental requirements fulfill 6 hours of humanities; students must take at least 3 hours of visual and performing arts (see page 17).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: Selected from the approved list of courses in such areas as anthropology, archaeology, economics, geography, journalism, linguistics, political science, psychology, speech communication, and sociology (see page 18).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History: Two courses in American history; no more than one may be in Texas history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14+</td>
<td>Free Electives (Additional hours in the major field may not be used as free electives.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>total hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See page 20.

Minor in Classical Studies (18 hours). The courses are required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Two semesters of Greek language: CLASS 211 Intermediate Greek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CLAS 311 Advanced Greek: New Testament Greek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CLAS 312 Advanced Classical Greek Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>Two semesters of Latin language:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CLAS 221 Intermediate Latin I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CLAS 222 Intermediate Latin II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Four courses in Classical Studies (at least six hours from CLAS 330-499; select from CLAS 300-499, or from ANTH 317, ANTH 351; ARCH 430, ARCH 434; ARTS 335; PHIL 410.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Curriculum in International Studies

The B.A. in International Studies is an interdisciplinary degree. Its principal objectives are: (1) to provide an international perspective on such issues as economics, political science and history to allow more concentrated coursework in subjects and geographical regions aligned with a student’s interest; (2) to assure competency in a foreign language; (3) to offer an integrated study experience at an international site; and (4) to develop an understanding of the important and complex human, social, political and economic issues at work in international affairs.

The curriculum consists of the following requirements: (1) a minimum of 20 credit hours in a foreign language at the college level; (2) at least one long semester or one 10-week summer approved experience in a study abroad or other international program with an emphasis on cultural and language immersion; (3) the completion of 33 hours (at least 12 advanced) in the major, including 15 hours of core courses; (4) 18 hours in one of five tracks or topic areas: International Politics and Diplomacy, International Commerce, International Environmental Studies, International Communication and Media, and International Arts and Culture; and (5) 9 hours of area studies in courses related to Latin America, Europe, Africa, Asia, and North Africa and the Middle East.

Core Courses: 15 credits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>INTS 201 Introduction to International Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>INTS 205 Current Issues in International Studies (1 hour course to be taken 3 times)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>INTS electives: select from INTS 400-480, INTS 485 (no more than 3 hours), INTS 489, INTS 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>INTS 481 Senior Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tracks: 18 credits. To be chosen from the following from at least two departments. Choose one track.

International Politics and Diplomacy Track

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>To be chosen from the following:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>ECON 203 Principles of Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 320 Economic Development of Europe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 324 Comparative Economic Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 330 Economic Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 452 International Trade Theory and Policy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIST 343 Inter-American Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIST 444 American Military History Since 1901</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIST 462 American Foreign Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIST 463 American Foreign Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIST 464 International Developments Since 1918</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>INTS 484 Internship</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POLS 324 Politics of Global Inequality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POLS 328 Globalization and Democracy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POLS 329 Introduction to Comparative Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POLS 331 Introduction to World Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POLS 347 Politics of Energy and the Environment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POLS 350 Modern Political Thought</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Credit Course
POLS 358 Comparative Judicial Politics
POLS 364 Global Political Thought
POLS 413 American Foreign Policy
POLS 415 Contemporary Issues in American Foreign Policy
POLS 421 Social Conflict and Political Change
POLS 423 U.S.-Latin American Relations (W)
POLS 424 Comparative Governmental Institutions
POLS 429 Issues in World Politics
POLS 432 The Politics of European Union
POLS 447 National Security Policy
POLS 454 Contemporary Political Ideas
POLS 456 Environmental Political Theory (W)
POLS 475 Government and the Economy
SOCI 325 International Political Theory (W)
SOCI 423 Globalization and Social Change

International Commerce Track

Credit Course
9 Basics of Commerce. Three courses to be chosen from the following:
   ACCT 209 Survey of Accounting Principles*
   AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics
   ECON 203 Principles of Economics
   FINC 409 Survey of Finance Principles*
   INFO 209 Business Information Systems Concepts*
   MGMT 209 Business, Government and Society*
   MGMT 309 Survey of Management*
   MKTG 409 Prin. of Marketing*

9 The International Setting. Courses to be chosen from the following:
   AGEC 452 International Trade and Agriculture
   ECON 320 Economic Development of Europe
   ECON 324 Comparative Economic Systems
   ECON 330 Economic Development
   ECON 425 Organization of Industry
   ECON 452 International Trade Theory and Policy
   GEOG 304 Economic Geography
   INTS 484 Internship
   SOCI 206 Global Social Trends
   SOCI 324 Social Change
   SOCI 325 International Business Behavior
   SOCI 328 Environmental Sociology
   SOCI 423 Globalization and Social Change

* Courses are requirements for the minor in business.

International Communication and Media Track

Credit Course
9 Basics of Communication. Three courses to be chosen from the following:
   COMM 240 Rhetorical Criticism
   COMM 243 Argumentation and Debate
   COMM 320 Organizational Communication
   COMM 325 Persuasion
   COMM 415 New Media and Civil Society
   COMM 443 Communication and Conflict
International/Intercultural Communication. Three courses to be chosen from the following:

- COMM 330 Technology and Human Communication
- COMM 335 Intercultural Communication
- COMM 340 Communication and Popular Culture
- COMM 354 Political Economy of Telecommunication
- COMM 365 International Communication
- COMM 450 Media Campaigns
- COMM 454 Telecommunication Policy
- COMM 456 Telecommunication and Media Management
- COMM 458 Global Media
- INTS 484 Internship

* Courses are requirements for the minor in public relations.

International Arts and Culture Track

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>To be chosen from the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ANTH 205 Peoples and Cultures of the World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARCH 249 Survey of World Architecture History I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARCH 250 Survey of World Architecture History II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARCH 430 History of Ancient Architecture</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARCH 434 The Role of Sculpture and Painting in Ancient Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARTS 149 Art History Survey I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARTS 150 Art History Survey II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARTS 350 The Arts and Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 335 Intercultural Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 340 Communication and Popular Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 458 Global Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 222 World Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GEOG 201 Introduction to Human Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GEOG 202 Geography of the Global Village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GEOG 311 Cultural Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GEOG 402 Interpretation of Cultural Landscapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIST 104 World History Since 1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>INTS 484 Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LING 209 Introduction to Linguistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 311 Music in Early Western Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 312 Music in Modern Western Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 324 Music in World Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC 346 Psychology of Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RELS 403 Anthropology of Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THAR 201 Introduction to World Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>WGST 404 Women and Culture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Environmental Studies Track

Credit Course
18 To be chosen from the following:

- AGEC 105 Introduction to Agricultural Economics
- AGEC 350 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
- AGEC 414 Agribusiness and Food Market Analysis
- AGEC 452 International Trade and Agriculture
- AGLS 101 Modern Agricultural Systems and Renewable Natural Resources
- BESC 201 Introduction to Bioenvironmental Sciences
- BIOL 328 Plants and People
- BIOL 357 Ecology
- FSTC 201 Food Science
- GEOG 201 Introduction to Human Geography
- GEOG 202 Geography of the Global Village
- GEOG 203 Planet Earth
- GEOG 304 Economic Geography
- GEOG 311 Cultural Geography
- GEOG 324 Global Climatic Regions
- GEOG 330 Resources and the Environment
- GEOG 401 Political Geography
- GEOG 403 Historical Geography
- GEOG 430 Environmental Justice
- GEOG 433 Geography of Communication
- GEOL 101 Principles of Geology
- GEOL 420 Environmental Geology
- GEOS 410 Global Change
- INTS 484 Internship
- OCNG 251 Oceanography
- PHIL 314 Environmental Ethics
- POLS 347 Politics of Energy and the Environment
- POLS 456 Environmental Political Theory (W)
- RENR 205 Fundamentals of Ecology
- RENR 375 Conservation of Natural Resources
- SOCI 206 Global Social Trends
- SOCI 328 Environmental Sociology

Area Studies: 9 credits. Choose one area.

Latin America

Credit Course
9 To be chosen from an approved list on the INTS website in consultation with an advisor.

Europe

Credit Course
9 To be chosen from an approved list on the INTS website in consultation with an advisor.

Africa

Credit Course
9 To be chosen from an approved list on the INTS website in consultation with an advisor.
North Africa and the Middle East
Credit  Course
9 To be chosen from an approved list on the INTS website in consultation with an advisor.

Asia
Credit  Course
9 To be chosen from an approved list on the INTS website in consultation with an advisor.

Courses numbered 485 or 489 that contain significant international content can be taken in any department to meet part of the track or area requirement. Students must obtain International Studies advisor approval before taking the 485 or 489 course.

Foreign Language: 20 credits.
Placement exam to be taken upon entering program (students may place out of a maximum of 14 hours)
Students placed in 101 will take 101, 102, 201 and 202 and 6 hours at the 300- or 400-level.
Students placed in 102 will take 102, 201 and 202 and 6 hours at the 300- or 400-level.
Students placed in 201 will take 201 and 202 and 6 hours at the 300- or 400-level.
Students placed in 202 will take 202 and 6 hours at the 300- or 400-level.
Students placing out of 101, 102, 201 and 202 will take 6 hours at the 300- or 400-level.

International Experience Requirement: Must generate at least 3 hours of Texas A&M University credit; requires approval by Director of International Studies before travel.
1. Must be at least one long semester or one 10-week summer approved experience.
2. Must be taken after completion of 100- and 200-level language requirement and INTS 201.
3. Must be completed before student is eligible to enroll in INTS 481, INTS 491 or INTS 497.
4. Must be an immersion experience in the foreign culture and language.
The requirement can be satisfied by:
a. An internship at a company, government agency or non-profit operation involving significant use of the foreign language. Three hours of INTS 484 elective credit can be given.
b. Courses taken at a foreign university. Courses may count for Texas A&M University credit with approval of the advisor of the relevant department. These courses cannot apply to the International Studies core. One course must be taken in the foreign language at the 300- or 400-level.
c. Selected Texas A&M University Study Abroad programs which involve intensive cultural and language immersion.
d. A combination of the above to equal the requirement of a long semester or a 10-week summer-approved experience.
5. Must be taken outside of the student's country of origin.
6. Must be taken in one foreign country that matches with the foreign language and the area study requirement unless approved by the Director of International Studies before travel.

College and University Requirements (including Texas A&M University Core Curriculum Requirements). Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts or in the International Studies Degree Program Office. The following list incorporates University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category, except as allowed in the International and Cultural Diversity requirement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication (3 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours also may be in logic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more courses which deal with fundamental principles and in which a critical evaluation and analysis of data and process are required. A minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory (see page 16).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from such areas as cultural anthropology, economics, geography, psychology, and applied ethics (see page 18).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History: Two courses in U.S. history; no more than one course may be in Texas History.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>General Electives (includes 3 hours of directed elective, ECON 202; see above).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>total hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See page 20.

**Five-Year Joint Degree Program with the Bush School**

The International Studies Degree Program (INTS), in conjunction with the Bush School of Government & Public Service, also offers a joint degree program that allows International Studies majors to enter the Bush School at the beginning of their fourth year at Texas A&M. This opportunity enables students to receive their International Studies undergraduate degree and a Master of Public International Affairs (MPIA) degree in five years. The partnership between INTS and the Bush School is especially attractive because all graduates from the Bush School’s Masters Program must have proficiency in a foreign language and are encouraged to spend a semester abroad; INTS majors will have completed this requirement prior to entering the Bush School graduate program. Students admitted to the joint-degree program will have completed 96 hours of the 120 hours of coursework required to receive their bachelor’s degree. These courses must include all of the specific prerequisites for a Bachelor of Arts degree in International Studies (within the Politics and Diplomacy emphasis track), as well as the courses required by the College of Liberal Arts and by Texas A&M University for an undergraduate degree. Students will be required to complete the same two year, 48 hour curriculum as other students admitted to the Bush School’s MPSA program. For information about the 5-year Degree Program, contact the Bush School.
Curriculum in Modern Languages

The department offers a wide range of courses in Modern Languages at all levels of the undergraduate curriculum as part of its mission to support and advance the international and global competencies of university students. At present, students can earn a B.A. in Modern Languages with options in French, German, or Russian. Courses are designed to offer students extended study of the language, literatures, and cultures of these language communities. Survey introductory courses are complemented by in-depth studies, providing opportunities to fulfill electives as well as to develop more specific interests of students of literature and culture. The department insists on a high competence in the language, which is the basis for all other options. Students will be required to complete, by coursework or placement test, all 100- and 200-level courses in sequence (except FREN, GERM, RUSS 221 and 222, which are taken concurrently) before taking any upper-level course, unless an upper-level course permits co-registration or skipping a lower course in the sequence (see inventory of courses for prerequisites). Once a student has received credit for a higher-level language course, the student is no longer eligible to receive credit for prerequisite courses. In addition to classes at the College Station campus, the department offers summer study programs for credit. Departmental faculty and advising staff also work closely with students to match their interests with semester and full-year programs abroad.

French: 33 credits. The following courses are required:

**Credit** 6 hours at intermediate level:
- FREN 201 Intermediate French I or FREN 221 Field Studies I
- FREN 202 Intermediate French II or FREN 222 Field Studies II

**Credit** 18 hours at the 300-level. Choose from:
- FREN 300-399

**Credit** 6 hours at the 400-level (emphasizing inquiry and research skills):
- FREN 410 Seminar in French Literature
- FREN 418 Seminar in French Civilization

**Credit** 3 hours at the 400-level. Choose from:
- FREN 400-499

German: 33 credits. The following courses are required:

**Credit** 6 hours at the intermediate level:
- GERM 201 Intermediate German I or GERM 221 Field Studies I
- GERM 202 Intermediate German II or GERM 222 Field Studies II

**Credit** 6 hours at the 300-level:
- GERM 310 Composition
- GERM 315 Literary Investigations: German Short Fiction

**Credit** 6 hours at the 400-level (emphasizing inquiry and research skills):
- GERM 410 Seminar in German Literature and Culture
- GERM 411 German Author and Genre Studies
Credit 9 hours at the 300- and 400-level. Choose from:
GERM 321-419. (GERM 334, GERM 410 and GERM 411 may be repeated for credit.)

Credit 6 hours at the 300- and 400-level. Choose from:
GERM 300-499

All German majors are required to study for one semester or summer in a German-speaking country approved by the department.

**Russian: 33 credits.** The following courses are required:

**Credit 6 hours at the intermediate level:**
RUSS 201 Intermediate Russian I or RUSS 221 Field Studies I  
RUSS 202 Intermediate Russian II or RUSS 222 Field Studies II

**Credit 6 hours at the 300-level:**
RUSS 301 Advanced Grammar and Composition I  
RUSS 302 Advanced Grammar and Composition II

**Credit 3 hours at the 400-level (emphasizing inquiry and research skills):**
RUSS 410 Seminar in Russian Studies

**Credit 3 hours at the 400-level:**
RUSS 441 The Russian Novel I  
RUSS 442 The Russian Novel II  
RUSS 443 Contemporary Russian Prose  
RUSS 444 Russian Drama

**Credit 3 hours at the 400-level. Choose from:**
RUSS 446 Russian Artistic Culture I  
RUSS 447 Russian Artistic Culture II

**Credit 12 hours at the 200-, 300- and 400-level. Choose from:**
RUSS 203-220, RUSS 223-499. Up to 6 hours may be selected from EURO 440-449.

**Other Requirements.** Language majors are required to complete 12 hours in supporting courses to be chosen in consultation with the departmental advisors and appropriate to the student’s major. Instead of 12 hours in supporting courses, language majors may select a minor field of study from departments or divisions within or outside of the College of Liberal Arts or in a particular area of interest (as in the case of interdisciplinary minors or career opportunity minors). The minor will consist of a minimum of 15 hours of coursework; nine (9) hours must be in advanced (300- or 400-level) courses. Interdisciplinary minors such as women’s and gender studies, religious studies, Hispanic studies, and business have specific requirements; students should consult the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts for details. A second major may substitute for the minor. In general, the careful combination of foreign language skills with other curricula enhances preparation for careers in business, industry and government. Teaching certification is available to majors through the College of Education and Human Development. Consult the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary teacher certification for additional information. Any departmental major must earn a “C” or better in all major and minor coursework.
Modern Language Minors

Minor in French: 18 hours are required

Credit
3 FREN 201 Intermediate French I or FREN 221 Field Studies I
3 FREN 202 Intermediate French II or FREN 222 Field Studies II
3 FREN 300 Composition
9 200, 300 and 400 level. Choose from: FREN 250, FREN 301, FREN 306, FREN 311, FREN 321, FREN 322, FREN 336, FREN 410, FREN 418, FREN 425

Minor in German: 18 hours are required

Credit
3 GERM 201 Intermediate German I or GERM 221 Field Studies I
3 GERM 202 Intermediate German II or GERM 222 Field Studies II
3 GERM 310 Composition or GERM 315 Literary Investigations: German Short Fiction
9 300 and 400 level. Choose from: GERM 300-499

Minor in Italian: 18 hours are required

Credit
3 ITAL 201 Intermediate Italian I
3 ITAL 202 Intermediate Italian II
3 ITAL 303 Composition and Conversation
9 300 and 400 level. Choose from ITAL 300-302, ITAL 304-499

Minor in Russian: 18 hours are required

Credit
3 RUSS 201 Intermediate Russian I or RUSS 221 Field Studies I
3 RUSS 202 Intermediate Russian II or RUSS 222 Field Studies II
3 RUSS 301 Advanced Grammar and Composition I or RUSS 302 Advanced Grammar and Composition II
3 RUSS 446 Russian Artistic Culture I or RUSS 447 Russian Artistic Culture II
6 200, 300 and 400 level. Choose from: RUSS 241, RUSS 242, RUSS 301, RUSS 322, RUSS 410, RUSS 441, RUSS 442, RUSS 443, RUSS 444, RUSS 446, RUSS 447
College and University Requirements. Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication (3 hours): One course chosen from: ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232, or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours may be in logic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more courses; minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. One course must come from: BIOL 101; BIOL 107; BIOL 111; CHEM 101, CHEM 103/CHEM 113; GEOL 101; PHYS 201, PHYS 218. The other course must come from these courses or others approved for the University Core Curriculum. See the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(9)</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: Departmental requirements fulfill 6 hours of humanities; students must take at least 3 hours of visual and performing arts (see page 17).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: Selected from the approved list of courses in such areas as anthropology, archaeology, economics, geography, journalism, linguistics, political science, psychology, speech communication, and sociology (see page 18).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History: Two courses in American history; no more than one may be in Texas history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14+</td>
<td>Free Electives (Additional hours in the major field may not be used as free electives.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>total hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See page 20.

Program in Arabic and Asian Languages

The Program in Arabic and Asian Languages (PAAL) was created in 2007 to meet the growing demand for classes in Arabic, Chinese and Japanese and to serve the goals set forth by the College of Liberal Arts at Texas A&M University. PAAL strives to improve the teaching and learning of the Arabic, Chinese and Japanese languages and cultures, and to enrich the liberal arts experience of students at Texas A&M by continuously adopting best practices in foreign language education; continuously creating learning opportunities both on campus and overseas; and continuously challenging students to reach higher levels of language proficiency. In addition to offering classes at the beginning, intermediate and advanced levels, PAAL offers study abroad programs in order to enrich student learning experiences while helping them attain higher proficiency in the language they chose to learn. Three minors are currently offered.
Minor in Arabic Studies (18 hours)

**General Requirements.** A Minor in Arabic Studies is an academic program open to all students in the university. This minor is interdisciplinary in nature, with 12 credits of coursework in Arabic language and culture. To minor in Arabic Studies, students will need three credits (see list of electives) offered through another department (such as the Departments of History, Religious Studies, Sociology) or as an International Studies internship in an Arabic-speaking country. Students also need to complete a capstone project and earn three credits. Students must complete levels 101 through 102 before they may declare a minor in Arabic Studies. Students must earn a “C” or better in all minor coursework.

**Core Courses (required).**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ARAB 202 Intermediate Arabic II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ARAB 221 Introduction to Arabic Language and Society (or a substitute chosen in consultation with the departmental advisors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ARAB 301 Reading and Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ARAB 302 Reading and Composition II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Capstone course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective Courses (choose one).**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>GEOG 320 Geography of the Middle East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 221 History of Islam (cross-listed with RELS 221)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 329 Modern Mediterranean World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 347 Rise of Islam (cross-listed with RELS 347)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 348 Modern Middle East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>INTS 484 internship in an Arabic-speaking country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>LBAR 484 Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 350 Sociology of Islamic Societies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Capstone Project**

A capstone project that is completed in an approved upper-division Arabic Studies course is required of all students pursuing a minor in Arabic Studies during their final year of the program. It consists of a substantial research paper (15–20 pages) on an original topic and is conducted under the direction of a faculty member with the approval of the departmental advisors. Through the capstone course and project, students get a chance to integrate their classroom knowledge about the Arab world and use their study-abroad experiences and internships in an Arabic-speaking country, if any, to address and issue of interest to them. Issues that students can choose to address could be of linguistic, cultural, historical, religious, or political nature, among others. Upon its completion, and in coordination with the departmental advisors, the final project will be presented orally to Arabic classes in order to maximize its benefits.
Minor in Japanese (18 hours)

**General Requirements.** A Japanese Language minor is an academic program consisting of 18 credit hours. The core of the minor will be 14 credits in intermediate and upper-level Japanese language courses. Students will be required to do a one-credit capstone Research course. In addition, students will choose one 3-credit course from another department (such as History, Sociology, etc.) in consultation with the program director. Students must complete levels 101 through 102 before they may declare a minor in Japanese. Students must earn a “C” or better in all minor coursework.

### Core Courses (required).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>JAPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>JAPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>JAPN 301 Upper-Level Japanese I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>JAPN 302 Upper-Level Japanese II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>JAPN 491 Research</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Elective Courses (choose one).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>FILM 481 Seminar: Japanese Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 350 Asia during World War II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 351 Traditional East Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 352 Modern East Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 356 Twentieth Century Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>JAPN 401 Advanced Japanese I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>JAPN 402 Advanced Japanese II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 329 Pacific Rim Business Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 463 Gender in Asia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other elective courses will need to be chosen in consultation with the departmental advisors.

**Capstone Project.** A capstone project completed in an approved upper-division Japanese course is required of all students pursuing a minor in Japanese during their final year of the program. The capstone project allows students to integrate knowledge and skills about topics pertaining to Japanese language, culture, history, geography, etc. that they gained through their previous classes, study abroad experience in Japan, or personal readings. Students will consult and regularly meet with an advisor to complete a reading/writing assignment about a topic of their interest pertaining to Japan.

Interdisciplinary Minor in Asian Studies (18 hours)

**General requirements.** The Asian Studies Program at Texas A&M University is an interdisciplinary program offering an undergraduate minor in Asian Studies. The requirements for the minor include six hours of Asian Studies humanities courses, six hours of Asian Studies social sciences courses, a three-hour Asian studies capstone course, and three hours of Asian Studies electives.

Up to six hours of upper division Asian language courses (300 level or higher) may count toward the minor. If six hours of language courses are used for the minor, the
required hours in Asian Studies humanities and social sciences courses will be reduced from 12 hours to 9 hours, and the Asian language courses will be credited as electives. Please see the departmental advisors for electives and curricular offerings.

**Required Foreign Language Placement Test.** Incoming students who intend to enroll for the first time in any language course at Texas A&M University, who have previous knowledge, however acquired, of the language in which they plan to enroll, and who have no college credit in the language, must take the departmental placement examination to determine the appropriate course for their level of ability. The placement test also serves as a basis for credit by examination.

The placement examination will be administered by Texas A&M’s Measurement and Research Services during freshman conferences along with other credit by exam tests. The test will also be offered during Fall and Spring semesters.

Students who take the Advanced Placement (AP) test or other acceptable tests which grant college-level credit in their foreign language of choice do not have to take the required departmental placement test. In this case, the AP and Achievement test results may be used for placement.

**International students whose native language is not English** are exempted from satisfying the University foreign language requirement. These students are not allowed to register in those courses in their native language (101, 102) which are used to fulfill that requirement.

**Curricula in Performance Studies**

Established in 1999, the Department of Performance Studies is the first department at Texas A&M solely devoted to the arts. Offering a B.A. degree in Music, a B.A. degree in Theatre Arts, minors in both disciplines and an M.A. in Performance Studies, the department encourages student-faculty interaction in research and creative activity. A significant number of courses listed in the University Core Curriculum Visual and Performing Arts requirements are available through the Department of Performance Studies.

The Bachelor of Arts in Music offers an interdisciplinary approach to the study of music with courses in composition, ethnomusicology, music history, music theory, music technology and performance, as well as classes relating to other disciplines including anthropology, journalism, philosophy, physics, theatre arts and visual arts. Coursework explores a wide range of musics—Western and non-Western; past and present; transmitted by oral, written, and electronic means. Such courses examine sonic structures, notational systems (if used), styles of performance and investigate the relationship of music to other arts.

The Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Arts provides a broad-based, liberal arts education. In addition to the University and College of Liberal Arts core courses, theatre students receive training in the classroom and in an integrated theatre production program. The curriculum prepares students for professional theatre training programs and/or graduate work in the liberal and fine arts, teaching theatre in the secondary school, and a variety of careers in the professional arena or the world of business and industry.
Curriculum in
Music

Music: 42 credits. An audition is required for all prospective music majors prior to admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Music degree program. For more information on auditions, please contact the Department of Performance Studies office at (979) 845-3355, or visit the website perf.tamu.edu. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major field. A student must complete 18 hours of music coursework at Texas A&M University.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>MUSC 204, 205, 206, Music Theory I, II and III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3¹</td>
<td>MUSC 208, 210, 212, Musicianship I, II and III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>MUSC 207, Form and Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4²</td>
<td>Performance: Individual performance selected from MUSC 245/MUSC 345 (Composition), MUSC 250 MUSC 350 (Piano), MUSC 251/MUSC 351 (Voice) or MUSC 252/MUSC 352 (Band and Orchestra Instrument Performance) Ensemble performance selected from MUSC 280 (Band), MUSC 286 (Orchestra), MUSC 290 (Choir) or MUSC 281 (Small Ensembles)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MUSC 312 Music in Modern Western Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MUSC 316 Music and Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MUSC 324 Music in World Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MUSC 400 Senior Seminar and Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Music electives: 300- to 400-level electives. Up to 3 hours may be MUSC 200 Topics in Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Two courses to be selected from the following list: ANTH 201 Introduction to Anthropology ARTS 350 The Arts in Civilization PERF 301 Performance in World Cultures PERF 326 Dance and Identity in the U.S. PHIL 330 Philosophy of Art THAR 302 Dramaturgy THAR 308 Stage Management and Arts Administration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES: 1. Prerequisite to MUSC 204 and MUSC 208 is MUSC 102 or appropriate score on the music theory placement test.
2. Students may substitute MUSC 214 Perspectives on World Music and MUSC 215 Fieldwork in World Music for MUSC 210 and MUSC 212.
3. At least 2 of the 4 required credits will be in Individual Performance. A student may substitute 2 Composition credits for 1 Individual performance credit and 1 Ensemble performance credit.

College and University Requirements. The following list incorporates University Core Curriculum and College of Liberal Arts requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication (6 hours): ENGL 104 and one course selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301, COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): Select from ENGL 203, ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 (May use ENGL 203 if not used for the communication requirement).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Foreign Language: students will take a four-course sequence totaling 14 hours of credit in one of the languages offered by the College of Liberal Arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be selected from MATH 131–467 (excluding MATH 150, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours may be selected from PHIL 240, PHIL 341 or PHIL 342.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit</td>
<td>Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: To be selected from the approved list available from the Music program Advisor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list available from the Music program Advisor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from the approved list available from the Music program Advisor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207 and two courses in American history. To be selected from the approved list available from the Music program Advisor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from the approved list available from the Music program Advisor. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement. One additional International and Cultural Diversity course (3 hours) must be selected to complete the Liberal Arts ICD requirement of 6 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Free Electives: Select any course outside the major field of study (except ENGL 111: CAEN 001-099). Music courses may not be used as elective hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>total hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See page 20.

**Music Minor.** Students from diverse musical backgrounds and interests are encouraged to become involved in the study and practice of the musical arts at Texas A&M, as a complement to their major fields of study. Introductory and advanced courses emphasize the interrelationships among music history, theory, ethnomusicology, composition, technology, performance and other visual and performing arts. Attendance at the numerous concerts and lectures presented each year and participation in the performing ensembles are encouraged to broaden the classroom experience. Students desiring to undertake the structured approach to the study of music may wish to consider the Music Minor Program.
Minor in Music: 18 credit hours required

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Chosen from MUSC 200 Topics in Music or MUSC 201 Music and the Human Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>MUSC 204 Music Theory I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>MUSC 208 Musicianship I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Individual/Ensemble Performance, chosen from:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 245 Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 250 Individual Performance—Piano I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 251 Individual Performance—Voice I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 252 Individual Performance—Band and Orchestra Instrument Performance I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 280 Ensemble Performance—Symphonic Band</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 281 Ensemble Performance—Small Ensembles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 286 Ensemble Performance—Symphony Orchestra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MUSC 290 Ensemble Performance—Choir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Elective courses: 9 additional credits in MUSC at the upper-level (300- or 400-level course)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES: 1. Prerequisite to MUSC 204 and 208 is MUSC 102 or appropriate score on the music theory placement test.
2. No more than 9 credits of the minor may be at the lower-level (100- or 200-level course). Students must earn grades of C or better in their minor coursework.

Curriculum in Theatre Arts

The Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Arts provides a broad humanistic education in the liberal and fine arts. By means of classroom instruction and an integrated production component, the Theatre Arts student gains both a fundamental academic background and the foundations for training as a theatre artist. This preparation can lead to a career in commercial theatre, educational theatre, advanced study in a variety of related professional disciplines, or entry into a broad array of careers in public relations and communications.

Teacher Certification in Theatre Arts

For Theatre Arts Majors. Theatre arts majors desiring certification to teach theatre arts (drama) in the secondary schools of Texas also must take a minimum of 24 semester hours in a second teaching field.

For Non-Theatre Arts Majors. Students not majoring in theatre arts and desiring certification to teach theatre arts in the secondary schools of Texas must take the following theatre arts courses: THAR 102, THAR 110, THAR 135, THAR 381, THAR 382 and THAR 420; THAR 345, THAR 355 or THAR 360; and an additional 6 hours of upper-level theatre arts courses to be chosen in consultation with a theatre arts academic advisor.

Production Requirements for Theatre Arts Majors

Performance and production are integral to the Theatre Arts major. The production component is designed to encourage, guide and challenge individual creative and artistic development. Theatre Arts majors are expected to actively participate in departmental productions.
Theatre Arts majors, and those seeking secondary certification in theatre arts, fill this requirement in one of three ways: (1) by enrolling in THAR 290 for one credit hour, may be repeated three times; (2) by enrolling in theatre arts courses which have a production lab component, currently THAR 135, THAR 145, THAR 255 and THAR 335; (3) by participating in a minimum of one mainstage production per semester as actor, production staff member, running crew member, or promotional crew member.

**Theatre Arts.** No more than 33 credits in theatre arts can be applied to the degree; a minimum of 12 hours must be taken at the upper-division (300–400) level. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major field.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 102 Script Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 110 Acting I: Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 135 Theatre Technology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 245 Basic Theatrical Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 381 Theatre History and Dramatic Literature I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 382 Theatre History and Dramatic Literature II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 420 Directing I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>total</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Concentrations – Options: Choose four courses from the following:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Acting/Directing Concentration**
- THAR 115 Voice and Articulation
- THAR 210 Acting II – Characterization
- THAR 310 Acting III – Period Styles
- THAR 407 Oral Interpretation
- Or other special THAR course offerings (such as special topics, directed study or research) as approved by the department head or head’s designee

**Design/Technical Theatre Concentration**
- THAR 250 Stage Makeup
- THAR 255 Costume Technology I
- THAR 308 Stage Management and Arts Administration
- THAR 335 Theatre Technology II
- THAR 345 Scene Design
- THAR 355 Costume Design
- THAR 360 Lighting Design
- Or other special THAR course offerings (such as special topics, directed study or research) as approved by the department head or head’s designee

**Theatre and Culture Communication**
- ENGL 385 Playwriting
- THAR 302 Dramaturgy
- PERF 301 Performance in World Cultures
- THAR 407 Oral Interpretation
- Or other special THAR course offerings (such as special topics, directed study or research) as approved by the department head or head’s designee
**College and University Requirements.** Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric: with a minimum grade of C; plus one course chosen from ENGL 203, ENGL 235 or ENGL 241; COMM 203.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English: ENGL 212 and one course chosen from the following list: ENGL 317 (Renaissance Drama), ENGL 340 (20th Century Drama), ENGL 412 (Studies in Shakespeare)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Foreign Language (14 hours or equivalent): Four course sequence in French, German, Russian, Spanish, Italian, Japanese, Greek or Latin unless permission is received from department head to substitute work in other languages. This will not satisfy the college humanities and visual and performing arts requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: 3–6 hours must be selected from MATH 131–467 (excluding 150, 365, 366). Three hours may also be in logic (PHIL 240, PHIL 341, PHIL 342).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: To be selected from the approved list available from the Theatre Arts Advisor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list available from the Theatre Arts Advisor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: PSYC 107 and an additional 3 hours selected from anthropology, archaeology, economics, geography, journalism, political science, psychology, speech communications and sociology. To be selected from the approved list available from the Theatre Arts Advisor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207 and two courses in American history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from the approved list available from the Theatre Arts Advisor. May also be used to satisfy any other requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Free electives.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>total hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See page 20.

**Minor in Theatre Arts:** 18 credit hours required

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 102 Script Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 110 Acting I: Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 381 Theatre History and Dramatic Literature I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THAR 382 Theatre History and Dramatic Literature II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>THAR Elective courses approved by the Theatre Arts Advisor</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Curriculum in Philosophy

The Greek philosopher Socrates once said that the unexamined life is not worth living. For more than 2,000 years, philosophy has been the source of the most intensely reflective, influential and argued versions of that examination. The concerns of philosophy range from the arts, the methods and foundations of the sciences, politics, education, and religion to the complex questions relating to the meaning of reality, truth, values and the significance of human history. The study of philosophy is an essential dimension of a well-educated person.

Philosophy seeks to establish standards of evidence, provide rational methods of resolving conflicts, and create techniques for evaluating ideas and arguments. Philosophy develops the capacity to see the world from the perspectives of other individuals and other cultures; it enhances one’s ability to perceive the relationships among the various fields of study; and it deepens one’s sense of the meaning and variety of human experience.

Toward these ends the program in philosophy at Texas A&M is structured to provide students with the skills necessary to appreciate more fully the central concerns of human existence and develop abilities in problem-solving, communication, persuasion, writing, and critical thinking.

Students, along with parents and friends, often assume that the only undergraduates who major in philosophy are those who intend to pursue graduate degrees in philosophy, theology and law. The breadth of skills developed, however, makes the study of philosophy appropriate for students entering professional fields such as medicine, business and education, and for those preparing for graduate work in the humanities or the social sciences.

It should be stressed that the non-academic value of a field of study must not be viewed mainly in terms of its contribution to obtaining one’s first job after graduation. Students are understandably preoccupied with getting their first job, but even from a narrow vocational point of view it would be short-sighted to concentrate on that at the expense of developing potential for success and advancement once hired. Factors leading to initial employment are not necessarily those that lead to promotions or beyond a first position. This is so because the needs of many employers alter with changes in social and economic patterns. It is therefore crucial to see beyond the specifics of a job description.

As this suggests, there are people trained in philosophy in just about every field. They have gone into not only such professions as teaching, medicine, and law, but also into computer science, management, publishing, sales, government service, criminal justice, public relations, and other fields.

**Philosophy.** 30 credits minimum; no more than 33 credits in philosophy can be applied to the degree. Students choose at least one course from each category in philosophy. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major field.
Credit Course
(3) PHIL 240 (Introduction to Logic), PHIL 341 (Symbolic Logic), or PHIL 342 (Symbolic Logic II)
3 PHIL 305 (Philosophy of Natural Science), PHIL 307 (Philosophy of Social Science), or PHIL 351 (Theory of Knowledge)
3 PHIL 320 (Philosophy of Mind), PHIL 331 (Philosophy of Religion), or PHIL 361 (Metaphysics)
3 PHIL 330 (Philosophy of Art), PHIL 332 (Social/Political Philosophy), or PHIL 381 (Ethical Theory)
3 PHIL 410 (Classical Philosophy)
3 PHIL 412 (17th Century Philosophy) or PHIL 413 (18th Century Philosophy)
3 PHIL 414 (19th Century Philosophy), PHIL 417 (Phenomenology), PHIL 418 (Existentialism), or PHIL 419 (Current Continental Philosophy)
3 PHIL 415 (American Philosophy), PHIL 416 (Recent British/American Philosophy), or PHIL 424 (Philosophy of Language)
*6 (9) Philosophy Electives: to be selected from any philosophy courses, including the above.

* All majors must take at least one logic course. If a logic course is used to fulfill part of the University requirement in logical/mathematical reasoning, one additional philosophy course must be taken to fulfill the departmental requirement of 30 credits.

**College and University Requirements.** Other courses may qualify for the following categories. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

Credit Course
3 ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric.
3 Communication (3 hours): One course chosen from: ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.
6 Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232, or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.
14 Foreign Language (14 hours or equivalent): Four-course sequence in French, German, Russian, Spanish, Italian, Japanese, Greek, or Latin unless permission is received from the department head to substitute work in other language. This will not satisfy the College humanities and visual and performing arts requirement.
6 Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours may be in logic.
8 Natural Sciences: Two or more courses, minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. One course must come from: BIOL 101; BIOL 107; BIOL 111; CHEM 101, CHEM 103/CHEM 113; GEOL 101; PHYS 201, PHYS 218. The other course must come from these courses or others approved for the University Core Curriculum. See the University Core Curriculum section on page 16 of this catalog.
9 Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: Selected from the approved list of courses in anthropology, architecture, classical studies, art history, environmental design (architectural history), English, French, German, history, humanities (religious studies), history of landscape architecture, linguistics, modern languages, music, Russian, speech communication, Spanish, theatre arts (see page 17)
6 Social and Behavioral Sciences: Selected from the approved list of courses in such areas as anthropology, archaeology, economics, geography, journalism, political science, psychology, speech communication, and sociology (see page 18).
Political science is the study of governments, the processes by which government officials and institutions make public policies and the effects of those policies on society. The governments of all nations—and all levels of government such as those for cities and states as well as national governments—are subjects for study in the discipline. Political scientists also devote a great deal of research to the political attitudes and behavior of citizens and of those individuals who hold official government positions. Political science also examines the relations among the nations of the world. Finally, political science poses such fundamental questions as how governments ought to be organized and what government policies best serve citizens’ interests.

Coursework in political science educates citizens about the character of government in the United States and other countries and about historical and contemporary issues of politics and public policy. Political science courses also illustrate how governmental processes can be subjected to scientific investigation, and they raise normative questions about the quality of government, the law, journalism, higher education and the private sector. Political science courses also help develop analytical abilities and written and oral communication skills.

Undergraduate Courses. The Department of Political Science offers courses in all facets of the discipline: American Government, International Relations, Comparative Politics, Law and Politics, Political Theory, Methodology, Public Administration and Policy, and Race and Ethnic Politics.

American Government. American government involves the study of a variety of topics that range from the study of the Presidency and Congress to such topics as public opinion, mass media and politics, interest groups, political parties, campaigns and elections, voting behavior, American state and local governments, urban politics and women in politics.

International Relations. International relations involve the study of relations between the governments of the world. Courses are offered in world politics, American foreign relations and national security policy.

Comparative Politics. This area of political science allows students to develop an in-depth understanding of foreign governments and politics. Courses are offered in European governments, Latin American governments, Asian governments, Russia and the former Soviet states, and in the politics of inequality and globalization.
Law and Politics. While this area of political science is often of primary interest to students interested in going to law school, it also offers students the opportunity to study law and the courts within political environments. Courses are offered in U.S. Constitution law, the courts, politics and law, jurisprudence, women and the law, and comparative legal systems.

Political Theory. The study of political theory will provide the student with an understanding of the fundamental relationships between governments and people. Courses range from the study of Greek antiquity to contemporary political ideologies.

Public Administration and Policy. This area of political science encompasses the study of public administration and the role of public policy in American politics. Study in this area will provide the student with the opportunity to understand the fundamentals of administration within a political environment. Courses are offered in bureaucracy and administration, state and local finance, urban administration and government and the economy.

Methodology. These courses introduce students to scientific research design, statistical analysis and game theory.

Race and Ethnic Politics. These courses provide the student with an in-depth understanding of the role of diversity in politics.

Five-Year Joint Degree Program
The Political Science Department, in conjunction with the Bush School of Government and Public Service, also offers a joint degree program that enables students to receive both their Political Science undergraduate degree and a Master of Public Service and Administration (MPSA) degree in five years. Students admitted into this program will be enrolled in Bush School graduate courses with an undergraduate classification for the fall of their fourth year and will be re-classified as degree seeking master’s degree students upon completing 120 credit hours, typically in the following semester. These credit hours must include all specific course prerequisites either for a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in Political Science, as well as the courses required by the College of Liberal Arts and by Texas A&M University for an undergraduate degree. Students will be required to complete the same two-year, 48 hour curriculum as other students admitted to the Bush School’s MPSA program.

Honors Program
The Department of Political Science participates actively in the University honors program. Honors courses are available in all areas of political science. In addition, students may graduate with honors distinction in political science. Honor students also are offered individual instruction under POLS 497. Students interested in the Department’s Honors Program should contact the Political Science Undergraduate Programs Office.
Certificate in European Union Politics

The Certificate in European Union Politics is an initiative of the European Union Center and the Department of Political Science. Both interdisciplinary and international in its orientation, the Certificate program offers students seeking a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree at Texas A&M University the opportunity to combine courses, intermediate level foreign language skills, other relevant experiences on campus, and a study abroad.

Certificate requirements include 18 semester hours of coursework including an approved study abroad program. The 18 semester hours of coursework can be accommodated within the regular undergraduate curriculum. Students are encouraged to begin planning as freshmen to avoid the addition of extra hours to the degree plan. Certificate requirements are specified in a current brochure available in the Department of Political Science’s Undergraduate Program Office, Allen Building, room 2024.

Successful completion of the program will be indicated on the student’s transcript. Each student will also receive a program certificate upon graduation from Texas A&M University.

Certificate in Comparative Study of National Politics

The Certificate in Comparative Study of National Politics is a means of enhancing undergraduate education through a focused combination of courses and study abroad. Administered by the Political Science Department, the program is open to all Texas A&M University undergraduates, regardless of major. If you are interested in gaining background for post-graduate studies in comparative politics or comparative public policy, for a career in the U.S. Foreign Service or international aid work, or for job recruitment in areas such as international business, marketing or law, this certificate program may be for you.

This certificate program requires 18 hours of coursework, including a capstone course involving comparative politics research. It also requires participation in a study abroad program. The 18 semester hours of coursework can be accommodated within the regular undergraduate curriculum. Students are encouraged to begin planning as freshmen to avoid the addition of extra hours to the degree plan. Certificate requirements are specified in a current brochure available in the Department of Political Science’s Undergraduate Programs Office, Allen Building, room 2024.

Successful completion of the program will be indicated on the student’s transcript. Each student will receive a program certificate upon graduation from Texas A&M.

The Certificate in International Relations

The Certificate in International Relations is a means of enhancing undergraduate education through a focused combination of courses, an internship and language development. Administered by the Political Science Department, the program is open to all Texas A&M University undergraduates, regardless of major. If you are interested in gaining background for post-graduate studies in international relations; for a career in the U.S. Foreign Service, international intelligence or law enforcement, or as a military officer; or for job recruitment in areas such as international law for banking, this certificate program may be for you.
This certificate requires 18 hours of coursework, including a capstone course involving international relations research. It also requires participation in an internship program. The 18 semester hours of coursework can be accommodated within the regular undergraduate curriculum. Students are encouraged to begin planning as freshmen to avoid the addition of extra hours to the degree plan. Certificate requirements are specified in a current brochure available in the Department of Political Science’s Undergraduate Programs Office, Allen Building, room 2024.

Successful completion of the program will be indicated on the student’s transcript. Each student will receive a program certificate upon graduation from Texas A&M.

Certificate in Law, Politics and Society

The Certificate in Law, Politics and Society is a means of enhancing undergraduate education through a focused combination of courses and individualized research instruction. Administered by the Political Science Department, the program is open to all Texas A&M University undergraduates, regardless of major. If you are interested in developing an intellectually-rigorous, research-oriented foundation for post-graduate studies focusing on the politics of law, courts and legal systems or for preparation for law school and the legal profession, this certificate program may be for you.

This certificate requires 18 hours of coursework, including a capstone course involving doctrinal, empirical or comparative research into important socio-legal questions. The 18 semester hours of coursework can be accommodated within the regular undergraduate curriculum. Students are encouraged to begin planning as freshmen to avoid the addition of extra hours to the degree plan. Certificate requirements are specified in a current brochure available in the Department of Political Science’s Undergraduate Programs Office, Allen Building, room 2024.

Successful completion of the program will be indicated on the student’s transcript. Each student will receive a program certificate upon graduation from Texas A&M.

Certificate in Foundations of Political Theory

The Certificate in Foundations of Political Theory is a means of enhancing undergraduate education through a focused combination of courses, independent study and program participation. Administered by the Political Science Department, the program is open to all Texas A&M University undergraduates, regardless of major. Students may choose one of two areas of concentration: history of political theory, or analytic political theory. If you are interested in gaining background for post-graduate studies in law, social science, history or political theory, or for a fulfilling career that builds on your analytical and expressive skills, this certificate may be for you.

This certificate requires 18 hours of coursework, including an introductory course in political theory and a capstone senior research course on a relevant topic. It also requires frequent participation in program activities such as lectures and conferences. The 18 semester hours of coursework can be accommodated within the regular undergraduate curriculum. Students are encouraged to begin planning as freshmen to avoid the addition of extra hours to the degree plan. Certificate requirements are specified in a current brochure available in the Department of Political Science’s Undergraduate Programs Office, Allen Building, room 2024.
Successful completion of the program will be indicated on the student’s transcript. Each student will receive a program certificate upon graduation from Texas A&M.

Certificate in Race, Ethnicity, and Gender Politics
The Certificate in Race, Ethnicity, and Gender Politics is a means of enhancing undergraduate education through a focused program of courses and attendance at relevant lectures. Administered by the Political Science Department, the program is open to all Texas A&M University undergraduates, regardless of major. If you are interested in gaining background for post-graduate studies in law, social science, history, public policy, or for a fulfilling career that builds on your analytical and expressive skills, this certificate program may be for you.

The program requires 18 hours of coursework and attendance at a number of relevant university lectures. Students are encouraged to begin planning as freshmen to avoid the addition of extra hours to the degree plan. Certificate requirements are specified in a current brochure available in the Department of Political Science’s Undergraduate Programs Office, Allen Building, room 2024.

Successful completion of the program will be indicated on the student’s transcript. Each student will receive a program certificate upon graduation from Texas A&M.

Teacher Certification
Students desiring certification to teach civics or government in secondary schools in Texas must meet special additional requirements.

More complete information on requirements for teacher certification may be found in the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary certification.

Bachelor of Arts

Political Science. 33 credits. No more than 33 credits in political science may be applied to the degree. Students must complete POLS 206, POLS 207 and POLS 209 and 24 political science elective hours. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major field.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>POLS 209 Introduction to Political Science Research. Students must complete POLS 209 before taking more than six hours of 300- or 400-level courses in Political Science.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Electives Distribution Requirement: In addition to the required courses in American Government (POLS 206 and POLS 207), students must complete one course in at least two of the following three areas of Political Science: Political Theory—POLS 303, POLS 349, POLS 350, POLS 359, POLS 362, POLS 364, POLS 369, POLS 454, POLS 455, POLS 456, POLS 462; Comparative Governments—POLS 311, POLS 312, POLS 322, POLS 323, POLS 324, POLS 326, POLS 328, POLS 329, POLS 338, POLS 352, POLS 358, POLS 365, POLS 367, POLS 421, POLS 424, POLS 432; International Relations—POLS 331, POLS 333, POLS 335, POLS 412, POLS 413, POLS 415, POLS 418, POLS 423, POLS 429, POLS 439, POLS 447.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**College and University Requirements.** Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication (3 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Foreign Language (14 hours or equivalent): Four course sequence in French, German, Russian, Spanish, Italian, Japanese, Greek or Latin unless permission is received from the department head to substitute work in other languages. This will not satisfy the college humanities and visual and performing arts requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366). Three hours also may be in logic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: 9 hours to be selected from the approved list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 17).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more courses which deal with fundamental principles and in which a critical evaluation and analysis of data and processes are required. A minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory (see page 16).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from such areas as cultural anthropology, economics, geography, psychology, and applied ethics (see page 18).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science: HIST 105 and HIST 106 or other courses in American and Texas history, except that courses pertaining solely to Texas history may not comprise more than 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Free Electives: Students may choose 9 hours of free electives. Remaining hours must be approved by the departmental advisor. (Political science courses may not be used as elective hours.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**120 total hours**

* See page 20.
Bachelor of Science

Political Science. 33 credits. No more than 33 credits in political science may be applied to the degree. Students must complete POLS 206, POLS 207, POLS 209 and 24 political science elective hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>POLS 206 American National Government.</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Government.</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>POLS 209 Introduction to Political Science Research. Students must complete POLS 209 before taking more than 6 hours of 300- or 400-level courses in political science.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Electives Distribution Requirement: In addition to the required courses in American Government (POLS 206 and POLS 207), students must complete one course in at least two of the following three areas of Political Science: Political Theory—POLS 303, POLS 349, POLS 350, POLS 359, POLS 362, POLS 364, POLS 369, POLS 454, POLS 455, POLS 456, POLS 462; Comparative Governments—POLS 311, POLS 312, POLS 322, POLS 323, POLS 324, POLS 326, POLS 328, POLS 329, POLS 338, POLS 352, POLS 358, POLS 365, POLS 367, POLS 421, POLS 424, POLS 432; International Relations—POLS 331, POLS 333, POLS 335, POLS 412, POLS 413, POLS 415, POLS 418, POLS 423, POLS 429, POLS 439, POLS 447.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Departmental Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>Quantitative Skills: POLS 309 or MATH 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Foreign Language: A student must complete two semesters of 100-level language courses (in the same language) or the equivalent. A student who has completed two years or more of high school language must still qualify through examination or additional coursework at the college level.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Political Science “Science Experience”: In order to matriculate with this degree, the student must have completed a bona fide “science experience” within political science. This requirement may be met by (a) writing an honors thesis using scientific methodology, (b) completing an independent study employing scientific methodology, (c) completing a course specifically designed to engage the student in a scientific project, (d) completing a substantial, scientific project in any political science course [requires a letter from the instructor describing the project and explaining how it fulfills the requirement]. In all cases, students should consult with an undergraduate advisor in political science prior to engaging in any of the latter activities to determine whether it will actually fulfill this requirement. Credit hours associated with completing this requirement count toward the maximum hours in the major.
College and University Requirements. Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication (3 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Mathematics: MATH 151 and PHIL 240.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Statistics: STAT 307 and either STAT 301 or STAT 303. (Note: only one of STAT 301 or STAT 303 should be taken for credit.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: 9 hours to be selected from the approved list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 17).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more courses which deal with fundamental principles and in which a critical evaluation and analysis of data and processes are required. A minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory (see page 16).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from such areas as cultural anthropology, economics, geography, psychology, and applied ethics (see page 18).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science: HIST 105 and HIST 106 or other courses in American and Texas history, except that courses pertaining solely to Texas history may not comprise more than 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-21</td>
<td>Free Electives: The number of non-POLS elective hours depends on whether POLS 309 is taken in lieu of MATH 152. A student may freely choose 9 hours of free electives. The remaining hours must be approved by the departmental advisor. (Political science courses may not be used as elective hours.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>120</strong></td>
<td>total hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See page 20.

Curricula in Psychology

Students majoring in psychology may earn either the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree. The psychology course requirements for the two degrees are identical; they differ with respect to the requirements in other disciplines. For example, the B.A. degree requires courses in a foreign language and extra humanities hours, whereas the B.S. degree requires additional hours in the physical and biological sciences. The two degrees are offered to allow students to complete their non-psychology course of study in fields of greatest interest to them. Thus, students who have stronger interests in the sciences would probably pursue the B.S. degree, while those with stronger interests in foreign language and the humanities would pursue the B.A. degree.
Both degrees provide students with the necessary curriculum requirements to pursue graduate study in psychology in most institutions, as well as other professional fields such as law. Students planning to apply to medical schools are advised to select the B.S. degree program.

Students who qualify for the University Honors Program should contact the Department of Psychology about the department's own honors program which places an emphasis on small classes and independent research experience.

A non-psychology minor is optional for psychology majors. If chosen, a minor must consist of 15–18 credit hours, no more than 9 of which may be lower division and must be declared before the student completes 90 credit hours. No more than 6 hours from the minor may be used to fulfill other Core requirements. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted in the major or minor field. A psychology minor is available for non-psychology majors (see below). A neuroscience minor is available to both psychology and non-psychology majors. For more information about Neuroscience, please visit tamin.tamu.edu. For more information about Psychology undergraduate programs, please visit the Department website at psychology.tamu.edu.

**Bachelor of Arts (120 hour minimum)**

**Psychology.** 35 hours. No more than 35 hours in psychology may be applied to the degree. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted in the major field. Enrollments in PSYC 107, then the PSYC 203–PSYC 204 sequence during freshman and sophomore years is strongly recommended.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>PSYC 107 Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>PSYC 203 Elementary Statistics for Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>PSYC 204 Experimental Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Select two: PSYC 306, PSYC 307, PSYC 315, PSYC 319, PSYC 330, PSYC 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Select two: PSYC 311, PSYC 320, PSYC 333, PSYC 335, PSYC 340, PSYC 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Select one: PSYC 289/PSYC 489 Human Sexuality; PSYC 289/PSYC 489 Stereotypes and Prejudice; PSYC 289/PSYC 489 Black Psychology; PSYC 289/PSYC 489 Cross-Cultural Psychology; PSYC 300 Psychology of Women; PSYC 405 Psychology of Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Psychology electives. May include additional courses from above lists. No more than a combined maximum of 6 hours of PSYC 484, PSYC 485, or PSYC 485H are permitted.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Departmental, College and University Requirements.** The following requirements incorporate College and University requirements, but in some cases (noted) are more stringent. No course can be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1. ENGL 104.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2. ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, ENGL 301 (departmental requirement).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>3. Two courses chosen from among ENGL 203, ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>4. Foreign Language. Four-course sequence in French, German, Russian, Spanish, Italian, Japanese, Greek or Latin. Mathematics:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>MATH 131–467 (except MATH 150, MATH 167, MATH 365, MATH 366); PHIL 240, PHIL 341, PHIL 342.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts (9 hours college requirement + 3 hours department requirement): To be selected from the approved list of courses in such areas as anthropology, architecture, history, humanities, visual and performing arts, literature, philosophy, geography and theatre arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from the approved list of courses in such areas as cultural anthropology, geography, political science, sociology, applied ethics and economics. Courses in psychology may not be used to satisfy this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more science courses (at least one of which shall include a corresponding laboratory) must be selected from the approved list of science requirements in the University Core Curriculum. For a copy of the Core list, see page 16 or the Undergraduate Advising Office in the Department of Psychology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207; HIST 105 and HIST 106 or other courses in American and Texas history, except courses pertaining solely to Texas history may not comprise more than 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15–18</td>
<td>Minor Field of Study: A minor is not required. Electives: Sufficient elective hours (not in psychology) to bring the total credit hours to 120. No more than 9 hours of any combination of military science, naval science, aerospace studies and physical activity may be counted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(36)</td>
<td>Residency Requirement: Complete a minimum of 36 hours of 300- and 400-level coursework at Texas A&amp;M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>hour minimum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*B See page 20.

**Bachelor of Science (120 hour minimum)**

**Psychology.** 35 hours. No more than 35 hours in psychology may be applied to the degree. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted in the major field. Enrollment in PSYC 107, then the PSYC 203–204 sequence during the freshman and sophomore years is strongly recommended.

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<td>PSYC 203 Elementary Statistics for Psychology</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>PSYC 204 Experimental Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Select two: PSYC 306, PSYC 307, PSYC 315, PSYC 319, PSYC 330, PSYC 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Select two: PSYC 311, PSYC 320, PSYC 333, PSYC 335, PSYC 340, PSYC 345</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Select one: PSYC 289/PSYC 489 Human Sexuality; PSYC 289/PSYC 489 Stereotypes and Prejudice; PSYC 289/PSYC 489 Black Psychology; PSYC 289/PSYC 489 Cross-Cultural Psychology; PSYC 300 Psychology of Women; PSYC 405 Psychology of Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Psychology electives. May include additional courses from above lists. No more than a combined maximum of 6 hours of PSYC 484, PSYC 485 or PSYC 485H are permitted.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Other Departmental, College and University Requirements. The following requirements incorporate College and University requirements, but may be more stringent (noted).

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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241, ENGL 301 (departmental requirement).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Two courses chosen from among ENGL 203, ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>MATH 131–467 (except MATH 150, MATH 167, MATH 365, MATH 366); PHIL 240, PHIL 341, PHIL 342.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list of courses in such areas as anthropology, architecture, history, humanities, arts, literature, philosophy, geography and theatre arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from the approved list of courses in such areas as cultural anthropology, geography, political science, sociology, applied ethics and economics. Courses in psychology may not be used to satisfy this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more science courses (at least one of which shall include a corresponding laboratory) must be selected from the approved list of science requirements in the University Core Curriculum section of the catalog (see page 16). An additional 13 hours must be taken from the University Core Curriculum list and/or from the department list, available from the Undergraduate Advising Office in the Department of Psychology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207; HIST 105 and HIST 106 or other courses in American and Texas history, except courses pertaining solely to Texas history may not comprise more than 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15–18</td>
<td>Minor Field of Study: A minor is not required. Electives: Sufficient elective hours (not in Psychology) to bring the total number of hours to 120. No more than 9 hours of any combination of military science, naval science, aerospace studies and physical activity may be counted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Residency Requirement: Complete a minimum of 36 hours of 300- and 400-level coursework at Texas A&amp;M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

120 hour minimum

* See page 20.

Minor in Psychology

A Psychology minor (15 hours) is available for non-psychology majors. The minor must be declared before the student has completed 90 credit hours. Nine hours of Psychology courses above the 200 level must be taken at Texas A&M; substitutions will not be allowed. A grade of “C” or higher is required in each course that is applied toward the minor. To enroll in most of the PSYC courses above the 100 level, students must have completed PSYC 107 and must have 60 or more hours of completed coursework. Finally, PSYC 484/PSYC 485/PSYC 491 will not count toward the minor.

Required courses (15 hours):
- PSYC 107 Introduction to Psychology (3 hours)
- PSYC 200-499, other than PSYC 484, PSYC 485 and PSYC 491 (3 hours)
- PSYC 300-499, other than PSYC 484, PSYC 485 and PSYC 491 (9 hours)
Curricula in Sociology

Sociology is the scientific study of society. The discipline examines all aspects of human behavior and, in particular, interpersonal relationships and the development of social structures.

The Department of Sociology offers courses in such areas as the family, race and ethnic relations, demography, social stratification and inequality, social psychology, complex organizations, community, environment, criminology, the sociology of religion, global sociology and social change.

Sociological training is useful in a broad variety of occupations. Our coursework provides an understanding of the determinants of individual opinions and beliefs, organizational behavior, social trends and world events. These skills are critical to marketing, law, human resources, journalism, government and strategic management. Sociology is the best form of training for entry into the helping professions, and an outstanding generalized preparation for business and industry.

Teacher Certification

Students desiring certification to teach sociology in secondary schools of Texas must complete a social studies composite totaling 76 hours with a sociology emphasis. Students must complete 33 hours in sociology; 9 hours in political science; 6 hours in economics; 10 hours in geography; and 18 hours in history.

Sociology majors desiring certification must include the following among their sociology courses: one of SOCI 317, SOCI 323 or SOCI 403; one of SOCI 316 or SOCI 424; and SOCI 411. Students should consult an undergraduate Sociology advisor as early as possible to review the requirements of the social studies composite.

In addition to the social studies composite, students must also take: EDTC 345; INST 210; COMM 203; TEFB 201, TEFB 322, TEFB 323, TEFB 324, TEFB 401, TEFB 404, TEFB 406, TEFB 407 and TEFB 425. More complete information on requests for teacher certification may be found in the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary certification.

Bachelor of Arts
(120 hour minimum)

Sociology. 33 hours minimum; no more than 33 hours of SOCI can be applied to the degree. The following SOCI courses are required. A grade of C or higher is required for a course to be counted in the major field. No more than 3 hours of SOCI 484 credit may be applied to the Bachelor of Arts degree in Sociology.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 205 Introduction to Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 220 Methods of Social Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 230 Classical Sociological Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 420 Advanced Methods of Social Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 430 Contemporary Sociological Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Sociology electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**College and University Requirements.** Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts or from departmental advisors. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course may be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 6      | Communication:  
1. ENGL 104 (C or better required for credit).  
2. One course from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243. |
| 6      | Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite. |
| 14     | Foreign Language: Four-course sequence in French, German, Russian, Spanish, Italian, Greek or Latin, or another language if approved by the department head. |
| 6      | Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366). 3 hours may be in logic. |
| 8      | Natural Sciences: Two or more courses; minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. The list of acceptable courses is available from the departmental office or the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. |
| 9      | Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts or from departmental advisors. |
| 6      | Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from the approved list available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts or from departmental advisors. |
| 12     | U.S. History and Political Science:  
1. POLS 206 and POLS 207 (6 hours).  
2. Two courses in American history, one of which may be Texas history (6 hours). |
| 3      | International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19). |
| 2      | Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity. |
| 18     | Free Electives (Sociology courses may not be used as elective hours). |
| 120    | hour minimum |

Please note that university requirements specify that all students must take at least two courses in their major that are designated as fulfilling a writing requirement (W). See the section on general requirements for baccalaureate degrees for more information.

* See page 20.

**Minor Field of Study.** Sociology majors are not required to select a minor field of study. If chosen, the minor must consist of 15–18 hours, no more than 9 of which may be lower division. No more than 6 hours from the minor may be used to fulfill other requirements. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted in the minor field.
Bachelor of Science
(120 hour minimum)

**Sociology.** 33 hours; minimum no more than 33 hours of SOCI can be applied to the degree. The following SOCI courses are required. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted in the major field. No more than 3 hours of SOCI 484 credit may be applied to the Bachelor of Science degree in Sociology.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 205 Introduction to Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 220 Methods of Social Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 230 Classical Sociological Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 420 Advanced Methods of Social Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOCI 430 Contemporary Sociological Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Sociology electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**College and University Requirements.** Other courses may qualify for the following categories. Students should consult the approved list of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts or from departmental advisors. The following lists incorporate University Core Curriculum requirements. No course may be counted in more than one category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. ENGL 104 (C or better required for credit).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. One course from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English: To be selected from ENGL 203, (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150, MATH 165, MATH 365, MATH 366); 3 hours may be in logic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: Two or more courses, minimum of one course shall include a corresponding laboratory. The list of acceptable courses is in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 16).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 17).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from the approved list in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 18).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>U.S. History and Political Science:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. POLS 206 and POLS 207 (6 hours)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Two courses in American history, one of which may be Texas history (6 hours).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. This course may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Additional Science Requirements: 12 hours of approved B.S. courses from list available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts or from departmental advisors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Free Electives.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

120 hour minimum

* See page 20.
Minor Field of Study. Sociology majors are not required to select a minor field of study. If chosen, the minor must consist of 15–18 hours, no more than 9 of which may be lower division. No more than 6 hours from the minor may be used to fulfill other requirements. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted in the minor field.

Certificate in Global Sociology

The Certificate in Global Sociology gives students concentrated educational experience in international sociological perspectives. This certificate program is open to all Texas A&M sociology majors. The certificate indicates meritorious completion of the appropriate courses.

All students in this certificate program must complete the following requirements:

a. SOCI 206 Global Social Trends

b. Students must complete three additional courses from the following list:
   - SOCI 207 Introduction to Gender and Society
   - SOCI 312 Population and Society
   - SOCI 313 Military, War and Society
   - SOCI 322 Industrial Sociology
   - SOCI 324 Social Change
   - SOCI 325 International Business Behavior
   - SOCI 328 Environmental Sociology
   - SOCI 329 Pacific Rim Business Behavior
   - SOCI 330 Sociology of Nutrition
   - SOCI 337 International Migration
   - SOCI 340 Post-Soviet Societies
   - SOCI 350 Sociology or Islamic Societies
   - SOCI 423 Globalization and Social Change
   - SOCI 484 Field Practicum*
   - SOCI 489 Special Topics in Sociology (see undergraduate advisor)*

   c. International Experience: Each student must ordinarily complete one semester abroad, either through one of Texas A&M’s regular programs (such as the Santa Chiara, Italy program) or another approved study abroad program, international internship or similar academic experience in another country. With the permission of the undergraduate advisor, a student may substitute appropriate overseas work or experience. Course credit from courses taken during study abroad may sometimes count toward the three required courses in part (b), with the approval of the undergraduate advisor.

   d. Language: A minimum of two years (four courses) at the college level of a non-English language is required, normally taken prior to the study abroad or other international experience. The language should be appropriate to the student's overall program.

   e. A cumulative GPR of 3.0 or above must be earned in courses counting toward the certificate.

   f. Transfer courses, independent studies and credit by exam cannot substitute for the required courses unless approved by the undergraduate advisor for certificate purposes.

* Credit contingent on appropriateness of subject matter as determined by undergraduate advisor.
Certificate in Sociology of Race and Ethnicity

The Certificate in Sociology of Race and Ethnicity gives students 12 hours of intensive training in a broad range of issues related to diversity and ethnic dynamics. This certificate program is open to all Texas A&M sociology majors. The certificate indicates meritorious completion of the appropriate courses.

All students in this certificate program must complete the following requirements:

a. SOCI 317 Racial and Ethnic Relations
b. Students must complete three additional courses from the following list:
   - SOCI 323 Sociology of African Americans
   - SOCI 337 International Migration
   - SOCI 403 Sociology of Latinos
   - SOCI 419 Social Class in Contemporary Society
   - SOCI 484 Field Practicum*
   - SOCI 489 Special Topics in Sociology*
c. A cumulative GPR of 3.0 or above must be earned in courses counting towards the certificate.
d. Transfer courses, independent studies and credit by exam cannot substitute for the required courses unless approved by the undergraduate advisor for certificate purposes.

Certificate in Sociology of Gender

The Certificate in Sociology of Gender prepares students for graduate studies in gender-related issues or for work in which gender issues are important. This course of study will also help the student to be a knowledgeable and responsible citizen in a society which has become increasingly committed to establishing gender equality. Students may, if they wish, combine this certificate with a minor in Women's and Gender Studies. This certificate program is open to all Texas A&M sociology majors. The certificate indicates meritorious completion of the appropriate courses.

All students in this certificate program must complete the following requirements:

a. SOCI 207 Introduction to Gender and Society or SOCI 316 Sociology of Gender
b. Students must take three additional courses from the following list:
   - SOCI 207 Introduction to Gender and Society
   - SOCI 312 Population and Society
   - SOCI 315 The Marriage Institution
   - SOCI 316 Sociology of Gender
   - SOCI 322 Industrial Sociology
   - SOCI 424 Women and Work in Society
   - SOCI 484 Field Practicum*
   - SOCI 489 Special Topics in Sociology*
c. A cumulative GPR of at least 3.0 must be earned in courses counting toward the certificate.
d. Transfer courses, independent studies and credit by exam cannot substitute for the required courses unless approved by the undergraduate advisor for certificate purposes.

* Credit contingent on appropriateness of subject matter as determined by undergraduate advisor.
Curricula in
Women’s and Gender Studies

Women’s and Gender Studies is a flexible interdisciplinary program devoted to the critical analysis of gender and the pursuit of knowledge about women throughout history and around the world. Combining the methods and insights of traditional liberal arts disciplines with the special insights of scholarship on women’s and gender studies, our courses yield fresh perspectives on the nature of gender as it intersects with race, ethnicity, class, religion, and nation, and encourage students to look beyond their own culture and era in examining gender’s role in shaping society. Through interdisciplinary breadth and an emphasis on critical thinking, women’s and gender studies prepares students to employ critical learning in their private lives as well as in public roles as citizens and members of a diverse and complex workforce.

Majors in women’s and gender studies receive training in both humanities and social sciences approaches and are required to complete coursework that focuses on material beyond dominant U.S. culture; core courses have both theoretical and applied focuses. In addition, majors pursue a strong liberal arts education and complete a minor in another disciplinary or interdisciplinary area, enhancing career options and enabling students to complement their work in the major and further their educational objectives by gaining detailed knowledge of a second area.

Since gender has far-reaching influence on daily life, world culture, and public policy, this major equips students to enter a wide range of fields. As a liberal arts degree, women’s and gender studies is attractive to employers looking for recruits trained in critical thinking, organizational skills, reading, writing, and presenting in a wide range of subject areas. Expertise in women’s and gender issues is increasingly important to businesses, governmental agencies, and other organizations dealing with matters such as sexual harassment, flex-time, parental leave, and pay equity, just as specialists in women’s and gender studies find opportunities in education, law, health care, social work, counseling, media, public policy, and a wide range of other fields.

Women’s and Gender Studies Degree Requirements. 27 semester hours of WGST coursework are required for the B.A., including (1) a minimum 2.0 GPR; (2) minimum grade of C for a course to count in the major; (3) completion of a minor in another field; (4) completion of distribution requirements in the major as outlined below. At least 12 semester hours in the major must be completed in advanced courses (300- and 400-level), and at least 12 semester hours in the major field must be completed in residence at Texas A&M.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>WGST 200 Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>WGST 401 Feminist Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>WGST 481 Senior Seminar in Women's and Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>WGST electives (humanities)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>WGST electives (social sciences)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>WGST electives (international and cultural diversity; courses may be applied both toward the WGST diversity requirement and toward the WGST humanities and/or social sciences requirements)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-6</td>
<td>Other WGST electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>total hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Minor Requirements. All Women’s and Gender Studies majors, with the exception of those who are double-majoring, must complete a minor chosen from other departments or divisions within or outside the College of Liberal Arts. The minor will consist of 15—18 hours of coursework with a minimum of 6 hours in residence at the 300- to 400-level. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to count in the minor. Courses taken toward the minor may also be used to satisfy University Core Curriculum requirements. Students should consult the advisor for the minor or the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts for details about how to satisfy minor requirements.

College and University Requirements. Other courses may qualify for this category. Students should consult the approved lists of courses available in the Undergraduate Student Services Office in the College of Liberal Arts. The following list incorporates University Core Curriculum requirements. No course can be counted in more than one category. Students must complete a minimum of 36 hours of 300- or 400-level course work at Texas A&M University.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Communication: ENGL 104 (with a minimum grade of C) plus one course chosen from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301; COMM 203 or COMM 243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Literature in English (6 hours): To be selected from ENGL 203 (unless ENGL 203 is used to satisfy the communication requirement), ENGL 212, ENGL 221, ENGL 222, ENGL 227, ENGL 228, ENGL 231, ENGL 232 or courses for which one of these listed courses is a prerequisite. A student in the Women’s and Gender Studies B.A. degree program may not use a WGST course to fulfill this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Foreign Language: Four-course sequence in French, German, Russian, Spanish, Italian, Greek, Japanese, Arabic, Latin, or another language if approved by the program director. Some students may take fewer hours, depending on their prior proficiency in the language as demonstrated on a placement test. Must be in the same language; may not skip courses in the sequence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mathematics: At least 3 hours must be in MATH (excluding MATH 102, MATH 103, MATH 104, MATH 130, MATH 150); 3 hours may be in logic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Natural Sciences: To be selected from natural science courses approved for the University Core Curriculum (see page 16).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Humanities and Visual and Performing Arts: To be selected from the approved list of courses in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog, with a minimum of 3 hours and a maximum of 6 hours of arts courses (see page 17). A student in the Women’s and Gender Studies B.A. degree program may not use a WGST course to fulfill this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences: To be selected from the approved list of courses in the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog (see page 18). A student in the Women’s and Gender Studies B.A. degree program may not use a WGST course to fulfill this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Political Science: POLS 206 and POLS 207.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>U.S. History: Two courses in American history, no more than one course may be in Texas history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>International and Cultural Diversity: To be selected from approved list. These courses may also be used to satisfy any other requirement (see page 19).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kinesiology: KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity and KINE 199 Required Physical Activity. (KINE 199 must be taken S/U)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-9+</td>
<td>Electives: Minimum of 6 hours if 18-hour minor; minimum of 9 hours if 15-hour minor. Women’s and Gender Studies courses may not be used as elective hours.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

120 hour minimum

* See page 20.
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College of Science

Administrative Officers

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Associate Dean for Undergraduate Programs and Development...............................Timothy P. Scott, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Graduate Studies ........................................................Mark J. Zoran, B.A., M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Assessment and PreK-12 Education...........................Jane F. Schielack, B.S., M.A., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for External Relations.......................................................Marlan O. Scully, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Faculty Affairs .........................................................Sherry J. Yennello, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Dean for Strategic Initiatives......................................................W. Michael Kemp, B.S., Ph.D.
Assistant Dean for Finance and Administration ...........................................Julie B. Allen, B.B.A.

General Statement

Nature, its origins and its evolution, its strengths and its frailties, its order and its perceived disarray, constitutes the realm of study classified as science. Scientists search for interconnecting relationships and traits of order to understand the nature of our universe. Each new discovery provides additional knowledge and frequently enables the solution of previously perplexing questions. Often technology is able to transform scientific discovery into applications which are beneficial to our everyday living. Technology would be impoverished were it not for the new knowledge continually being sought by scientists. At the same time, science could not progress without the advances in instrumentation and techniques generated by technology. Thus, a symbiotic relationship exists between science and technology, a relationship which permeates the courses and programs in the college.

The departments of the College of Science are organized to respond to the needs of students for both general and specialized education in science in offering the Bachelor of Science and the Bachelor of Arts degrees in Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics and Physics. The former degree permits heavy emphasis in selected subject matter and closely allied fields, whereas the latter degree is designed for the student who desires a more broadly based education while still specializing in one of the sciences. Additionally, the college offers a Bachelor of Science degree in Applied Mathematical Science, a joint program between the Departments of Mathematics and Statistics.

For this reason, many students select a degree program in science to complete their prerequisite courses for professional study programs. The early admissions option to professional schools of dentistry or medicine in the zoology degree program provides the opportunity for a student to receive a degree in zoology if they are successful in gaining admission to a professional study program in medicine or dentistry prior to completion of a regular four-year degree program. To receive the degree, they must complete all requirements under this program and successfully complete their first year of medical or dental school.
In addition to the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics and Astronomy, and Statistics, the College of Science includes the Cyclotron Institute, a research institute that emphasizes fundamental studies of nuclear science in which both undergraduate and graduate students participate. The College of Science offers M.S. and Ph.D. programs in various departments.

**General Degree Requirements**

Degree requirements for science majors are organized into: (1) general requirements, including University Core Curriculum requirements and College of Science requirements; (2) requirements of the major field of study; (3) requirements of the minor field of study for those students completing a B.A. degree; and (4) electives.

With the exception of physical activity and general elective requirements, courses taken to satisfy degree requirements must be taken for letter grades.

Students are responsible for selecting the courses in their degree plan and assuring they abide by Texas A&M University Student Rules in meeting all degree requirements. Each department has faculty advisors who should be consulted in developing degree programs.

I. General Requirements: General requirements include those which are required in every degree program at the University. Please refer to these requirements defined in the University Core Curriculum and graduation requirements in computer science and foreign language sections of this catalog. Special guidelines should be noted in the following categories:

A. U.S. History and Political Science (12 hours)
   1. Political Science (6 hours) This requirement may be met through POLS 206 and POLS 207.
   2. U.S. History (6 hours) Two courses in U.S. history will fulfill this requirement. Students seeking teacher certification must complete HIST 105 and 106. NOTE: Three hours in history and three hours of political science may be substituted by successfully completing the required four semesters of upper-level ROTC curriculum.

B. The International and Cultural Diversity portion of the University Core Curriculum may be fulfilled by 6 hours from the courses listed on page 19. These courses may be in addition to other University Core Curriculum requirements, or if a course in this category satisfies another area of the Core, it can be used to meet both requirements.

II. Major Field of Study: Each department sets its own requirements for the major. At least 12 semester hours in the major must be completed in advanced courses (300- or 400-level) in residence at Texas A&M.
III. Minor Field of Study: The B.A. degree requires a minor field of study or an area of emphasis for students pursuing teacher certification. A minor requires 15–18 semester hours in one discipline. Six of these hours must be advanced (300- or 400-level) courses. Students must contact the department offering the minor to determine course requirements. Students pursuing a B.S. degree may select an optional minor. Contact the department offering the minor to determine course requirements.

IV. Electives: Electives should be chosen to enhance the student’s degree program and/or complete professional school prerequisites if not contained in required courses in the degree plan. Elective courses must be above the minimum level required in other areas of the degree program. For example, MATH 102, MATH 103 and MATH 150 are not acceptable because they are below the minimum requirement of calculus. Also, introductory courses to another field of study such as BIMS 101 and AGLS 101 will not count toward degree requirements. Lower-level and upper-level ROTC courses are not acceptable as electives. Please consult an advisor when selecting electives.

Curricular Options

Honors Program. The College of Science participates in the University Honors Program designed to offer the superior student special opportunities for academic work of a range and depth appropriate to his or her capabilities and greater intellectual interests. For further information, refer to the section regarding the University Honors Program on page 142.

Cooperative Education Program. Cooperative education enables students to gain practical work experience and a salary while completing academic requirements. During the four-year academic program, co-op students complete two to four periods of work away from campus, gaining experience through on-the-job training and thus improving their opportunities for future employment. The Cooperative Education Office provides additional information about this program.

Minor Field of Study. Each department in the College of Science offers a minor. Students interested in pursuing a minor in a field in the College should contact the department offering the minor.

Summer Internships. A number of programs are available throughout the country which offer summer employment to students interested in specific fields of study and training. Each departmental advisor has information pertaining to these programs.

Integrated Fast Track Bachelor’s and Master’s Degrees. The Department of Mathematics provides the opportunity for ambitious and talented students to earn a bachelor’s and a master’s degree within a five year period. Eligible students earn graduate credit during their undergraduate study which allows them to complete this option. Interested students should contact the Mathematics Department if interested in this program.
Preparation for Professional Studies

Students interested in gaining admission to professional study programs in the health professions may do so through any course of study. Prerequisite course requirements may be completed as part of a regular degree program or through electives. Advising for students preparing for health profession careers is available, regardless of major, through the Office of Professional School Advising, Room 203, Academic Building, (979) 847-8938.

**Medicine and Dentistry.** Curricula in biology, chemistry, mathematics and physics within the College of Science readily accommodate the required courses needed for admission to professional studies in medicine and dentistry. Admission to medical and dental schools require the following prerequisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>CHEM 101 or CHEM 103, CHEM 113;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHEM 102 or CHEM 104, CHEM 114;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHEM 227, CHEM 237, CHEM 228, CHEM 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>BICH 410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>BIOL 111, BIOL 112 and two advanced biological sciences courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>PHYS 201, PHYS 202 or PHYS 208 or PHYS 218, PHYS 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One semester of calculus</td>
<td>MATH 131, MATH 151 or MATH 171 or STAT 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Early Admission Program.** The College of Science offers two methods of awarding a baccalaureate degree to students who gain admission to professional school prior to completion of their degree. The **Baccalaureate Degree Option for Students Granted Early Admission to Medical/Professional Programs** is available to all students regardless of their major. Information on this program can be found on page 29.

The early admission option in the zoology degree program allows the student who is accepted to medical or dental school the opportunity to receive a degree in zoology after three years of undergraduate study and the successful completion of their first year of medical or dental school. The prerequisites for professional school admission are contained within this program as well as additional courses necessary to receive a diploma.

Most students complete a four-year program prior to acceptance to professional school and thus it is advised a degree program leading to a standard baccalaureate degree be selected.

**Veterinary Medicine.** Please refer to the Admission Requirements—Professional Curriculum listed in the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences.

**Other Allied Health Programs.** There are many allied health fields students may prepare for through degree programs in the College of Science. Prerequisite requirements for admission should be completed as part of a degree granting program.
Teacher Certification. The Secondary Provisional Teaching Certificate may be obtained in conjunction with a major in the College of Science. Requirements for teacher certification are described in the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary teacher certification. Interested students should contact the teacher certification advisor in the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture.

International and Cultural Diversity Requirement

Texas A&M University requires its students to meet an International and Cultural Diversity requirement as part of the University’s Core Curriculum. Meeting this requirement will require the careful selection of courses. The student is directed to page 19 of this catalog for detailed information regarding this requirement and also is encouraged to seek the advice of the student’s academic advisor.

Curriculum in Applied Mathematical Sciences

Many advances in technology and business are achieved by people applying technical knowledge from statistics, computing science, finance, economics and mathematics. The curriculum in applied mathematical sciences provides study in all of these areas, with ample electives available to allow further in-depth study of any of these areas. In fact, there are six emphases in this curriculum: Applied Mathematics, Statistics, Actuarial Science, Economics, Biological Science and Scientific Computing. The Actuarial Science emphasis includes mathematical finance.

A student completing this program is prepared to enter employment with analytical and quantitative tools relevant to technological industries and/or modern financial markets. On the other hand, with the appropriate electives chosen, the student is prepared to enter quantitatively oriented graduate schools. All advising for this degree option is done through the Undergraduate Program Office in the Department of Mathematics.

FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 105 History of the U.S.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 171 Analytic Geometry and Calculus</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
<td>4</td>
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SOPHOMORE YEAR

| ECON 202 Prin. of Economics | MATH 323 Linear Algebra I | (3-0)  | 3  |
| or ECON 203 Prin. of Economics | PHYS 218 Mechanics | (3-3)  | 4  |
| HIST 106 History of the U.S. | POLS 206 American Natl. Govt. | (3-0)  | 3  |
| MATH 220 Foundations of Math. | STAT 212 Principles of Statistics II | (3-0)  | 3  |
| MATH 221 Several Variable Calculus | English literature elective | (3)    | 3  |
| STAT 211 Principles of Statistics |                             |         | 16 |
|                                      |                             | 16      |    |
### JUNIOR YEAR

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<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tr>
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<td>MATH 417 Numerical Methods</td>
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<td>PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
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<td>or</td>
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### SENIOR YEAR

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<td>Elective hours</td>
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</table>

**total hours 120**

**NOTES:**

1. Select 8 hours from CSCE 111, CSCE 121, or CSCE 206.
2. Freshman science courses are to be selected from BIOL 111; BIOL 112; CHEM 101/CHEM 111 or CHEM 103/CHEM 113; CHEM 102/ CHEM 112 or CHEM 104/CHEM 114; ASTR 111. Any 8 hours of these science courses satisfy the science requirement for the University Core Curriculum.
3. Satisfies the 3 hours of the social and behavioral sciences requirement for the University Core Curriculum.
4. Select 3 hours of English literature which fulfill the humanities requirement for the University Core Curriculum.
5. Students must choose either the mathematics emphasis, the statistics emphasis, the actuarial science emphasis, the economics emphasis, the computing science emphasis, or the biological science emphasis. Students must see a math departmental advisor for course selection.
6. Electives will be chosen after consultation with the student’s math departmental advisor.
7. Select 3 hours from ENGL 210, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301, which fulfills the communication requirement for the University Core Curriculum.

* See page 20.
Curricula in Biology

No one really knows what the world will be like 50 years from now, but it is certain that biologists will be at the forefront of science attempting to find solutions to many of the world’s problems and to find answers to intriguing questions about animals, plants and microbes at the molecular, cellular, organismal and ecosystem levels. Biologists will be concerned with pollution of the environment, cause and cure of disease, population control, recurring food shortages, preservation of species and many other aspects resulting from the impact of technological changes on life forms. Those who are astounded by the array of living things on the earth and who seek challenging, creative work should consider a career in biology or in a biology-related field. The Department of Biology offers five distinct four-year curricula which lead to the baccalaureate degree. These are the Bachelor of Arts in Biology, Bachelor of Science in Biology, Bachelor of Science in Molecular and Cell Biology, Bachelor of Science in Microbiology and Bachelor of Science in Zoology. The curricula are designed to maximize postbaccalaureate opportunities in: (1) professional schools of medicine, veterinary medicine and dentistry; (2) allied health schools of physical and occupational therapy, physician assistant programs, optometry, pharmacy, and nursing; (3) graduate education leading to teaching and research careers in universities, in industry or in state or national agencies; (4) teaching at junior high or high school levels and (5) jobs in biotechnology, research laboratories, pharmaceutical companies and field biology. The Department of Biology degree plans will enable students to complete all entrance requirements for graduate and professional schools as well as medical technology, pharmacy, optometry, nursing, physical therapy, and other paramedical and health support fields.

Advising

Because some careers in biology require advanced and/or specialized training, it is essential to take advantage of advising opportunities. In the Department of Biology, there are professional advisors in the Biology Undergraduate Programs Office. The advisor may be consulted prior to each registration period and as the student needs. Questions regarding registration, degree checks, transfer of courses, advanced placements and other academic matters are handled in the Office of Undergraduate Programs. Students with special interests in graduate study should consult the graduate advisor. Information concerning entrance to professional schools of medicine, dentistry and other health related fields is available from the Office of Professional School Advising.
Requirements for all Baccalaureate Degrees in the Department of Biology

Each student seeking a baccalaureate degree in the Department of Biology is required to master a common body of knowledge in science. In addition, the student must take courses essential to a liberal education. Students will note that the first two years of all curricula offered by the Department of Biology are similar. Notes that explain the superscripts are located after the B.S. curriculum in Zoology. Electives must include the 6 hours of international and cultural diversity courses required for graduation. Students must also take at least two writing-intensive courses in biology. Other requirements for graduation are listed in the Texas A&M University Student Rules and this catalog.

Students in the Department of Biology must make a grade of C or better in BIOL 111 and BIOL 112. Additionally, students may have only one D in courses within the major used to satisfy required or directed electives for a given degree plan. It is required that the freshman and sophomore level biology, chemistry and math courses be completed before completion of 60 hours and enrollment in any junior or senior level science.

Common Body of Knowledge

To assure that students have sufficient prerequisite training for advanced courses, Biology majors must complete a series of courses comprising a Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) prior to their junior year (60 hours) and enrollment in upper level BIOL courses. A Biology student will be admitted into upper level Biology classes when he or she has met the following criteria:

1. Completion of a set of CBK courses (38 hours) before completion of 60 credit hours to include:
   - BIOL 111, BIOL 112, BIOL 213, BIOL 214 (14 hours)
   - CHEM 101/CHEM 111, CHEM 102/CHEM 112, CHEM 227/CHEM 237, CHEM 228/CHEM 238
   - MATH 147 and MATH 148, or MATH 151 and MATH 152, or MATH 171 and MATH 172
2. A C or better must be earned in each of BIOL 111, BIOL 112, BIOL 213 and BIOL 214
3. A student must be in good academic standing with an overall grade point average of a 2.0 or better overall and in the major.

Process: Once a student has completed 45 hours, he or she must apply through the Biology Undergraduate Advising Office for admission to upper level Biology classes. Students registering for upper-level Biology classes without completing the CBK, or without approval of the Undergraduate Advising Office, will be dropped from the roster.

Transfer Students

1. Transfer from within Texas A&M: The Biology Department will accept changes of major from other departments at Texas A&M University upon completion of AT LEAST one semester of an applicable BIOL course taken at A&M and AT LEAST one semester of an applicable CHEM course taken at A&M, with a minimum 2.5 grade point average overall for courses taken at A&M, a 2.5 grade point average
in BIOL courses taken at A&M, and a 2.5 or better grade point average in CHEM courses taken at A&M. Students still must complete the CBK before being admitted to upper level BIOL courses.

2. Transfer students from other institutions to Biology must have completed the following:

a. A minimum of 24 accredited college hours

b. Sixteen hours of prescribed coursework:

   Eight hours of General Biology (TAMU BIOL 111 and BIOL 112 or Texas Common Course Numbers BIOL 1406 and 1407)

   Eight hours of General Chemistry (TAMU CHEM 101/CHEM 111 and CHEM 102/CHEM 112 or Texas Common Course Numbers CHEM 1411 and CHEM 1412)

c. A minimum cumulative grade point average of a 3.0

d. A minimum Biology and Chemistry grade point average of a 3.0

**Human Biology Track.** This track is for students interested in pursuing professional schools including medical, dental and allied health programs (e.g., nursing, occupational therapy, optometry, pharmacy, physical therapy and physician assistant). The focus of the science courses on human biology will better prepare these students for their chosen fields. Suggested courses include:

- **Social and Behavioral Sciences:** PSYC 107 and PSYC 306 or SOCI 205 and SOCI 425
- **Humanities:** PHIL 480
- **Biology Electives:** BIOL 318, BIOL 319, BIOL 320, BIOL 344, BIOL 388, BIOL 454, BIOL 456
- **Free Electives:** HLTH 355, HLTH 354; URPN 370; and any course listed above
- **International and Cultural Diversity:** HLTH 236; HLTH 334

**Education Track.** This track is for students wishing to acquire state certification to teach at the secondary level upon graduation. Students should seek advice from the advisors within their department and from the College of Education and Human Development, as well as from the advisor in charge of their teaching option. The intention is to make the best possible use of social science, humanity, free and directed electives, thereby condensing as many of the certification requirements as possible into the degree plan. Suggested courses include:

- **Social and Behavioral Sciences:** SOCI 317
- **Humanities:** ENGL 361 and any other English literature course
- **Communication:** ENGL 210 or ENGL 301
- **Biology Electives:** BIOL 301 or BIOL 328; BIOL 318, BIOL 335, BIOL 466
- **Free Electives:** EDTC 345; INST 301; COMM 203; TEFB 406
**Marine Biology Track.** This track is for students requiring a more rigorous and in-depth foundation in biological courses that apply to marine environments and ecosystems. This degree plan is ideal for students who intend to pursue graduate studies in marine biology or serve as field biologists at national seashores or sanctuaries. A minimum of 20 hours is required to fulfill this requirement, to be chosen from the following:

- **Biology Electives:** BIOL 335, BIOL 440; and at least three hours of related ZOOL research or field experience
- **Free Electives:** OCNG 251, OCNG 401 or OCNG 420; WFSC 311, WFSC 425

**Ecology/Environmental Track.** This track is particularly designed for students interested in environmental consulting, environmental protection and ecosystem evaluation. This degree plan can be adapted to focus on particular areas or populations within an ecosystem. A minimum of 18 hours is required to fulfill this requirement, to be chosen from the following:

- **Communication:** ENGL 210 or ENGL 301
- **Biology Electives:** BIOL 335, BIOL 440, BIOL 467; or MEPS 313/MEPS 315
- **Free Electives:** CHEM 315/CHEM 318; ENTO 201; PLPA 301/PLPA 303 or WFSC 311, WFSC 401 or WFSC 402

**Quantitative Biology Track.** This track is for students interested in applying quantitative approaches, including mathematical, statistical, and computational techniques, to fundamental problems in biology. Because courses for this track are still being developed in conjunction with the Departments of Mathematics and Statistics, students should check with their advisor for new quantitative biology courses:

- **Mathematics:** MATH 171; MATH 172
- **Electives:** BIOL 289; MATH 308

**Liberal Education Requirements of the University, College or State**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Composition and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>Kinesiology</td>
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<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>International and cultural diversity electives¹</td>
<td>0-6</td>
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</table>

**Total:** 29-35

See footnotes on page 490.
Biology Minor Requirements

A minor in Biology should represent coursework taken in the discipline beyond courses that might be used to satisfy core curriculum science requirements (8 credits). Therefore, though BIOL 111 and BIOL 112 are prerequisites to all of the listed courses, they are not considered part of the minor program. The coursework (16-18 credits) listed represents various sub-disciplines within the field of Biology and would give the student an overall knowledge base fitting a Minor in Biology.

Students must have a C average in all courses taken for a minor in Biology. BIOL 491 and BIOL 485 credits will not be allowed to count for the minor, nor used in the Biology GPA calculation.

A. Molecular Cell Biology (3 credits)
   Biology 213—Requires BIOL 112; CHEM 227 or concurrent enrollment

B. Genes, Ecology and Evolution (3 credits)
   BIOL 214—Requires BIOL 111 and BIOL 112

C. Microbiology (4 credits)
   BIOL 351 (fundamentals of microbiology; 4 credits)

D. Organismal Biology
   Choose two from the following:
   BIOL 318 (chordate anatomy; 4 credits)
   BIOL 328 (plants and people; 3 credits)
   BIOL 335 (invertebrate zoology; 4 credits)
   BIOL 388 (animal physiology; 4 credits)
   BIOL 466 (principles of evolution; 3 credits)
   BIOL 467 (integrative animal behavior; 3 credits)

Neuroscience Minor Requirements

A minor in Neuroscience is considered an interdisciplinary minor with course selections in the Departments of Biology, Psychology, Philosophy and Veterinary Integrative Biosciences. Please be aware that each course selection below may have prerequisite requirements that must be met. The coursework (15 credits) listed represents various sub-disciplines within the field of Neuroscience and would give the student an overall knowledge base fitting a minor in Neuroscience. No grade below a C is acceptable to meet minor requirements.

Required Courses (15 hours)

Choose from:
   BIOL 388, NRSC/PSYC 311, NRSC/PSYC 320, NRSC/PSYC 331, NRSC/PSYC 332, NRSC/PSYC 333, NRSC/PSYC 335, NRSC/PSYC 340, NRSC/PSYC 360, NRSC/BIOL 434, BIOL 435, NRSC/VIBS 450, NRSC 485, NRSC 489, NRSC 491, PHIL 320, VIBS 489.

The minor must be declared before the student has completed 95 credit hours. No grade below a C is acceptable toward the minor requirement.
For Psychology students, no more than 6 credit hours can be counted toward both the Neuroscience Minor and the Psychology Major.

A total of 6 hours of directed research (484/485/491) may be counted toward the minor. Directed studies may be conducted with any member of the faculty of Neuroscience. Research experiences must be approved by the NRSC faculty mentor.

**Biology Undergraduate Program**

The Biology Undergraduate Program offers five degrees. Those are Bachelor of Arts in Biology, Bachelor of Science in Biology, Microbiology, Molecular and Cell Biology, and Zoology. The first two years of each degree program is common to all majors. In the third year, there are changes based on the degree program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<td>BIOL 213 Molecular Cell Biology</td>
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<td>*U.S. history elective</td>
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**Bachelor of Arts**

The B.A. degree in Biology, through the availability of a large number of electives, gives students maximum flexibility in earning a biology degree. The 15-18 hour minor requirement, including 6 hours of advanced courses in a discipline other than biology, provides students with the opportunity to include significant coursework in areas such as foreign language, business, education, or social sciences. The B.A. program is recommended for students with broad educational objectives or who intend to pursue further education in areas such as allied health professions, professional schools, or teaching certification.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pt)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
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**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

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**JUNIOR YEAR**

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</table>

16 16 14 14 13 15
# Bachelor of Science

The B.S. degree in Biology is designed for students to obtain a comprehensive, solid foundation in the major branches of Biology. The degree provides the opportunity for extensive study across the breadth of biological disciplines, ranging from molecular and cellular biology to ecology and evolution. This degree plan is recommended for students preparing for graduate programs in biological sciences or any professional programs in health and medical sciences such as medical, dental or veterinary schools. Please refer to page 478 for areas of emphasis.

<table>
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<th>JUNIOR YEAR</th>
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<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes on page 490.

* See University Core Curriculum for options; six hours can include International and Cultural Diversity electives.
** Any 300-400 level BIOL course or OCNG 420.
*** One course from at least two lists must be chosen:
  - Cellular/Molecular/Genetics - GENE 302, BIOL 351, BIOL 413, and BIOL 423.
  - Organismal Biology - BIOL 318, BIOL 328, BIOL 344, or BIOL 388.
  - Ecology/Evolution - BIOL 301, BIOL 357, BIOL 440, BIOL 466, or BIOL 467.
SENIOR YEAR

<table>
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See footnotes on page 490.

* See University Core Curriculum for options; six hours can include International and Cultural Diversity electives.
** Any 300-400 level BIOL course; 400 level GENE, VIBS 343 or VIBS 443; or OCNG 420.
*** Three courses from at least two lists must be chosen:
  Cellular/Molecular/Genetics - BIOL 351, BIOL 413 and BIOL 423.
  Organismal Biology - BIOL 318, BIOL 328, BIOL 344 or BIOL 388.
  Ecology/Evolution - BIOL 301, BIOL 357, BIOL 440, BIOL 466 or BIOL 467.

Curriculum in Molecular and Cell Biology

Students who select Molecular and Cell Biology as their major will receive a strong background in the cellular and molecular aspects of biology with particular emphasis on eukaryotes. The major provides an excellent foundation for a career in biotechnology, genetic engineering, M.D./Ph.D. programs or basic biological research.

JUNIOR YEAR

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See footnotes on page 490.

* See University Core Curriculum for options; six hours can include International and Cultural Diversity electives.
** Courses can be chosen from any list:
  Cellular Biology - BIOL 430, VIBS 343 or VIBS 443.
  Organismal Biology - BIOL 344, BIOL 388, BIOL 434, BIOL 435, BIOL 466, BIOL 467; MEPS 313.
  Molecular and Computational Biology - BIOL 450, BIOL 451; BICH 432; CHEM 327.
  Microbiology - BIOL 406, BIOL 438, BIOL 445, BIOL 454, BIOL 455, BIOL 456, BIOL 460.
  Or any 300-400 level BIOL or OCNG 420.

SENIOR YEAR

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See footnotes on page 490.

* See University Core Curriculum for options; six hours can include International and Cultural Diversity electives.
** Courses can be chosen from any list:
  Cellular Biology - BIOL 430, VIBS 343 or VIBS 443.
  Organismal Biology - BIOL 344, BIOL 388, BIOL 434, BIOL 435, BIOL 466, BIOL 467; MEPS 313.
  Molecular and Computational Biology - BIOL 450, BIOL 451; BICH 432; CHEM 327.
  Microbiology - BIOL 406, BIOL 438, BIOL 445, BIOL 454, BIOL 455, BIOL 456, BIOL 460.
  Or any 300-400 level BIOL or OCNG 420.
Curriculum in Microbiology

The degree program in Microbiology is designed to provide a comprehensive education in the biology of microorganisms. A graduate of this program will have a thorough grounding in the classical areas of microbial physiology and biochemistry, microbial genetics, and developing areas like the molecular biology of microorganisms. The curriculum provides excellent training toward a career in any one of many areas of industrial microbiology and public health services. It is also an ideal preparation for advanced study or professional school in medicine, dentistry and other related fields, especially medical technology and biotechnology.

### JUNIOR YEAR

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### SENIOR YEAR

| BIOL 406 Bacterial Genetics......| 3  | POLS 207 State and Local Govt.³...| 3  |
| POLS 206 American Natl. Govt.⁴...| 3  | **Directed elective....| 3  |
| **Directed elective²..............| 7  | *Visual and performing arts elective | 3  |
| *Humanities elective³...............| 3  | Elective¹................................| 6  |
|                                | 16 |                                  | 15 |
|                                | 16 |                                  |    |
|                                | 16 |                                  |    |

See footnotes on page 490.

* See University Core Curriculum for options; six hours can include International and Cultural Diversity electives.
** Courses can be chosen from any list:
  - Industrial Microbiology - BIOL 352, BIOL 414, BIOL 430, BIOL 438, BIOL 450, BIOL 460; BESC 401, BESC 402.
  - Environmental Microbiology - BIOL 352, BIOL 430, BIOL 440, BIOL 460; SCSC 405; BESC 401, BESC 402, BESC 403.
  - Medical Microbiology - BIOL 352, BIOL 445, BIOL 454, BIOL 455, BIOL 456; VTPB 452, VTPB 487.
  - Molecular Microbiology - BIOL 352, BIOL 413, BIOL 430, BIOL 445, BIOL 460.
  - Or any 300-400 level BIOL or OCNG 420.

Curriculum in Zoology

The Zoology degree program is designed to expose students to all aspects of the study of animals. Following foundation courses on the principles of vertebrate and invertebrate zoology, students may select from a broad range of classes in animal biology, ranging from cellular and developmental biology, physiology, and anatomy to ecology and evolution. Graduates enter into advanced studies in zoology, specialized zoological fields in agriculture and renewable resources, or such professional fields as medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry and other health-related areas.
## JUNIOR YEAR

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### SENIOR YEAR

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### Notes for Preceding Curricula in Biology, Molecular and Cell Biology, Microbiology, and Zoology

1. Students seeking teacher certification must take HIST 105 and HIST 106. Other students may choose HIST 105 and HIST 106 or any 6 hours of U.S. history courses (3 hours may be in Texas history).
2. In order to qualify for the secondary provisional teaching certificate, see requirements listed in the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary certification.
3. Students successfully completing the required four semesters of upper-level ROTC courses may substitute these courses for 3 hours of American history and 3 hours of political science.
4. Skills courses in a student's native language cannot be used to satisfy the humanities requirement of the University Core Curriculum.
5. The international and cultural diversity portion of the University Core Curriculum may be fulfilled by 6 hours of the courses listed on page 19. These courses may be in addition to other University Core Curriculum requirements, or if a course in this category satisfies another area of the Core, it can be used to meet both requirements.
6. Courses that cannot be used as free electives are: one hour introductory classes (BIMS 101, AGLS 101, etc.); MATH 102, MATH 103; BIOL 101, BIOL 107, BIOL 206; CAEN 102; Corps-required courses (MILS, NVSC, AERS); CHEM 106/CHEM 116.
7. Two courses in the major must be designated as writing intensive.

### Curricula in Chemistry

An understanding of chemistry is critical to an understanding of life and its associated activities. Chemistry and chemical principles profoundly influence the way we live, communicate and interact with one another so it is little wonder that a strong background in chemistry provides a solid foundation for a variety of careers of major importance in the twenty-first century. Chemistry is uniquely positioned at the crossroad between the biological and physical sciences. By exploiting their understanding of both realms, chemists and other professionals with strong backgrounds in chemistry have...
made, and continue to make, major contributions to improve the human condition. Major technological and biological discoveries almost always depend on a fundamental understanding of chemistry and the pursuit of these discoveries, as a way to improve the world in which we live, drives those who seek to be a part of the process.

The Department of Chemistry offers coursework and research in all the major areas of chemistry, organized into programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science. Both degree programs are suitable as terminal degree programs as well as for preparation for more advanced study in chemistry and related areas or as preparation for many professional programs in a variety of career fields. The B.S. program is more rigorous with respect to required mathematics, physics and chemistry courses. It is particularly appropriate for those students who plan a career in the chemical industry or who intend to pursue advanced degrees in chemistry, biochemistry, chemical physics or forensics. An attractive number of free electives in this degree program allows students to take courses in interdisciplinary focus areas. The B.A. program offers the greatest degree of flexibility for students who see chemistry as a springboard into a related career field such as medicine, pharmacy, law, science writing, teaching or business for example. Chemistry majors are counseled by Ph.D. chemistry faculty advisors fully familiar with the many options available in the chemistry and other departments, so as to optimize each student’s program of study to meet individual needs. The Department of Chemistry website chem.tamu.edu provides additional information about the degree plans, advising, and career opportunities for chemistry majors.

Although students may choose a variety of electives and/or minors in either the B.A. or B.S. degree programs, the following chemistry tracks have been developed to guide students in choosing electives.

Chemistry Tracks

In addition to the traditional B.S. degree (which allows for optional minors) and the traditional B.A. degree (minor required), the Department of Chemistry offers five tracks to guide students in their selection of electives for particular career paths in biological chemistry, environmental chemistry, chemical education, medicine, dentistry and pharmacy. A traditional minor requires that all minor courses must be taken from the same department and approved by the department granting the minor. These tracks provide the student an opportunity to replace a traditional minor with a broad spectrum of elective courses focused, not in a single department, but in an area of emphasis. A list of the recommended elective courses for each track may be obtained from the Office of the Undergraduate Advisor in Room 104 Chemistry Building or from the Department of Chemistry website at chem.tamu.edu. The approved tracks are:

Biological Chemistry Track for the B.S. Degree

The biological chemistry track has been designed for students interested in pursuing graduate study in biological chemistry, biochemistry, pharmacology or related fields or a career in the pharmaceutical industry. Students who wish to enter an M.D./Ph.D. program or medical, dental or pharmacy school will, in most cases, need to take an additional advanced biology course beyond those recommended for this track and should check the admission requirements for these programs with the Office of Professional School Advising. Courses in biology, biochemistry, genetics and statistics are recommended as electives.
Biological Chemistry or Medical, Dental, Pharmacy
School Track for the B.A. Degree
Many students planning to enter medical, dental, or pharmacy school prefer a bachelor of arts degree that contains a large number of elective courses which may be used to satisfy pre-professional school requirements. With that in mind, this track recommends an effective way to use some of the available free electives in the B.A. chemistry program to satisfy the pre-professional requirements for these programs. Courses in anatomy, biochemistry, biology, genetics, and microbiology are recommended. Additional free electives, of which there will be many, may be used to strengthen the student’s program of study in a manner decided by the student and the academic advisor.

Chemical Education Track
The chemical education track provides the student an opportunity to obtain secondary teacher certification in addition to completion of the requirements for a degree in chemistry. Many students who plan to become high school chemistry teachers or to pursue a master's degree in chemical education will find this track attractive. Students must complete the requirements for secondary teacher certification as defined by the College of Education and Human Development (consultation with the College of Education and Human Development is required).

Environmental Chemistry Track for the B.S. Degree
Chemistry plays a major role in most environmental issues and this track recommends electives in a broad spectrum of courses designed to prepare students to address environmental problems from a variety of perspectives. Electives may be chosen from recommended courses in atmospheric sciences, bioenvironmental science, biology, geography, geology, microbiology and oceanography.

Environmental Chemistry Track for the B.A. Degree
This environmental chemistry track contains a very large number of elective courses and provides even greater opportunity for students to select electives which provide for a career focus in environmental chemistry. The large number of electives makes it possible for students to combine interests in environmental issues with other interests such as business, law, and politics. Electives may be chosen from recommended courses in atmospheric sciences, bioenvironmental science, biology, geography, geology, geosciences, microbiology and oceanography.

Cooperative Education Program in Chemistry
Under suitable circumstances, chemistry majors may participate in a cooperative education program in which the student alternates periods of attendance at the University with periods of employment in industry. This year-round cooperative program of college study and industrial experience is educationally enriching and meaningful, and also has the benefit of providing substantial financial assistance to the student without unduly prolonging the completion of the B.S. or B.A. degree program.
Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts program, through the availability of a generous number of electives, gives the student a firm and broadly based foundation in chemistry, with the option of pursuing other educational objectives involving specialization in at least one other field in depth. This objective is accomplished by means of the B.A. program flexibility and by the inclusion of a minor area of study in another discipline or completion of a track as outlined above. Additional elective hours allow further diversification.

The B.A. degree offers somewhat more flexibility than the B.S. program, in terms of tailoring a program of study which combines chemistry with an interest in subject areas such as biochemistry, biology, business, computer science, education, forensics, medicine or physics. Although the B.A. program may in any specific case turn out to be a somewhat less technical curriculum, it meets the needs of many students who plan to use chemistry as a springboard to a career in chemical sales, marketing, law, technical writing, teaching at a pre-college level, science journalism, etc., to name only a few possibilities.

A B.A. degree in Chemistry coupled with a minor in Biology, or completion of a biological chemistry track, is excellent preparation for a variety of careers in the health-related disciplines. In particular, a B.A. degree in Chemistry is excellent and proven preparation for medical and dental schools, and affords the superior student the opportunity to maintain flexibility for a broad spectrum of medical or dental careers.

Although not required for the B.A. program, abundant research opportunities are available to students. The B.A. program also permits and encourages non-technical elective courses.
FRESHMAN YEAR

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<th>First Semester</th>
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SOPHOMORE YEAR

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16

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14

Notes:
1. Students may substitute any 6 hours of American history courses approved by the Department of History to fulfill this requirement, but no more than 3 hours may be in Texas history. Students seeking teacher certification must take HIST 105 and HIST 106.
2. These electives must include 12 hours which meet the humanities (3 hours), visual and performing arts (3 hours), social and behavioral science (3 hours) and communication (3 hours) requirements of the University Core Curriculum. In addition, 6 hours of courses must be in the area of international and cultural diversity. These may be in addition to the previous 12 hours of University Core Curriculum courses, or if a course in this category satisfies another area of the Core, it can be used to meet both requirements. Additional elective hours must be used to complete a required minor approved by the granting department or students must satisfy the requirements of one of the approved chemistry track programs. B.A. chemistry majors may take CHEM 485 or CHEM 491 as elective courses. The total hours of CHEM 485 and CHEM 491 taken on a graded (A-F) basis may not exceed 9. Additional hours of these courses may be taken on an S/U basis. A maximum of 6 hours of these courses may be included on the degree plan. Electives should be chosen in consultation with the chemistry advisor, and should be selected to meet the residency requirement (36 hours at 300-400 level must be taken at TAMU). Electives recommended in the various track programs should be strongly considered.
3. This is a special section of the course for chemistry majors.
4. Advanced chemistry electives must be selected from CHEM 317 and CHEM 320, CHEM 362, CHEM 446, CHEM 456, CHEM 462, CHEM 464, CHEM 466, CHEM 470, CHEM 483, CHEM 489 and BICH 410, BICH 411, BICH 440, BICH 441 or PHYS 309. Students wishing to complete an American Chemical Society certified degree must take at least one semester of biochemistry (i.e., BICH 410 or BICH 440).
5. This is a designated W-course.

* See page 20.
Bachelor of Science

The B.S. program in Chemistry is arranged so that a student obtains a comprehensive, solid foundation in all of the major branches of chemistry, combined with a suitable measure of individual flexibility. The latter objective is met in part by a strong emphasis on involving the undergraduate B.S. chemistry major in exciting, innovative, state-of-the-art research programs. Most students in the B.S. program become involved in research during their junior year, and continue this until graduation. Students frequently receive research scholarships and fellowships which include opportunities for summer research programs. It is not uncommon for an undergraduate chemistry major to be a coauthor of scientific publications in major research journals before graduation.

Undergraduate chemistry research activities involve substantial use of modern scientific equipment, including major instrumentation. The student involved in this activity also gains considerable insight into the profession by means of substantial individual contact with chemistry department faculty.

The B.S. degree in Chemistry is the appropriate program for students planning advanced degree programs in chemistry, biochemistry, forensics, chemical physics, and other fields. Students planning careers in chemical industry should also choose the B.S. degree in Chemistry. Students may wish to choose electives suggested in the biological or environmental chemistry tracks. This degree program satisfies fully the accreditation requirements of the American Chemical Society.5

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<th>First Semester</th>
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<th>Second Semester</th>
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<td>and CHEM 114 Qualitative Analysis</td>
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<td>or MATH 171 Analytic Geom. and Calculus</td>
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<td>or PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
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| SOPHOMORE YEAR                  |     |                                  |     |
| CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I    | (3-0) | CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II    | (3-0) |
| CHEM 231 Tech. of Organic Chemistry | (1-3) | CHEM 234 Organic Synth. and Anly. IV | (1-6) |
| MATH 221 Several Variable Calculus | (4-0) | MATH 362 Descrip. Inorganic Chemistry | (3-0) |
| or MATH 253 Engr. Mathematics III | (3-2) | Advanced mathematics elective | 3 |
| PHYS 208 Electricity and Optics | (3-3) | Elective2                      | 3 |
| *KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity | (0-2) | *KINE 199 Required Physical Activity | (0-2) |
| 14                              |     |                                  | 16  |

| JUNIOR YEAR                     |     |                                  |     |
| CHEM 315 Quantitative Analysis  | (3-0) | CHEM 325 Physical Chemistry Lab. I | (0-3) |
| CHEM 327 Physical Chemistry I   | (3-0) | CHEM 328 Physical Chemistry II   | (3-0) |
| CHEM 433 Adv. Inorganic Lab.     | (0-6) | POLS 207 State and Local Govt.   | (3-0) |
| POLS 206 American Natl. Govt.   | (3-0) | Elective2                      | 9 |
| Electives2                      | 3    |                                  | 16  |
SENIOR YEAR

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<td>CHEM 415 Analytical Chemistry</td>
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**total hours 120**

**NOTES:**

1. Students may substitute any 6 hours of American history courses approved by the Department of History to fulfill this requirement, but no more than 3 hours may be in Texas history. Students seeking teacher certification must take HIST 101 and HIST 102.

2. These electives must include 12 hours of courses which meet the humanities (3 hours), visual and performing arts (3 hours), social and behavioral sciences (3 hours) and communication (3 hours) requirements of the University Core Curriculum. In addition, 6 hours of courses must be in the area of international and cultural diversity. These may be in addition to the previous 12 hours of University Core Curriculum courses, or if a course in this category satisfies another area of the Core, it can be used to meet both requirements. Electives should be chosen in consultation with the chemistry advisor. Electives should be chosen in consultation with the chemistry advisor and should be selected to meet residency requirement (36 hours at 300-400 level must be taken at TAMU). Electives recommended in the various track programs should be strongly considered.

3. This is special section of the course for chemistry majors.

4. Students should choose MATH 304, MATH 308, STAT 211 or another MATH or STAT course approved by the chemistry advisor.

5. The advanced chemistry electives must be selected from CHEM 446, CHEM 456, CHEM 462, CHEM 464, CHEM 466, CHEM 470, CHEM 483, CHEM 489 and BICH 410, BICH 411 BICH 440, BICH 441 or PHYS 309. Students wishing to complete an American Chemical Society certified degree program must take at least one semester of biochemistry (i.e., BICH 410 or BICH 440). Graduate-level courses are encouraged for qualified students.

6. The total hours of CHEM 485 and CHEM 491 taken by B.S. chemistry majors on a graded (A–F) basis may not exceed 15. Additional hours of these courses may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

7. This is a designated W course.

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Curricula in Mathematics

The Department of Mathematics offers curricula which lead to the following undergraduate degrees: Bachelor of Science in Applied Mathematical Sciences, Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics and Bachelor of Science in Mathematics. An Integrated Fast Track combined baccalaureate/graduate degree program is also offered.

The curriculum for the B.S. in applied mathematics includes courses in economics, industrial engineering, statistics, computer science and mathematics. A student completing this program is prepared to enter employment with analytical and quantitative tools relevant to modern technological industries and/or modern financial markets. On the other hand, with the appropriate electives chosen, the student is prepared to enter quantitatively oriented graduate programs. The curriculum for the B.S. in Applied Mathematical Sciences can be found under Applied Mathematical Sciences within the College of Science in this catalog. Advising for this degree option is done through the Undergraduate Program Office in the Department of Mathematics.

The B.A. degree in Mathematics is intended for students who are interested in a traditional liberal arts education in mathematics. A minor field of study must be chosen for this degree.

The B.S. in Mathematics provides the student with an in-depth study of both science (physics, chemistry, biology) and mathematics.

With carefully chosen electives in education, any one of the above three degree plans can lead to teacher certification. Students interested in teacher certification may find the B.A. degree plan the most suitable since this degree plan offers the greatest flexibility for the inclusion of teacher certification courses.
Bachelor of Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FRESHMAN YEAR</th>
<th></th>
<th>SOPHOMORE YEAR</th>
<th></th>
<th>JUNIOR YEAR</th>
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<th>SENIOR YEAR</th>
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**NOTES:**
1. Freshman science courses are to be selected from BIOL 111; BIOL 112; CHEM 101/111 or CHEM 103/113; CHEM 102/112 or CHEM 104/114; ASTR 111. Any 8 hours of these science courses satisfies the natural sciences requirement for the University Core Curriculum.
2. A 15-18-hour minor field of study should be chosen in conference with a departmental advisor. Three hours of electives must be chosen from the approved University Core Curriculum list for social and behavioral sciences. In addition, 6 hours of courses must be in the area of international and cultural diversity. These may be in addition to other University Core Curriculum courses, or if a course in this category satisfies another area of the Core, it can be used to meet both requirements. Students desiring teacher certification should consult the requirements for certification before registering for electives.
3. Nine of the twelve hours of math elective courses are to be from any 400- or 600-level MATH, excluding MATH 401 and MATH 601. The last three hours can be from any 400- or 600-level MATH (excluding MATH 401 or MATH 601), any 400-level STAT, CSCE 210 or higher, or any 400-level ISEN, excluding any 485 course in any department without permission of a departmental advisor. Students wishing to be certified must take MATH 403 and MATH 467. Students who plan to attend graduate school are encouraged to take MATH 416, MATH 447 and at least one 600-level course.
4. Select three hours of English literature, which fulfills the humanities requirement for the University Core Curriculum.
5. Select 4 hours from CSCE 111, CSCE 112 or CSCE 206.
6. Select 3 hours from ENGL 210, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301, which fulfills the University Core Curriculum.

*See page 20.*
# Bachelor of Science

## FRESHMAN YEAR

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<th>First Semester</th>
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<th>Second Semester</th>
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## SOPHOMORE YEAR

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## JUNIOR YEAR

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## SENIOR YEAR

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</table>

**Total hours**: **120**

**NOTES**:  
1. Freshman science courses are to be selected from BIOL 111, BIOL 112; CHEM 101/111 or CHEM 103/113; CHEM 102/ CHEM 112 or CHEM 104/CHEM 114; ASTR 111. Any 8 hours of these science courses satisfy the science requirement of the University Core Curriculum.  
2. Science electives should be chosen from biology, biochemistry, chemistry, genetics or physics courses after consultation with the student’s advisor. At least 6 hours must be 200-level or above.  
3. Three elective hours must be chosen from the approved University Core Curriculum list for visual and performing arts. An additional 3 elective hours must be chosen from the approved University Core Curriculum list for social and behavioral sciences. In addition, 6 hours of courses must be in the area of international and cultural diversity. These may be in addition to other University Core Curriculum courses, or if a course in this category satisfies another area of the Core, it can be used to meet both requirements. Students desiring teacher certification should consult the requirements for certification before registering for electives.  
4. Twelve hours must be chosen from any 400- or 600-level MATH (excluding MATH 401, MATH 403 and MATH 409). Students are required to take at least one of the following: MATH 427, 431, 436, 439. Students are encouraged to take MATH 412, MATH 414, MATH 442, or MATH 470. Students who plan to attend graduate school are encouraged to take MATH 447 and at least one 600-level course. Departmental permission is required to take MATH 485 or to enroll in a 600-level MATH course.  
5. Select 3 hours of English literature, which fulfills the humanities requirement for the University Core Curriculum.  
6. Select 4 hours from CSCE 111, CSCE 121 or CSCE 206.  
7. Select 3 hours from ENGL 210, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301, which fulfills the communication requirement for the University Core Curriculum.

\(^1\) See page 20.
Physics seeks to understand the fundamental workings of nature, from the constituents of matter deep within the nuclei of atoms, to the most distant galaxies of our expanding universe, to everyday phenomena of emergent complexity, self-organization and chaos. The resulting basic physical knowledge provides a firm foundation for innovations and is often the driving force of advanced technology. Lasers, compact disks, global positioning devices, magnetic resonance imaging machines and gigabit storage media were all made possible by key advances in physics.

Physicists have a curiosity that thrives on the challenge of solving problems. Consistent with this, the physics program at Texas A&M strives to teach analytical thinking and quantitative problem-solving skills. This enables students to work productively in physics, in areas closely related to physics, and in a wide variety of areas outside of physics proper. Physicists can be found in almost any discipline that requires complex problem-solving skills. Some engage in cutting-edge research to increase our basic knowledge of the universe. Some apply new-found knowledge to make practical advances in the fields of science, medical science and engineering. Still others use their knowledge to advocate, advise, inform, instruct and administrate as lawyers, consultants, journalists/writers, teachers and managers.

The Department of Physics and Astronomy offers two undergraduate degree programs, a Bachelor of Arts and a Bachelor of Science. The Department of Physics and Astronomy also offers the graduate degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. Highly qualified undergraduates are encouraged to take courses in the graduate program as part of their degree program.

The B.A. curriculum provides the student with a firm foundation in physics and with the flexibility to choose from a large number of elective courses, thus permitting the student to explore other interests. Except for those students pursuing teacher certification, some of these elective courses are chosen to satisfy the requirements of a minor field of study. The student can, therefore, customize his or her program of study in preparation for a career in any science-related or science-required field, from intellectual property law and science reporting to physics teaching. Although not required for the B.A. program, students have the opportunity to become directly involved in any of the active research programs in the Department of Physics and Astronomy.

The B.S. curriculum is more rigorous in its physics and mathematics course requirements and is designed primarily for students who wish to pursue an advanced degree in physics or employment as a professional physicist in an industrial setting. Because physics forms the basis of many other sciences such as chemistry, material science, oceanography, nano-engineering and geophysics, the B.S. program is an excellent preparation for advanced degrees in these fields. In addition, physicists are increasingly applying their talents to molecular biology, biochemistry and medicine. An important part of the B.S. program is student participation in experimental or theoretical research with physics and astronomy faculty.
The Texas A&M Department of Physics and Astronomy has strong research groups in the areas of Applied Physics, Astronomy and Astrophysics, Atomic Physics (including Molecular Physics and Quantum Optics), Condensed Matter Physics (Liquids and Solids), Elementary Particle Physics and Nuclear Physics. During the course of their undergraduate experience at Texas A&M, physics majors have the opportunity to work with faculty in all of these areas. The Astronomy program is very active. Physics majors seeking a B.S. have the opportunity to take special topics courses in the above disciplines, as well as ASTR 314, to satisfy their science or technical elective.

**Bachelor of Arts**

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<th>Second Semester</th>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 302 Adv. Mechanics I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHYS 327 Experimental Physics</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 304 Adv. Elect. and Mag. I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHYS 412 Quantum Mechanics I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 332 Theoretical Methods for Physicists II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Communication elective</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective¹</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elective³</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 420 Concepts, Conn., and Comm.</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>PHYS 401 Computational Physics</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives²</td>
<td>(14)</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>PHYS 491 Research</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Visual and performing arts elective¹</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Elective³</td>
<td>(9)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**total hours 120**

**NOTES:**

1. Any course in this category from the approved University Core Curriculum list of courses.
2. A minor field must be selected in conference with the student’s advisor. In addition, 6 hours of courses must be in the area of international and cultural diversity. These may be in addition to other University Core Curriculum courses, or if a course in this category satisfies another area of the Core, it can be used to meet both requirements.
3. To be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 and ENGL 301.
4. To register for PHYS 401 a student must be able to program in a high level language, such as FORTRAN or C. This prerequisite can be satisfied by taking CSCE 206 or the equivalent.
5. Approved W course designation.

* See page 20.
Bachelor of Science

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>CHEM 107 Gen. Chem. for Engr. Students</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 105 History of the U.S.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>CHEM 117 Gen. Chem. for Engr. Stud. Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 171 Analytic Geom. and Calculus</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
<td>HIST 106 History of the U.S.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 101 Freshman Physics Orientation</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>MATH 172 Calculus</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 218 Mechanics</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>PHYS 102 Freshman Physics Orient. II</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 208 Freshman Physics Orient. III</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

| MATH 221 Several Variable Calculus | (4-0)   | PHYS 225 Electronic Circuits | (3-3)   | 4  |
| MATH 308 Differential Equations   | (3-0)   | PHYS 309 Modern Physics     | (3-0)   | 3  |
| PHYS 221 Optics and Thermal Physics | (3-0)   | PHYS 331 Theoretical Methods for Physicists I | (3-0)   | 3  |
| POLS 206 American Natl. Govt.     | (3-0)   | POLS 207 State and Local Govt. | (3-0)   | 3  |
| Humanities elective               |         | Communication elective      |         |    |
|                                    | 16      | 16                        |         |    |

**JUNIOR YEAR**

| PHYS 302 Adv. Mechaneics I        | (3-0)   | PHYS 303 Advanced Mechanics II | (3-0)   | 3  |
| PHYS 304 Adv. Elect. and Magn. I  | (3-0)   | PHYS 305 Adv. Elect. and Magn. II | (3-0)   | 3  |
| PHYS 332 Theoretical Methods for Physicists II | (3-0)   | PHYS 327 Exptl. Physics      | (2-3)   | 3  |
| Social and behavioral sciences elective | (3-0)   | PHYS 412 Quantum Mechanics I | (3-0)   | 3  |
| *KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity | (0-2)   | Electives                     | (3-0)   | 3  |
|                                    | 15      | 13                        |         |    |

**SENIOR YEAR**

| PHYS 408 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics | (4-0)   | PHYS 401 Computational Physics | (3-0)   | 3  |
| PHYS 414 Quantum Mechanics II                | (3-0)   | PHYS 425 Physics Lab           | (0-6)   | 2  |
| PHYS 426 Physics Lab                          | (0-6)   | PHYS 491 Research              |         | 1  |
| PHYS 444 Art of Comm. in Phys II             | (2-0)   | Science or technical elective  |         | 3  |
| PHYS 445 Art of Comm. in Phys II              | (1-0)   | Electives                      |         | 2  |
| Visual and performing arts elective           | (3-0)   | *KINE 199 Required Physical Activity | (0-2)   | 1  |
| Elective                                      | (1-2)   | 12                        |         |    |

**Total hours: 120**

**NOTES:**
1. Any course in this category from the approved University Core Curriculum list of courses.
2. To be selected from ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 235, ENGL 241 and ENGL 301.
3. Electives should be chosen in consultation with the student's advisor. If the student has not fulfilled the 6 hours international and cultural diversity requirement of the University Core Curriculum with courses used to meet other areas of the Core, they must fulfill this requirement with 6 of their elective hours.
4. To register for PHYS 401, a student must be able to program in a high-level language, such as FORTRAN or C. This prerequisite can be satisfied by taking CSCE 206 or the equivalent.
5. ASTR 304 or any 400-level physics, science or technical elective, except the writing intensive courses, 420 and 491.
6. Approved W course designation.

* See page 20.
Curriculum in Statistics

The science of statistics deals with the collection and summarization of data, design of experiments and surveys, measurement of the magnitude of variation in both experimental and survey data, estimation of population parameters with measures of their accuracy and precision, tests of hypotheses about populations and studies of the relationships between two or more variables. While the ideal of science is to achieve a systematic interrelationship of facts, scientific methods must be a pursuit of this ideal by experimentation, observation and logical arguments from various accepted postulates. Thus, the science of statistics is a set of scientific principles and methodologies that are useful in reaching conclusions about populations and processes when the available information is both limited and variable. Hence, statistical principles are useful in all the sciences, both physical and social. Many practical applications of statistics are found in a wide variety of fields, including biology, education, social sciences, engineering, business, government and agriculture.

The Department of Statistics offers training in statistics leading to degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy, and together with the Department of Mathematics jointly sponsors the Bachelor of Science degree in applied mathematical sciences. This undergraduate curriculum provides the student with a firm foundation in mathematics, statistics and computing science. Additionally, the undergraduate applied mathematical sciences major will acquire in-depth knowledge in at least one of these three areas. This B.S. degree is designed primarily for students who desire either to enter graduate studies in applied mathematics or statistics, or to seek employment in industry or government.
College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences

UNDERGRADUATE CATALOG ★ EDITION 135
## Contents

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Professional Curriculum in Veterinary Medicine ............................................................510  
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The College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences consists of five academic departments: Veterinary Integrative Biosciences, Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Sciences, Veterinary Pathobiology, Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology, and Veterinary Small Animal Clinical Sciences. Each department is administered by a department head, who is responsible to the Dean of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences for all programs assigned or developed in the department, including teaching, research, extension and service.

A Veterinary Medical Teaching Hospital and Field Service Clinic are operated within the College to provide clinical laboratories for the veterinary medical educational program.

An extensive research program in animal health and disease is conducted by the faculty and staff of the college, and a substantial number of the teaching faculty members are engaged in research.

A veterinary extension program carries research information to veterinarians, animal owners, and others in the state and nation with the least possible delay. The faculty makes research information available to the students in the classroom and laboratories in a timely manner.

The typical land-grant institutional mandate of teaching, research, patient care and service provides the organizational framework necessary to meet the dynamics in the ever-changing field of veterinary medicine.

Graduate programs leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees are available in the departments of the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences. The programs are research-oriented but sufficiently flexible to permit intensive training in many areas of special training. Clinical specialty training programs are also available. These programs are designed to provide effective training in the areas of professional specialization.
Admission Requirements—Professional Curriculum

The admission recommendations and requirements are reconsidered annually out of phase with this undergraduate catalog. The student is encouraged to contact the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences or visit our website at vetmed.tamu.edu for the most updated specific information concerning professional veterinary medical program admissions.

There is no separate curriculum in preveterinary medicine; therefore, a student entering Texas A&M University, who is interested in a career in veterinary medicine, must choose a specific course of study offered by one of the colleges of the University.

The student should select a curriculum in which the preprofessional course recommendations listed below can be completed as well as pursue a degree in another field in the event that admission into the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine is not achieved.

Counsel for students who wish to qualify for the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine is available in the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences regardless of the curriculum in which the student is registered. Students currently attending Texas A&M University are encouraged to contact the Office of Professional School Advising for more information.

Preprofessional Course Requirements

The minimal number of college or university credits required for admission into the professional curriculum is 73 semester hours. Applicants must have completed or have in progress approximately 57 credit hours during the semester they make application. Because there is no specific degree associated with the preprofessional study plan, students are encouraged to pursue a specific degree program that meets his/her individual interest. To be eligible for the Bachelor of Science degree at Texas A&M University, certain requirements must be met (see University Core Curriculum requirements beginning on page 15). We strongly encourage that courses be chosen with a counselor at the applicant’s institution, or through contact with an academic advisor at the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences, Texas A&M University, (979) 862-1169.

The following area of study is required as appropriate preprofessional course preparation:

Animal Science. Knowledge and experience in working with animals are critical to becoming a successful veterinarian. While the professional curriculum is almost totally devoted to the understanding of animals, animal contact, experience and handling should also be major considerations in the preveterinary training period. Applicants are expected to be familiar with animal systems and behavior. For those interested in food supply veterinary medicine, general agricultural knowledge should also be a consideration. To obtain this experience, applicants should either register for coursework based on their background, interest and needs or involve themselves in practical animal operations. Formal training in animal systems and animal behavior is highly desirable and encouraged if available at the applicant’s institution.
The following courses are required as preparation for entry into the veterinary medical program. It is anticipated that highly motivated students will exceed these minimal course requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Life Sciences Category</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Courses that Meet Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Biology with lab</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BIOL 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Microbiology with lab</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BIOL 351 or VTPB 405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>GENE 301 or GENE 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Nutrition or Feeds and Feeding</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ANSC 318 or ANSC 320 or NUTR 303 (ANSC 303)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Animal Science</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ANSC 107</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical/Physical Sciences and Mathematics Category</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Courses that Meet Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry with lab</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>CHEM 101/CHEM 111 and CHEM 102/CHEM 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry with lab</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>CHEM 227/CHEM 237 and CHEM 228/CHEM 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus or Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 131 or MATH 142 or MATH 151 or STAT 301 or STAT 302 or STAT 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>PHYS 201 and PHYS 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>BICH 410/BICH 411</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-sciences Category</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Courses that Meet Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Composition and Rhetoric</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Any 3-hour literature course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>COMM 203 or COMM 315 or COMM 325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 210 or ENGL 301</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Credits.** In addition to the 61 credit hours required above, the applicant must complete a minimum of 12 additional credits. Applicants should keep in mind their degree program, the University Core Curriculum requirements for a baccalaureate degree from Texas A&M University, and their personal career goals in making these choices. We strongly encourage that these choices be made in concert with a qualified counselor at the applicant's institution.
Additional Preprofessional Course Recommendations

A required preprofessional course must have a final grade of C or better.

Students may take the preprofessional required courses at any accredited institution of higher education. However, the course must be equivalent in subject content and credits to its counterpart at Texas A&M University.

To be a qualified applicant, 57 semester hours of the preprofessional course requirements must be completed or in progress during the fall semester in which application is made. **All preprofessional required courses must be completed by the end of the spring semester.**

Formal Application

Applications are available online at [vetmed.tamu.edu/dvm](http://vetmed.tamu.edu/dvm) after May 1 of each year and must be submitted on or before October 1 in order to receive consideration for the succeeding fall class. Additional application information may be obtained by calling the Dean’s Office at (979) 862-1169 or on the website [vetmed.tamu.edu](http://vetmed.tamu.edu).

Grade Point Ratio

The applicant must have an overall grade point ratio of 2.90 or better or a 3.10 grade point ratio or better over the last 45 semester credits completed (A=4.0 grade points).

Graduate Record Examination (GRE)

Applicants must file a GRE score with Texas A&M University before September 30. Failure to do so may disqualify the applicant for consideration during the current cycle. Please refer to our website at [vetmed.tamu.edu](http://vetmed.tamu.edu) for further information.

International and Cultural Diversity Requirement

Texas A&M University requires its students to meet an International and Cultural Diversity requirement as part of the University’s Core Curriculum. Meeting this requirement will require the careful selection of courses. The student is directed to page 19 of this catalog for detailed information regarding this requirement and also is encouraged to seek the advice of the student’s academic advisor.

Professional Curriculum in Veterinary Medicine

The professional curriculum seeks to deliver to the veterinary medical profession a student fully equipped to begin a medical career in the arts and sciences of animal health and disease. Emphasis on professional specialization is reserved for graduate programs.

Veterinary medicine encompasses the full scope of the technology of animal health and disease, including the arts and sciences of disease prevention, diagnosis, prognosis and therapy. The professional curriculum begins at the basic level and systematically moves to clinical application.
Graduates are qualified to formulate and implement programs for disease control and prevention in domestic farm animals, poultry, pet animals, zoo animals, fur-bearing animals, laboratory animals and wildlife. They are equipped to administer and advise in public health problems arising from intertransmission of diseases between humans and lower animals and are capable of performing animal disease regulatory duties for governmental agencies. They are also oriented for professional careers in the armed forces.

The degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine is awarded to the student upon successful completion of the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine. In addition to the DVM degree, the student must take and pass the NAVLE and state licensing examinations to practice clinical veterinary medicine.

Academic Regulations

Each professional student, upon registering, will receive a copy of the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences Professional Student Handbook which contains the college’s policies on grading, promotion, dismissal, probation, grievance procedures, withdrawal, personal conduct and the honor code. Because matriculation in veterinary medicine is a privilege and not a right, the faculty retains the prerogative to request withdrawal of any student who does not attain adequate academic performance or who does not exhibit the personal qualifications requisite to the practice of veterinary medicine. These criteria shall apply at all times during the curriculum. Academic performance will not be the only factor in determining admission, promotion, graduation or request for withdrawal.

Scholastic Deficiency

An average grade of C and passing grades in all courses in the professional curriculum are the minimal scholastic achievements considered to be satisfactory. When a student’s scholastic performance falls below the minimal satisfactory level in any term, scholastic probation may be imposed or the student may be dropped from the professional curriculum or placed on scholastic suspension from the University.

Scholastic probation is conditional permission for a student to continue in the professional curriculum under the conditions of the probation while working to remove any deficiencies. A student’s failure to meet the conditions of scholastic probation may result in dismissal from the professional curriculum or suspension from the University at the end of any term for which scholastic probation is imposed. The terms of the probation are determined by the Academic Progress Committee for the year of the curriculum in which scholastic deficiency occurs. A student who fails any course prescribed in the professional curriculum or who otherwise fails to achieve satisfactory scholastic progress may be dropped from the curriculum for cause.
Readmission

A student in the professional curriculum who voluntarily withdraws, or who is dropped from the rolls of the University or from the professional veterinary curriculum for cause, forfeits his or her standing and must apply for readmission and be approved before being re-enrolled by policies and procedures of the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences.

NOTE: While every effort is made to assure accuracy and timeliness of this publication, the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences is not responsible for any misrepresentation which might arise through error in the preparation of this catalog, or through failure to give notice of changes in its requirements, policies, tuition and fees, course offerings and other matters affecting students or applicants. The provisions of this catalog do not constitute an irrevocable contract between any student or applicant for admission into the professional curriculum of the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences.

Professional Curriculum in Veterinary Medicine

The professional curriculum in veterinary medicine is a four-year program. During the first three years, classes are scheduled on a semester basis. The fourth-year curriculum consists of 24 weeks of Basic Core Rotations, 18 weeks of elective clinical rotations or career alternative electives, 4 weeks of externship and 2 weeks of vacation. The fourth-year curriculum allows students to choose a species directed career, i.e., large animal, small animal, mixed animal or a career alternative track.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIRST YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Semester 1 (Th-Pr) Cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIBS 910 Gross Anatomy I (2-6) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIBS 911 Microscopic Anatomy I (2-6) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VMID 912 Clinical Correlates I (0-2) 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VMID 915 Veterinary Behavioral Medicine (1-0) 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPB 910 Veterinary Immunology (2-0) 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPP 910 Physiology I (5-2) 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12-16) 18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SECOND YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Semester 3 (Th-Pr) Cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VMID 921 Clinical Correlates III (1-2) 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VMID 950 Clinical Nutrition (2-0) 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPB 920 Parasitology (3-4) 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPB 922 Pathology I (5-2) 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VTPP 924 Pharm./Toxicology I (4-2) 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(15-10) 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## THIRD YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 5</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Semester 6</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Cr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VLCS 954 Large Animal Medicine</td>
<td>(5-41)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>VLCS 930 Adv. Equine Med. and Surgery</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VMID 925 Diagnostic Imaging Interp. I</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>VLCS 931 Adv. Ruminant Medicine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VMID 935 Surgery I</td>
<td>(2-4)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>VMID 922 Clinical Correlates IV</td>
<td>(1-2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VMID 952 Clinics I</td>
<td>(0-4)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>VMID 926 Diagnostic Imaging Interp. II</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VSCS 954 Small Animal Medicine I</td>
<td>(5-4)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>VMID 936 Surgery II</td>
<td>(1-2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VSCS/VLCS 953 Clinical Skills</td>
<td>(0-4)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>VMID 943 Practice Management</td>
<td>(2-0)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Dept) 948 Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>VMID 953 Clinics II</td>
<td>(0-4)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>VSCS 955 Small Animal Medicine II</td>
<td>(6-4)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>VSCS/VLCS 953 Clinical Skills</td>
<td>(0-4)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>(Dept.) 948 Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Variable</strong></td>
<td><strong>21</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Variable</strong></td>
<td><strong>24</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES:
1. There will be one 4-hour lab per week. This lab will be shared equally between the VLCS 954 and VSCS 954 courses.
2. Students will spend one month per semester in required clinical rotations. During that month they will spend 8 hours per week for a total of 32 contact hours for the month. Additional elective clinic rotations (maximum of 2 additional) may be completed in the Veterinary Medical Teaching Hospital or with local practitioners on a space available basis.
3. Students will spend one month per semester in required skills modules (one each SA and LA). During that month they will spend 4 hours multiplied by one day per week for a total of 16 contact hours.
4. 13 hours lecture–4 hours lab for a minimum of 17 core credit hours. Additional hours may be taken in the form of electives (1 credit hour each) or elective clinic rotations (1 credit hour each). A minimum of 14 hours of electives must be taken by the end of the third year.
5. Surgery II will run for half the semester with remaining time used for electives or clinic rotations.
6. 10 hours lecture–5 hours lab for a minimum of 15 core credit hours. Students are required to take VSCS 955. VLCS 930/ VLCS 931/ VLCS 932 are optional; if taken, these hours count towards the required minimum of 14 hours of electives.

**minimum of 17 credit hours**
FOURTH YEAR

The fourth-year curriculum consists of 24 weeks of basic core rotations, 18 weeks of elective clinical rotations or career alternative electives, 4 weeks of externship and 2 weeks of vacation for 46 credit hours. The fourth-year curriculum allows students to choose a species directed career, i.e., large animal, small animal, mixed animal or an alternative career elective.

BASIC CORE ROTATIONS*
Small Animal Clinic (8 weeks)
- Small Animal Internal Medicine
- Medicine 5 (Primary Care Medicine)
- Surgery 1 (General Surgery)
- Small Animal Emergency/Critical Care

Large Animal Clinic (6 weeks)
- Food Animal Medicine/Ambulatory/Zoo
- Equine Medicine
- Large Animal Emergency

Anesthesiology (4 weeks)

Community Connections (2 weeks)

Radiology (2 weeks)

Laboratory Services (2 weeks)
- Diagnostics

AVAILABLE ROTATIONS*
Small Animal Medicine
- Dermatology
- Dentistry
- Cardiology
- Oncology
- Internal Medicine/Canine
- Internal Medicine/Feline
- Primary Care Medicine
- Neurology/Neurosurgery
- Zoological Medicine and Surgery

Small Animal Surgery
- General
- Orthopedic
- Soft Tissue
- Ophthalmology

Large Animal Hospital
- Food Animal/Ambulatory
- Equine Medicine/Ambulatory
- Equine Surgery
- Food Animal Theriogenology
- Equine Theriogenology
- TDCJ (Prison)
- Zoological Medicine/Surgery

Anesthesiology

Radiology

Alternative Career Electives

Externship

Vacation

* All rotations are two weeks.
College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences

Major in

Biomedical Sciences

1. A Biomedical Sciences (BIMS) major will be admitted into the upper-level courses according to the following criteria:
   a. Completion of a set of Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses (35 hours to include BIOL 111 and BIOL 112; CHEM 101/CHEM 111, CHEM 102/CHEM 112, CHEM 227, CHEM 237, CHEM 228 and CHEM 238; PHYS 201 and PHYS 202; and MATH 131) with a grade of C or better in each course taken at Texas A&M. Normally, for admission to BIMS upper-level courses, a student may have attempted a CBK course no more than twice.
   b. A minimum of 55 completed semester hours with a cumulative resident Grade Point Ratio (GPR) of 2.5 or better.

Process: Each student upon completing 55–65 semester credit hours must have a degree audit to verify upper-level eligibility.

2. The Biomedical Sciences Program will continue to accept changes of major into BIMS according to current Texas A&M University policy, but restrict changes of major into the upper-level courses (BIMS) according to the criteria listed in item 1. Students in other majors requesting a change of major to the BIMS program must also fulfill the criteria in item 1. In addition, the dean must verify availability of resources necessary to insure the student’s full-time enrollment in required upper-level courses prior to admission to upper-level status. If such courses are not available, the student will be denied admission to Biomedical Sciences.

3. To enter BIMS upper-level courses, transfer students must have:
   a. A minimum GPR of 3.0 in CBK courses with a grade of B or better in each completed course if taken at a 2-year college. A grade of C is accepted from a 4-year college.
   b. At least 55 semester credit hours with a minimum cumulative GPR of 3.0.
   c. Transfer students admitted under another major and wishing to change into BIMS must complete one semester of graded coursework at Texas A&M University with a cumulative resident GPR of 2.5 and must fulfill the criteria in item 1.

4. Students seeking readmission will be considered on a case-by-case basis, according to current catalog policy. No quotas will be placed on readmission; however, the decision to readmit will be dependent on resource availability and University policy.

5. Any BIMS student admitted to upper-level courses who then falls below the 2.5 GPR requirement will not be considered in good academic standing in their major and will be placed on college probation. All Biomedical Sciences majors must follow established probation rules for the Biomedical Sciences Program.
6. The Dean, Director or Department Head will reserve the right to waive CBK or GPR requirements within the criteria established in *Texas A&M University Student Rules*.

7. No courses other than KINE 199, BIMS 481, BIMS 484, and BIMS 285/BIMS 485s can be taken S/U to be used in the degree plan.

8. BIMS probation is determined at the end of the Spring semester. Students not meeting acceptable GPR requirements (2.5 majors with 55 or more hours or 2.0 area of concentration, majors with less than 55 hours and for BIMS minors) will be required to attend Texas A&M University that summer and repeat courses as needed to raise their GPR.

9. Students may only attempt CVM courses a total of three (3) times.

Curricula in
Biomedical Sciences
for Majors

Applied Science Option

Biomedical Sciences is a broad field of applied biology that is directed toward understanding health and disease. The curriculum is designed to provide a strong four-year education that emphasizes versatility of the graduate in the biological and medical sciences. A highly effective counseling program assists the students with the development of an individualized approach and course package that orients and prepares the students for entry into the medical, allied health field or graduate program of their choice. Such an approach enhances their educational experiences, improves their placement in professional and graduate programs, and facilitates their entry into the biomedical science job market.

Biomedical Sciences graduates enter professional programs in human medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry, osteopathy, podiatry, optometry, and pharmacy. Some become medical technologists, physician assistants, nurses, and laboratory and research technicians. Others pursue radiation technology, hospital administration, and a wide variety of health-related fields. Many Biomedical Sciences students continue their education in graduate schools and specialize in various biology- and medicine-related disciplines. Other graduates are employed by clinical practices, industrial companies, government agencies, private foundations, public schools, colleges and certain aspects of business. Positions are available in pharmaceutical and drug marketing, research equipment manufacture and sales, food safety, biomedical research, disease control, zoonoses and epidemiology, laboratory animal care, zoo and aquatic animal supervision, health-related inspection and regulatory work. The B.S. in Biomedical Sciences is also awarded to students who complete the three year Early Admission Option to Professional Schools and one year of professional school.
### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(Th-Pr)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIMS 101 Intro. to Biomedical Science</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>BIOL 112 Introductory Biology II</td>
<td>(3-5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 111 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>(3-5)</td>
<td>CHEM 102 Fund. of Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 Fund. of Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>CHEM 112 Fund. of Chemistry II Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 111 Fund. of Chemistry II Lab.</td>
<td>(0-3)</td>
<td>ENGL 104 Comp. and Rhetoric</td>
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<td>HIST 105 History of the U.S.</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>MATH 131 Mathematical Concepts—</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social and behavioral sciences elective²</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<td>Calculus</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 227 Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHEM 228 Organic Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 237 Organic Chemistry Lab. I</td>
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<td>CHEM 238 Organic Chemistry Lab. II</td>
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<td>MATH 166 Topics in Contemporary Mathematics II</td>
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<td>HIST 106 History of the U.S.</td>
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<td>PHYS 201 College Physics</td>
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<td>PHYS 202 College Physics</td>
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<td>POLS 206 American Natl. Govt.</td>
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<td>POLS 207 State and Local Govt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>VAPA elective²</td>
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### JUNIOR YEAR

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BICH 410 Comprehensive Biochemistry I</td>
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<td>BICH 411 Comprehensive Biochemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIMS 320 Biomedical Genetics</td>
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<td>BIMS 481 Sem. in Biomed. Sci. (W course).</td>
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<tr>
<td>VTPB 405 Biomedical Microbiology</td>
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<td>VIBS 305 Biomedical Anatomy</td>
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<td>**BIMS directed elective³</td>
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<td>**BIMS directed elective³</td>
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<tr>
<td>*KINE 198 Health and Fitness Activity¹</td>
<td>(0-2)</td>
<td>Communication elective³</td>
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### SENIOR YEAR

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIMS 481 Sem. in Biomed. Sci. (W course).</td>
<td>(1-0)</td>
<td>VTTP 423 Biomedical Physiology I</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 302 Statistical Methods</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td>**BIMS directed electives²</td>
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<td>**BIMS directed electives²</td>
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<tr>
<td>Free elective³</td>
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<td>total hours 120</td>
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In satisfying the required 24 hours of BIMS directed electives and free electives, all 285/485 courses may not exceed 6 credit hours and all 489 courses may not exceed 9 credit hours. A 489 course used as a free elective may not exceed 3 hours. A 491 course may not exceed 3 hours credit.

### NOTES:
1. No more than 1 semester credit hour of KINE 198 and KINE 199 or their equivalents may be used in satisfying the requirements of this option, including for free elective.
2. Must be chosen in consultation with academic advisor.
3. Check with your academic advisor to take the correct required writing courses.

* See page 20.

**BIMS directed electives: Courses that constitute the major are those offered by the College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences and those approved for biomedical science electives. A student may choose 24 semester credits from the following partial list of courses: BIMS 289, BIMS 405, BIMS 421, BIMS 452, BIMS 470, BIMS 484, BIMS 489, BIMS 492; VTPB 301, VTPB 303, VTPB 406, VTPB 407, VTPB 408, VTPB 409, VTPB 410, VTPB 412, VTPB 421, VTPB 438, VTPB 452, VTPB 454, VTPB 487; VTPP 424, VTPP 425, VTPP 427, VTPP 429, VTPP 431; VIBS 343, VIBS 404, VIBS 409, VIBS 443, VIBS 450, VIBS 451; VLCS 409; Additional CVM courses: 489 Honors sections and 485 (Directed Studies). A complete list of all BIMS directed electives may be obtained from a BIMS advisor.
International Certificate in Cultural Competency and Communications in Spanish

Students who complete this certificate will be functionally bilingual and able to perform linguistically in a culturally sensitive manner within the biomedical environment. A required study abroad will allow students to gain experiential knowledge, expanding their cultural sensitivities and functionality in a foreign environment. Because of limited resources, the program will have a cap on the number of students admitted. All courses in the program must be completed with a grade of C or better. The certificate will be awarded upon completion of a B.S. degree in Biomedical Sciences. To earn the certificate, students are required to complete:

1. A minimum of 9 hours of Spanish credit to include:
   - SPAN 201
   - SPAN 202
   - SPAN 300/SPAN 400 level course of the student’s choice
2. A minimum of 6 credit hours of area studies from an approved course list.
3. A capstone course: VTPB 303 for 3 hours.
4. An International Experience approved by the Biomedical Sciences Program.

NOTES:

a. SPAN 221 and SPAN 222 are acceptable substitutions, when taken abroad, for SPAN 201 and SPAN 202.
b. The certificate was designed with the student's required Texas A&M Core Curriculum in mind. Many of the courses on the approved list will count as a humanities, visual and performing arts, or social and behavioral sciences. It is up to the student to compare the two lists and to work with their academic advisor to choose courses appropriate to their degree plan.
c. It is suggested that students enroll in this course after the completion of at least SPAN 201 or equivalent.
d. This requirement may be satisfied by an approved study abroad program, an international internship, or a directed study experience in a Spanish-speaking country.
School of Military Sciences

Administrative Officers

Commandant ................................................................. Brigadier General Joe E. Ramirez, Jr.
USA, B.S., M.S.

The School of Military Sciences is composed of three departments: Aerospace Studies, Military Science and Naval Science.

All courses offered by the School of Military Sciences are accredited by the University. However, the credit granted for degree plans varies by college and often by department. For precise information, consult the associate dean or department head.

The University’s commitment to providing highly skilled and disciplined leaders to the Armed Forces requires all students enrolled in ROTC programs at Texas A&M to be members of the Corps of Cadets.

Students not enrolled in an ROTC program may be permitted to take ROTC courses as electives with the advance approval of the professor of military science, the professor of aerospace studies, or the professor of naval science, as appropriate, and the concurrence of the head of the School of Military Sciences.

State law permits the substitution of 3 hours of history and 3 hours of political science for a student in the program of an approved senior ROTC unit. With the approval of the dean of the appropriate college, students successfully completing their required four semesters of upper-level ROTC curriculum will be deemed to have completed the equivalent of POLS 206 or POLS 207 plus HIST 105 or HIST 106 (or another appropriate course) for a total of 6 hours.

Students in the College of Liberal Arts may not substitute upper-level ROTC courses for this requirement. Students pursuing teacher certification are not allowed to substitute ROTC credits for this requirement.

The School of Military Sciences offers a minor in Military Studies. This minor is available to all Texas A&M students but is not required for ROTC or Corps of Cadets participation. Students should consult with an advisor in their major department to determine minor requirements. The Military Studies minor requires 18 hours. Nine hours must be completed in approved upper-level Aerospace Studies, Military Science, or Naval Science courses with an additional 9 hours from approved university courses with a military related focus. A minimum of 12 hours must be at the 300-400 level. A grade of C or higher is required if a course is to be counted towards the minor field. Minor programs are recognized on the transcripts after graduation, but not on the diploma. The student’s college and/or major department determines the number of minor programs a student may seek and shall be responsible for advising after the student receives signed approval from the Assistant Commandant for Administration. All students desiring to enroll in the Military Studies minor should contact the Assistant Commandant for Administration in Room 102 of the Military Sciences Building (Trigon), (979) 845-2811.
Aerospace Studies

The Air Force ROTC (AFROTC) program at Texas A&M University is one of the largest AFROTC programs in the United States and is designed to prepare selected students to be commissioned officers in the United States Air Force.

The institutional phase of AFROTC, called aerospace studies, is divided into two parts. The first two years constitute the General Military Course and the second two years constitute the Professional Officer Course. Details on courses offered are set forth in the alphabetical departmental listing. Concurrent enrollment in more than one aerospace studies course requires the approval of the department head, also known as the Professor of Aerospace Studies.

The General Military Course consists of the 100- and 200-level courses. These courses focus on the structure and missions of Air Force organizations; officership and professionalism; and, include an introduction to communicative skills. The General Military Course prepares the cadet, as a candidate, for the Professional Officer Course (POC). Cadets in the General Military Course attend one hour of class plus two hours of leadership lab per week.

Students apply for enrollment in the Professional Officer Course during their sophomore year. Enrollment in the Professional Officer Course at the beginning of the junior year is limited to students of high moral character who are physically qualified, possess the necessary interest and aptitude, and have demonstrated leadership potential and are well qualified academically.

Before entry into the Professional Officer Course, cadets must attend AFROTC Field Training during the summer months at selected Air Force bases throughout the United States. The major areas of study in the Field Training program include junior officer training, aircraft and aircrew orientation, career orientation, survival training, base functions, Air Force environment, physical fitness training, and a culmination field training exercise. Those who complete Field Training are enlisted in the Air Force Reserve and enter the POC.
The purpose of the Professional Officer Course is to develop skills and attitudes vital to a career as a professional Air Force officer. A degree is a prerequisite for an Air Force commission. Cadets attend class three hours a week and leadership lab two hours per week during each semester of the Professional Officer Course.

If a student is selected for and enrolled in the Professional Officer Course, he or she must sign a contract with the government in which he or she agrees to enlist in the Air Force Reserve, complete the course and, upon graduation, accept a commission as an officer in the Air Force. He or she also must agree to serve on active duty for not less than four years after being commissioned. Persons selected for flight training must serve ten years of active duty following completion of pilot training or six years after completion of navigator training. Flight training takes approximately one year. During their two years in the Professional Officer Course, cadets are eligible to receive monthly subsistence pay, plus added monetary incentives.

Leadership training is continuous during the student’s life as an AFROTC cadet. One way this is accomplished is through Leadership Laboratory. Instruction is conducted within the framework of an organized cadet corps with a progression of experiences designed to develop each student’s leadership potential. Leadership Laboratory involves a study of Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, career opportunities in the Air Force, and the life and work of an Air Force junior officer. Students develop their leadership potential in a practical, supervised laboratory, which typically includes field trips to Air Force installations.

Students enrolled in the four-year program may apply and compete for two- or three-year AFROTC College Scholarships. The AFROTC In-College Scholarship Program is a highly competitive program aimed primarily at college freshmen and sophomores in any major. If selected for an AFROTC scholarship, the student will receive tuition payment, textbook allowance and monthly subsistence allowance.

Upon completion of the Professional Officer Course and graduation from the University, students are commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the United States Air Force. All instructors are active duty officers assigned to the University by the United States Air Force. Information about the Air Force ROTC program may be obtained by writing directly to the department, or visiting its website at afrotc.tamu.edu.

Military Science

The Army ROTC program at Texas A&M is the oldest on campus and is the largest ROTC program in the United States. Aggie ROTC graduates are renowned throughout the Army and the business world for their expertise, competence and leadership abilities. They are proud to contribute to the heritage of the “Fightin’ Texas Aggies.”

The Army has the career field to match a student’s education and interests, with no restrictions on the major field of study or discipline. Army ROTC classes are unique in the college curriculum in offering both instruction and the opportunity to develop leadership. The student who takes Army ROTC may enter such diverse career fields as aviation, engineering, law enforcement, medical services, armor, infantry, artillery, communications, finance, personnel administration, transportation, military intelligence, and research and development. Opportunities in Airborne, Ranger and Special Forces specialties also are available. Additionally, qualified applicants may compete to be granted delayed entry while pursuing medical or law degrees.
Army ROTC is divided into two parts: The Basic and Advanced Courses. The Basic Course is taken in the freshman and sophomore years. Coursework covers the areas of applied management principles; national defense and leadership development; military courtesy, discipline and customs; and map reading, marksmanship and land navigation. Uniforms and the necessary textbooks are furnished. There is no military commitment for participation in the Basic Course. The Advanced Course, now called The Leadership Development and Assessment Course (LDAC), is taken in the final two years of college and includes “Warrior Forge” (formerly known as the National Advanced Leadership Camp) taken during the summer of either the junior or senior year. Instruction includes advanced leadership development, organization ethics and professionalism, management, small unit tactics, administration, and military law. Warrior Forge permits the cadet to put into practice in the field the principles and theories acquired in the classroom. All cadets in the LDAC receive a tiered subsistence allowance of up to $500 per month and are paid approximately $800 for attending LDAC. Selected cadets may attend special schools such as Airborne, Air Assault, Northern Warfare, and Mountain Warfare. Additionally, qualified students may join the Simultaneous Membership Program (SMP) of the Army National Guard or Army Reserve, which will earn them approximately $250 per month.

The U.S. Army Health Profession Scholarship Program offers a unique opportunity for financial support to cadets who desire to continue their education beyond their undergraduate work by enrolling in a program leading to a professional degree in medicine, dentistry or veterinary medicine.

Army ROTC members are leaders in a wide variety of university activities. Rudder’s Rangers, the Fightin’ Texas Aggie Band, Student Government, campus athletics, the Ross Volunteer Company, Parsons Mounted Calvary, and the Society of American Military Engineers are but a few of the many activities in which Army cadets are involved.
The “Aggie Warrior Battalion” Army ROTC program provides the opportunity to receive an officer’s commission and college degree simultaneously. The military science faculty and staff are dedicated to providing well-educated commissioned officers and to ensuring that the Aggie ROTC graduate continues to be recognized as an outstanding member of the U.S. Army Officer Corps.

For more information on Army ROTC programs, contact the Military Science Department at (979) 845-2814.

**Naval Science**

**Mission.** The Naval ROTC Unit at Texas A&M University provides qualified young men and women the opportunity to learn the mission of the Naval Services and pursue a commission as an officer in the United States Navy or United States Marine Corps. The Naval ROTC Unit operates as the Department of Naval Science at Texas A&M and is one of the largest Naval ROTC Units in the United States. Graduates from our program can be found serving around the world. Officers commissioned as Ensigns in the United States Navy have the option, based on physical and aptitude qualification, to serve in the Aviation (Pilot or Naval Flight Officer), Surface Warfare (Conventional, Nuclear, or Engineering Duty), Nuclear Submarine, or Special Warfare (SEAL or Explosive Ordnance Disposal) communities. Officers commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the United States Marine Corps can serve in one of more than 36 military operational specialties in three categories including Aviation (Pilot or Naval Flight Officer), Combat Arms (Infantry, Artillery, Armor, Assault Amphibians, Combat Engineers, etc.), or Combat Service Support (Logistics, Supply, Data Processing, Finance, etc.).

Naval ROTC students may participate fully in all aspects of university life. This includes serving in positions with Student Government or the Memorial Student Center, belonging to campus clubs and service organizations, or participating in religious, social, professional or personal interest organizations. The NROTC Unit also sponsors and advises special units within the Corps of Cadets such as SEAL Platoon and RECON Company.

**Scholarships.** The Naval ROTC program provides numerous scholarship opportunities for qualified individuals who are seeking a commission upon graduation as an officer in either the United States Navy or United States Marine Corps. The four-year Naval ROTC scholarship program is a nationally competitive program. High school students seeking a four-year Navy or Marine Corps Option Naval ROTC scholarship may apply as early as the spring of their junior year in high school, and should apply no later than December of their senior year in high school. The Naval ROTC scholarship pays for all tuition, most university fees, uniform fees, and provides the student with a stipend of $250 per month during the freshman year, $300 per month in the sophomore year, $350 per month during the junior year and $400 per month during the senior year. Naval ROTC scholarship recipients also receive a book allowance of $375 per semester while on scholarship. Three- and two-year scholarships with the same benefits listed above are available for qualifying students who apply while enrolled as NROTC students at Texas A&M.
College Program. Students without NROTC scholarships initially participate in Naval ROTC as Naval Science Students. Those meeting established prerequisites may be enrolled as Basic College Program Students. Those prerequisites include: motivation to serve as a commissioned officer in either the United States Navy or United States Marine Corps, meet the physical requirements for commissioned service, maintain a minimum of 2.00 cumulative GPR, and possess the aptitude for commissioned service. The Basic College Program exists to provide students the opportunity to learn about the United States Navy and United States Marine Corps and provide an alternate means for a commission for those not on scholarship. Basic College Program students can apply for a two-year or three-year Navy or Marine Corps Option Naval ROTC scholarship. These scholarships provide the same benefits as the four-year scholarship covering all tuition, most university fees, uniform fees, and provide the student with the same stipend rates and book allowance. Students who do not qualify for a scholarship but still desire a commission can apply for acceptance into the College Program (Advanced Standing). The College Program (Advanced Standing) begins during the junior year and pays the stipend rates of $350 per month during the junior year and $400 per month during the senior year, but does not pay for tuition and fees. All NROTC students are provided Naval Science textbooks at no cost.

Leadership. All Scholarship and College Program (Basic and Advanced Standing) NROTC students are also members of the Texas A&M Midshipman Battalion, an organization providing distinct training and leadership opportunities for students pursuing Navy and Marine Corps commissions. This training is accomplished through the NROTC’s Leadership Laboratory. Associated with each Naval Science class and conducted every Thursday afternoon, Leadership Laboratory is a combination of classroom study and practical hands-on application that exposes the students to many facets of the Navy and Marine Corps and provides them the opportunity to develop their leadership skills.

Academic Requirements. Academic requirements vary by program, but all freshmen and sophomore Naval ROTC students must take a Naval Science (NVSC) class each Fall and Spring semester. These courses include Introduction to Naval Science, Leadership and Management, Seapower and Maritime Affairs, and either Navigation (for Navy option students) or Evolution of Warfare (for Marine option students). These courses provide a basic understanding of the Navy and Marine Corps organization and mission; address the concepts of leadership, ethics, and management; and provide a basic understanding of the history of American sea power and the evolution of warfare throughout the ages. All Scholarship and College Program (Advanced Standing) students continue to take Naval Science courses during their junior and senior year. These courses cover additional topics such as navigation, weapons systems, amphibious warfare and leadership and ethics for the junior officer.

Naval ROTC Scholarship students are not restricted on their choice of major, but are required to complete the required naval science classes and other Navy-specified college courses. NROTC instructors will review each student’s degree plan and identify which, if any, additional courses are required.
Summer Cruise. Scholarship students receive four to six weeks of additional training every summer with operational Navy and Marine Corps units around the world. Between the freshman and sophomore years, students receive orientation training with naval aviation, surface combatant, submarine and Marine Corps units. Between the sophomore and junior years, Navy Option students experience the life of enlisted sailors aboard ships and submarines and Marine Option students experience the life of enlisted marines with Marine units in the field. For the final training session between the junior and senior years, all Scholarship and College Program (Advanced Standing) students receive service-specific training in final preparation for commissioning. Navy Option students are assigned to aviation units, surface combatants or submarines depending upon their qualifications and desires and receive hands-on training working closely with qualified junior officers. Marine Option students attend Officer Candidate School at Quantico, VA where they are screened, trained and evaluated in an intense, competitive environment alongside other Marine Option students from around the country. Students participating in summer cruises are provided government travel, medical and dental care, commissary and exchange privileges, and are paid approximately $895 per month for the duration of the training.

Commissioning. Upon graduation, qualified Naval ROTC Navy and Marine Option Scholarship students receive commissions as Ensigns in the United States Navy or as Second Lieutenants in the United States Marine Corps and serve a minimum of four years of active duty. Qualified Naval ROTC College Program (Advanced Standing) Navy Option students receive commissions as Ensigns in the United States Navy and serve a minimum of three years of active duty. Qualified Naval ROTC College Program (Advanced Standing) Marine Option students receive commissions as Second Lieutenants in the United States Marine Corps and serve a minimum of three and a half years of active duty. Those Navy Option graduates who are academically qualified and accepted to graduate school in certain disciplines may apply for active duty deferments to complete their post-graduate education.

NROTC Staff. The staff of the Naval Science Department is dedicated to producing officers of the highest quality for the United States Navy and United States Marine Corps. All instructors are active duty Navy or Marine Corps officers and senior enlisted personnel assigned to the University by the United States Navy or United States Marine Corps. In addition, they work with the Corps of Cadets and act as military advisors to the units within the Naval regiments. This group of highly trained professionals places specific emphasis on the academic and professional development of every student assigned. Additional information about the Naval ROTC program at Texas A&M University can be obtained by calling the department at (979) 845-1775, or by visiting the Texas A&M Naval ROTC website at nrotc.tamu.edu.
Texas A&M University at Galveston

Administrative Officers

Robert Smith III ................................................................. President and Chief Executive Officer
William A. Seitz .......................................................... Associate Provost (TAMU) and Senior Vice President and Chief Academic Officer
Donna C. Lang .......................................................... Vice President for Academic Affairs
William W. Pickavance, Jr. ................................................... Superintendent, Texas Maritime Academy
Susan H. Lee .......................................................... Vice President for Finance
Grant W. Shallenberger .................................................................. Associate Vice President for Student Affairs and Auxiliary Services
Brad McGonagle .......................................................... Associate Vice President for Administration
Tammy L. Holliday .......................................................... Associate Vice President for Research and Graduate Studies
Antonietta Quigg .......................................................... Associate Vice President for Research Development

Board of Visitors

Texas A&M University at Galveston is served by a Board of Visitors appointed by the Board of Regents of The Texas A&M University System. The Board functions in an advisory capacity to the Vice President.

Steven P. Valerius (Chair) ................................................................................................ Houston, Texas
Wade Battles ........................................................................ Houston, Texas
Greg Binion ........................................................................ Houston, Texas
Christopher S. Cahill .................................................................. Galveston, Texas
James C. Card ........................................................................ Houston, Texas
Michaele Cokinos ..................................................................... Houston, Texas
Thomas E. Farmer .................................................................. Galveston, Texas
G. Allen Flynt ........................................................................ Houston, Texas
Robert A. Fry, Jr. ..................................................................... Pasadena, Texas
Frans Gillebaard ........................................................................ Kemah, Texas
Billy Greer (Ex-Officio Member) ................................................................. Beaumont, Texas
Paul Hill ................................................................................ League City, Texas
Randolph W. House ............................................................. College Station, Texas
Peter D. Huddleston .................................................................. Houston, Texas
Charlie Jenkins ........................................................................ Houston, Texas
William E. Jenkins .................................................................. Houston, Texas
R. Bowen Loftin (Ex-Officio Member) ......................................................... College Station, Texas
John W. Lyons, Jr. (Emeritus Member) .......................................................... Texas City, Texas
Mark Lyons ................................................................................ Texas City, Texas
Texas A&M University at Galveston, a branch campus of Texas A&M University, offers ocean-oriented, undergraduate and graduate courses with excellence in business, oceanographic/physical and biological sciences, engineering and transportation. Degrees are awarded from Texas A&M University. Ocean voyages, sailing in Galveston Bay, beachfront experiments and independent study complement the rigorous classroom experience at Texas A&M University at Galveston. In addition to its academic programs, the campus houses the Texas Maritime Academy, which offers training programs leading to officer licensing in the U.S. Merchant Marine.

Texas A&M University at Galveston is located near the mouth of Galveston Bay with close access to the Gulf of Mexico. The University has facilities at three separate campus locations. Most instructional programs are taught at the 130-acre Mitchell Campus on Pelican Island (with housing for 800+ students). The training ship serves as a floating classroom, laboratory and dormitory for the annual summer training cruise of the U.S. Maritime Service cadets. During the regular school year, the ship is berthed at Pelican Island and provides valuable dockside laboratory facilities for instruction in the practical aspects of the maritime curricula.
Courses of Study

Texas A&M University at Galveston provides undergraduate and graduate instruction in marine and maritime-related degree programs in Marine Biology, Marine Engineering Technology, Marine Fisheries, Marine Transportation, Marine Resources Management, Maritime Administration (policy/business), Maritime Studies, Maritime Systems Engineering (ocean/civil), Ocean and Coastal Resources, Marine Sciences (oceanography and geology), and University Studies. All students complete the University Core Curriculum requirements set by Texas A&M University to ensure a broad-based education. Graduate curricula are offered in Marine Resource Management (master’s level), Marine Biology (master’s and doctorate levels) and Maritime Administration and Logistics (master’s level). The Texas Maritime Academy is headquartered on the Galveston campus.

Students interested in specific academic programs and course offerings on the Galveston campus should refer to the online catalog at www.tamug.edu.

Texas A&M University at Galveston is fully accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. Maritime Systems Engineering and Marine Engineering Technology are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET).
Admission

To obtain an enrollment packet or schedule a campus visit, call toll free at 1-877-SEAAGGIE, write Student Relations Office, Texas A&M University at Galveston, P. O. Box 1675, Galveston, TX 77553-1675, or visit www.tamug.edu. The SAT or the ACT admission examinations are acceptable. Students should have the scores forwarded to Texas A&M University at Galveston (Code 6835 for SAT and Code 6592 for ACT).

Acceptance by the Office of Admissions does not constitute admission to the U.S. Maritime Service License Option Program. When admission requirements have been satisfied, the Office of Admissions will send the applicant a letter of acceptance.

Facilities

Classrooms, laboratories and meeting spaces are housed within 18 major buildings on the Mitchell Campus on Pelican Island. The Ocean and Coastal Studies building is the largest and best-equipped marine research facility on the Gulf of Mexico. There are seven residence halls on campus, the James McCloy Arena and the Mary Moody Northen Student Center with cafeteria services. The Jack K. Williams Library contains over 43,000 books, 35,000 bound volumes of journals and a collection of charts and maps. The training ship provides additional classroom, meeting and training space during the school year. Texas A&M University at Galveston has telecommunications systems established to communicate statewide within The Texas A&M University System universities and agencies. The Galveston campus has direct access to the Texas A&M University computer network in College Station via remote job entry connect lines.

Housing applications are available from Texas A&M University at Galveston and should be returned with the required deposit to the Office of Student Services, Texas A&M University at Galveston, P. O. Box 1675, Galveston, TX 77553-1675.

U.S. Maritime Service Corps of Cadets

Texas A&M University at Galveston houses the Texas Maritime Academy, which is one of six state maritime academies in the U.S. preparing graduates for licensing as officers in the American Merchant Marine. This program provides an opportunity for students to learn how to operate and maintain an ocean-going vessel. In addition to classroom and field training during the regular school year, students will sail aboard a training vessel during three summer cruises to gain practical experience in seamanship, navigation and operations. At the conclusion of the program, cadets are tested to become licensed as officers in the U.S. Merchant Marine and may seek employment in the exciting field of marine transportation as a licensed Third Mate or Third Assistant Engineer.
The NROTC Program offers men and women an opportunity to qualify for a commission in the Navy while attending Texas A&M University at Galveston. All NROTC students are required to participate in the U.S. Maritime Service Corps of Cadets and may qualify for licensing as a Third Mate or Third Assistant Engineer. Any student may join the NROTC Program either as a National Scholarship winner or as a non-subsidized college program student. Applications for National Scholarships can be obtained through a Navy recruiting office before the submission deadline of January 30 of the year for which the student is applying.
Graduate Studies
Administrative Officers

Associate Provost for Graduate Studies ........................................ Karen Butler-Purry, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Assistant Provost ................................................................................. Susan A. Bloomfield, B.A., M.A., Ph. D.

General Statement

The graduate faculty consists of the President, the Executive Vice President and Provost, the Associate Provosts, the Vice President for Research, the Deans of all colleges and schools, selected Directors and a properly qualified academic group appointed by the Office of Graduate Studies. Members of the graduate faculty participate in the graduate degree programs of the University by serving on student advisory committees and teaching graduate courses. Individuals who are not members of the graduate faculty of Texas A&M University may not teach graduate courses or serve on student advisory committees unless special approval is granted by the Office of Graduate Studies.

The Office of Graduate Studies (OGS) maintains the official record for each graduate student, and in this role serves as the primary administrative body and overarching source of information for graduate education. Once a graduate student is accepted by an academic department, school or college, OGS assists and facilitates progression towards completion of a graduate degree through maintenance of all official documents. OGS interacts directly with the Graduate Council and Graduate Operations Committee to set minimal University guidelines, and all departments and colleges use these as a framework for operation, only setting more stringent standards when needed and appropriate. Clearance for graduation, including final review of theses and dissertations when required, is performed by OGS, but the Office of the Registrar is responsible for issuing all transcripts.

The Graduate Council serves as a reporting committee to the Faculty Senate. The Graduate Council reviews all curricular requests pertaining to the graduate academic program, is responsible for the quality and development of the graduate instruction and programs, and advises the Associate Provost for Graduate Studies on all graduate program matters. Each college has a committee on graduate instruction with the responsibility for making recommendations concerning graduate course offerings, general policies on graduate instruction and for other matters pertaining to graduate studies in that college. The chair of each committee on graduate instruction is a member of the Graduate Council.

The Graduate Operations Committee (GOC) serves as an advisory body to the Associate Provost for Graduate Studies. It focuses primarily on operations and procedures regarding administration of graduate education throughout the University. The GOC works very closely with the Graduate Council to coordinate all curriculum and policy issues. It also works closely with the Academic Operations Committee and the Academic Program Council to consider recommendations concerning operations and procedures. Each academic college is represented on the GOC by the associate dean (or other named individual) responsible for graduate studies in that college.
Graduate Degrees

Texas A&M University offers the following master’s and doctoral degrees:
- Master of Science (M.S.)
- Master of Arts (M.A.)
- Master of Agribusiness (M.A.B.)
- Master of Agriculture (M.Agr.)
- Master of Architecture (M.Arch.)
- Master of Biotechnology (M.BIOT.)
- Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)
- Master of Computer Science (M.C.S.)
- Master of Education (M.Ed.)
- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.)
- Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.)
- Master of Fisheries Science (M.F.SC.)
- Master of Geoscience (M.Gsc.)
- Master of Industrial Distribution (M.I.D.)
- Master of International Affairs (M.I.A.)
- Master of Land and Property Development (M.L.P.D.)
- Master of Landscape Architecture (M.L.A.)
- Master of Natural Resources Development (M.N.R.D.)
- Master of Public Service and Administration (M.P.S.A.)
- Master of Real Estate (M.R.E.)
- Master of Recreation and Resources Development (M.R.R.D.)
- Master of Urban Planning (M.U.P.)
- Master of Water Management and Hydrological Science (M.W.M.)
- Master of Wildlife Science (M.W.SC.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)
- Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)
- Doctor of Engineering (D.Eng.)

There are several majors and options available at the master’s and doctoral levels. Consult the Texas A&M University Graduate Catalog.

Admission

A formal application is required of all persons seeking admission to Graduate Studies. The application is available via the ApplyTexas website at www.applytexas.org. Please contact the department of interest for specific application deadlines. Admission to Graduate Studies cannot be granted until all required credentials are received. A list of credentials required by the Admissions office can be found at admissions.tamu.edu/graduate.

Current Texas A&M University undergraduate students that are admitted to Graduate Studies will not be able to register for graduate courses until they have been cleared for graduation by the Degree Audit Office. All communications relating to admission should be addressed to the Office of Admissions. Questions on other matters concerning graduate study programs should be addressed to the Office of Graduate Studies or to the appropriate department of interest.
The Graduate Catalog

The *Texas A&M University Graduate Catalog*, published annually, provides information about the graduate programs of Texas A&M University to students, prospective students, and faculty and staff of the University. Included is information concerning requirements for admission to graduate studies at the University, services available to students, graduate course offerings and listings of the administrative officers and the Graduate Faculty.
Texas A&M University at Qatar

Administrative Officers

Dean and CEO .................................................. Mark H. Weichold
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs ........................................ Hamid R. Parsaei
Associate Dean for Research and Graduate Studies ......................... Kenneth R. Hall
Assistant Dean for Academic Affairs ............................................. C. Todd Kent
Assistant Dean for Admissions and Student Affairs .......................... Cynthia J. Howman
Assistant Dean for Research and Graduate Studies ................................ Eyad A. Masad
Chief Operating Officer .............................................................. Julie K. Barker
Acting Executive Director of Student and Community Relations ....................... John S. Small

Joint Advisory Board Members

His Excellency Mohammed Bin Saleh Al-Sada, Ph.D. .......... Minister of Energy and Industry, State of Qatar
Board Chairman

Karan L. Watson, Ph.D. .......... Provost and Executive Vice President for Academic Affairs, Texas A&M University
Vice Chair

G. Kemble Bennett, Ph.D., P.E. .......... Vice Chancellor and Dean Emeritus, Texas A&M University

Ahmad Hasnah, Ph.D. .......... Associate Vice President for Higher Education, Qatar Foundation

Edwin C. Jones, Jr., Ph.D. ........ University Professor Emeritus, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Iowa State University

Tidu Maini, Ph.D. .......... Executive Chairman, Qatar Science and Technology Park

Robert Gordon Moore, Ph.D. .......... Professor, Chemical Engineering Department, University of Calgary, Canada

Jeffrey R. Seemann, Ph.D. .......... Vice President for Research Texas A&M University
Chief Research Officer
The Texas A&M University System

Abdulla Bin Ali Al-Thani, Ph.D. .......... President, Education City University
Vice President, Education, Qatar Foundation
Ex-Officio Member

Mark H. Weichold, Ph.D., P.E. .......... Dean and CEO, Texas A&M University at Qatar
Ex-Officio Member

Julie K. Barker .......... Chief Operating Officer Texas A&M University at Qatar
Secretariat
Program Chairs

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Electrical Engineering Program Chair.............................................................Hussein M. Alnuweiri
Liberal Arts Program Chair.............................................................................Douglas Thornton
Interim Mechanical Engineering Program Chair................................................Hamid R. Parsaei
Interim Petroleum Engineering Program Chair..................................................Kenneth R. Hall
Science Program Chair..................................................................................Hassan S. Bazzi

General Statement

Texas A&M’s branch campus in Qatar, part of the 2,500-acre multi-institutional campus known as Education City formally opened on September 7, 2003, offering undergraduate degree programs in chemical, electrical, mechanical, and petroleum engineering. Texas A&M's engineering program is widely considered among the best in America, and the curricula offered at the Qatar campus are materially the same as those offered at the main campus located in College Station, Texas. Texas A&M University at Qatar is fully funded by the Qatar Foundation for Education, Science, and Community Development and provides a unique opportunity for the University to expand its international presence and provide educational and research opportunities for faculty and students.

Programs of Study at Texas A&M University at Qatar

Texas A&M University’s Dwight Look College of Engineering strives to provide its students with a high-quality education that will prepare them for a wide range of careers at the forefront of the engineering field. The curriculum is designed to accomplish this by closely integrating cutting-edge basic and applied research with innovative classroom instruction. Texas A&M University’s engineering programs are routinely ranked among the best in the United States, and graduates are highly sought-after to provide leadership and innovative solutions to global challenges.

Our faculty members maintain active research programs in a wide range of areas. In addition, our undergraduate students participate in numerous co-op and internship programs, which give them the opportunity to apply their knowledge to real-world challenges in a variety of settings.

At Texas A&M University at Qatar, engineering students take courses in the fundamental disciplines—mathematics, sciences, and liberal arts—that will prepare them for the rigorous technical training that follows. This training is dedicated to specialized studies in one of the four engineering fields offered at the Qatar campus. After completing intensive, demanding course work and practical experience, students are ready to step into their professional fields and make immediate, meaningful contributions.
Admission

The online application for undergraduate admission may be found at www.qatar.tamu.edu/apply. Additional information may be obtained by calling +974 (4423-0043), or by visiting the Office of Admissions at the Engineering Building located in Education City, Doha, Qatar. To be considered a candidate for admission to Texas A&M University at Qatar, the prospective student must formally apply by submitting all of the required documents and test scores and meeting all of the admission requirements. Required documents may include the following:

1. Completed application
2. Passport copy (resident permit if required)
3. Official high school/secondary school transcript
4. Official college/university and/or Academic Bridge Program transcripts (if applicable)
5. Official test scores (SAT or ACT and TOEFL or IELTS)
6. Essay
7. Resume/Curriculum Vitae
8. Reference forms
9. Application fee

Facilities

The Texas A&M at Qatar Engineering Building is one of the most advanced facilities for engineering education in the world. Designed by the Mexican architect Ricardo Legoretta, the 55,000 square meter (592,000 square feet) facility combines modernist elements with traditional Islamic architectural motifs. The building is fully wireless and features high-tech classrooms, teaching laboratories and computer laboratories. The research annex provides additional research laboratories that give future Aggie engineers firsthand experience.

Texas A&M at Qatar’s home in Education City also includes a library with a core professional collection of 10,000 engineering titles and 38 print journals in the liberal arts, humanities, and basic sciences. Students also have access to books and journals from the libraries on the main campus, from collections that exceed 4 million volumes and 95,000 serial titles. Extensive online resources are available to students in the library and remotely, including more than 90,000 electronic journals and newspapers, over 1300 databases, and over 550,000 electronic books.

In order to take full advantage of the electronic resources available to university students, all incoming students are provided a wireless-equipped laptop computer fully loaded with the software necessary to complete the engineering curriculum.
Course Descriptions

All undergraduate courses offered in the University are described on the following pages and are listed by subject and arranged alphabetically. Some of the new courses and changes in courses are included in this catalog pending their approval by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board. The course numbering scheme is as follows: 100–199, primarily open to freshmen; 200–299, primarily open to sophomores; 300–399, primarily open to juniors; 400–499, primarily open to seniors; 900–999, professional courses in veterinary medicine open to students who have been admitted to these programs.

Figures in parenthesis before the course title indicate the Texas Common Course Number(s). For a complete listing, see page 1040. Figures in parentheses following the course title indicate the clock hours per week devoted to theory and practice, respectively. Theory includes recitations and lectures; practice includes work done in the laboratory, shop, drawing room or field. The unit of credit is the semester hour, which involves one hour of theory or from two to four hours of practice per week for one semester of 15 weeks. When courses are cross-listed, credit cannot be received for both courses. Any course may be withdrawn from the session offerings in case the number of registrations is too small to justify offering the course.

Department of Accounting


Accounting

(ACCT)

209. Survey of Accounting Principles. (3-0). Credit 3. Accounting survey for non-business majors; non-technical accounting procedures, preparation and interpretation of financial statements and internal control. May not be used to satisfy degree requirements for majors in business. Business majors who choose to take this course must do so on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

210. Survey of Managerial and Cost Accounting Principles. (3-0). Credit 3. A survey of managerial and cost accounting for non-business majors; accounting responsibility of the manager, job and process cost systems, budgeting, cost-volume-profit analysis for decision-making. May not be used to satisfy degree requirements for majors in business. Business majors who choose to take this course must do so on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: ACCT 209.

229. (ACCT 2301, 2401) Introductory Accounting. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis, recording and reporting of business transactions; partnership and corporation accounting; analysis and use of financial statements. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification.


314. Programming of Business Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the programming of computerized business systems using contemporary software and practices; focus on development of computer-based solutions to common business problems. Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Program or approval of instructor.

316. Intermediate Accounting for Non-Accounting Majors II. (3-0). Credit 3. Includes the measurement and disclosure requirements for liabilities and stockholders’ equity, SEC registration statements, and cash flow reporting; focus on the analysis and interpretation of financial statements rather than their preparation. Does not qualify as a directed or free elective for accounting majors and does not count towards the accounting requirement for the CPA exam. Prerequisite: ACCT 315 or ACCT 327.

320. Accounting Communications. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of oral and written communication skills prerequisite to successful careers in public and corporate accounting. Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Program.

321. Professional Development Seminar. (2-0). Credit 2. Exposure to professional issues of professional accounting practice using a workshop format. Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Program.

327. Financial Reporting I. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of theoretical basis for financial accounting concepts and principles related to financial reporting; emphasizing income measurement and accounting for assets. BBA accounting majors must earn a minimum grade of C for graduation. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

328. Financial Reporting II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continued study of accounting concepts and principles related to reporting long-debt and owners’ equity; including reporting issues of leases, retirement benefits, income taxes and international accounting standards. Prerequisite: ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better.

329. Cost Management and Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory, concepts and methods relating to use of information and design of systems to aid managers in planning, controlling, decision making, evaluating performance and reporting financial results. Prerequisite: ACCT 315 or ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better.

345. Accounting for Not-for-Profit Organizations. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic concepts and techniques of fund accounting; reporting and management problems of not-for-profit organizations. Prerequisite: ACCT 316 or ACCT 328.

401. Advanced Accounting. (3-0). Credit 3. Methods of measuring and communicating economic information including consolidated statements, partnerships and fund units. Prerequisite: ACCT 328.

403. Energy Accounting. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of the oil and gas industry and specialized financial accounting procedures associated with the industry; emphasis on accounting for exploration, development, production, depletion and amortization, joint operations, asset impairment and retirement obligation; includes reserve accounting/disclosure related to the above topics. Prerequisite: ACCT 327 with C or better.

405. Income Tax. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to federal income tax legislation pertaining primarily to corporations and individuals. Prerequisite: ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better.

407. Auditing. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to auditing theory and procedures pertaining to financial statements, in the context of both external auditing, by certified public accountants, and internal auditing; preparation of working papers. Prerequisite: ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better.

408. Internal Auditing. (3-0). Credit 3. Reading and evaluation of current theory and procedures used by internal auditors; selected case studies; statistical methods of forming auditing judgment. Prerequisite: ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better.

410. Fraud Examination. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles and methodologies of detecting and deterring fraud using accounting, auditing, and investigative skills; includes skimming, larceny, misappropriations, fraudulent statements, interviewing witnesses and support for litigation. Prerequisites: ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better; junior or senior classification.

421. Critical Communication Skills for Accountants. (2-0). Credit 2. Development of oral and written communication skills prerequisite to successful careers in public and corporate accounting. Prerequisite: ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better.

425. Corporate Tax Planning. (3-0). Credit 3. Integration of tax regulations into overall corporate finance planning and decision making cycle. Prerequisite: ACCT 405.

426. Taxation of Low-Income Filers. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of the Federal income tax and its impact on low-income filers; includes socio-economic forces impacting low-income families and individuals; topics explored through community service and academic learning. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.
427. **Accounting and Financial Information Systems. (3-0). Credit 3.** Overall data flow systems emphasizing financial data and computerized systems, for accounting majors; flow and logic concepts, developing meaningful control concepts and data reporting techniques. Prerequisite: ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better.

445. **International Accounting. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction and examination of accounting issues unique to multinational enterprises and international business activity. Prerequisites: ACCT 315 or ACCT 327; FINC 341. Cross-listed with IBUS 445.

447. **Financial Statement Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3.** Development of an analytical approach to financial statements, integrating relevant finance and accounting concepts and principles; current topics in financial analysis. Prerequisites: ACCT 315 or ACCT 327; FINC 341 with a grade of C or better. Cross-listed with FINC 447.

450. **Accounting Ethics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Integration of ethical reasoning, objectivity, independence and other core values into the development of a professional accountant; critical analysis of the ethical lapses which have occurred in business and the accounting profession; exploring ways to integrate ethical behavior into professional life. Prerequisites: ACCT 328; junior or senior classification.

484. **Accounting Internship. (0-6). Credit 3.** A practicum in accounting under the supervision of accounting practitioners; one semester program for each student participant. Free elective only and must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Accounting major and approval of department head.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester.** Directed study of selected problems in the area of accounting not covered in other courses. Prerequisites: Accounting major and approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of accounting. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of an accounting faculty member in Mays Business School or a faculty member in the Office of Undergraduate Research. May be repeated one time for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

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**Department of Aerospace Engineering**


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**Aerospace Engineering** *(AERO)*

101. **Principles of Aerospace Engineering. (1-0). Credit 1.** Overview of aerospace engineering and the aerospace industry, including requirements and assignments of an aerospace engineer, vehicle configurations and missions, aerodynamics, structures and materials, dynamics and control, simulation and testing, and aerospace engineering in the future. Prerequisites: ENGR 111, MATH 151, PHYS 218, or registration therein.

201. **Introduction to Aerospace Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3.** Basic aerodynamic phenomena and simplified theory; elementary aerospace vehicle performance and design. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division degree sequence in aerospace engineering; AERO 209 or registration therein.

209. **Aerospace Engineering Mechanics I. (2-1). Credit 2.** Forces and moments; static equilibrium of particles and bodies; truss and frame structures; distributed force systems; centroids and distributed force systems; internal forces in structural members; friction; moments of inertia. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division degree sequence in aerospace engineering; MATH 251 or MATH 253 or registration therein.
210. **Aerospace Engineering Mechanics II.** (2-1). **Credit 2.** Fundamentals of Newtonian mechanics; system of particles and rigid bodies; review of free body diagrams; rectilinear and curvilinear motion of particles; translational momentum; angular momentum; the effect of friction forces on motion; plane motion of rigid bodies; particle impact; situations involving variable mass. Prerequisite: AERO 209 and MATH 308 or registration therein.

211. **Aerospace Engineering Mechanics.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Fundamentals of Newtonian mechanics; static equilibrium of particles, system of particles and rigid bodies; free body diagrams; rectilinear and curvilinear motion of particles; linear momentum; angular momentum; friction; plane motion of rigid bodies; beams and trusses. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division degree sequence in aerospace engineering; MATH 251 or MATH 253 or registration therein.

212. **Thermodynamics for Aerospace Engineers.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Study of thermodynamic properties and processes, heat and work, first and second laws of thermodynamics, power and refrigeration ideal cycles, psychrometrics. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division degree sequence in aerospace engineering; AERO 209 or registration therein; MATH 308 or registration therein.

213. **Material Science for Aerospace Engineers.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Study of the interrelations in engineering materials and their microstructure; study of structural, electrical, optical, thermal properties; study of structure-property relationships in terms of the engineering of materials. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division degree sequence in aerospace engineering; AERO 209 or registration therein; MATH 308 or registration therein.

214. **Aerospace Engineering Principles of Continuum Mechanics.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Fundamental concepts and illustrative examples of conservation laws forming the framework upon which our description of engineering mechanics of deformable bodies is based; complex examination of the manner in which these principles are applied to selected traditional areas of engineering and their associated applications. Prerequisites: AERO 209; AERO 213 and MATH 308 or registration therein.

220. **Introduction to Aerospace Computation.** (2-1). **Credit 2.** Introduction to the basic skills required for developing computer programs that solve aerospace engineering problems; engineering and math background from previous and concurrent courses will serve as the theoretical basis and motivation for programming assignments; an integrated development environment will be used for code writing, compilation, debugging, and organization. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division degree sequence in aerospace engineering; AERO 209 or registration therein.

289. **Special Topics in...** **Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of aerospace engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. **Research.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in aerospace engineering. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. **Theoretical Aerodynamics.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Fundamentals of incompressible flow, conservation principles, continuity, momentum, rotationality, circulation, lift, drag, potential flow, thin airfoil theory, panel methods, airfoil design, high lift devices, finite wing theory, vortex lattice methods, and wing design. Prerequisites: AERO 201, MATH 308; AERO 320 or registration therein.

302. **Aerospace Engineering Laboratory I.** (1-3). **Credit 2.** Demonstrates and complements material in courses on aerodynamics, structures and dynamics; basic testing techniques and use of computers. Prerequisite: AERO 301 or registration therein.

303. **High Speed Aerodynamics.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Fundamentals of compressible flow, acoustic waves, shock and expansion waves, shock-expansion theory, supersonic airfoil design, small perturbation theory, conical flow theory, supersonic wing panel methods, supersonic wing design, similarity theory, cone flow, unsteady waves, and theory of characteristics. Prerequisites: AERO 212 and AERO 301.

304. **Aerospace Structural Analysis I.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Structural design considerations; mechanics of structures; introduction to elasticity; constitution of materials; analysis of typical aerospace structures in bending, extension, torsion and shear. Prerequisites: AERO 320 or registration therein; AERO 213, AERO 214, MATH 308.

305. **Aerospace Engineering Laboratory II.** (1-3). **Credit 2.** Demonstrates and complements material on aircraft stability and control and propulsion as well as aerodynamics and structures. Prerequisites: AERO 304, AERO 310; ECEN 215.
306. Aerospace Structural Analysis II. (3-0). Credit 3. Work and energy principles; analysis of indeterminate structures by classical virtual work and finite elements; introduction to elastic stability of columns; application of energy methods to determine stresses, strains and displacements in typical aerospace structures; design considerations in aerospace structures. Prerequisite: AERO 304.

310. Aerospace Dynamics. (3-0). Credit 3. Linear theory of free and forced vibrations and dynamic response of single and multi-degree of freedom systems; frequency response of first and second order systems with instrumentation applications. Prerequisites: AERO 320 or registration therein; AERO 210, AERO 214, MATH 308.

320. Numerical Methods. (2-3). Credit 3. Numerical and analytical methods of solving engineering problems involving curve fitting; interpolation and extrapolation; difference operators and differentiation; integration; solutions to linear and non-linear equations and differential equations with engineering applications. Prerequisites: AERO 220; MATH 308 or registration therein.

351. Aerothermodynamics and Propulsion. (3-0). Credit 3. Aerothermodynamics of gases; laws of thermodynamics; equilibrium conditions; mixtures of gases; combustion and thermochemistry; compressible internal flows with friction, heat transfer and shock; turbojet cycle analysis and performance; chemical rockets. Prerequisite: AERO 303 or registration therein.


404. Mechanics of Advanced Aerospace Structures. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced analysis techniques for aerospace structures; material anisotropy, plasticity, fatigue and fracture; laminated materials; solution of plane elasticity, plate and multi-component structural configurations; buckling of beams and plates; application of finite element analysis. Prerequisite: AERO 304 and junior or senior classification.

405. Aerospace Structural Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Overall structural integrity of complete aerospace systems; structures subjected to critical loads; design considerations in aerospace structures. Prerequisite: AERO 306.

406. Polymer Nanocomposites and their Applications. (3-0). Credit 3. Recent advances and methodologies in processing and characterization of nanostructured polymers and nanocomposites, as well as their commercial applications; investigate polymers filled with nanometer-size inclusions, including nanoparticles, nanotubes, nanofibers, and nanoclays; macroscale, microscale and nanoscale characterizations investigated in relation to properties of interest. Prerequisites: Senior classification or approval of the instructor; AERO 213.

417. Aerospace Propulsion. (3-0). Credit 3. Air breathing propulsion; design and analysis of inlets, compressors, combustors, turbines and nozzles; application to aeronautical and ground transportation. Prerequisite: AERO 351.

419. Chemical Rocket Propulsion. (3-0). Credit 3. Nozzles and heat transfer in rockets, liquid and solid propellant systems; combustion and combustion stability; flight performance including trajectories, multistaging and exchange rate curves; rocket testing. Prerequisite: AERO 351.


421. Dynamics of Aerospace Vehicles. (3-0). Credit 3. Aircraft static stability and control; longitudinal and lateral dynamic stability; general equations of motion; stability derivatives; response to control inputs. Prerequisites: AERO 301 and AERO 310.

422. Active Controls for Aerospace Vehicles. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the Theory of Automatic Control specifically applied to aerospace vehicles; techniques for analysis and synthesis of linear control systems, stability criteria, systems response and performance criteria; design studies of active controls to improve aerospace vehicle performance. Prerequisite: AERO 421.

423. Space Technology I. (3-0). Credit 3. Rocket fundamentals; trajectories including aerodynamics, gravity turn and trajectory optimization, orbital mechanics, orbit lifetimes, three-body problem, orbit perturbations. Prerequisite: AERO 421.
424. Spacecraft Attitude Dynamics and Control. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduces students to fundamental concepts of satellite attitude dynamics and control; includes derivations of environmental disturbances due to gravity gradient, aerodynamic, and solar radiation pressure; includes treatments of attitude control subsystems, such as thrusters, reaction wheels, CMGs, and magnetic torquers, and their designs. Prerequisites: AERO 421 and junior or senior classification.


426. Space System Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduces prevailing practices and processes used in modern space system design; applies knowledge in component engineering disciplines to a design challenge of interest to NASA or DoD; utilizes instruction in systematic methods of design and on dynamics of teamwork; when possible concludes with detailed design using an engineering design facility. Prerequisites: AERO 306, AERO 351, AERO 421.

428. Electromagnetic Sensing for Space-Borne Imaging. (3-0). Credit 3. Study IR and Visible range imaging systems to obtain high resolution imaging of objects from space; this area has numerous applications and areas of advanced development; following instruction in needed background on optics, telescopes, and interferometry, perform preliminary design of imaging system with a different imaging design offered each year. Prerequisites: AERO 306, AERO 351, AERO 421.

430. Numerical Simulation. (3-0). Credit 3. Numerical and analytical simulation of physical problems in sciences and engineering using applied methods; developing and using numerical techniques for physical problems described by nonlinear algebraic equations, ordinary and partial differential equations. Prerequisite: AERO 320 or MATH 417.

435. Aerothermochemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Composition of chemically reacting gases (air and propellant); thermodynamic functions based on classical and quantum mechanical theories; calculation of gas temperatures; equilibrium, frozen and non-equilibrium flows through nozzles and shock waves. Prerequisite: AERO 303.

440. Cockpit Systems and Displays. (3-0). Credit 3. Design, development, and implementation of cockpit systems and multi-function displays; cockpit system requirements and specifications; human-machine interfaces, Flight Management Systems, navigation and guidance systems; 3-D real-time displays of weather, traffic, and terrain; characteristics and missions of air vehicles; project design and cost analysis. Prerequisite: AERO 421 or junior or senior classification in computer science.

445. Vehicle Management Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to vehicle management systems for manned and unmanned air and space vehicles; system centric concepts, requirements definition, specifications, and architectures; reliability analysis, health monitoring, and mission management; SISO digital design of integrated flight control, propulsion control and structural control; introduction to vehicle autonomy; design and analysis methods, industrial examples. Prerequisite: AERO 421.

452. Heat Transfer and Viscous Flows. (3-0). Credit 3. Navier-Stokes and boundary layer equations; exact and approximate solutions; laminar boundary layers; origin of turbulence; transition; turbulent boundary layers; viscous airfoil design; one and two dimensional heat transfer; methods for steady and transient heat conduction; thermal boundary layers; convection; and radiation. Prerequisites: AERO 351; MATH 308.

472. Airfoil and Wing Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Subsonic airfoil design and analysis, subsonic wing design and analysis, swept and delta wings, vortex lift, transonic flow methods, viscous transonic phenomena, transonic airfoil and wing design, supersonic panel methods, supersonic wing design, optimization. Prerequisite: AERO 303.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Readings, reports, conferences and discussion. Prerequisite: Senior classification in aerospace engineering. To be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Special problems in aerospace engineering assigned to individual students or groups. Prerequisites: Senior classification; approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of aerospace engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.
491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in aerospace engineering. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

(See page 740 for the aerospace engineering course in applied mechanics.)

**Department of Aerospace Studies**

**Professor** Colonel K. Allison (Head); Associate Professors C. E. Cantrell, W. O. Cohn, M. W. Rowley, W. E. Sagendorph; **Assistant Professors** C. A. Ivey, III, S. B. Sisson, R. L. McClanahan

**Aerospace Studies**

(AERS)

**The General Military Course**

101. **Foundations of the USAF. (1-0). Credit 1.** Introduces students to the U.S. Air Force and the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC); includes Officership, professionalism, military customs and courtesies, and officer opportunities and benefits; AFROTC cadets must register for Leadership Laboratory (AERS 105) as it complements this course with followership experience.

102. **Foundations of the USAF. (1-0). Credit 1.** Continuation of AERS 101; AFROTC cadets must register for Leadership Laboratory (AERS 106) as it complements this course with followership experience.

105. **AFROTC Leadership Lab. (0-2). Credit 1.** Designed to give insight into the Air Force and give leadership opportunities to cadets through a variety of experiences; expected to perform a multitude of tasks in both the subordinate and superior roles.

106. **AFROTC Leadership Lab. (0-2). Credit 1.** Designed to give insight into the Air Force and give leadership opportunities to cadets through a variety of experiences; expected to perform a multitude of tasks in both the subordinate and superior roles.

201. **Evolution of Air and Space Power. (1-0). Credit 1.** Examines general aspects of air and space power through a historical perspective; covers the time period from the first use of balloons to the Persian Gulf War; AFROTC cadets must register for Leadership Laboratory (AERS 105) as it complements this course with followership leadership experience.

202. **Evolution of Air and Space Power. (1-0). Credit 1.** Continuation of AERS 201; AFROTC cadets must register for Leadership Laboratory (AERS 106) as it complements this course with followership leadership experience.

**The Professional Officer Course**

303. **Air Force Leadership Studies. (3-0). Credit 3.** Leadership, management fundamentals, professional knowledge, Air Force personnel and evaluation systems, and leadership ethics; case studies of leadership and management situations as a means of demonstrating and exercising practical application of concepts; Air Force contract individuals (or those seeking a contract) must register for Leadership Lab (AERS 105).

304. **Air Force Leadership Studies. (3-0). Credit 3.** Continuation of AERS 303; Air Force contract individuals (or those seeking a contract) must register for Leadership Lab (AERS 106).

403. **National Security Affairs—Preparation for Active Duty. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examines the Constitution and the national security process; focuses on civilian control of the military; the roles of the Services; and the functions of the Air Force commands; Air Force contract individuals (or those seeking a contract) must register for Leadership Lab (AERS 105). Prerequisite: Non-Air Force contract students must have approval of instructor and department head.

404. **National Security Affairs—Preparation for Active Duty. (3-0). Credit 3.** Continuation of AERS 403; Air Force contract individuals (or those seeking a contract) must register for Leadership Lab (AERS 106). Prerequisite: Non-Air Force contract students must have approval of instructor and department head.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3.** Directed study of problems in the field of aerospace studies. Prerequisites: Air Force ROTC Cadet; junior or senior classification; approval of department head.
Africana Studies
(AFST)


201. Introduction to Africana Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the field of Africana Studies: interdisciplinary approach drawing from history, philosophy, sociology, political studies, literature and performance studies; explores the African foundational relationship to and connections with its diaspora populations; covers Africa, the United States, the Caribbean, Europe and South America.

204. Introduction to African-American Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the writings of African Americans from the 18th century to the present, emphasizing the major themes and traditions. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with ENGL 204.

205. Introduction to Africana Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Works, literary movements and genres of authors of African descent in the Americas, Europe and Africa. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with ENGL 205.


285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed studies in the field of Africana studies. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor and director.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in Africana Studies. May be repeated for credit.

300. Blacks in the United States, 1607-1877. (3-0). Credit 3. Blacks in the United States from the colonial period to 1877; the slave trade, slavery, free blacks and the impact of the Civil War and Reconstruction on blacks. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 300.

301. Blacks in the United States Since 1877. (3-0). Credit 3. Blacks in the United States from the end of Reconstruction to the present; ideologies of black leaders, disfranchisement, lynching and the quest for equality in the 1950s and 1960s. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 301.

302. Gateway Course. (3-0). Credit 3. Gateway to a series of courses offered for the minor in Africana Studies: explores topics such as Afrocentrism, postcolonial studies, black cultural studies, black feminist theory for a close study of issues among African and African diaspora populations in Africa, the United States, Caribbean, Europe and South America.

317. Racial and Ethnic Relations. (3-0). Credit 3. Status of racial and ethnic groups such as Native Americans, African Americans, Latino Americans, African Americans, European Americans, and other groups in the political, economic, legal and social systems of the United States. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with SOCI 317.

323. Sociology of African Americans. (3-0). Credit 3. Major elements of the Afro-American subculture in relation to white American society and its major social institutions. Prerequisites: SOCI 205; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with SOCI 323.

324. Africana Social Sciences. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic pertaining to Africa and/or its diaspora in the social sciences. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

325. Africana Humanities. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic pertaining to Africa and/or its diaspora in the humanities and arts. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

326. Africana Popular Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Dynamics of popular culture and classic theories of society; popular and public cultural forms in context of globalization and the Africana diaspora. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
327. **Popular Musics in the African Diaspora.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examines a range of popular musics from the twentieth century that have emerged in conjunction with the historical global spread of peoples and cultures from the African continent; technical knowledge about music is not required; focuses on social and cultural contexts of popular music. Prerequisites: MUSC 324 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with PERF 327 and MUSC 327.

329. **African-American Literature Pre-1930.** (3-0). Credit 3. Major works of the African-American literary tradition from the 18th century to 1930 studied within cultural and historical context. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENGL 329.

339. **African-American Literature Post-1930.** (3-0). Credit 3. Major works of the African-American literary tradition from the 1930s to the present studied in their cultural and historical context. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENGL 339.

344. **History of Africa to 1800.** (3-0). Credit 3. Origins of humankind in Africa; development and spread of pastoralism, agriculture and iron-working; formation of states and empires; impact of Christianity and Islam; rise of international trade in gold, ivory and slaves; African diaspora. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 344.

345. **Modern Africa.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of Africa since 1800; pre-colonial African states and societies; establishment and impact of European colonial rule; rise of nationalist movements; achievement of independence; problems of political stability and economic development in contemporary Africa; South Africa's apartheid regime and its opponents. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 345.

346. **History of South Africa.** (3-0). Credit 3. Selected themes in the history of South Africa from the African Iron Age to the Apartheid regime; history of race relations in the 19th and 20th centuries and the rise of modern industrial state. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 346.

352. **Africana Philosophy.** (3-0). Credit 3. Presentation of the seminal ideas of several influential Africana thinkers; recovery of the neglected traditions in which these thinkers locate themselves. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with PHIL 352.

353. **Radical Black Philosophies of Race and Racism.** (3-0). Credit 3. Critical evaluation of white supremacy, colonialism and the modern construction of race; examination of the historical background for contemporary theories of race. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with PHIL 353.

357. **Out of Africa: The Black Diaspora and the Modern World.** (3-0). Credit 3. History and cultures of the peoples of the African diaspora from the fourteenth through the nineteenth centuries; social, political, and economic impact on Africa, the Americas, Europe, and the Arab World; emphasis on race, gender, identity, and migration. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 357.

379. **Postcolonial Studies.** (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural expression of formerly colonized or occupied peoples; including authors such as Achebe, Appadurai, Du Bois, Cesaire, Fanon, Freire, C.L.R. James, Ngugi, Roy, Rushdie, Said, Soyinka, and Spivak. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at the 200-level or above; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENGL 379.

391. **Africana Feminisms.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic in feminist theory by and about women from Africa and/or its diaspora, from various disciplinary perspectives and historical periods, and with application to societal debates and controversies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

393. **Studies in Africana Literature and Culture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Literary movements, genres, groups of authors, topics or issues in the literature and culture of people in African descent. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENGL 393.

401. **Slavery in World History.** (3-0). Credit 3. Comparative history of human slavery; slavery in the Ancient World, Asia, Africa; varieties of modern slavery in the New World since 1500; abolition of slavery and continuing forms of human bondage in the contemporary world. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ASIA 401 and HIST 401.
425. **Rhetoric of the Civil Rights Movement.** (3-0). Credit 3. Rhetorical evaluation of theoretical literature and pragmatic episodes that shaped the U.S. Civil Rights Movement; examination of significant speeches, documents, and protest activities in their historical, political, and social contexts. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with COMM 425.

481. **Seminar.** (3-0). Credit 3. Comparative studies of slave societies in the modern world; history and analysis of African American feminism; comparative analyses of the social, political, and economic condition of African Americans and other African peoples of the diaspora. Prerequisite: AFST 302; junior or senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Selected fields of Africana Studies not covered in depth by other courses. Reports and extensive reading required. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of director of Africana Studies.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in Africana Studies. May be repeated for credit.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in Africana Studies. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: 6 credits of AFST; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

**Department of Agricultural Economics**


**Agricultural Economics (AGEC)**

105. **(AGRI 2317) Introduction to Agricultural Economics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Characteristics of our economic system and basic economic concepts; survey of the farm and ranch firm and its organization and management; structure and operation of the marketing system; functional and institutional aspects of agricultural finance; government farm programs.

217. **Fundamentals of Agricultural Economics Analysis.** (1-4). Credit 3. Relates contemporary agribusiness issues to economic and financial management, illustrating their integration toward pragmatic applications in the agricultural industry; lab focuses on the integration of mathematics and economics with computer skills directed toward spreadsheets, databases, web pages, and communications software; emphasis is on writing as a critical communication skill. Prerequisites: AGEC 105; ENGL 104; MATH 141; MATH 142; and sophomore or junior agricultural economics or agribusiness majors; or approval of department head.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of selected problems in agricultural economics. Prerequisites: AGEC 105; freshman or sophomore classification in agricultural economics, agribusiness, or approval of instructor and department head; 2.5 GPR in major, overall, and CBK courses, if applicable; see an academic advisor in Room 214 AGLS Building.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of agricultural economics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of department head.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural economics. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of department head; see an academic advisor in Room 214 AGLS Building.

314. **Marketing Agricultural and Food Products.** (3-0). Credit 3. General introductory course covering operations involved in movement of agricultural commodities from farmer to consumer, essential marketing functions of buying, selling, transportation, storage, financing, standardization, pricing, and risk bearing. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; and junior or senior classification.

315. **Food and Agricultural Sales.** (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of professional sales techniques used in food and agricultural firms; develop a professional sales presentation; study current agribusiness industry professional salespersons. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.
317. Economic Analysis for Agribusiness Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Quantitative methods used to address managerial problems, specifically calculus-based optimization, marginal analysis, elasticities, statistical and forecasting techniques, linear programming, and risk analysis; emphasis on theoretical aspects and applied analysis of managerial problems faced by agricultural firms. Prerequisites: AGEC 217; ECON 322 or ECON 323; INFO 303 or STAT 301 or STAT 302 or STAT 303; and junior or senior classification; agricultural economics, agribusiness majors only; or approval of department head.

325. Principles of Farm and Ranch Management. (2-2). Credit 3. Agribusiness managerial decision making and analysis in different market environments; emphasis is on profit maximization; lab focuses on using computerized methods for evaluating management alternatives for farming and ranching problem situations. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or ECON 202; junior or senior non-agricultural economics, nonagribusiness majors only; and knowledge of Excel.

330. Financial Management in Agriculture. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of financial management of farms, ranches, livestock operations, and other agribusiness firms; financial statement analysis, investment analysis, firm growth, risk management, cost of capital, income taxes, business organization, estate planning, legal aspects of borrowing, and sources and terms of agricultural loans. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; ACCT 209 or ACCT 229; and junior or senior classification.

340. Agribusiness Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Systematic analysis of agribusiness firm-level decision making using a broad array of management concepts, managing agribusiness firms and their unique problems and opportunities, and exposure to decision making in agribusiness environment. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; and junior or senior classification.

344. Food and Agricultural Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Legal problems relevant to agribusiness; torts, fencing laws, liability for agricultural pollution, irrigation water rights, corporations and partnerships. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

350. Environmental and Natural Resource Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Inspection of issues such as environmental degradation, population growth, recycling, water use and depletion, natural habitat protection, water and air pollution, acid deposition, fishery management, and global warming using economically derived principles and tools. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

400. Field Studies in Agricultural Economics. Credit 1 to 2. Arranged during spring break or between semesters; field trip to observe operations of agricultural business firms, state and federal agencies and farms and ranches; test on field studies required; additional expenses to be borne by students. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; and junior or senior classification.

401. Global Agri-Industries and Markets: Study Abroad. (3-0). Credit 3. Understanding agriindustries and markets; analysis of production; importing; exporting; provides classroom experience with an exposure to a variety of global cultures in an international setting. Course may be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; and junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

402. Survey of International Agricultural Economics: Study Abroad. (3-0). Credit 3. Examine, from an international setting, the shape of international agriculture; how culture, history, politics and geography in foreign countries affect the production and management of agricultural products; agricultural policy formation; countries’ natural resources and competitive strategies. Course may be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; and junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

413. Agricultural Cooperatives. (3-0). Credit 3. Historical development and principles of cooperative associations in our economic system; organizational and operational aspects of cooperatives; legal considerations, financing, management, and member relations; and future role of cooperatives. Prerequisites: AGEC 105; AGEC 314; and junior or senior classification.

414. Agribusiness and Food Market Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of economic and marketing principles to contemporary food and agribusiness marketing; practical marketing management for agribusiness firms; market analysis; and marketing strategy and planning as related to the emerging trends in the global food and agribusiness sector of the economy. Prerequisites: AGEC 317; FINC 341; MKTG 321; and junior or senior agribusiness majors only.

415. Food and Agribusiness Strategic Market Planning. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of a market plan targeting the food and agribusiness market sector; market analysis; business propositions; action plans for executing the 4 P’s (Product, Price, Place, Promotion); monitoring and measurement. Prerequisites: AGEC 314 or MKTG 321 or MKTG 409; AGEC 315; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
422. Land Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Economic, institutional, and physical factors involved in the use and control of natural resources; includes elements of introductory land economics as a discipline, economic foundations of land economics, institutional influences on land use, and the effects of public policy on land use. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours economics; and junior or senior classification.

424. Rural Entrepreneurship I. (2-2). Credit 3. Strategic planning regarding economic and financial feasibility of rural business ventures; emphasis on processes for developing a comprehensive enterprise analysis; including management information system components; production, marketing, and financial plans; enterprise budget(s); and evaluation of risk management alternatives; and exchanges with “real-world” lenders, entrepreneurs, and other agribusiness management personnel. Prerequisites: AGEC 217; AGEC 317 or concurrent enrollment; AGEC 330 or FINC 341 or FINC 409; ACCT 209 or ACCT 229; ACCT 210 or ACCT 230; and junior or senior classification; or approval of department head.

425. Rural Entrepreneurship II. (2-2). Credit 3. Strategic planning regarding feasibility of rural business ventures; emphasis on processes for developing comprehensive economic and financial prospectuses, including enterprise budgets, risk management planning, cash flow budgeting, net worth statements, income budgets, reconciliation statements and shock analysis; and exchanges with “real-world” lenders, entrepreneurs, and other agribusiness management personnel. Prerequisites: AGEC 424; and junior or senior classification.

429. Agricultural Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of the causes, nature, and effects of government participation in agriculture; and interrelationship of the American agriculture and agribusiness sector with the political and economic system, public administration, and interest group representation. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; ENGL 104; and junior or senior classification.

430. Macroeconomics of Agriculture. (3-0). Credit 3. Physical and financial linkages between agriculture and the rest of the economy; agriculture’s importance to the economy; the determinants of aggregate supply of agricultural products; the organization and performance of financial intermediaries serving agriculture; and the differential effects of national economic policies on agriculture. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; AGEC 317 or concurrent enrollment; AGEC 429; AGEC 330 or FINC 341 or FINC 409; and junior or senior classification.

431. Cases in Agribusiness Finance. (3-0). Credit 3. Financial management of agribusiness firms; advanced topics in financial statement analysis, liquidity management, investment analysis, and capital structure illustrated through examination of agribusiness cases. Prerequisites: AGEC 317; AGEC 340; FINC 341; and junior or senior agribusiness majors only.

432. Rural Real Estate and Financial Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced topics in investment analysis; financial intermediation in agriculture; real estate markets and market analysis; and appraisal valuation. Prerequisites: AGEC 317 (waived for nonmajors); AGEC 330 or FINC 341 or FINC 409; AGEC 422; ACCT 210 or ACCT 230; and junior or senior classification.

433. Rural Financial Markets and Financial Planning. (3-0). Credit 3. Organization, structure, conduct, and regulation of lending institutions serving commercial agriculture and rural borrowers; financial statement analysis, cash management, investment planning and preparation of loan applications analysis, loan portfolio analysis, and management of the lending function of lenders serving rural businesses. Prerequisites: ACCT 209 or ACCT 229; ACCT 210 or ACCT 230; AGEC 330 or FINC 341 or FINC 409; and junior or senior classification.

435. Personal Financial Planning for Professionals. (3-0). Credit 3. Personal financial planning from a professional perspective; applying basic financial, economic, and institutional concepts to advise individuals, families, and small businesses in achieving their financial goals; tools and topics include financial analysis, budgeting credit management, time value of money, investment strategies, income taxes, risk management, retirement, and estate planning. Prerequisites: AGEC 330 or 3 hours of finance; and junior or senior classification.

440. Agribusiness Strategic Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Economic features of the agribusiness system and related management problems; problem recognition and economic decision making in marketing, production, and finance for agribusiness firms. Prerequisites: AGEC 317; AGEC 340; FINC 341; MGMT 363; MKTG 321; and junior or senior agribusiness majors only.

447. Food and Agricultural Price Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Factors influencing the level of food and agricultural prices; price trends and seasonal variation; methods of forecasting demands and prices; and futures trading. Prerequisites: AGEC 314; AGEC 317; and junior or senior classification.
448. **Agricultural Commodity Futures.** (3-0). Credit 3. Activities of commodity futures exchanges; the mechanics of trading futures contracts; the use of futures trading for hedging and forward pricing; and options, basis behavior, and hedging strategies for selected commodities. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; AGEC 314; AGEC 317 or concurrent enrollment; and junior or senior classification; or approval of department head.

452. **International Trade and Agriculture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Changing role of U.S. agriculture in a dynamic world economy; national and international policies and institutions affecting agriculture; and exchange rates, tariffs, and non-tariff barriers. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; and junior or senior classification.

453. **International Agribusiness Marketing.** (3-0). Credit 3. Basic competencies in international marketing of agri-foods; and market entry, pricing, payment, finance, and promotion. Prerequisites: AGEC 105 or 3 hours of economics; and junior or senior classification.

460. **Cross-Cutting Issues in Agricultural Economics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Economic concepts used in corporate presentations and decision-making from an agricultural perspective; includes finance, resource economics, policy, marketing, management and quantitative analysis. Prerequisites: AGEC 317; AGEC 314 or MKTG 321 or MKTG 409; AGEC 330 or FINC 341 or FINC 409; AGEC 429; agricultural economics and agribusiness majors only; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

481. **Ethics in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics.** (1-0). Credit 1. Ethical issues facing managers and policy-makers in the agribusiness sector; role of professionals in the agricultural food and resource industries; professional opportunities and responsibilities; individual investigations and reports; and discussions with prominent leaders in the field. Prerequisites: AGEC 217; junior or senior classification; and agricultural economics or agribusiness majors only.

484. **Internship.** Credit 1 to 6. Supervised experience program conducted in the area of the student’s interest in agricultural economics and agribusiness. May be taken two times. Prerequisite: See an advisor in Room 214 AGLS Building.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 6 each semester. Special problems not covered by other courses. Content will depend upon problem studied. Prerequisite: See an advisor in Room 214 AGLS Building.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of agricultural economics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural communications. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head; see an advisor in Room 214 AGLS Building.

**Department of Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications**


**Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications (ALEC)**

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of selected issue in field of agricultural leadership, education, and communications with emphasis on collection, synthesis and interpretation of information. May be taken four times for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department advisor.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of agricultural development. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department advisor.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural communications and journalism. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of department advisor.
380. Workshop in Agricultural Leadership, Education, and Communications. Credit 1 to 4. The study, understanding and solution of human-agricultural problems based on theory learned in the classroom, library, laboratory and fieldwork completed by individuals and teams. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

450. Global Social Justice Issues in Agriculture. (3-0). Credit 3. An in-depth evaluation of global social justice issues and leadership skills necessary to effectively solve and manage issues in agricultural development; topics include awareness, knowledge and understanding of teaching, research and service opportunities for those seeking careers in global social justice and agricultural leadership. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study of selected problems in international agriculture, leadership, education and communications. May be taken four times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of department advisor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of international agriculture leadership, education, and communications. May be taken four times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in international agricultural leadership, education, and communications. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of department advisor.

494. Internship. Credit 1 to 6. Supervised internship and independent study related to the student’s professional interest. May be taken six times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of departmental advisor.

Agricultural Leadership and Development

(faculty, see page 552)

(ALED)

102. Critical Issues in Agricultural Leadership. (1-0). Credit 1. Explore resources in the department; research career and internship possibilities; identify, name and describe career setting for agricultural leadership and development; plan course of study and select courses in an emphasis area.

125. Leadership Learning Community I. (1-0). Credit 1. Offered to students living in the Freshmen Leadership Living Learning Community; fundamentals of developing personal leadership while participating in co-curricular activities; emphasis on the relational model of leadership and global perspective building. Prerequisites: Freshman classification or approval of instructor; on-campus residence.

201. Introduction to Leadership. (2-0). Credit 2. Introduction to the academic and scholarly development of leadership theory and leadership models; investigation of leadership theory when applied to a specific context; development of a leadership definition as an inquiry investigation. Prerequisite: USAL-LED major or approval of department advisor.

222. Practicing Diverse Leadership and Cultural Exploration. (3-0). Credit 3. Social theories and historical perspectives of leadership, particularly in terms of class, gender, race, ethnicity, and nationality; multidisciplinary approach to the study of leadership with a special emphasis on culture completed through readings, class lectures, films, group projects and discussions. Prerequisite: Membership in the Multicultural Services Culture Leadership, Understanding and Exploration for Sophomores Learning Community.

223. Practicing Diverse Leadership and Cultural Exploration. (3-0). Credit 3. Social theories and historical perspectives of leadership, particularly in terms of class, gender, race, ethnicity, and nationality; a multidisciplinary approach to the study of leadership with a special emphasis on culture through experiential learning. Prerequisites: ALED 222 and membership in the Multicultural Services Cultural Leadership, Understanding, and Exploration for Sophomores Learning Community.

225. Leadership Learning Community II. (1-0). Credit 1. Offered to students living in the Freshmen Leadership Living Learning Community; fundamentals of peer mentoring while participating in curricular activities; emphasis on building supportive relationships on a college campus. Prerequisites: Freshman classification or approval of instructor; on-campus residence.

285. Directed Studies in Agricultural Leadership and Development. Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of selected issue in agricultural leadership and development with emphasis on collection, synthesis and interpretation of information. Prerequisite: Approval of department advisor.
289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of agricultural development. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department advisor.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural development. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Please see academic advisor in department. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. **Personal Leadership Education.** (3-0). Credit 3. Development, application and reflection of personal leadership capabilities through self-assessments and experiential learning activities; development of leadership identity through personal leadership inventories including strengths, personality type, values, vision and emotional intelligence. Prerequisite: ALED or USAL-LED major, or junior or senior classification.

313. **Culture Theory, Orientation and Adaptation.** (3-0). Credit 3. Evaluation of culture theory, elements and manifestations of culture, assessing cultural norms of society or groups, adaptation to a new culture for effective leadership. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

340. **Survey of Leadership Theory.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of leadership as a scholarly discipline; critical analysis of and evolution of multiple leadership models and theories; synthesis of leadership theory through experiential learning; integration of course content with personal experiences. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

341. **Team Learning.** (3-0). Credit 3. Team development theory; emphasizes research on team member behaviors, team decision making models and positive conflict in team environments. Prerequisites: ALED 340; junior or senior classification.

342. **Learning Organizations.** (3-0). Credit 3. Social systems language and archetypes; systems thinking theory including mental models, mastery, team learning, concept models of human organizations. Prerequisites: ALED 340; junior or senior classification.

343. **Human Resource Management in Agriculture and Life Sciences.** (3-0). Credit 3. Principles, theories, concepts, techniques and applications for managing human resources in food and agricultural organizations and in local communities; attracting, staffing, training, developing and compensating human talent. Not intended for majors in business. Prerequisites: ALED 340; junior or senior classification.

344. **Leadership of Volunteers.** (3-0). Credit 3. Principles, theories, concepts, techniques and applications for leading volunteers in agriculture and life sciences nonprofit, governmental and community organizations. Prerequisites: ALED 340; junior or senior classification.

350. **Global Agricultural Issues.** (3-0). Credit 3. Review of global agricultural issues (products, environment, people, and culture) affecting international agricultural development; concepts and principles underlying the processes of teaching, research, and service opportunities in international agricultural development and education situations. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor; GEOG 202.

380. **Workshop in Agricultural Leadership and Development.** Credit 1 to 4. The study, understanding and solution of human-agricultural problems based on theory learned in the classroom, library, laboratory and fieldwork completed by individuals and teams. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

400. **Public Leadership Development.** (3-0). Credit 3. Major issues in the study of public leadership, development of leadership skills, and a field investigation done in conjunction with local public leaders. Prerequisites: Junior classification and approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CARC 400 and ENGR 400.

401. **Advanced Professional Leadership Development.** (3-0). Credit 3. Investigation of the best practices of successful leaders representing various organizational contexts; merging of scholarly mastery of theory with practice. Prerequisites: Selection for ALED Leadership Fellows Program; ALED 340 or ALED 301; junior or senior classification.

422. **Cultural Pluralism in Agriculture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Selected topics on the diversity of human resources in agriculture; emphasis on working in a multicultural society and developing a sensitivity toward different cultures; explores the interrelationships between the contributions of diverse individuals and the state, nation and global success of agriculture. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

424. **Applied Ethics in Leadership.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of ethical and moral theories and the application to multiple leadership contexts and situations. Prerequisites: ALED 340; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
425. Principles of Program Evaluation in Agriculture and Life Sciences. (3-0). Credit 3. Evaluation principles applied to education programs in agriculture and life sciences; conceptual understanding of and skills in program evaluation theory, development, process and practice; application of evaluation design and processes for youth and adults in extension, community and school-based programs. Prerequisites: ALED 340; junior or senior classification.

426. Leading and Training Adult Learners. (3-0). Credit 3. Planning educational training programs, including leadership programs, to implement with an adult audience; includes needs assessment, instructional design, lesson plan development, evaluation and other items related to leading adults. Prerequisites: ALED or USAL-LED majors only; ALED 340, junior or senior classification.

439. Agricultural Extension Philosophy and the Land-Grant Mission. (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophy of Cooperative Extension and roles within the land-grant system; history, organization, program areas and guiding principles; relationship with the teaching and research branches of the land-grant system. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

440. Leading Change. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of change models and theories and the leadership application on individual, organizational and societal changes. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

441. Agricultural Extension Organization and Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Cooperative extension in agriculture and home economics; development, objectives, organization, program building and methods of teaching. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

442. Professional Communications in Agriculture and Life Sciences. (2-2). Credit 3. Technological communication theory; instructional and presentation models; teaching strategies; multimedia development. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Individual and team approaches to the review of leadership concepts and their application; observation and discussion of current leadership trends and issues; professional development. Prerequisites: ALED or USAL-LED major; senior classification.

485. Directed Studies in Agricultural Leadership Development. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study of selected problems in agricultural leadership and development with emphasis on collection, analysis and presentation of information. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of agricultural development. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural development. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Please see academic advisor in department. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

494. Internship. Credit 1 to 6. Supervised internship and independent study related to student’s professional interest. Prerequisites: ALED 301; junior or senior classification; 2.0 GPR; approval of instructor.

Agricultural Communications and Journalism

(faculty, see page 552)

(AGCJ)

105. Introduction to Agricultural Communications. (2-0). Credit 2. Introduction to mass communication, its history, role in society, and especially its unique role in agriculture; importance of mass communication and the communication methods used in modern society; foundation for an understanding of agricultural news and information; credit cannot be given for both AGCJ 105 and JOUR 102.

203. Agricultural Media Writing I. (2-2). Credit 3. News gathering, writing, editing and ethics for current and emerging mediums used in agricultural communication; includes news identification, basic news writing methods, introduction to public relations, broadcast and Internet writing; interviewing skills, proper use of direct quotes and other news style; credit cannot be given for both AGCJ 203 and JOUR 203. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in AGCJ 105.

281. Journalism Concepts for Agriculture. (1-0). Credit 1. The role of the news media in covering government, the court systems, corporations, taxation, and insurance; a practical perspective on how journalists interact with public and private institutions from a legal, ethical and social standpoint.
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285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of selected issue in field of agricultural communications with emphasis on collection, synthesis and interpretation of information. Prerequisite: Approval of department advisor.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of agricultural development. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department advisor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural communications and journalism. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of department advisor.

303. Agricultural Media Writing II. (2-2). Credit 3. Interpretative agricultural news gathering and writing for all media types; basic media law and ethics, interviewing skills with assigned practice writing about agriculture, and science and technology, including meeting and event coverage both on and off campus; print, broadcast, Interactive and other media; credit cannot be given for both AGCJ 303 and JOUR 303. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in AGCJ 203; junior or senior classification.

304. Editing for Agricultural Audiences. (2-2). Credit 3. Principles and practices of editing for agricultural and technical audiences including improving and tightening copy; writing headlines, titles, and subheads; photo editing and captions, graphics and layout; print, broadcast, Interactive and other media; credit cannot be given for both AGCJ 304 and JOUR 304. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in AGCJ 203; junior or senior classification.

305. Theory and Practice of Agricultural Publishing. (3-0). Credit 3. Audience identification, publication content, management and design; analyze existing agricultural publications, identify audiences, advertising base and content; credit cannot be given for both AGCJ 305 and JOUR 321. Prerequisites: AGCJ 105; junior or senior classification.

306. Theory and Practice of Agricultural Public Relations. (3-0). Credit 3. Public relations between agricultural producers and their suppliers as a critical part of agricultural communication; public relations objectives, strategies, tactics, evaluation and execution theory and practice examined; credit cannot be given for both AGCJ 306 and JOUR 324. Prerequisites: AGCJ 105; junior or senior classification.

307. Design for Agricultural Media. (2-2). Credit 3. Principles and practices of agricultural media design, including design and production of printed publications and graphics; computer assisted design and production of media pieces. Required for AGCJ majors and minors. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

308. Agricultural Photography. (2-2). Credit 3. Develop knowledge of photography, editing software, and composition techniques used in the agricultural communications field; develop photography and photo editing skills to a satisfactory level as demonstrated by performance on assignments and exams. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

380. Workshop in Agricultural Communications and Journalism. Credit 1 to 4. The study, understanding and solution of human-agricultural problems based on theory learned in the classroom, library, laboratory and fieldwork completed by individuals and teams. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

404. Communicating Agricultural Information to the Public. (2-2). Credit 3. Use of agricultural journalism principles and techniques to communicate scientific information related to agriculture, agribusiness, natural resources and life sciences to the general public; communication processes include audience identification, writing, editing and production of agricultural science-based manuscripts for popular and refereed publications. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

405. Agricultural Publications Production. (2-3). Credit 3. Study and practice of the principles and concepts of designing, writing, editing, producing and distributing the AgriLeader magazine and Web site; includes practical applications of writing feature articles, magazine and Web site design, advertising sales, layout and graphics. May be repeated one time for credit. Prerequisites: AGCJ 203; AGCJ 305 and approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

406. Agricultural Public Relations Methods. (2-2). Credit 3. Agricultural public relations campaign analysis; public relations case studies and methods including writing public relations plans for cultural entities, producing public relations components and evaluating public relations objectives, strategies and tactics. Prerequisites: AGCJ 306; junior or senior classification.

407. Web Authoring in Agricultural Communication. (2-2). Credit 3. Study and practice of basic Web site design theories, principles and writing for the Web; use of Web authoring software (not a programming class) to create online publications tailored for agricultural audiences; emphasizes informative content and functional design. Prerequisites: AGCJ 307; junior or senior classification.
409. **Television Production for Agricultural Journalists.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Fundamental concepts required to develop a broadcast quality video production; uses the high definition facilities of KAMU-TV and TTVN; hands-on experience in video production including producing, shooting and hosting a professional program series broadcast on KAMU-TV. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

481. **Senior Seminar.** (1-0). **Credit 1.** Seminar for students within 2 semesters or graduation; overview of agricultural communications, communication methods and careers in the profession; includes an introduction to professionals in agricultural communications and interview strategies. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Directed individual study of selected problems in agricultural communications, communication methods and the communication profession with emphasis on collection, analysis and presentation of information. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification.

489. **Special Topics in...** **Credit 1 to 4.** Special topics in an identified area of agricultural communications and journalism. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

491. **Research.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural communications and journalism. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department advisor.

494. **Internship.** **Credit 1 to 6.** Supervised internship and independent study related to the student’s professional interest. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of department advisor.

**Agricultural Science**

(faculty, see page 552)

(AGSC)

285. **Directed Studies.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Directed individual study of selected problems in agricultural science with emphasis on collection, analysis and presentation of information. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

289. **Special Topics in...** **Credit 1 to 4.** Special topics in an identified area of agricultural science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

291. **Research.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural science. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. **Introduction to Agricultural Science Teaching.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Introduction to agricultural science teaching at the secondary level; an overview of preparing teachers for a changing world including knowledge of learners, subject matter and teaching within the context of agricultural science. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

325. **Instructional Design in Agricultural Science.** (1-2). **Credit 2.** Instructional design as it relates to teaching agricultural science, including topics on effective teaching, principles of learning, learning styles, lesson planning, instructional media and teaching methods. Prerequisites: AGSC 384; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

327. **Program Planning in Teaching Agricultural Science.** (1-2). **Credit 2.** Planning and supervising experiences and activities for students enrolled in secondary agricultural science programs. Prerequisites: AGSC 384; junior classification or approval of instructor.

380. **Workshop in Agricultural Science.** (4-0). **Credit 1 to 4.** The study, understanding and solution of human-agricultural problems based on theory learned in the classroom, library, laboratory and fieldwork completed by individuals and teams. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

383. **Teaching Agricultural Mechanics.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Methods of teaching and motivating students in agricultural mechanics; designed for students preparing to teach agricultural science in Texas public schools. Prerequisite: AGSC 301.

384. **Clinical Professional Experience in AGSC.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Clinical field experience for students preparing to teach agricultural science in public schools of Texas; through first-hand observation, students will study learning theories, individual differences, teaching methods, classroom management, curriculum, school climate and culture, and teacher roles and responsibilities. Prerequisite: AGSC 301.
402. Designing Instruction for Secondary Agricultural Science Programs. (2-3). Credit 3. Theory and practice in designing instruction for secondary agricultural science programs including effective planning and delivery methods; designed for students preparing to teach agricultural science in Texas public schools. Prerequisites: AGSC 384; concurrent enrollment in AGSC 405.

405. Facilitating Complete Secondary Agricultural Science Programs. (2-3). Credit 3. Theory and practice in facilitating secondary agricultural science programs: includes classroom instruction, supervised experience, and youth leadership development; designed for students preparing to teach agricultural science in Texas public schools. Prerequisites: AGSC 384; concurrent enrollment in AGSC 402.

425. Learner Centered Instruction in Agricultural Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Preparing curriculum materials for secondary agricultural science and adult education programs. Prerequisites: AGC 402 and AGSC 405; senior classification; or approval of department head.

436. Professional Teaching Internship in AGSC. (2-12). Credit 6. Planning for and teaching secondary agricultural science in selected high schools in Texas; includes 12 weeks of professional teaching experience under the guidance of a university supervisor and a cooperating teacher in the school. Prerequisites: Senior classification; completion of the prerequisite sequence of professional courses in agricultural education; full admission into student teaching.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Review of current literature and research as related to program development in light of legislation and policies affecting education in agriculture. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

484. Field Experience. Credit 1 to 6 each semester. An on-the-job supervised experience program conducted in the area of the student’s specialization. Prerequisites: Senior classification; 2.0 GPR; approval of department head.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study of selected problems in agricultural science with emphasis on collection, analysis and presentation of information. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of agricultural science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural systems management. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

494. Internship. Credit 1 to 6. Supervised internship and independent study related to student’s professional interest. Prerequisites: AGSC 301; junior or senior classification; 2.0 GPR; approval of instructor.

Agricultural Systems Management
(faculty, see page 585)

(AGSM)

125. Introduction to Agricultural Systems Management. (0-2). Credit 1. Introduction to technical management of agricultural systems using management projects presented by agricultural managers from industry; problem definition, information search, idea generation and development of management solutions. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification or approval of instructor; majors only.

201. (AGRI 2301) Farm Tractors and Power Units. (2-2). Credit 3. Tractors and other internal combustion power units used on farms; principles of operation, horsepower measurements, maintenance and adjustments of the electrical, ignition, fuel, lubricating and cooling systems.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Selected problems in any phase of agricultural systems management; credit and specific content dependent upon background, interest, ability and needs of student enrolled; individual consultations and reports required. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of agricultural systems management. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural systems management. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.
301. Systems Analysis in Agriculture. (3-0). Credit 3. Operations research and systems theory applied to management problems in food and agricultural industries; linear programming, queuing theory, simulation and critical path method; provides students with the knowledge and computer skills to better manage resources for the evolving agricultural industries. Prerequisite: MATH 141 and MATH 142 or equivalent; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

310. Agricultural Machinery Management. (2-2). Credit 3. Selection of a matched complement of power units and machines for farming operations; consider constraints such as crops, season, weather, personnel and capital; apply systems techniques such as linear programming, optimization, queuing theory and inventory models; utilize available software programs and learn to develop electronic spreadsheets and other customized software. Prerequisites: AGSM 301; AGEC 330; or registration therein.*

315. Food Process Engineering Technology. (2-2). Credit 3. Elementary mechanics, physical properties of food and processing materials, heat transfer, temperature measurement, solar heating and cooling, refrigeration and insulation, dehydration as applied to foods and food processing. Prerequisite: PHYS 201; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FSTC 315.

325. Agri-Industrial Applications of Electricity. (2-2). Credit 3. Elements of electric current generation and transmission, applications of electric heating, lighting and power, wiring, motors, energy rates, meter reading, safety rules and regulations. Prerequisite: Agricultural systems management majors only or approval of instructor.

335. Water and Soil Management. (2-3). Credit 3. Elementary principles of surface and ground water supply, flood control, water distribution systems and irrigation systems; principles of drainage, soil conservation and erosion control; elementary surveying, chaining, leveling and mapping applied to agricultural and natural resource needs; illustrated by practical examples of terracing and farm pond design. Prerequisite: AGSM 301.

337. Technology for Environmental and Natural Resource Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. For the non-engineering student in the environmental and management sciences; concentrates on the application of technology for solving local environmental problems while considering global issues; reduction of water, air and hazardous waste pollutants; legislative issues and modeling. Prerequisites: AGSM 301 and MATH 142.

355. Energy and Conversion Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic physical conversion principles of energy use, including historical and future patterns; conservation measures, alternative energy sources, and the environment impact of U.S. and world energy use. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; non-majors only.

360. Occupational Safety Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Safety considerations in the work environment, including safety mandates, safety mission, personal and business liability, fire, chemical, dust, machine noise, personal protective devices; design and implementation of safety programs.

403. Processing and Storage of Agricultural Products. (2-2). Credit 3. Factors influencing the nature of biological materials and the preservation of quality throughout the harvesting, handling and processing system; a systems approach to cereal grains includes principles of drying, quality deterioration, storage, conveying and handling; processing of fiber crops. Prerequisites: AGSM 310 and AGSM 315.*

410. Spatial Technology for Precision Agriculture. (2-2). Credit 3. Information techniques and technologies of precision agriculture and their application within agronomic systems with emphasis on commercial practices; including global positioning system, mapping software, variable rate technologies and decision support systems; selection of appropriate technologies for use in a management system. Prerequisites: AGSM 301; AGLS 201 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

435. Irrigation Principles and Management. (2-3). Credit 3. Principles of irrigation and management for efficient use of water; soil-water-plant relationships; methods of application; power and labor requirements; automated systems and components. Prerequisites: AGSM 335, AGSM 301, MATH 141.

439. Management of Agricultural Systems I. (1-2). Credit 2. Application of agricultural systems management principles in solving realistic problems faced by agribusiness managers; project selection from problems posed by biological and agricultural industrial consultants; project feasibility study and outline; management and application philosophy; teamwork and communication, economics; product liability and reliability; standards and codes; goal setting and time management. Prerequisites: AGSM 301, AGSM 315, AGSM 325, and AGSM 360; AGSM 335, AGSM 337 and AGSM 403 or registration therein; senior classification; must be taken prior to AGSM 440; AGSM majors only.
Management of Agricultural Systems II. (1-5). Credit 3. Management of agricultural systems through team solution of management problems posed by agribusiness managers, farmers, extension specialists and other industry consultants; application of management principles to give students experience in solving realistic problems faced by agribusiness managers; critical evaluation of results by students, staff and consultants. Prerequisites: AGSM 439; should be taken last spring semester prior to graduation.

Geographic Information Systems for Resource Management. (2-2). Credit 3. Geographic Information System (GIS) approach to the integration of spatial and attribute data to study the capture, analysis, manipulation and portrayal of natural resource data; examination of data types/formats; integration of GIS with remote sensing and Global Positioning System; lab use of GIS applications to conduct analyses of topics in natural resources. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with SPSC 461.

Advanced GIS Analysis for Natural Resource Management. (2-2). Credit 3. Advanced topics in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) to solve natural resource problems; manipulation of raster data types; three-dimensional modeling; emphasis on geo-processing as it relates to applied projects particularly with habitat suitability models; field and lab use of global positioning systems (GPS); internet-based GIS modeling. Prerequisites: AGSM 461, ESSM 361, SPSC 461, GEOG 390 or LAND 461. Cross-listed with ESSM 462 and GEOG 462.

Agricultural Electronics and Control. (2-2). Credit 3. Technology of electronic systems in agricultural production and processing, sensors, actuators, and controllers, controller hardware and computer bases. Prerequisite: AGSM 325.

Applied Information Technologies for Agricultural Systems. (2-2). Credit 3. Definition and documentation of the value of information in agriculturally-based technology companies; methods for mapping information flow within the company and across companies; articulation value of information within a value chain for a food product by simulation; and projects using project management software and web-based interactions. Prerequisites: INFO 209 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Professional development; ethics; career opportunities and topics of interest related to the practice of agricultural systems management. Prerequisite: Senior classification.

Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Selected problems in any phase of agricultural systems management; credit and specific content depend on background and interest of student; individual consultations and reports required. Prerequisites: Junior classification; approval of department head; 2.0 GPR.

Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of agricultural systems management. May be repeated for credit.

Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agricultural systems management. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

(AGLS)

101. (AGRI 1131, 1231) Modern Agricultural Systems and Renewable Natural Resources. (1-0). Credit 1. An introduction to modern agriculture and the natural, human and scientific resources upon which it depends. Freshman or sophomore classification.

105. Research in Agriculture and Life Sciences. (1-0). Credit 1. An introduction to the research process as applied to agriculture, renewable natural resources and biological sciences. Prerequisite: Freshman classification, major in College of Agriculture and Life Sciences and approval of instructor.

125. Life Sciences Learning Community I. (1-0). Credit 1. Development of personal and professional competencies in the life sciences: learning styles, leadership skills, appreciation for the arts; ethics in science, problem solving skills, experimental design, data gathering and interpretation, introduction to life sciences literature, critical analysis skills, and the connectivity between life science disciplines. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman classification and approval of instructor.

225. Life Sciences Learning Community II. (1-0). Credit 1. Continuation of the development of personal and professional competencies in the life sciences: ethics in science, problem solving skills, experimental design, data gathering and interpretation, examination of life sciences literature, critical analysis skills, and the connectivity between life science disciplines. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman classification and approval of instructor.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of agriculture and life science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore.

292. Cooperative Education in Agriculture. Credit 2. Educational work assignment by a student in the field of his or her career interest and course of study; supervision of the student by the cooperating employer and the instructor; a technical report, approved by the instructor, on a related subject area required. Prerequisite: Approval of the college coordinator of cooperative education.

301. College of Agriculture and Life Sciences Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 18. For students in approved programs abroad. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to approved program and approval of academic dean.

392. Cooperative Education in Agriculture. Credit 2. Educational work assignment by a student in the field of his or her career interest and course of study. Supervision of the student by the cooperating employer and the instructor; a technical report, approved by the instructor, on a related subject area required. Prerequisite: AGLS 292.

American Studies

200. American Studies: History and Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the “American symbology” (1920-1950) school through current trans- and post-national theories of the “United States”; exploration and application of theoretical approaches to interdisciplinarity. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification or approval of instructor.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed studies in an identified area of American Studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor or program director.

311. American Expressions. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of American artistic and cultural productions from different historical periods; visual and performing arts, fine and folk arts, architecture, and other forms of cultural expression; and interrelationship between indigenous, imported, exported, and hybrid arts and representations of “America.” Prerequisite: AMST 200, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

321. Constructing Identities. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the cultural construction of identity; personal and collective, corporeal and virtual, national and global identities; and multicultural, psychoanalytic, sociological, transnational, ethical, and narrative theories of identity. Prerequisite: AMST 200, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

331. Civic Engagement. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the history, theories, and complexities of civic engagement in the United States; engagement of students in civic life beyond the classroom; volunteerism within the philosophies and responsibilities of national and global citizenship. Prerequisites: AMST 200, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.
341. Cultures of Science, Technology, and the Environment. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the history and theories of science, technology, and the environment in the United States; interrelated “American” philosophies of exceptionalism, pragmatism, democracy, progress, protest, and technological determinism; scientific theories, technological innovations, and environmentalism and their relationship to gender, race, ethnicity, nationalism, and globalization. Prerequisites: AMST 200, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

350. Materializing America. (3-0). Credit 3. Considers the meanings of material objects that people make and use as art and functional objects of everyday life; examines the interactions between people and objects and the ways objects shape and reflect “American” culture, both past and present. Prerequisites: AMST 200 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

360. Comparative Border Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of hemispheric and transnational borders as physical spaces, metaphorical constructions, and as imagined places where cultures of the United States and other nations intersect; related borders of gender, class, race, and nation. Prerequisites: AMST 200, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

481. Senior Seminar. (3-0). Credit 3. A capstone course for the B.A. in American Studies, featuring in-depth investigation of an issue, problem or question in American Studies; includes a student research project and research paper. Prerequisite: Completion of 12 credits in American Studies or approval of instructor.

484. Internship. (3-0). Credit 3. Directed internship in a public or private organization; provides on-the-job training and applied research experience appropriate to career objectives. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Approval of director of American Studies; junior or senior classification.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed studies in an identified area of American Studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor or program director.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of American Studies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

Department of Animal Science


Animal Science
(ANSC)

107. (AGRI 1319, 1419*) General Animal Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Scientific animal agriculture; selection, reproduction, nutrition, management and marketing of beef cattle, swine, sheep, goats and horses; evaluation and processing of meat, wool and mohair. Importance of livestock and meat industries. Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in ANSC 108 required.

108. (AGRI 1419*) General Animal Science. (0-2). Credit 1. Laboratory to accompany ANSC 107. Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in ANSC 107 required.

201. Introductory Equine Care and Use. (2-0). Credit 2. Survey of basic equine care and use; breeds of horses and their use; care and maintenance of equines including feeding, health care, housing and equipment.

207. Art and Heritage of Livestock. (3-0). Credit 3. Using art as a venue to understand the legacy and heritage of livestock production and livestock’s contribution to civilization and society; from man as hunter, agriculturalist, and finally, as industrialist; from cave paintings to Russell and Remington; history of the effects of painting, poetry, architecture and sculpture on agriculture.
210. Companion Animal Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Types, care, physiology, common diseases and common treatments of companion animals (dogs, cats, exotic pets); careers including biomedical research; solutions for problems such as behavior and overpopulation. Prerequisite: ANSC 107.

242. Growth and Development of Livestock. (2-2). Credit 3. Evaluation of slaughter livestock as related to growth and development, production efficiency, carcass value; selection of breeding animals based on performance, production records, visual appraisal; principles of growth biology; biotechnological tools used to manage growth and development. Prerequisites: ANSC 107 and ANSC 108.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an indentified area of animal science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in animal science. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.


305. Animal Breeding. (2-2). Credit 3. A systems approach to selection and mating of livestock; gene frequency, heritability, relationship, inbreeding, linebreeding, heterosis, crossbreeding, direct and correlated response to selection, and use of pedigree, family, progeny testing and indices for selection. Prerequisites: ANSC 107 and ANSC 108; GENE 301; STAT 301.


310. Behavior and Management of Domestic Animals. (2-2). Credit 3. Application of behavior of cattle, horses, sheep, goats and swine to their management; basic principles, physiology of behavior, perception, training, predators, use of dogs in livestock production, stress and animal welfare. Prerequisites: ANSC 107 and ANSC 108.

311. Equine Behavior and Training. (1-5). Credit 3. Equine behavior and application of principles of psychology to training horses; systematic approaches to horse training emphasizing principles of learning; equipment and its use; stable management and preparation of horses for competition; separate laboratory sections for students with varying backgrounds.

312. Equestrian Technology. (1-3). Credit 2. Advanced scientific methods and techniques for execution of equine performances in hunter, dressage and stock horse events; anatomical, physiological and psychological implications; preparation of horses and riders.


315. Livestock Judging. (1-3). Credit 2. Selection and evaluation of beef cattle, swine, sheep and horses. Ability to present accurate, clear and concise oral and written reasons stressed. Prerequisites: ANSC 107 and ANSC 108; junior or senior classification.

316. Equine Selection and Judging. (1-3). Credit 2. Detailed evaluation and comparison of horses; selection and critique of athleticism and performance in horses; industry trends addressed; oral and written defense of judgments also explained and expected of student; a prerequisite for participation on the Horse Judging Team. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

317. Meat Selection, Evaluation and Grading. (1-3). Credit 2. Selection and grading of carcasses and wholesale cuts of beef, pork and lamb; principles of evaluation included in carcass contests and progeny testing. Prerequisites: ANSC 107 and ANSC 108.
318. Feeds and Feeding. (2-3). Credit 3. Characteristics of feedstuffs used in livestock enterprises; manual and computer ration formulation procedures and life cycle nutritional management of beef, swine, sheep, dairy, horses, fish and pets; methods of grain, protein supplement and forage processing and evaluation; commercial and on-the-farm feed mixing methods and feed control laws. Prerequisite: ANSC 303.

320. Animal Nutrition and Feeding. (3-0). Credit 3. Nutritional functions of water, protein, carbohydrates, fats, minerals and vitamins and their digestion, absorption, use and excretion; energy, protein and forage feedstock characteristics and processing; nutritional requirements, ration formulation and feeding methods for farm animals; general course for non-animal science majors. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

335. Purebred Beef Cattle Management. (1-2). Credit 2. Information and skills needed to be successful in the production, management and merchandising of purebred beef cattle; purpose and organization of the purebred beef cattle industry, and career opportunities in the industry. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

337. Meat Merchandising. (1-3). Credit 2. Steps of meat processing and merchandising of retail and food service; merchandising practices such as selection, identification, fabrication, pricing, packaging and distribution. Prerequisites: ANSC 307; junior or senior classification.

400. Animal Science Industry Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Organized instruction based on well-planned visits to selected industry operations which produce, process or market animal and dairy products, or produce and market supplies and materials to support animal industries; acquaint students with such operations, to reinforce campus based instruction and to acquaint prospective employers with Texas A&M students. Field trips will normally be made during holidays or between sessions for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor organizing study tour; 2.0 GPR in major and overall. Cross-listed with DASC 400.

402. Exploring Animal Industries. (2-0). Credit 2. Instruction for students nearing the end of their undergraduate studies; theoretical understanding of organizations and human resources available to students; awareness and understanding of the job application process, resume and cover letter writing; networking, professional and business attire; ethics related to job searches and retention. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

406. Beef Cattle Production and Management. (3-2). Credit 4. Basic principles and methods of application involved in breeding, feeding, management, marketing and disease control in cow-calf production. Prerequisites: ANSC 303, ANSC 318, ANSC 433; junior or senior classification.

408. Management of Stocker and Feedlot Cattle. (2-2). Credit 3. Basic principles involved in feeding, management, marketing and disease control of stocker and feeder cattle from weaning through slaughter for economical production of beef. Prerequisites: ANSC 318; junior or senior classification.

411. Equine Nutrition and Health. (2-0). Credit 2. Designed to provide students with knowledge of nutrition and health in the horse; gastrointestinal anatomy, nutrient utilization, feeding management and nutritional requirements; metabolic diseases, infectious diseases, internal and external parasites, and herd health management. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

412. Swine Production and Management. (3-2). Credit 4. Basic principles and their practical application in efficient, economical pork production; all areas of production—breeding and selection, nutrition, housing and equipment, marketing, herd health and economic management. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

414. Sheep and Goat Production and Management. (3-2). Credit 4. Application of basic principles of genetics, physiology and nutrition to practical sheep and angora goat production systems; management, health care and marketing of animals and fiber. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

420. Equine Production and Management. (3-2). Credit 4. Application of biological and biotechnological principles and concepts in areas including genetics, breeding, nutrition, reproduction, immunology, parasitology, anatomy and exercise physiology to efficient production of horses for market; management of equine enterprises. Prerequisites: ANSC 201 and ANSC 433; junior or senior classification.
421. **Stock Horse Advanced Training. (2-2). Credit 3.** Theory and practice of applying scientific principles of psychology and behavior modification to advanced training of the stock horse; exercise conditioning and humane training methods to maximize learning effectiveness; current industry trends for preparing horses and showing in stock horse events. Prerequisites: ANSC 311 and previous riding experience.

423. **Issues in the Equine Industry. (3-0). Credit 3.** Integration of cumulative knowledge acquired in the equine science curriculum to demonstrate critical thinking and communication skills to address critical issues in the equine industry. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

433. **Reproduction in Farm Animals. (2-2). Credit 3.** Physiological principles of reproductive processes in cattle, sheep, swine and horses including sperm and ova production, estrus, fertilization, gestation and parturition; techniques of semen evaluation and storage, estrous synchronization, embryo transfer and pregnancy determination. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

434. **Animal Reproduction Management. (2-2). Credit 3.** Available and emerging technologies; strategies including artificial insemination, embryo manipulation and transfer, control of ovulation, sex ratio manipulation and animal cloning for managing the reproductive function of farm animals; hands-on sessions using available technologies including artificial insemination of cattle. Prerequisite: ANSC 433, priority enrollment given to graduating seniors in animal science.

437. **Marketing and Grading of Livestock and Meats. (2-2). Credit 3.** Study of USDA livestock and carcass grades; understanding current market trends for beef, pork, lamb and goat; review of branded and certified programs; principles applied in contracting, breakeven determination, hedging, and grid or formula pricing. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

439. **Feedlot Risk Management. (2-0). Credit 2.** Advanced study of livestock marketing techniques; cash sales, video sales, futures and options markets, forward contracting; problem solving in real-time livestock marketing situations; risk of ownership of hypothetical livestock operations. Prerequisites: ANSC 437; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

447. **Advanced Meat Science and Technology. (3-3). Credit 4.** Advanced basic and applied studies of meat science and/or technology utilizing the underlying physiological and structural components for conversion to human food; understanding the influence of pre- and post-harvest factors on meat quality, composition, color, packaging, sensory and preparation factors; applying scientific and business principles to manufacturing and process flow of commercial meat food products and demonstrating knowledge of these principles through development of meat products. Prerequisites: ANSC 307; CHEM 222 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

457. **Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point System. (3-0). Credit 3.** Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) principles specifically related to meat and poultry; microbiological and process overviews; good manufacturing practices and standard operating procedures development. Prerequisite: FSTC 326 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FSTC 457.

481. **Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1.** Review of literature and research problems related to the livestock and food industries; preparation of a technical report including an oral presentation supported by a written technical paper. Prerequisite: Senior classification.

484. **Livestock Practicum. (0-2). Credit 1.** Provides an opportunity to learn skills required in livestock production; planned for students who have had limited farm and ranch experience in one or more species. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in animal science or approval of instructor.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Directed individual study of selected problem in field of animal science. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; written approval of professor supervising the activity; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

487. **Sensory Evaluation of Foods. (2-2). Credit 3.** Application of sensory science principles and practices to food systems including an understanding of discriminative, descriptive and consumer sensory techniques. Prerequisites: CHEM 222 or CHEM 227; junior or senior classification.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of animal science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.
491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in animal science. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

494. Animal Science Internship. Credit 1 to 5. Independent study and supervised field experience related to the student’s professional interest. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

497. Applied Microbiology for Foods of Animal Origin: Processing, Sanitation and Sanitary Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of basic food microbiology knowledge and principles to food production processes and products; sources of microbiological contamination and their impact on food safety and spoilage; application of sanitary design and validation; testing and auditing to monitor and troubleshoot the process. Prerequisite: DASC 326 or FSTC 326 or FSTC 606 or equivalent. Cross-listed with FSTC 497.

* See Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) on page 980.

Department of Anthropology


Anthropology (ANTH)

201. (ANTH 2346, HUMA 2323) Introduction to Anthropology. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to the discipline of anthropology through the examination of its four sub-fields: archaeology, physical anthropology, sociocultural anthropology and linguistics.

202. (ANTH 2302) Introduction to Archaeology. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to the study of the human past through the retrieval, analysis, and interpretation of material remains.

205. Peoples and Cultures of the World. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of human cultures around the world using case studies of customs and cultural organization; case studies exemplifying contrasting types of cultures and societies.

210. (ANTH 2351) Social and Cultural Anthropology. (3-0). Credit 3. Evolution of cultures; differences, similarities and effects of material and non-material culture on economic, social and political organization.

225. Introduction to Biological Anthropology. (3-3). Credit 4. Study of human biology including an examination of evolutionary processes acting on human populations; human genetics; non-human primate anatomy, classification and ecology of primates; the primate paleontological record, and human variation and adaptation.

229. Introduction to Folklore. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of folklore through selected examples of traditional cultures, their beliefs, customs and art forms such as: tales, folksongs, proverbs, riddles and material culture.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. For individual research in anthropology on subjects not included in established courses. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. Cultural Change and Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Anthropological strategies for the study of cultural change and the implication of these strategies for the development of Western and non-Western societies.

301. Indians of North America. (3-0). Credit 3. Native North American cultures from the Arctic to Mesoamerica; their origins, cultures prior to extensive acculturation and their contemporary situations.
302. Archaeology of North America. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of archaeology and prehistory of North America from the arrival of humankind through the development of agriculture to Euro-American contact. Prerequisite: ANTH 201, ANTH 202, ANTH 205 or ANTH 210.

303. Archaeology of the American Southwest. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of archaeology and prehistory of the southwestern United States and northern Mexico from the earliest evidence of human occupation to the Spanish conquest. Prerequisite: ANTH 201, ANTH 202, ANTH 205 or ANTH 210.

305. Fundamentals of Anthropological Writing. (1-0). Credit 1. Basic types of writing expected of anthropology students; emphasis on the subject matter of an upper-division anthropology course in which the student is currently enrolled. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and co-enrollment in another upper-division anthropology course (the “companion course”).

308. Archaeology of Mesoamerica. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of Indian civilizations in Mexico and Guatemala, including prehistory of the Olmec, Maya, Aztec and other regional cultures to the time of the Spanish conquest.

312. Fossil Evidence of Human Evolution. (3-0). Credit 3. Detailed review of fossil antecedents of humans including theoretical implications for an understanding of human evolution. Prerequisite: ANTH 225 or approval of instructor.

313. Historical Archaeology. (3-0). Credit 3. Use and methods of historical archaeology in locating, documenting, restoring and preserving our historical resources.

314. Agrarian Peasant Societies. (3-0). Credit 3. Major adaptations among traditional agricultural peoples of the world; production and marketing organization; culture of the village; ties between peasants and the nation; contemporary changes in traditional life.

315. Peoples and Cultures of Africa. (3-0). Credit 3. African cultures and prehistory prior to extensive acculturation and problems facing contemporary African cultures.

316. Nautical Archaeology (3-0). Credit 3. Underwater shipwrecks, sunken harbors, and other submerged evidence of human activities; relationship to cultural geography in general; problems of diving technology, surveying and preservation; relevance to modern problems. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

317. Introduction to Biblical Archaeology. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of archaeology in biblical research; basic overview of the material cultures that are the setting for the biblical narratives. Cross-listed with RELS 317.

318. Nautical Archaeology of the Americas. (3-0). Credit 3. Seafaring in the Americas from the 16th to the 20th centuries based on shipwreck archaeology; ship construction, exploration, commerce, naval warfare and related activity; influence of seafaring on the cultures, economics and history of the Western Hemisphere.

319. Indians of Mexico and Central America. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of Mexican and Central American Indian culture and society through ethnographic and historical materials with a focus on the problems of socio-cultural change. Prerequisite: ANTH 201 or ANTH 205 or ANTH 210.

323. Nautical Archaeology of the Mediterranean. (3-0). Credit 3. The archaeology of ancient seafaring in the Mediterranean from the Stone Age through the Roman Empire. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

324. Music in World Cultures. (3-0). Credit 3. Examines music from an ethnomusicological perspective focusing on musical performance and the complex interrelationship of music to culture, society, and daily life; surveys music from a variety of cultures through a series of case studies. Prerequisite: MUSC 102 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with MUSC 324.

325. Texas Cultural History. (3-0). Credit 3. The image of Texas history, tradition and popular culture from the 19th century to the present. Prerequisite: HIST 226 or ANTH 201, ANTH 210 or ANTH 229. Cross-listed with HIST 325.

330. Field Research in Anthropology. Credit 1 to 9. Training for students in formulating and solving anthropological problems through field research; problem oriented field research under supervision. Prerequisites: 6 hours of anthropology; approval of instructor.

335. Cultures of Central Asia. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of anthropological research in Central Asia: ecological adaptations; colonialism and post-colonialism; ethnic politics and ethnic conflict; religion and identity; gender and family; globalization and modernization. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ASIA 335.
340. **Folklore and the Supernatural.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Traditional expressions of the supernatural such as superstition, belief tale and divination classified as folklore genres and their relationships to the cultures in which they develop; theories drawn from anthropology, folklore and related social sciences. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RELS 340.

350. **Archaeology of the Old World.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Overview of archaeology and prehistory of Europe, Africa and Asia from the evolution of the hominids to the development of agriculture and the rise of civilization. Cross-listed with ASIA 360.

353. **Archaeology of Ancient Greece.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Archaeology of ancient Greece from the Stone Age until the ascent of Rome in the Hellenistic Period; remains of ancient Greek art (sculpture, mosaic, painting), architecture (temples, homes, civic structures), religion (figurines, votive offerings), and social history (coins, inscriptions). Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with CLAS 353.

354. **Archaeology of Ancient Italy.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Archaeology of ancient Italy from the Stone Age until the collapse of the Roman Empire in the fourth century; remains of ancient Etruscan and Roman art (sculpture, mosaic, painting), architecture (temples, homes, civic structures), religion (figurines, votive offerings), and social history (coins, inscriptions). Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with CLAS 354.

360. **Ancient Civilizations of the World.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Explores recent discoveries and efforts by archaeologists to understand the rise and fall of states and civilizations that emerged in the Near East, Africa, India, Europe, China, Mesoamerica, and Peru between 3500 BCE and 1500 CE. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

401. **Ice Age Humans in North America.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Archaeological, environmental and geological evidence related to the timing of human entry into the Americas and megafaunal extinctions at the end of the Pleistocene. Prerequisite: ANTH 202 or equivalent.

403. **Anthropology of Religion.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Anthropological approach to religion and to the relationship between religion, economics, politics and social structure with particular reference to non-Western, preindustrial societies. Cross-listed with RELS 403.

404. **Women and Culture.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Examines women's lives in evolutionary and cross-cultural perspective; women's roles in subsistence, politics, religion and economics in traditional cultures; women's roles in international development; the cultural and social construction of women's biology cross-culturally including circumcision, menstruation, pregnancy, childbirth and motherhood. Cross-listed with WGST 404.

405. **Introduction to the Primates.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Survey of nonhuman primates from ecological and evolutionary perspectives covering numerous topics including: taxonomy; primate evolution; behavioral observation; reproductive strategies; diet; and conservation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

409. **Science, Pseudoscience and Critical Thinking in Anthropology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Close scrutiny of fantastic claims made across a broad spectrum of media regarding anthropology, biological anthropology and archaeology; distinction of science from pseudoscience; critical evaluation of scientific and pseudoscientific research; evaluation of media portrayal of science; development of critical thinking skills for skeptical investigation of extraordinary claims. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

410. **Anthropological Theory.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** A systematic examination of the basic principles of anthropology. Prerequisite: ANTH 210.

412. **Archaeological Theory.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** History of scientific archaeological exploration; major theoretical paradigms and movements in archaeological theory; current trends in archaeology; intellectual developments from other disciplines that influenced archaeological thought. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification, ANTH 202 or approval of instructor.

415. **Anthropological Writing.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Reading and discussion of the classic genres of anthropological literature; instruction in writing styles and techniques appropriate to each genre, followed by guided writing assignments. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

418. **Romans, Arabs, and Vikings—Seafaring in the Mediterranean during the early Christian Era.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Examination of seafaring, maritime commerce, naval affairs, and shipbuilding in the Mediterranean from the late Roman Period until the fall of Constantinople in 1453. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.
419. Indians of Texas. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of diverse native/immigrant Texas Indian lifeways/cultures from late pre-European to contemporary times; exploration of historical underpinnings, traditional cultures, especially land-use patterns; assessment of tribal relationships with colonial powers, U.S., and Texas governments as evidenced in ethnographic, ethnohistoric, and historical materials; application toward anthropological, archaeological, and human ecology research. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; ANTH 201; and ANTH 301 or ANTH 302 or ANTH 303 or HIST 258; or HIST 308 or approval of instructor.

421. Museums and Their Functions. (2-3). Credit 3. Role of museums, those specializing in natural history and the extent to which they serve the community, state, nation, and the advancement of the sciences included in their programs; history, operations, methods and programs. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with WFSC 421.

423. Bioarchaeology (3-0). Credit 3. Role of human skeletal studies in reconstructing the biological and cultural past of humans; evidence gleaned from human skeletal remains recovered from archaeological sites such as data regarding diet, health, genetics and migration. Prerequisites: ANTH 225 or BIOL 225; junior or senior classification.

424. Human Evolutionary Ecology I: Culture, Cooperation and Subsistence. (3-0). Credit 3. Examines evolutionary perspective to explore culture, cooperation and sociality, and subsistence behaviors across a wide variety of human cultures; part of the Human Evolutionary Ecology series along with ANTH 434.

425. Human Osteology. (2-3). Credit 3. Concepts and methods used by anthropologists to identify, describe and analyze human skeletal remains from forensic and archaeological contexts. Prerequisites: ANTH 225 or VIBS 305; junior or senior classification.

426. Anthropology of Food and Nutrition. (3-0). Credit 3. Anthropoligical study of human foodways and their nutritional consequences; how environmental, biological and cultural factors interact to produce patterns of food intake, and the effects of such patterns on health, growth and fertility; examples drawn primarily from non-Western societies. Prerequisite: ANTH 201 or ANTH 210 or ANTH 225 or NUTR 202 or approval of instructor.

427. Human Variation. (3-0). Credit 3. Biological basis of variation in the physical features of modern humans; details of anatomical and physiological differences of living populations to understand their adaptive and historical significance; history of human variation studies rooted in the historical notion of “race.” Prerequisites: ANTH 225, BIOL 214 or 225; junior or senior classification.

430. Applied Anthropology. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory, ethics and practical applications of anthropological methods and concepts as they relate to planned programs of sociocultural change. Prerequisites: ANTH 210; junior or senior classification.

434. Human Evolutionary Ecology II: Reproduction and Parenting. (3-0). Credit 3. Evolutionary ecology perspective on family-formation patterns, sexuality, reproduction and parenting of humans throughout the life course and across different cultures; part of a Human Evolutionary Ecology series along with ANTH 424. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; ANTH 201, ANTH 205, or ANTH 424.

439. Gender, Ethnicity and Class in Archaeological Research. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of theoretical and methodological issues in engendering archaeology; ideological biases in the interpretation of roles attributed to women, men, and underrepresented groups in the past; the impact of cultural transformation on underrepresented groups and gender relations; and the formulation of research questions concerning these issues. Prerequisites: ANTH 202, ANTH 210, WGST 200 or WGST 207; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with WGST 439.

440. Studies in Globalization. (3-0). Credit 3. Selected issues on the anthropology of globalization such as the impact of global circulations of media, money and people on local cultures, identities and politics, migration and political economy. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

444. Classical Archaeology. (3-0). Credit 3. History of the discipline through the individuals, organizations, excavations, theoretical models and ethical issues that have shaped it. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; ANTH 353, ANTH 354, CLAS 353 or CLAS 354. Cross-listed with CLAS 444.
445. Studies in African Diaspora. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of topics related to global African diaspora including African descent populations outside of Africa wherever found (the Americas, the Caribbean, Europe, Asia, etc.); construction of blackness in Latin America; diversity of past and present African descent populations in the Old World; social and political mobilization; religion; popular culture; cultural politics; politics of identity. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

446. Ceramic Artifact Analysis. (2-3). Credit 3. Concepts, methods, and approaches used in the analysis of archaeological pottery with a focus on the techniques and theories used to bridge the gap between the recovery of ceramic artifacts and their interpretation within various anthropological contexts. Prerequisite: ANTH 202 and approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

447. Lithic Artifact Analysis. (2-3). Credit 3. Laboratory-based course reviewing methods archaeologists use to analyze stone tools and debitage, including identification of tool-stone sources, reconstruction of technology, explanation of assemblage variability, and microscopic use-wear analysis. Prerequisite: ANTH 202 and approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

454. Archaeological Photography. (2-3). Credit 3. How to better use cameras in the process of reporting archaeological sites and material culture by exploring old and new photographic technologies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

461. Environmental Archaeology. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of the paleoecological context in which past humans interacted with the natural environment encompassing plants, animals and landscape; advanced method, theory and applications in paleoenvironmental reconstruction. Prerequisites: ANTH 202 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

484. Anthropology Internship. (3-0). Credit 3. Provides students with the opportunity to gain practical experience in a variety of settings, including local, state or federal agencies; museums; non-profit organizations; non-governmental organizations; private firms. Prerequisites: ANTH 202, ANTH 210 and ANTH 225 with a grade of B or higher.

485. Directed Studies.  Credit 1 to 9. For individual research in anthropology on subjects not included in established courses. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of anthropology. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in Anthropology. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Arabic
(faculty, see page 711)

(ARAB)

101. (ARAB 1411, 1511) Beginning Arabic I. (4-0). Credit 4. Introduction to Modern Standard Arabic in its written and spoken forms; emphasis on conversation, rudimentary vocabulary, simple grammar, and reading.

102. (ARAB 1412, 1512) Beginning Arabic II. (4-0). Credit 4. Introduction of more complex grammatical constructions; vocabulary building; emphasis on putting acquired vocabulary and grammar to conversational use. Prerequisite: ARAB 101 or equivalent.

201. (ARAB 2311) Intermediate Arabic I. (3-0). Credit 3. Practice of listening, speaking, and writing skills; vocabulary building; discussion of topics related to daily life and general aspects of Arab culture. Prerequisite: ARAB 102 or equivalent.

202. (ARAB 2312) Intermediate Arabic II. (3-0). Credit 3. Emphasis on comprehending printed material, perfecting pronunciation, and attending to more complex grammar; discussion of topics holding general and professional interest; knowledge of Arab culture and history. Prerequisite: ARAB 201 or equivalent.

221. Introduction to Arabic Language and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of critical linguistic issues in the Arab world from a sociolinguistic perspective, including language and religion; language and power; language and nationalism; and language and education. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.
285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in an Asian Language, selected for each student individually; written or oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of Arabic and Asian Language Office Director.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Arabic studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

301. Reading and Composition. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced Arabic grammar and readings of average difficulty and of different genres, including literary and journalistic texts and other culturally-enriched materials in order to develop awareness of cultural products, perspectives, and practices found in the Arab world. Prerequisites: ARAB 202; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

302. Reading and Composition II. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings of average difficulty and of different genres, including literary and journalistic texts and other culturally-enriched materials; development of writing skills with emphasis on grammatical constructions; expansion of vocabulary and oral expression. Prerequisites: ARAB 301; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects selected for each student individually; written or oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and Director of AALO.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Arabic studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research in Arabic studies conducted under the direction of faculty member approved by the Director of AALO. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Arabic and Asian Language Office (AALO)

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in an Asian Language, selected for each student individually; written or oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of Arabic and Asian Language Office Director.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of an Asian language. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of Arabic and Asian Language Office Director.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects selected for each student individually; written or oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of Arabic and Asian Language Office Director.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of an Asian language. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of Arabic and Asian Language Office Director.

College of Architecture (CARC)

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. College of Architecture Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 18. For students in approved study abroad programs participating in reciprocal educational exchange programs. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Admission to approved program.

301. Field Studies in Design Innovation. Credit 1 to 18. Design innovation in international and domestic environments away from the Texas A&M University campus; emphasis on the cultural, social, economic, geographical, climatic and technological factors influencing design solutions for human needs. May be taken up to two times in the same semester. Prerequisite: For environmental design and construction science majors: Upper-level classification in respective major; For landscape architecture majors: LAND 319 and LAND 329.*

311. Field Studies in Design Communication. (2-4). Credit 3. Design communication in international and domestic environments away from the Texas A&M University campus; emphasis on the tools, methods and techniques for design communication. May be taken up to two times in the same semester. Prerequisite: For environmental design majors: ENDS 211; For landscape architecture majors: LAND 318, LAND 319, LAND 329, LAND 330.*
321. **Field Studies in Design Technology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Design technology in international and domestic environments away from the Texas A&M University campus; emphasis on structural, material and environmental systems and methods of construction utilized to realize design solutions. May be taken up to two times in the same semester. Prerequisite: COSC 253.*

331. **Field Studies in Design Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3.** Design philosophy in international and domestic environments away from the Texas A&M University campus; emphasis on the historical, philosophical, cultural, social and economic factors that influence design solutions. May be taken up to two times in the same semester.*

335. **Field Studies in Interdisciplinary Design Theory. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to interdisciplinary design theory in an international environment for students in design-related fields; analysis of buildings, sketching techniques, architectural history, and relationship of culture to design; discussion of fundamental design processes, issues and theories relevant to design problem resolution. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

400. **Public Leadership Development. (3-0). Credit 3.** Major issues in the study of public leadership, development of leadership skills, and a field investigation done in conjunction with local public leaders. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ALED 400 and ENGR 400.

481. **Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1.** Preparatory seminar for select College of Architecture study away and internships; topics include introduction to the language, culture and history of study abroad location. May be taken up to two times in the same semester. To be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Admission to approved study abroad program; approval of Associate Dean for Students.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6.** Individual research in architecture, construction science or landscape architecture in an international or domestic environment away from the Texas A&M University campus. May be taken up to two times in the same semester. Prerequisite: CARC 481 or approval of instructor and degree coordinator.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of architecture. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Upper-level classification; approval of instructor and degree coordinator.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

**Department of Architecture**


**Architecture (ARCH)**

205. **Architecture Design I. (1-9). Credit 4.** Issues and methods in designing environments for human habitation and well-being; projects addressing site, functional planning, spatial ordering, form generation through a recognition of the synthesis of space, structure, use and context; reinforcement of appropriate graphic and model building techniques. Prerequisites: ENDS 105, ENDS 106, ENDS 115, ENDS 116.*

206. **Architecture Design II. (1-9). Credit 4.** Fundamental issues of innovative design processes and creation explored through the creative use of past, present and future materials, tools, and technologies; with an emphasis upon the research of materials, methods, scale, craft and technique as instruments of design, fabrication, and production. Prerequisites: ARCH 205; ENDS 105, ENDS 106, ENDS 115, ENDS 116.*
207. **Architecture Design II.** (1-9). Credit 4. Technology as medium for design planning and communication; impact and influence of technology on architectural design process; investigation of computing theories, systems, methods and current and future trends through creative thinking and innovation design, problem solving and creation with the use of digital media. Prerequisites: ARCH 205 and ENDS 105, ENDS 106, ENDS 115, ENDS 116.*

212. **Social and Behavioral Factors in Design.** (3-0). Credit 3. Social and behavioral factors in the built and natural environment; environmental perception and spatial cognition; social-environmental processes such as privacy and crowding; setting-oriented discussion on residences, education, and the workplace; the psychology of nature and natural resource management; social design and social science contribution to architectural design.

216. **Computational Methods in Architecture.** (0-3). Credit 1. Software and processes for computation design in architecture; image editing and creation, vector drawing, 3D modeling, parametric modeling, rendering techniques and simulation. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: Classification in environmental design.

248. **Writing in Architectural History.** (0-2). Credit 1. Introduction to and practice of writing in architectural history with emphasis on description, analysis, interpretation and critical thinking. Prerequisite: Classification in environmental design and concurrent enrollment in ARCH 249.


291. **Research in Architecture Innovation.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the College of Architecture. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

305. **Architectural Design III.** (2-9). Credit 5. Integration of architectural theories and philosophy with environmental design systems; study of theoretical approaches to graphic and analytical thinking, problem identification and design dissemination through various media, case studies and problem resolution; conditions and forces associated with a variety of building types and the generation design solutions. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 249 and ARCH 250.*

310. **Site Planning and Design.** (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to the history, theory and materials of site design that lead to environmentally sound development decisions based on a property’s assets and limitations, balancing environmental sustainability with human well-being and the consequences of development; problem solving processes encompassing environmental, engineering, cultural and economic forms of analysis. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in environmental design, construction science or landscape architecture.*

317. **Digital Fabrication for Architecture.** (1-4). Credit 3. Digital fabrication for architecture including software, numerically controlled tools, translation applications and management strategies for digital fabrication workflows; production of building components from three dimensional datasets of virtual architecture proposals. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor; ENDS 106.

327. **Conceptual Structural Analysis.** (3-0). Credit 3. A non-mathematical investigation of structural systems and components with respect to behavior; selection of the most appropriate structural system for various building typologies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

330. **The Making of Architecture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Study of significant works of contemporary architecture and materials and strategies used in their making; focus on innovative materials, systems, and partnerships necessary to realize the design. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification in environmental design or ARCH classification.

331. **Architectural Structures.** (2-2). Credit 3. Physical principles that govern statics and strength of materials through the design of architectural structures from a holistic view, in the context of architectural ideas and examples; introduction to construction, behavior of materials, and design considerations for simple and complex structural assemblies; computer applications. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification in environmental design; MATH 142 or equivalent; PHYS 201.
335. Architectural Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and applications of building energy use, envelope design, shading analysis, heating and cooling systems, lighting design; building water supply, plumbing and drainage systems; electrical, acoustical, fire and lightning protection; life safety; transportation systems and construction materials; calculations, equipment selection, and component sizing as they relate to building design. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification in environmental design; PHYS 201.

345. History of Building Technology. (3-0). Credit 3. Chronological development of civilization and building technology from prehistoric cultures to present; classic and modern materials, structural devices past and present, machine-produced products, prefabrication, construction methodology and servicing.

350. History and Theory of Modern and Contemporary Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of modern and contemporary architecture in the 20th and 21st centuries; materials, structure, social and economic changes as well as architectural theory. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification.

390. Introduction to Architectural Research. (3-0). Credit 3. Concepts and methods for architectural research; techniques of developing a hypothesis, literature review, data collection and analysis, generation of conclusions, and technical writing; research quality, including validity, reliability, generality, originality, significance. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; ARCH 212 or approval of instructor.

401. Design Creativity. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental critical and creative thinking skills needed to participate in and create the future; how design can impact the physical environment and society. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in environmental design.

405. Architectural Design IV. (1-9). Credit 4. A comprehensive design studio focused on the integration of design theory with functionally sustainable environmental and structural systems; consideration of a project from site analysis and programming through design detailing. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 305, ARCH 331, ARCH 335; CARC 301 or ENDS 494; concurrent enrollment in ARCH 431 and ARCH 435.*

406. Architecture Design V. (1-9). Credit 5. Topical approaches to design, emphasizing theory and practice of architecture or related disciplines, such as urban design, interior design, health care design, etc. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 305, ARCH 331, ARCH 335 and ARCH 405; CARC 301 or ENDS 494.*

407. Integrated Home Architecture Studio. (2-9). Credit 5. Integrated and comprehensive design, fabrication, and construction of a house, including practical experience with various architectural systems and controls. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 305, ARCH 331, ARCH 335; CARC 301 or ENDS 494; concurrent enrollment in ARCH 432 and ARCH 436.*

408. Experimental Home Architecture. (2-9). Credit 5. Exploration of advanced and experimental topics in home architecture including off-the-grid homes, design for disassembly, industrialized construction, smart architecture, sustainable community design, and other topics. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 407, ARCH 432, ARCH 436.

421. Energy and Sustainable Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Understanding the various design decisions impacting sustainability and energy efficiency; includes participation in an “academic” LEED-NC rating project; interdisciplinary team approach with a design studio architect to perform the LEED-NC rating on the architect’s building; application of reference material, standards, and USGBC material. Prerequisite: Junior and senior classification or approval of instructor.

430. History of Ancient Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Architecture of antiquity, examining stylistic, structural and theoretical advancements in building, beginning with Mesopotamian and continuing with Egyptian, Greek and Roman civilizations. Prerequisite: ARCH 249 or ARTS 149; junior or senior classification or approval of degree coordinator or instructor.

431. Integrated Structures. (1-2). Credit 2. Selection and economics of structural systems in the context of integrating structural systems into a building through good design; analysis and design of wood, steel, concrete, and composite systems and members in relation to building design. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 305, ARCH 331, ARCH 335; concurrent enrollment in ARCH 405 and ARCH 435.

432. Integrated Home Structures and Construction. (1-2). Credit 2. Selection and economics of structural systems in the context of integrating residential structures through good design; analysis and design of wood, steel, concrete, and composite systems and members in relation to building design. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 305, ARCH 331, ARCH 335; concurrent enrollment in ARCH 407 and ARCH 436.
433. Architectural Lighting. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and practice of lighting design as an art and science; aperture design for sunlight control; selecting and locating luminaries to enhance interior and exterior surfaces and spaces. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

434. The Role of Sculpture and Painting in Ancient Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Interrelationships of architecture, painting and sculpture in the ancient world including Egypt, Mesopotamia, Crete, Greece and Rome. Prerequisite: ARCH 249 or ARTS 149; junior or senior classification or approval of degree coordinator or instructor.

435. Integrated Systems. (1-2). Credit 2. Understanding how to integrate sustainable environmental systems into a building through good design; lectures support studio; systems faculty participate in studio critiques throughout the project. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 305, ARCH 331, ARCH 335; concurrent enrollment in ARCH 405 and ARCH 431.

436. Integrated Home Architecture Systems. (1-2). Credit 2. Understanding how to integrate sustainable environmental systems into a residence through good design; lectures support studio; systems faculty participate in studio critiques throughout the project. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; ARCH 305, ARCH 331, ARCH 335; concurrent enrollment in ARCH 407 and ARCH 432.

437. Great Medieval Cathedrals. (3-0). Credit 3. Interrelationships of architecture, sculpture and stained glass, technology and construction, function and form, society and patronage in the great period of medieval building. Prerequisite: ARCH 250 or ARTS 150; junior or senior classification or approval of degree coordinator or instructor.

439. Architectural History of Mexico. (3-0). Credit 3. History of architecture and urban design of Mexico and the southwestern United States from pre-Hispanic to contemporary eras. Prerequisites: ARCH 249 or ARCH 250; junior or senior classification or approval of degree coordinator or instructor.

440. History of Renaissance Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Renaissance architecture in Europe and America. Prerequisite: ARCH 250 or ARTS 150; junior or senior classification or approval of degree coordinator or instructor.

441. Baroque and Rococo Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. The investigation of the history of architecture, the arts and society, and major creative individuals from the late sixteenth to the early eighteenth centuries. Prerequisite: ARCH 250 or ARTS 150; junior or senior classification or approval of degree coordinator or instructor.

442. Art and Architecture of Islam. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to the art and architecture of the Mediterranean, Near Eastern and Central/South Asian territories under Muslim rule. Prerequisites: ARCH 249 or ARTS 149; junior or senior classification or approval of degree coordinator or instructor.

446. Introduction to Historic Preservation. (3-0). Credit 3. The cross-disciplinary world of historic preservation examining the significance of historic places to societal well-being and conservation alternatives for historic and cultural environments; review of preservation projects including interior rehabilitation and adaptive reuse; introduction to careers in preservation through guest presentations and case studies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

451. Strategies in Architectural Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Emerging strategies in the architecture and construction industry, with an emphasis on understanding the changing structure of the industry and the management of both firms and projects. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of degree coordinator.

452. Careers in Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Career opportunities in the profession of architecture; investigations into the composition of architectural practice today and the wide range of specialties represented in architectural firms; interviews with select representative individuals. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in environmental design, construction science or landscape architecture.

457. Ethics and Professional Practice. (3-0). Credit 3. Issues and relationships within the business, legal and political environment; introduction to the concepts of architectural specifications and the AIA standard conditions of the construction contract; forms of construction, bidding and contract documents. For undergraduate students pursuing a professional degree and a career in architecture. Prerequisite: Senior classification in environmental design.

458. Cultural and Ethical Considerations for Global Practice. (3-0). Credit 3. Issues and relationships within the cultural, business, legal and political environments of global practice; differences in the construction contract, bidding and various forms of construction. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.
463. **Elements of Interior Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Analysis and design of architectural interiors; historical and professional perspectives incorporating programming, space planning and organization; specification and selection of furnishings and materials to satisfy user needs in residential, commercial and institutional settings. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; concurrent enrollment in ARCH 405, ARCH 431 and ARCH 435 not allowed.*

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 5 each semester.** Special projects in architecture. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; approval of instructor and degree coordinator.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Special topics in an identified area of architecture. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor and degree coordinator.

491. **Advanced Architecture Innovation Research. Credit 1 to 6.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the College of Architecture. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in environmental design; approval of instructor and department head.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

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**Art**

(faculty, see page 821)

**ARTS**

103. **(ARTS 1311) Design I. (2-4). Credit 3.** Two-dimensional design; fundamentals of line, color, form, texture, shape, space and arrangement.

104. **Introduction to Graphic Design. (0-2). Credit 1.** Introduction to the concepts and techniques utilized in the layout of graphic presentations; basic digital camera operations, typography, use of color, design principles; integration of type, graphic elements and images. Prerequisite: Major in visualization only.

111. **(ARTS 1316) Drawing I. (2-4). Credit 3.** Variety of media techniques and subjects, exploring perceptual and descriptive possibilities; drawing as a developmental process as well as an end in itself; freehand.

112. **(ARTS 1317) Drawing II. (2-4). Credit 3.** Variety of media techniques and subjects, exploring conceptual, impressive and expressive possibilities; drawing as a description of structures within a spatial environment. Prerequisite: ARTS 111.

115. **Drawing for Visualization. (2-3). Credit 3.** Investigation of and practice with tools, methods and techniques available for communication of designs; drawing, graphics, rendering and color. Prerequisite: Visualization majors only.

149. **(ARTS 1303) Art History Survey I. (3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of architecture, painting, sculpture and the minor arts from prehistoric times to 14th century.

150. **(ARTS 1304) Art History Survey II. (3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of architecture, painting, sculpture and the minor arts from the 14th century to the end of the 19th century.

212. **Life Drawing. (1-6). Credit 3.** Life drawing course emphasizing structure and action of the human figure. Prerequisite: ARTS 115 or equivalent or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

303. **Graphic Design I. (2-3). Credit 3.** Introduction to the principles of graphic design; composition and their application for printed and digital media. Prerequisites: ARTS 103, VIST 105, ENDS 105 or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

304. **Graphic Design II. (2-4). Credit 3.** Continuation of ARTS 303; concepts in advanced graphics as a tool for design solutions for publication and promotion; emphasis on creative thinking over technology. Prerequisites: ARTS 303; junior or senior classification.

305. **Painting I. (2-4). Credit 3.** Exploring potentials of painting media with emphasis on color and composition. Prerequisite: ARTS 111, ARTS 115 or any drawing class or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator; junior or senior classification.

308. **Sculpture. (1-5). Credit 3.** Sculptural principles of physical form, space and materials; context and content of three-dimensional art forms. Prerequisite: ARTS 115 or equivalent or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator; junior or senior classification.
310. **Digital Photography.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Creation, manipulation, and critique of the digital image; composition and aesthetics; digital camera controls; exposure refinement; lighting techniques; digital work-flow; image conversion and control; color management; post-processing techniques; layering and compositing; printing technology and processes. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

311. **Black and White Photography.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Exploration of vision through the photographic image as a medium of visual expression; basic theory and practice of black and white and/or digital photography and/or digital imaging; historic development and aesthetic concern for photographic imagery. Prerequisite: ARTS 115; VIST 106 or equivalent or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator; junior or senior classification.

312. **Advanced Photography.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Advanced photographic image-making; development, control and presentation of the expressive photographic image; expression and criticism. Prerequisite: ARTS 310 or ARTS 311.

325. **Digital Painting.** (2-4). **Credit 3.** Theory and practice of digital painting media; exploration of traditional and new forms of art making and creativity; emphasis on color theory. Prerequisites: Any drawing course or approval of instructor and undergraduate degree coordinator; junior or senior classification.*

329. **Texas Art History.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** The development of visual arts in Texas; an examination of art movements, artists and major works exhibiting a broad range of artistic techniques. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

330. **The Arts of America.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Survey of painting, sculpture, crafts and architecture of pre-historic America to the present; emphasis on art as a record of cultural, economic and social evolution. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

335. **The Art and Architecture of Rome.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Rome as a microcosm of western civilization; a survey of western architectural and art history from antiquity through the Baroque; a focus on the Eternal City's buildings, paintings, mosaics and sculptures exploring criteria, methods, goals and results of major architectural and artistic movements and the people involved. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

349. **The History of Modern Art.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Chronological development of late 19th through 20th century art; emphasis on key artists, paintings, sculpture, photography and architecture. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

350. **The Arts and Civilization.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Investigation of the image of work of selected periods in terms of criticism, aesthetic rationale, specific masters and social significance by going beyond historical chronology. May be repeated for up to 6 credit hours.

353. **Color Theory.** (2-4). **Credit 3.** Aspects of color and color theory including optical phenomena, color theory and perception; application and principles with respect to art and design; two-dimensional and three-dimensional projects examining color theories. Prerequisite: Environmental design, landscape architecture, and visualization majors; junior or senior classification.

403. **Graphic Design III.** (2-4). **Credit 3.** Advanced graphic design concepts and practices; development of unified graphic campaigns to promote a product, an organization, a publication, a service, or business; advanced problem-solving techniques based on the design process through research, analysis, and presentation; systematic approach to visual development. Prerequisites: ARTS 303 and ARTS 304; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator; knowledge of industry-standard software (Adobe Photoshop, InDesign and Illustrator) is expected.

445. **Byzantine Art and Architecture.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** A critical and historical investigation of Mediterranean art and architecture from the third century to the middle of the fifteenth century; emphasis on the artistic achievements from the late antique Mediterranean and the Byzantine Empire; investigation of architectural decoration, public monuments, cultural diversity and controversies over images. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Special problems in the fine and applied visual and plastic arts. May be repeated for up to 12 credit hours. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

489. **Special Topics in... ** **Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified field of the fine or applied visual and plastic arts. May be repeated for up to 9 credit hours. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

*Field trip required.
Asian Studies

(ASIA)

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in Asian studies. May be repeated for credit.

306. Society and Population of Modern China. (3-0). Credit 3. Major trends and current topics in social and demographic aspects of the society of modern China, including Taiwan. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with SOCI 306.

325. International Business Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical models and practical protocols/behavior demands to conduct business and to work in France, Germany, Japan, China, Mexico and other countries; discussion of national character, managerial and negotiating styles. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with SOCI 325.

329. Pacific Rim Business Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical models of Asian cultures and practical protocol/etiquette related to business and work in China, Thailand, South Korea, Japan, Australia, and other Pacific Rim nations; discussions of national character, managerial behavior and values. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with SOCI 329.


335. Cultures of Central Asia. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of anthropological research in Central Asia: ecological adaptations; colonialism and post-colonialism; ethnic politics and ethnic conflict; religion and identity; gender and family; globalization and modernization. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ANTH 335.

349. The Vietnam War/The American War. (3-0). Credit 3. Vietnam's relations with the West; French colonialism; origins and development of Vietnamese nationalism; Cold War and American involvement; wartime societies in North and South Vietnam; expansion of the war to Cambodia and Laos; anti-war movements in the United States; reasons for the American defeat; consequences and lessons of the war. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 349.

350. Asia During World War II. (3-0). Credit 3. The origins and development of Japanese imperialism; Japan's expansion into East and Southeast Asia; wartime societies; collaboration and resistance; effects of the war in the United States upon Japanese-Americans; the outcomes of the war; remembrance of the war. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 350.

351. Traditional East Asia. (3-0). Credit 3. History and culture of China and Japan from earliest times to the coming of the West; impact of Confucianism and Buddhism; development of social, political and economic systems. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 351.

352. Modern East Asia. (3-0). Credit 3. Impact of the West on traditional China and Japan; the response through modernization; rise of nationalism and formation of modern nation states. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 352.

354. Imperial China. (3-0). Credit 3. History of imperial China from the earliest dynasties through the mid19th century, including major political events, the structure of Chinese government, economic development, philosophies and religion, wars and military and culture and daily life. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 354.

355. Modern China. (3-0). Credit 3. History of China from the coming of the West to the present; social, economic and political changes which have taken place during that period. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 355.

356. Twentieth Century Japan. (3-0). Credit 3. Industrialization and modernization of Japan; its rise from an isolated nation to a major world power and economic giant. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 356.

358. Chinese Cultural History. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of Chinese culture and its evolution over the last 4,000 years; customs, art, literature, festivals, folklore, religion, architecture, medicine, and everyday life. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 358.

360. Archaeology of the Old World. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of archaeology and prehistory of Europe, Africa and Asia from the evolution of the hominids to the development of agriculture and the rise of civilization. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ANTH 350.
365. Asian Governments and Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Contemporary political systems of Asia, political institutions, actors and processes. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with POLS 365.

401. Slavery in World History. (3-0). Credit 3. Comparative history of human slavery; slavery in the Ancient World, Asia, Africa; varieties of modern slavery in the New World since 1500; abolition of slavery and continuing forms of human bondage in the contemporary world. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with AFST 401 and HIST 401.

463. Gender in Asia. (3-0). Credit 3. Gender dynamics in Asia; changes in gender roles; women’s movements; women and the economy; women and politics; men’s and women’s private lives. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with SOCI 463 and WGST 463.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Selected fields of Asian Studies not covered in depth by other courses. Reports and extensive reading required. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of director of Asian Studies.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in asian studies. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in asian studies. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: 6 credits of ASIA; junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

Astronomy

(faculty, see page 762)

(ASTR)

101. (ASTR 1304, 1404*, PHYS 1311, 1411*) Basic Astronomy. (3-0). Credit 3. A qualitative approach to basic stellar astronomy; earth-moonsun relationships then studies of distances to stars, stellar temperatures, and other physical properties; birth, life on the main sequence of the H-R diagram, and ultimate fates of stars.

102. (ASTR 1004, 1104*, PHYS 1111, 1411*) Observational Astronomy. (0-3). Credit 1. Observational and laboratory course which may be taken in conjunction with ASTR 101 or ASTR 314. Use of techniques and instruments of classical and modern astronomy. Prerequisite: ASTR 101 or ASTR 314, or registration therein.


111. (ASTR 1303 and 1103, ASTR 1403) Overview of Modern Astronomy. (3-2). Credit 4. Roots of modern astronomy; the scientific method; fundamental physical laws; the formation of planets, stars, and galaxies; introduction to cosmology; includes an integrated laboratory that reinforces the lecture topics, including hands-on experience with telescopes and imaging of celestial objects; not open to students who have taken ASTR 101 or ASTR 314.


285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Special work in laboratory or theory to meet individual requirements in cases not covered by regular curriculum; intended for use as lower-level credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of astronomy. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in astronomy. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 or more. Special work in laboratory or theory to meet individual requirements in cases not covered by regular curriculum. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified topic of astronomy. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in astronomy. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

* See Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) on page 980.

Department of Atmospheric Sciences

Professors K. P. Bowman (Head), D. R. Collins, A. E. Dessler, J. W. Nielsen-Gammon, G. R. North, R. E. Orville, R. L. Panetta, R. Saravanan, I. Szunyogh, P. Yang, R. Zhang; Associate Professors S. D. Brooks, C. C. Epifanio, M. T. Lemmon, S. L. Nasiri, G. W. Schade, C. J. Schumacher; Assistant Professors R. Korty; Research Professor T. T. Willhite; Research Assistant Professor A. Rapp; Instructional Associate Professor D. T. Conlee

Atmospheric Sciences

(ATMO)

201. Atmospheric Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Structure, energy, and motions of the atmosphere; climate; fronts and cyclones; atmospheric stability; clouds and precipitation; severe storms.

202. Atmospheric Science Laboratory. (0-2). Credit 1. Practical laboratory experiments and exercises, conducted by students in the meteorology and computer laboratories, concerning the fundamental physical processes underlying atmospheric phenomena, and the collection, display and interpretation of meteorological information. For non-majors only. Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in ATMO 201.

203. Weather Forecasting Laboratory. (0-2). Credit 1. Short-range weather forecasting practice; numerical guidance; weather map analysis and discussions. Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in ATMO 201.

251. Weather Observation and Analysis. (2-2). Credit 3. Standard and experimental weather observing techniques; subjective and objective analysis; application of conceptual models; simple kinematic and dynamic constraints. Prerequisite: ATMO 203 or registration therein.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Offered to enable majors in meteorology to undertake and complete with credit in their particular fields of specialization limited investigations not covered by any other courses in established curriculum. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of meteorology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in atmospheric sciences. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.


324. Physical and Regional Climatology. (2-2). Credit 3. Climate causes; global and surface energy balance; hydrologic cycle; general circulation; climate change; climate data analysis. Prerequisites: ATMO 201 and ATMO 203; MATH 308 or registration therein or approval of instructor; ATMO 321 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

335. Atmospheric Thermodynamics. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of thermodynamics to Earth’s atmosphere; phase changes of water; stability concepts; introduction to physical chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 102; MATH 251; PHYS 218.

336. Atmospheric Dynamics. (3-2). Credit 4. Kinematic concepts and relationships; equations of motion; geostrophic and accelerated motions; the vorticity equation and Rossby waves. Prerequisites: ATMO 335 or registration therein; MATH 308 or registration therein; junior or senior classification only.
352. **Severe Weather and Mesoscale Forecasting.** (2-2). Credit 3. Parcel theory for dry and moist convection; sounding diagrams and their application to atmospheric convection; organization of midlatitude convection and severe weather; thunderstorm forecasting. Prerequisite: MATH 172.

363. **Introduction to Atmospheric Chemistry and Air Pollution.** (3-0). Credit 3. Descriptive introduction of the composition and chemistry of natural and pollutant compounds in the atmosphere; transport, cycling and reactivity of atmospheric material; atmospheric measurements, data processing, air quality and human health issues; air pollution trends and climate change. Prerequisites: CHEM 101 and CHEM 102 or approval of instructor.

435. **Synoptic-Dynamic Meteorology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Dynamics and diagnosis of synoptic-scale systems; perturbation theory and baroclinic instability; wave energetics, frontogenises. Prerequisite: ATMO 336 or equivalent.

441. **Satellite Meteorology and Remote Sensing.** (2-2). Credit 3. Introduction to satellite orbit dynamics, atmospheric radiative transfer, atmospheric remote sensing methods, and analysis and application of remotelysensed meteorological data. Prerequisites: ATMO 324, MATH 308; junior or senior classification.

443. **Radar Meteorology.** (2-2). Credit 3. Principles of radar theory, hardware, operations and analysis using real-time radar and computer-based case studies; conventional, Doppler and polarimetric weather radar; precipitation estimation, hydrometeor identification and air motion analysis; observations and analyses of thunderstorms, mesocyclones, tornadoes and gust fronts. Prerequisites: ATMO 352; PHYS 208 or PHYS 219.

446. **Physical Meteorology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Physics and meteorology of clouds and precipitation; atmospheric electricity; radiative transfer. Prerequisite: ATMO 335.

455. **Numerical Weather Prediction.** (2-2). Credit 3. Basic principles of computer models of the atmosphere; parameterizations; use and critical evaluation of models and model output. Prerequisites: MATH 308; ATMO 336 or registration therein.

461. **Broadcast Meteorology.** (0-2). Credit 1. Instruction in the practice of broadcast meteorology; practice in and preparation of weather forecast products and demonstration videotapes. Prerequisites: ATMO 335 or registration therein; MATH 308 or registration therein; junior or senior classification.

463. **Air Pollution Meteorology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Problems of air pollution in our global atmosphere; environmental cycles; waste products in the biosphere; atmospheric pollution; natural concentrations of atmospheric constituents; pollution sources; atmospheric transport; pollution sinks; effects of pollution; monitoring and surveillance; and management of air quality. Prerequisite: ATMO 363 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification only.

464. **Laboratory Methods in Atmospheric Sciences.** (2-4). Credit 3. Instruction in chemical techniques used to monitor the atmosphere and other earth systems; sampling strategies; survey of current literature focusing on development of new techniques. Prerequisites: CHEM 101 and one semester of calculus (MATH 171 or equivalent).

484. **Internship.** Credit 1 to 3. Supervised internship at National Weather Service or in broadcast meteorology or elsewhere with faculty advisor approval; must complete a report and have a letter from supervisor for credit. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: ATMO 251; approval of faculty advisor.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 or more each semester. Offered to enable majors in meteorology to undertake and complete with credit in their particular fields of specialization limited investigations not covered by any other courses in established curriculum. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of meteorology. May be repeated for credit.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in atmospheric sciences. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
**Bilingual Education Field Based**

(faculty, see page 638)

(BEFB)

425. **Student Teaching in Hispanic Bilingual Education.** (3-0). Credit 3. Observation and participation in Hispanic bilingual education classroom activity; supervised student teaching in accredited school. Prerequisites: 2.5 GPA in teaching fields and professional development; approval of department head; senior classification. Must be taken concurrently with BEFB 426.

426. **Effective Instruction of Hispanic Students of Diverse Abilities.** (3-0). Credit 3. Field-based application of effective instructional strategies for teaching Hispanic bilingual students of diverse abilities. Prerequisites: 2.5 GPA in teaching fields and professional development; approval of department head. Must be taken concurrently with BEFB 425.

470. **Bilingual Assessment and Monitoring.** (3-0). Credit 3. Assessment of language ability for second language learners; assessment instruments in bilingual/ESL programs; scoring and evaluation of second language assessment instruments. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BEFB 472 and BEFB 474. Must be taken concurrently with BEFB 476.

472. **Bilingual and Dual Language Methodologies.** (3-0). Credit 3. Use of theory and effective teaching practice in promoting student’s development of strong social and academic skills; relationship of culture to language. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Must be taken concurrently with BEFB 474.

474. **Biliteracy for Bilingual and Dual Language Classrooms.** (3-0). Credit 3. Social and linguistic characteristics of second language learners influencing literacy skills; reading and literature instruction for second language learners; reading and writing process across the curriculum for second language learners. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Must be taken concurrently with BEFB 472.

476. **Content Area Instruction for Bilingual Programs.** (3-0). Credit 3. Use of theory and various approaches for integrating English as a second language; learning strategies relating to how plans, procedures and units engage language teachers, students and learning environments. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Must be taken concurrently with BEFB 470.

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**Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics**


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**Biochemistry**

(BICH)

107. **Horizons in Biological Chemistry.** (2-0). Credit 2. An introduction to biochemistry and its relationship to the biological, biophysical and chemical sciences. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification or approval of instructor.

281. **Seminar in Biochemical Research.** (1-0). Credit 1. Round table discussions with visiting seminar speakers; review current literature; topics including cutting edge research in biochemistry. Prerequisites: BICH 107 and freshman or sophomore classification in biochemistry or approval of instructor.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Introduction to laboratory research. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification in biochemistry or approval of instructor.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of biochemistry. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification in biochemistry or approval of instructor.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in Biochemistry. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor; biochemistry majors only.
303. **Elements of Biological Chemistry.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the biochemical sciences designed for the non-biochemistry major; introduction to the chemistry and metabolism of biologically important molecules, the biochemical basis of life processes, cellular metabolism and regulation. Students requiring biochemistry in greater depth should register for BICH 410 and BICH 411. Not open to biochemistry majors. Prerequisite: CHEM 222 or equivalent.

404. **Biochemical Calculations.** (1-0). Credit 1. Quantitative and computational approaches to biochemical problems. Prerequisites: BICH 440 or registration therein; junior or senior classification.

407. **Horizons in Biological Chemistry II.** (1-0). Credit 1. Application of formal classroom instruction; applied view of biochemical concepts; use of biochemical principles to ascertain, evaluate, and make judgments on research information. May be taken five times. Prerequisite: BICH 411 or BICH 441.

410. **Comprehensive Biochemistry I.** (3-1). Credit 3. Structure, function and chemistry of proteins and carbohydrates; kinetics, mechanisms and regulation of enzymes; metabolism of carbohydrates. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Prerequisite: CHEM 228 or approval of instructor.

411. **Comprehensive Biochemistry II.** (3-1). Credit 3. A continuation of BICH 410. Structure, function, chemistry and metabolism of lipids and nucleic acids; cellular metabolism viewed from the standpoint of energetics and control mechanisms; interrelationships of metabolic pathways. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Prerequisite: BICH 410.

412. **Biochemistry Laboratory I.** (0-3). Credit 1. Selected methods used to identify, isolate, purify and characterize biomolecules. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Prerequisite: BICH 410 or registration therein.

413. **Biochemistry Laboratory II.** (0-3). Credit 1. Selected methods used for the study of cellular metabolism and its regulation. Methods used complement those used in BICH 412. Prerequisite: BICH 410 or registration therein or approval of instructor.

414. **Biochemical Techniques I.** (0-6). Credit 2. Techniques currently used in biochemistry such as spectrophotometry, column chromatography (gel filtration, ion exchange) electrophoresis and immunoelectrophoresis, performed by students in purification of proteins, enzymes and nucleic acids. For majors in biochemistry, genetics, molecular and cell biology and microbiology. Prerequisites: BICH 440; CHEM 316 and CHEM 318 or registration therein.

431. **Molecular Genetics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Molecular basis for inheritance: gene structure and function, chromosomal organization, replication and repair of DNA, transcription and translation, the genetic code, regulation of gene expression, genetic differentiation and genetic manipulations. Prerequisites: BICH 410 or BICH 440; GENE 301 or GENE 302 or GENE 320. Cross-listed with GENE 431.

432. **Laboratory in Molecular Genetics.** (0-6). Credit 2. Laboratory for molecular genetics providing technical experience with tools of molecular biology. Prerequisite: GENE 301, GENE 302 or GENE 320; BICH 410 or BICH 440. Cross-listed with GENE 432.

440. **Biochemistry I.** (3-0). Credit 3. Rigorous treatment of the structure, function and chemistry of proteins and carbohydrates; kinetics, mechanisms and regulation of enzymes; metabolism of carbohydrates. Course designed for biochemistry and genetics majors and honors students only. Prerequisite: CHEM 228 or approval of instructor.

441. **Biochemistry II.** (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of BICH 440; structure, function, chemistry and metabolism of lipids and nucleic acids, cellular metabolism viewed from the standpoint of energetics and control mechanisms; interrelationships of metabolic pathways. Course designed for biochemistry and genetics majors and honors students only. Prerequisite: BICH 440.

450. **Genomics.** (3-3). Credit 4. The study of genomic data includes consideration of the logic behind the most important genomic approaches, as well as their capabilities and limitations in investigating biological processes; the science of accessing and manipulating genomic data; and practical applications, including development of an hypotheses-driven datamining experiment. Prerequisites: BIOL 213, GENE 301 or GENE 302, BICH 431 or GENE 431, or BIOL 351; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with BIOL 450.

464. **Bacteriophage Genomics.** (1-6). Credit 3. Examines the latest technologies in genomic analysis by sequencing and annotating the genomes of novel bacterial viruses (phage); generates real data which will be submitted to the NIH/NCBI public database; includes phage biology and potential uses. Prerequisites: GENE 302; BIOL 351 or concurrent enrollment; approval of instructor.
485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester.** Directed study in biochemistry not included in established courses. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor and department head.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of biochemistry, biophysics or nutrition. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in life or physical sciences.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4 per semester.** Laboratory research supervised by a faculty member in the Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisite: Biochemistry major.

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**Bioenvironmental Sciences**  
* (faculty, see page 765)  
* (BESC)

201. **Introduction to Bioenvironmental Sciences. (3-0). Credit 3.** An introduction to the biological components of environmental sciences, with emphasis on the impact of the world's population on global resources; lectures by research scientists reflecting their disciplinary perspective in relevant areas.

204. **Molds and Mushrooms: The Impact of Fungi on Society and the Environment. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the fungi and the impact these organisms have on society and the environment; topics discussed will include: life cycles of fungi; classification schemes, pathogens of plants, animals and humans, fungi in food production; toxic fungi and the law, and others.

285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Individually supervised research or advanced studies for lower-division undergraduate students to independently investigate special problems not available in existing courses. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor in consultation with departmental advisor.

291. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in bioenvironmental sciences. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

314. **Pathogens, the Environment and Society. (3-0). Credit 3.** The impact of microorganisms (bacteria, fungi and viruses) on the development of modern culture and society; the role pathogens played in the history of mankind and the influence of the changing environment on emerging diseases. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

320. **Water and the Bioenvironmental Sciences. (3-0). Credit 3.** Critical understanding of salient issues relating to fresh water as a limited and important bioenvironmental resource. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

357. **Biotechnology for Biofuels and Bioproducts. (3-0). Credit 3.** Biotechnology issues in developing bioenergy as a renewable energy source; emphasis on the three generations of bioenergy and enabling technologies; special topics include recent advances in bioenergy research, government policy, and industrial development. Prerequisite: BESC 201 and junior or senior classification.

367. **U.S. Environmental Regulations. (3-0). Credit 3.** Investigation of the legal infrastructure of the U.S. associated with regulating environmental impacts; examination of major U.S. environmental statutes associated with air and water quality, toxic substances, waste and hazardous substance release, energy and natural resources; review the relationship between U.S. policy and international environmental regulations. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: BESC 201 and junior or senior classification.

401. **Bioenvironmental Microbiology. (3-0). Credit 3.** The interactions of microorganism in diverse environments; applied aspects of microbial interactions in the environment, their effects on the environment, and potential use to solve environmental problems. Prerequisites: SCSC 405 and 3 hours of organic chemistry, or equivalents; or approval of instructor.

402. **Microbial Processes in Bioremediation. (3-0) Credit 3.** Metabolic pathways of microbes involved in the biodegradation of hazardous materials will be presented; ecological requirements for biotreatability of contaminated sites will be discussed emphasizing factors affecting microbial growth; strategies for in situ bioaugmentation will be presented. Prerequisite: One semester of organic chemistry.
403. Sampling and Environmental Monitoring. (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to environmental sampling and methodology; strategies and analyses of sampling data; overview of current applications of sampling and monitoring in the environment; emphasis on practical aspects of sampling from air, soil and water; detection and quantification of microbial and chemical unknowns in environmental media. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Capstone course for topics in bioenvironmental sciences; critical analysis of environmental issues through written themes and presentations. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisite: BESC 201 and senior classification in BESC major.

484. Field Experience. Credit 1 to 4. An on-the-job supervised experience program conducted in the area of the student’s specialization. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Special problems for advanced undergraduates to permit study of subject matter not available in existing courses. Prerequisite: BESC 201 or approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of bioenvironmental sciences. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BESC 201 or approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in bioenvironmental sciences. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering

Senior Professor C. R. Engler; Professors M. E. Castell-Perez, J. R. Gilley, A. L. Kenimer, R. E. Lacey, B. P. Mohanty, R. G. Moreira, C. L. Munster, Z. Nikolov, C. B. Parnell, Jr., G. L. Riskowski, S. W. Searcy (Head), V. P. Singh, R. Srinivasan, J. A. Thomasson; Senior Associate Professor C. L. Darcey; Associate Professors S. C. Capareda, S. D. Fernando, R. Karthikeyan, P. K. Smith; Assistant Professors W. B. Faulkner, C. L. Gomes, Y. Huang; Lecturer G. L. Stark

Biological and Agricultural Engineering (BAEN)

150. Introduction to Biological and Agricultural Engineering Design. (0-2). Credit 1. Introduction to the engineering design process using design problems presented by biological and agricultural engineers from industry; problem definition, information search, idea generation and development of design concepts. Prerequisite: Engineering major or approval of department head.

265. Investigative Techniques for Biological and Agricultural Engineers. (1-6). Credit 3. Use of field and laboratory techniques to reinforce fundamental engineering concepts; applications of techniques for data collection and analysis to problems in biological and agricultural engineering; design of experiments and communication of experimental results. Prerequisite: MEEN 221 or registration therein.

281. Professional Development Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Familiarization with engineering design process used in professional environments where BAEN and AGSM graduates are employed; discussion of professional development topics; improvement of technical communication skills. May be taken 4 times for credit.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Selected problems in any phase of agricultural engineering; credit and specific content dependent upon background, interest, ability and needs of student enrolled; individual consultations and reports required. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of agricultural engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in biological and agricultural engineering. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.
301. Biological and Agricultural Engineering Fundamentals I. (3-3). Credit 4. Fundamental engineering concepts related to agricultural systems including the environment (soil, water, and air), plant and animal production systems and processing, and associated machines and facilities; application of techniques for data collection and analysis to problems in biological and agricultural engineering; design of experiments and communication of experimental results. Prerequisite: MEEN 221 or registration therein.

302. Biological and Agricultural Engineering Fundamentals II. (3-3). Credit 4. Fundamentals of microbiology and biochemistry as they apply to biological and agricultural engineering systems to produce useful products and/or benign wastes; topics include microbiology, chemistry of biomolecules, microbial metabolism, bioenergetics, kinetics, mass transfer, bioreactor design, bioprocesses, and downstream processing. Prerequisites: BIOL 113; CHEM 222 or registration therein.

320. Engineering Thermodynamics. (2-2). Credit 3. First and second laws of thermodynamics; properties of pure substances; analysis of closed and open systems; applications to steady-flow and non-flow processes; power and refrigeration cycles; psychrometrics. Prerequisites: MEEN 221; MATH 251 or registration therein; junior or senior classification.

340. Fluid Mechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of fluid properties; basic conservation principles of momentum, energy and continuity; flow through closed conduits; open channel flow; principles of turbomachines and compressible flow. Prerequisites: MEEN 221; BAEN 320; junior classification.

354. Engineering Properties of Biological Materials. (2-3). Credit 3. Relationships between composition, structure and properties of biological materials; definition and measurement of mechanical, physical, thermal and other material properties; variability of properties; application of properties to engineering analysis and design of biological and agricultural processes and systems. Prerequisite: MEEN 222.

365. Unit Operations for Biological and Agricultural Engineering. (2-3). Credit 3. Theoretical and practical understanding of basic unit operations required to design processes and equipment in the agricultural, biological, environmental, and food industries, with unique constraints presented by biological and agricultural systems considered in design of all units. Prerequisites: BAEN 340; CVEN 305 or registration therein; junior or senior classification.

366. Transport Processes in Biological Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic principles governing transport of energy and mass; application of these principles to analysis and design of processes involving biological, environmental and agricultural systems. Prerequisites: BAEN 340; BAEN 354; BAEN 365 or registration therein; MATH 308; junior or senior classification.

370. Measurement and Control of Biological Systems and Agricultural Processes. (2-2). Credit 3. Theory and application of sensors and techniques in the design of systems for automatic control in biological systems and agricultural production and processing; sensor operation; signal processing; control techniques; automation and robotics. Prerequisite: ECEN 215.

375. Design Fundamentals for Agricultural Machines and Structures. (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of stress/strain relationships and failure theory to the design of agricultural machines and structures; structural properties of engineering materials; finite element analysis and computer aided engineering design. Prerequisite: CVEN 305.

412. Hydraulic Power. (2-2). Credit 3. Hydraulic power systems; energy and power relationships; hydraulic fluid properties; frictional loses in pipelines; hydraulic pumps, cylinders, valves and motors; servo and proportional valves; circuit design and analysis; conductors, fittings and ancillary devices; maintenance of hydraulic systems; pneumatic components and circuits; electrical controls and fluid logic; electro-hydraulic systems. Prerequisites: BAEN 340 and BAEN 375.

414. Renewable Energy Conversions. (2-2). Credit 3. Energy/power systems through engineering and technical aspects of quantifying and designing the suitability of several types of renewable energy resources; new insights of vast resources that future engineers can harness to augment diminishing supplies of nonrenewable energy. Prerequisite: BAEN 320, BAEN 366 or equivalent, or approval of instructor.

422. Unit Operations in Food Processing. (2-2). Credit 3. Design of food process engineering systems; basic concepts of rheology and physical properties of foods; fundamentals of heat and mass transfer and process control. Prerequisites: CHEN 205 and CHEN 304, or CVEN 305. Cross-listed with CHEN 422.
427. **Engineering Aspects of Packaging.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Introduction to properties and engineering aspects of materials for use as components of a package and/or packaging system; principles of design and development of packages; evaluation of product-package-environment interaction mechanisms; testing methods; environmental concerns; regulations. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

458. **Environmental Control for Biological Systems.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Analysis of physical and biological factors affecting living organisms in controlled environment systems; air quality, gas exchange, water use, radiant energy, energetics of living systems; design of environmental control systems for greenhouses, livestock housing and closed environment life support systems. Prerequisites: BAEN 365; BAEN 366.

460. **Principles of Environmental Hydrology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Hydrologic cycle; precipitation, evaporation, evapotranspiration, infiltration, percolation, runoff, streamflow; groundwater and surface water flow; transport of contaminants in surface water; measurement and analysis of hydrologic data for engineering design. Prerequisites: BAEN 340; senior classification.

464. **Irrigation and Drainage Engineering.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Engineering principles and design of both surface and pressurized irrigation systems; introduction to the design of surface and subsurface drainage systems including crop water requirements, soil moisture, irrigation scheduling, surface irrigation, sprinkler irrigation, trickle irrigation, pumps, pipelines, irrigation canals, irrigation wells, and surface and subsurface drainage. Prerequisite: BAEN 340.

465. **Design of Biological Waste Treatment Systems.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Management and treatment of high organic content wastes, with emphasis on agricultural and food processing wastes; engineering design of biological waste treatment processes; regulatory aspects affecting management of agricultural wastes. Prerequisites: BAEN 365; junior or senior classification.

468. **Soil and Water Conservation Engineering.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Engineering principles of soil and water conservation; open channel flow principles, hydraulic grade stabilization, erosion control, storm water management, design of structures for floodwater routing, culvert design, design of waterways and agricultural reservoirs, stream bank protection, water quality assessment, groundwater flow, surface water modeling. Prerequisites: BAEN 340; CVEN 305.

469. **Water Quality Engineering.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Nonpoint source pollution processes including transport mechanisms and contaminant fate; design of best management practices for abating nonpoint source pollution. Prerequisites: BAEN 340 or equivalent; CVEN 305.

471. **Introduction to Biochemical Engineering.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Fundamentals of microbial and enzyme processes; application of biochemical reaction kinetics, transport phenomena and chemical reactor design principles to design and analysis of enzyme reactors and fermentation systems. Prerequisite: Senior classification in engineering or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CHEN 471.

477. **Air Pollution Engineering.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Design of air pollution abatement equipment and systems to include cyclones, bag filters and scrubbers; air pollution regulations; permitting; dispersion modeling; National Ambient Air Quality Standards. Prerequisite: CVEN 305 or equivalent. Cross-listed with MEEN 477 and SENG 477.

479. **Biological and Agricultural Engineering Design I.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Capstone design project selection from problems posed by biological and agricultural engineers in industrial practice; completion of project feasibility study and outline; design philosophy, teamwork and communication; economics; product liability and reliability; use of standards and codes; goal setting, professional development, and time management; project to be completed in BAEN 480. Prerequisites: BAEN 340 and BAEN 365; BAEN 366 or BAEN 370.

480. **Biological and Agricultural Engineering Design II.** (0-6). **Credit 3.** Continuation of engineering design experience through team solution of design problem developed in BAEN 479; preparation of design solution under supervision of biological and agricultural engineering staff and clients; critical evaluation of results by students; staff and industrial consultants. Prerequisites: BAEN 479; senior classification.

481. **Seminar.** (1-0). **Credit 1.** Review of current literature dealing with agricultural engineering problems presented by staff members and students. Prerequisite: Senior classification.
485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Selected problems in any phase of agricultural engineering. Credit and specific content dependent upon background, interest, ability and needs of student enrolled. Individual consultations and reports required. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of agricultural engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in biological and agricultural engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Department of Biology


Biology (BIOL)

101. (BIOL 1311 and 1111, 1411*) Botany. (3-3). Credit 4. Structure, physiology and development of plants with an emphasis on seed plants. (Not open to students who have taken BIOL 111 and BIOL 112 or BIOL 113.) Course includes laboratory that reinforces and provides supplemental information related to the lecture topics.

107. (BIOL 1313 and 1113, 1413*) Zoology. (3-3). Credit 4. Survey of animal life with respect to cell organization, genetics, evolution, diversity of invertebrates/vertebrates, anatomy/physiology, and interaction of animals with their environment; course includes laboratory that reinforces and provides supplemental information related to lecture topics. (Not open to students who have taken BIOL 111 and BIOL 112 or BIOL 113).

111. (BIOL 1306 and 1106, 1406*) Introductory Biology I. (3-3). Credit 4. First half of an introductory two-semester survey of contemporary biology that covers the chemical basis of life, structure and biology of the cell, molecular biology and genetics. Course includes laboratory that reinforces and provides supplemental information related to the lecture topics.

112. (BIOL 1307 and 1107, 1407*) Introductory Biology II. (3-3). Credit 4. The second half of an introductory two-semester survey of contemporary biology that covers evolution, history of life, diversity and form and function of organisms. Course includes laboratory that reinforces and provides supplemental information related to the lecture topics.

113. Essentials in Biology. (3-0). Credit 3. One-semester survey of basic biological principles, including chemical basis of life, cell biology, bioenergetics, genetics, evolution, anatomy and physiology, reproduction and development, and interaction with the environment. Not suitable for students who plan to take additional courses in the Biology Department. BIOL 123 is the corresponding laboratory course.

123. Essentials in Biology Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. One-semester course for non-majors; covers the basic biological principles; includes cell biology, genetics, ecology and evolution, biodiversity and anatomy and physiology. Prerequisite: BIOL 113 or concurrent registration in BIOL 113.

206. (BIOL 2321 and 2121, 2421*) Introductory Microbiology. (3-4). Credit 4. Basic microbiology of prokaryotes and eukaryotes; main topics include morphology, physiology, genetics, taxonomy, ecology, medically important species and immunology; mandatory laboratory designed to give hands-on experience and to reinforce basic principles. Prerequisites: BIOL 111 or biology equivalent; CHEM 102 or CHEM 104. May not be used for credit by biology, molecular and cell biology, microbiology, zoology, predentistry or premedicine majors.
213. Molecular Cell Biology. (3-0). Credit 3. Explores the molecular basis of cell structure, function and evolution; gene regulation, cell division cycle, cancer, immunity, differentiation, multicellularity and photosynthesis. Students may not take concurrently with, or after the completion of, BIOL 413. Prerequisites: BIOL 112; CHEM 227 or concurrent enrollment.

214. Genes, Ecology and Evolution. (3-0). Credit 3. A genetically-based introduction to the study of ecology and evolution; emphasis on the interactions of organisms with each other and with their environment. Prerequisite: BIOL 112.

225. Physical Anthropology. (3-3). Credit 4. Human biology to include examination of evolutionary processes acting on human populations; human genetics; non-human primate anatomy, classification and ecology of primates; the primate paleontological record, and human variation and adaptation. Prerequisites: BIOL 111; BIOL 107 or equivalent.

281. Seminar in Quantitative Biology. (1-0). Credit 1. Designed to familiarize students with connections to the biological and mathematical world; weekly presentations on recent advances in quantitative biology for assessment and discussions; restricted to freshmen and sophomores in biology, botany, microbiology, molecular and cell biology, zoology, math and applied mathematical sciences. Cross-listed with MATH 281.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Problems in various phases of plant, animal and microbial science. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of ranking professor in field chosen and Undergraduate Advising Office.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of biology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Active research of basic nature under the supervision of a Department of Biology faculty member. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of faculty member.

300. Research Seminar: Tropical Ecology in Costa Rica. (1-0). Credit 1. Advanced instruction in research activities for Costa Rica; critical planning and writing skills essential in conducting research and communicating results using scientific methods and formatting. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

318. Chordate Anatomy. (3-3). Credit 4. Classification, phylogeny, comparative anatomy, and biology of chordates; diversity, protochordates, vertebrate skeletons, shark and cat anatomy studied in laboratory. Prerequisite: BIOL 112.

319. Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology I. (3-3). Credit 4. Integrated approach to cellular, neural, skeletal, muscular anatomy and physiology; includes some histology, histopathology, radiology and clinical correlations. Prerequisite: BIOL 111; BIOL 112 strongly recommended.

320. Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology II. (3-3). Credit 4. Continuation of BIOL 319. Integrated approach to endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, urinary, reproductive and developmental anatomy and physiology; includes some histology, histopathology, radiology and clinical correlations. Prerequisite: BIOL 319 or approval of instructor.

328. Plants and People. (2-3). Credit 3. Development and uses of principal economically important plants of the world; plants and plant parts used in production of important commodities; vascular plants. Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or BIOL 111 or BIOL 112 or approval of instructor.

330. Molecules and Life. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of major biological concepts; readings, integrated lectures and discussions of selected topics such as evolution, developmental biology, recombinant DNA, sociobiology and human origins. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

335. Invertebrate Zoology. (3-3). Credit 4. Morphology, taxonomy, natual history and phylogeny of invertebrate animals, with emphasis on biodiversity; class includes both lecture and lab. Labs include study of preserved material and demonstration of living animals in aquaria and terraria. Prerequisite: BIOL 112 or approval of instructor.

344. Embryology. (3-3). Credit 4. Introduction to general and comparative embryology; molecular and cellular mechanisms of development; genetics and early development of selected invertebrates (C. elegans, Drosophila and sea urchin) and emphasis on vertebrates (frog, fish, chick and mouse). Prerequisite: BIOL 213 or GENE 302.
350. **Computational Genomics.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Hands-on approach to obtaining, organizing and analyzing genome-related data; emphasis on asking and answering biologically relevant questions by designing and performing experiments using computers; understanding biology from a computational perspective. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in life sciences, engineering, mathematics, chemistry.

351. **Fundamentals of Microbiology.** (3-4). **Credit 4.** Introduction to modern microbiology with emphasis on prokaryotes; includes microbial cell structure, function, and physiology; genetics, evolution, and taxonomy; bacteriophage and viruses; pathogenesis and immunity; and ecology and biotechnology; includes laboratory experience with microbial growth and identification. Prerequisites: BIOL 112; CHEM 227 and CHEM 237; or approval of instructor.

352. **Diagnostic Bacteriology.** (2-6). **Credit 4.** Practical experience in handling, isolation and identification of pathogenic microorganisms using biochemical tests and rapid identification techniques. Prerequisite: BIOL 206 or BIOL 351.

357. **Ecology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Analysis of ecosystems at organismal, population, interspecific and community levels. BIOL 358 is the laboratory for this lecture course. Prerequisite: BIOL 112 or approval of instructor.

358. **Ecology Laboratory.** (0-3). **Credit 1.** Quantitative analyses of freshwater and terrestrial ecosystems; includes data sampling and presentation of results in written and oral formats; required fieldtrips; analysis of competition and predator-prey interactions using ecological models. Prerequisite: BIOL 357 or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior classification.

388. **Principles of Animal Physiology.** (3-3). **Credit 4.** Introduction to how animals function, including basics of neurophysiology, endocrinology, muscular, cardiovascular, respiratory, osmoregulatory, and metabolic physiology; broadly comparative in scope and encompassing adaptation of physiological systems to diverse environments; the laboratory stresses techniques used for monitoring and investigating physiological mechanisms and responses to environmental changes. Prerequisites: BIOL 112; CHEM 228.

400. **Tropical Ecology Costa Rica.** (2-12). **Credit 6.** Advanced field course taught at multiple field stations in Costa Rica; emphasis on biological, ecological, natural history and philosophical attributes of tropical ecosystems; includes planning and conducting a field-oriented research project, and presentation of results. Prerequisites: BIOL 300 and approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

401. **Critical Writing in Biology.** (1-0). **Credit 1.** Reading scientific papers and writing short synopses of papers with a focus on learning how to think and write like a scientist; fills the current Writing Intensive “W” course requirement for biology. Prerequisites: BIOL 213 and BIOL 214; junior or senior classification.

405. **Comparative Endocrinology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Basic principles of endocrinology including structure and functions of hormones in vertebrates; hormonal control of growth, metabolism, osmoregulation, and reproduction; endocrine techniques and mechanism of hormone action. Prerequisites: BIOL 213 and CHEM 227; BIOL 320 or BIOL 388 strongly recommended.

406. **Bacterial Genetics.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** A problem oriented course surveying the manipulation and mechanisms of genetic systems in bacteria; recombination, structure and regulation of bacterial genes, plasmids and phages. Prerequisites: BIOL 351; GENE 302. Cross-listed with GENE 406.

413. **Cell Biology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Structure, function, and biogenesis of cells and their components; interpretation of dynamic processes of cells, including protein trafficking, motility, signaling and proliferation. Prerequisites: BIOL 213 and BICH 410.

414. **Developmental Biology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Concepts of development in systems ranging from bacteriophage to the mammalian embryo; use of recombinant DNA technology and embryo engineering to unravel the relationships between growth and differentiation, morphogenesis and commitment, aging and cancer. Prerequisite: BIOL 413 or concurrent enrollment or approval of instructor.

423. **Cell Biology Laboratory.** (0-3). **Credit 1.** Modern methods of study of cell structure and cell function. Prerequisites: BIOL 413 and BICH 412 or registration therein; approval of instructor.

430. **Biological Imaging.** (3-3). **Credit 4.** Still and video photography and photomicrography, computer-based digital image analysis and processing of biological images; theory and principles of light and electron microscopy including transmission and scanning electron microscopy; optical contrast methods for light microscopy including phase contrast, DIC, polarizing light and confocal laser scanning microscopy. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor.
434. **Regulatory and Behavioral Neuroscience. (3-0). Credit 3.** Cell biology and biophysics of neurons; functional organization of the vertebrate nervous system; physiological basis of behavior. Prerequisites: BIOL 319 or BIOL 388 or PSYC 335; BIOL 213 strongly recommended. Cross-listed with NRSC 434.

435. **Laboratory for Regulatory and Behavioral Neuroscience. (0-3). Credit 1.** Study of modern methods and tools used to investigate nervous system structure and function. Prerequisite: BIOL 434 or concurrent enrollment and approval of instructor.

437. **Molecular and Human Medical Mycology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Principles of fungal pathogenesis, diagnosis and antifungal therapies, and relevant genetic and molecular tools for studying human pathogens and drug delivery. Prerequisites: BIOL 351; junior or senior classification; or approval of instructor.

438. **Bacterial Physiology. (4-0). Credit 4.** Structure and function of prokaryotic cells, with emphasis on evolutionary adaptations to different environmental, developmental, and pathogenic selection pressures; students form teams and prepare presentations on specific topics in microbiology. Prerequisites: BIOL 351 and BIOL 406; BICH 410, BICH 431 and GENE 302 strongly recommended.

440. **Marine Biology. (3-3). Credit 4.** Introduction to biology of common organisms inhabiting bays, beaches and near-shore oceanic waters with special reference to Gulf of Mexico biota; emphasis on classification, distribution, history, ecology, physiology, mutualism, predation, major community types and economic aspects of marine organisms. Prerequisite: BIOL 112 or approval of instructor.†

445. **Biology of Viruses. (3-0). Credit 3.** Structure, composition and life cycles of viruses; methods used to study viruses; their interaction with host cells; mechanisms of pathogenicity and cellular transformation; responses of the host to viral infection, and vaccine applications; in-depth study of the life cycles of the major classes of viruses and discussion of emerging viruses. Prerequisite: BIOL 213 or BIOL 351 or approval of instructor.

450. **Genomics. (3-3). Credit 4.** The study of genomic data includes consideration of the logic behind the most important genomic approaches, as well as their capabilities and limitations in investigating biological processes; the science of accessing and manipulating genomic data; and practical applications, including development of an hypotheses-driven datamining experiment. Prerequisites: BIOL 213, GENE 301 or GENE 302, BICH 431 or GENE 431, or BIOL 351; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with BICH 450.

451. **Bioinformatics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the entire field of bioinformatics; theoretical background of computational algorithms, with an emphasis on application of computational tools related to modern molecular biological research. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

452. **Fungal Functional Genomics. (3-4). Credit 4.** Extensive research experience in eukaryotic molecular genetics using the fungus Neurospora crassa as the primary model system; analysis of Neurospora gene-deletion strain collection to examine the effects of genes on the organism's traits; introduction of molecular techniques for genome manipulation and analysis. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in any life science major or approval of instructor.

454. **Immunology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to basic immunological concepts and principles of serology. Prerequisite: BIOL 351 or equivalent or approval of instructor.

455. **Laboratory in Immunology. (0-6). Credit 2.** Practical application of serological principles which include precipitation, agglutination and blood banking principles; techniques in tissue culture and hybridoma technology also included. Prerequisite: BIOL 454 or registration therein.

456. **Medical Microbiology. (4-0). Credit 4.** Microbiology, epidemiology and pathology of human pathogens with an emphasis on bacterial agents. Prerequisite: BIOL 351 or approval of instructor.

460. **Medical Microbiology. (4-0). Credit 4.** Microbiology, epidemiology and pathology of human pathogens with an emphasis on bacterial agents. Prerequisite: BIOL 351 or approval of instructor.

466. **Principles of Evolution. (3-0). Credit 3.** Evolutionary patterns, mechanisms and processes at the organismal, chromosomal and molecular levels; modes of adaptation and the behavior of genes in populations. Prerequisite: GENE 302 or approval of instructor.

467. **Integrative Animal Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examines how behavior contributes to survival and reproduction and how evolutionary history and ecological circumstance interact to shape the expression of behavior; focus on integrative nature of behavior: how the interaction of evolutionary processes, mechanistic constraints, and ecological demands determine behavioral strategies. Prerequisite: Any one of: BIOL 214, BIOL 357, BIOL 388, BIOL 405, BIOL 434, BIOL 466, or approval of instructor.
481. Seminar in Biology. (1-0). Credit 1. Recent advances. Restricted to senior undergraduate majors in biology, microbiology, botany or zoology.

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 4. Directed internship in a private firm or public agency to provide research experience appropriate to the student’s degree program and career objectives. May be taken two times. Prerequisite: Approval of internship agency and advising office.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 or more. Problems in various phases of plant, animal and bacteriological science. Prerequisites: Junior classification; approval of ranking professor in field chosen and Undergraduate Advising Office.

487. Biomedical Parasitology. (3-2). Credit 4. Helminth and protozoan parasites of medical and veterinary importance; life cycles, morphology, taxonomic classification, economic and public health aspects and current topics in parasitic diseases. Prerequisites: BIOL 107 or BIOL 112; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with VTPB 487.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of biology. May be repeated once for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Active research of basic nature under the supervision of a Department of Biology faculty member. May be taken two times. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisite: Approval of departmental faculty member.

* See Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) on page 980.
† Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

Department of Biomedical Engineering


Biomedical Engineering (BMEN)

101. Introduction to Biomedical Engineering. (1-0). Credit 1. Overview of biomedical engineering and the biomedical engineering industry, including specialties, degree requirements and scholastic programs in the Department of Biomedical Engineering. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification.

231. Foundations of Biomechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction of biomechanics in formulating and solving problems in basic science, medical device development, and clinical intervention: emphasis on deriving differential equations in one spatial dimension for the five basic postulates of continuum biomechanics, identifying illustrative constitutive relations, and providing a unified approach to studying biosolid mechanics, biofluid mechanics, bioheat and mass transport, and biothermomechanics. Prerequisite: Admitted to major degree sequence in biomedical engineering.

240. Biosolid Mechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the mechanics of deformable media in biomedical engineering, including medical devices, biomaterials, and soft and hard biological tissues: emphasis on biomechanics and mechanobiology and formulation of problems within the context of basic continuum biomechanics; problems include analytical solutions for stress-strain analysis of extension, distension, bending, buckling, and torsion of biosolids. Prerequisites: Admitted to major degree sequence in biomedical engineering; BMEN 231.

282. Engineering Biology. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of engineering principles to biological function at the molecular and cellular level. Prerequisites: Admitted to major degree sequence and CHEM 101 and CHEM 111 or CHEM 107 and CHEM 117. Cross-listed with CHEN 282.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Permits students to undertake special projects in biomedical engineering at an earlier point in their studies than required for BMEN 485. Prerequisite: Approval of Director of Undergraduate Programs.
289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of biomedical engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in biomedical engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

302. **Biomechanics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Stress and strain in biological systems and medical devices; properties of biomedical engineering materials and design of related equipment. Prerequisite: VTPP 434. Corequisites: MATH 308; VTPP 435.

305. **Bioinstrumentation.** (0-3). Credit 1. Introduction to biomedical instrumentation design; hands on acquisition of biomedical signals; design, building and testing of bioinstrumentation circuits including analog signal amplifiers and analog filter circuits. Prerequisites: Admitted to major degree sequence in biomedical engineering; ECEN 214, VTPP 434 and 435; junior or senior classification.

306. **Biomeasurements Lab.** (0-3). Credit 1. Introduction into experimental methods useful in biomedical engineering; includes the role of empiricism in biomedical research and development; the differences between observation and experimentation; and how to acquire, reduce, interpret, and present data. Prerequisites: Admitted to major degree sequence in biomedical engineering; BMEN 240 and BMEN 341.

308. **Biomedical Electronics.** (2-3). Credit 4. Introduction to basic circuit analysis; characteristics of linear and non-linear circuit elements, design of basic electronic circuits and principles in biomedical engineering and practice of bioelectronic measurements. Prerequisites: ECEN 214; VTPP 434 and VTPP 435.

309. **Signal Processors for Biomedical Measurements.** (3-3). Credit 4. Design and application of analog and digital signal processors in biomedical engineering; characteristics of operational amplifiers and selected special purpose integrated circuits; design considerations for analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog circuitry. Prerequisites: BMEN 308; VTPP 434 and VTPP 435.

310. **Clinical Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Equipment control concepts and techniques and their application in hospitals and in the medical profession; device evaluation specifications; preventative maintenance and service; calibration, regulation and medical product liability. Prerequisites: Admitted to major degree sequence in biomedical engineering; BMEN 321.

321. **Biomedical Electronics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to biomedical signals; basic circuit analysis for biomedical signals; design of bioamplifier circuits; characteristics of linear and nonlinear circuit elements; design of basic electronic circuits, principles and practice of bioelectronic measurements. Prerequisites: ECEN 214, VTPP 434 and VTPP 435; junior or senior classification.

322. **Biosignal Analysis.** (3-0). Credit 3. Design and application of analog and digital signal analysis in biomedical engineering; characteristics of biomedical signals; design considerations for analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog circuitry; biosignal transformation methods; analog and digital filter design for biomedical signals. Prerequisites: BMEN 321, VTPP 434 and VTPP 435; junior or senior classification.

331. **Theoretical Analysis.** (3-0). Credit 3. Equations and numerical analysis techniques important to the description of living systems and medical devices; solution alternatives and limitations. Prerequisite: MATH 308.

341. **Biofluid Mechanics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction into the mechanics of fluids in biomechanics, including blood, synovial fluid and physiological solutions, with an emphasis on the importance of mechanobiology and the formation of biological problems within the context of 1) kinematics, 2) the concept of stress, 3) linear momentum balance, 4) constitutive relations, and 5) boundary conditions. Prerequisites: BMEN 240; junior or senior classification.

342. **Biomaterials and Medical Devices.** (3-0). Credit 3. Selection and use of materials in implantable and tissue contacting medical devices; mass transport in medical devices; regulation and testing of medical devices. Prerequisites: VTPP 435 and BMEN 341; junior or senior classification.

343. **Introduction to Biomaterials.** (3-0). Credit 3. Properties of natural and man-made materials commonly encountered in biomedicine and biomedical engineering; an integrated approach in the presentation of material structures, characteristics and properties; the basics of material structures, including crystalline and chemical structure, and microstructure; and bulk properties and characteristics of the materials developed from the microscopic origins. Prerequisites: BMEN 240, MATH 308, PHYS 208 and junior or senior classification.
401. **Principles and Analysis of Biological Control Systems.** (3-0). Credit 3. Techniques for generating quantitative mathematical models of physiological control systems and devices; the behavior of physiological control systems using both time and frequency domain methods. Prerequisites: BMEN 321; MATH 308; VTPP 434 and VTPP 435.

402. **Biomedical Optics Laboratory.** (2-3). Credit 3. Biomedical optics technology; basic engineering principles used in developing therapeutic and diagnostic devices; hands-on labs including optical monitoring, diagnostic and therapeutic experiments. Prerequisite: PHYS 208 or approval of instructor.

404. **FDA Good Laboratory and Clinical Practices.** (3-0). Credit 3. Implementation of Good Laboratory Practices (GLP) for the submission of preclinical studies and use of Good Clinical Practices (GCP) in clinical trials in accordance with Food and Drug Administration (FDA) regulations; includes similarities and differences in GLP and GCP critical for the introduction of new drugs and medical devices. Prerequisites: Admitted to major degree sequence and BMEN 430; junior or senior classification.

405. **Virtual Instrumentation Design for Medical Systems.** (2-3). Credit 3. Design of medical systems using graphics programming language of LabVIEW including the designing and programming of three virtual systems as follows: cardiac monitor, electromyogram system for biomechanics, and sleep stage analyses from electroencephalograms. Prerequisites: BMEN 321 and BMEN 322.


420. **Medical Imaging.** (3-0). Credit 3. The principles of the major imaging modalities including x-ray radiography, x-ray computed tomography (CT), ultrasonography and magnetic resonance imaging; including a brief discussion on other emerging imaging technologies such as nuclear imaging (PET and SPECT). Prerequisites: MATH 253; junior or senior classification.

421. **Biofluid Dynamics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Biofluid dynamics; derivation of mass and momentum equations; analysis of fluid motion in biomedical engineering systems; dimensional analysis; application of turbulence and boundary layer analysis in biomedical engineering. Prerequisites: BMEN 240; MATH 308; VTPP 434 and VTPP 435.

422. **Biomaterials and Artificial Internal Organs.** (3-0). Credit 3. Current practice of material selection and design of artificial internal organs including orthopedic, cardiovascular and other implant applications. Regulations, standards and testing. Prerequisites: BMEN 310 and BMEN 322.

423. **Microscale Bio-Optic Applications.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to biomedical applications of lasers to manipulation, detection and visualization on (sub-) cellular length scales; emphasis on the governing principles on which applications are founded; includes applications from recent literature. Prerequisites: BMEN 306 and BMEN 322; junior or senior classification.

424. **Biomedical Sensing and Imaging at the Nanoscale.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to nanotechnology with an emphasis on biomedical techniques and medical applications; basic physics of contrast agents to the engineering of current sensing and imaging systems applied at the nanoscale. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

425. **Biophotonics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and application of optical instrumentation, including light sources, lasers, detectors, and optical fibers; instrumentation and engineering in biomedical applications of optics in therapeutics, diagnostics, and biosensing. Prerequisites: Admitted into the major degree sequence in biomedical engineering; junior or senior classification.

426. **Optical Biosensors.** (3-0). Credit 3. Biosensing principles and detailed analysis of optical methods for transduction; fluorescence-based transduction; molecular recognition of targets; immobilization of sensing reagents; quantitative analysis of sensing systems; design and characterization of sensing assays and associated measurement systems; review of historical and current trends in optical biosensors. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

427. **Magnetic Resonance Engineering.** (2-3). Credit 3. Design, construction and application of instrumentation for MR imaging; fundamentals of the architecture of an MR spectrometer and the gradient subsystem used for image localization; emphasis on the radiofrequency sensors and systems used for signal generation and reception. Prerequisites: BMEN 420, ECEN 410, ECEN 411, or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ECEN 463.

430. **Medical Device Regulation.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the regulations of the U.S. Food and Drug Administration pertaining to testing and marketing medical devices. Prerequisites: BMEN 310; junior or senior classification.
431. Thermodynamics of Biomolecular Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduces equilibrium and non-equilibrium statistical mechanics and applies them to understand various biomolecular systems; including ensemble theory, reaction kinetics, nonlinear dynamics and stochastic processes; applied examples such as enzyme-ligand binding kinetics, conformational dynamic of proteins and nucleic acids, population dynamics, and noise in biological signals. Prerequisites: BMEN 240, PHYS 208 and MATH 308.

432. Molecular and Cellular Biomechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduces biomolecules and their assemblies that play structural and dynamical roles in subcellular to cellular level mechanics; emphasis on quantitative/theoretical descriptions; discussions of the relevant experiment approaches to probe these nano to micro-scale phenomena; includes topics in self-assembly of cytoskeleton and biomembranes, molecular motors, cell motility, and mechanotransduction. Prerequisites: BMEN 240, MATH 304; junior or senior classification.

440. Design of Medical Devices. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of the multiple issues in designing a marketable medical device, including the design process from clinical problem definition through prototype and clinical testing to market readiness; includes FDA regulation, human factors and system safety considerations and medical product liability. Prerequisites: BMEN 342; senior classification in engineering.

441. Analysis and Design Project I. (0-9). Credit 3. Individual or group biomedical engineering analysis and design project involving problem statement, alternative approaches for solution, specific system analysis and design. Prerequisites: BMEN 322 and BMEN 341.

442. Analysis and Design Project II. (0-9). Credit 3. Continuation of BMEN 441. Prerequisite: BMEN 441 or BMEN 453.

450. Case Studies. (1-0). Credit 1. Examines process through which clinically defined problems are addressed from the perspective of biomedical engineering through the use of case studies; includes issues of technology transfer and clinical evaluation. Prerequisites: BMEN 240, BMEN 305 and BMEN 342; junior or senior classification.

451. Cell Mechanobiology. (3-0). Credit 3. Focus on how mechanical forces influence cell behavior through physical and biochemical mechanisms; integration of engineering and cell biology to solve biomedical problems, which includes developing models for applying forces to cultured cells and tissues and measuring changes in cell biochemistry, structure, and function. Prerequisites: BMEN 282 and admitted to major degree sequence in biomedical engineering.

452. Mass and Energy Transfer in Biosystems. (3-0). Credit 3. Transport phenomena associated with physiological systems and their interaction with medical devices; exchange processes in artificial life support systems and diagnostic equipment. Prerequisites: BMEN 341; MATH 308; VTPP 434 and VTPP 435.

453. Analysis and Design Project I. (2-0). Credit 2. Group or team biomedical engineering analysis and design project involving statement, alternative approaches for solution, specific system analysis and design. Prerequisites: BMEN 321, BMEN 322 and BMEN 342; senior classification.


460. Vascular Mechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of continuum mechanics to the study of the heart arteries; emphasis on the measurement and quantification of material properties, and the calculation of vascular stresses; analysis of several cardiovascular devices to reinforce the need for careful analysis in the device design. Prerequisites: BMEN 240 and BMEN 421.


462. Vascular Fluid Mechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Bio-fluid mechanics of the human circulatory system including examination of disease development and medical treatments. Prerequisites: BMEN 240 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

463. Soft Tissue Mechanics and Finite Element Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of continuum mechanics and finite element methods to the study of the mechanical behavior of soft tissues and associative applications in biomedicine. Prerequisites: BMEN 240 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.
468. Biothermomechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to a continuum thermomechanics approach to quantifying soft tissue behavior in response to combined thermal and mechanical loads including thermoelasticity and thermal damage. Prerequisites: BMEN 240 and BMEN 341; junior or senior classification.

469. Entrepreneurial Issues in Biomedical Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Description and analysis of issues associated with initiating business ventures to transfer biomedical technologies into the health care sector, including intellectual property protection, seed funding alternatives, and business strategies relevant to the biomedical engineering technology area; utilizing recent case studies of previous ventures. Prerequisite: Admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in biomedical engineering.

470. Introduction of Biomedical Optics. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of biomedical optics; basic engineering principles used in optical therapeutics, optical diagnostics and optical biosensing. Prerequisites: MATH 308; PHYS 208. Cross-listed with CHEN 470.

470. Biomedical Engineering of Tissues. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to aspects of tissue engineering with and emphasis placed on tissue level topics including tissue organization and biological processes, with insights from recent literature (state-of-the-art). Prerequisite: Admitted to major degree sequence (upper level) in biomedical engineering.

482. Polymeric Biomaterials. (3-0). Credit 3. Preparation, properties, and biomedical applications of polymers including: polymerization; structure-property relationships; molecular weight and measurement; morphology; thermal transitions; network formation; mechanical behavior; polymeric surface modification; polymer biocompatibility and bioadhesion; polymers in medicine, dentistry, and surgery; polymers for drug delivery; polymeric hydrogels; and biodegradable polymers. Prerequisites: BMEN 342 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

483. Polymeric Biomaterial Synthesis. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of polymer synthetic routes and key structure-property relationships with emphasis on the design of polymeric systems to achieve specific properties; tissue engineering and drug delivery applications will be used as model systems to explore the process of biomaterial design from synthesis to device evaluation. Prerequisite: BMEN 343 or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Permits students to undertake special projects in biomedical engineering. Prerequisite: Approval of Director of Undergraduate Programs.

486. Biomedical Nanotechnology. (3-0). Credit 3. Nanotechnology applications in biomedicine; concepts of scale; unique properties at the nanoscale; biological interaction, transport, and biocompatibility of nanomaterials; current research and development of nanotechnology for medical applications, including sensors, diagnostic tools, drug delivery systems, therapeutic devices, and interactions of cells and biomolecules with nanostructured surfaces. Prerequisite: BMEN 343, senior classification or approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. New or unique areas of biomedical engineering which are of interest to biomedical engineering and other undergraduate students.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in biomedical engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences

Biomedical Sciences (BIMS)

101. Introduction to Biomedical Science. (1-0). Credit 1. Areas and opportunities in the varied fields of applied biology, professional programs, and the allied health industry. Open to all majors interested in the life sciences as related to health and disease.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of biomedical science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in biomedical sciences. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.
301. **Biomedical Sciences Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 12.** For students in approved programs abroad. May be repeated for credit. Maximum 3 hours free elective credit in the BIMS degree plan. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

320. **Biomedical Genetics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamental genetic principles as applied to biomedical science; Mendelian inheritance, linkage and genetic mapping, mutagenesis and pedigree analysis; molecular basis of gene function and inherited disease; gene therapy and genetic counseling. Credit cannot be given for both GENE 301 and GENE 320. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 TAMU GPA. Cross-listed with GENE 320.

392. **Cooperative Education in Biomedical Science. Credit 2.** Educational work assignment by a student in the field of his or her career interest and course of study. Supervision of the student will be by the cooperating employer and the instructor. A technical report, approved by the instructor, on a related subject area will be assigned. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Approval of the college coordinator of cooperative education; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 TAMU GPA.

405. **Mammalian Genetics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Comparative mammalian genetic systems with emphasis on laboratory animals; organization and expression of mammalian genes; development and use of genetically defined animals in biomedical and genetic research. Prerequisites: GENE 301, BIMS 320 or GENE 320; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with GENE 405.

421. **Advanced Human Genetics. (3-0). Credit 3.** A rigorous, analytical approach to genetic analysis of humans including diagnosis and management of genetic disease in humans; transmission of genes in human populations; human cytogenetics; the structure of human genes; human gene mapping; molecular analysis of genetic disease; genetics screening and counseling. Prerequisites: BIMS 320 or GENE 320; BICH 410 or 440; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with GENE 421.

452. **Modifying Mammalian Genomes for Biomedical Research. (3-0). Credit 3.** Review advances in the production of transgenic animals, the manipulation of embryonic stem cells for transgenics and therapeutics, the modification of specific genes in mammalian species by homologous recombination and RNA interference; special emphasis on genetic manipulation of cells and animals for biomedical research, stem-cell and gene therapy. Prerequisite: BIMS 320, GENE 301 or GENE 320. Cross-listed with GENE 452.

470. **Science and Technology Processes and Policies in Biomedical Research. (3-0). Credit 3.** For science and non-science majors who want to know more about science practices and policies, how and why research is done, ethics and responsibility in research, communication in science, and science and technology policy at various levels of government and industry. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 TAMU GPA.

481. **Seminar in Biomedical Science. (1-0). Credit 1.** Recent advances in biomedical sciences. To be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification in life sciences majors; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 TAMU GPA.

484. **Biomedical Science Field Experience. Credit 2.** On-the-job training in the Biomedical Science industry; development of objectives and goals; evaluation by supervisor required. Prerequisite: Approval of department head; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 TAMU GPA.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Directed individual study of problems in the biomedical sciences with emphasis in the allied health professions, hospital administration, and the health-related industry approved by the instructor. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 TAMU GPA.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of biomedical science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 TAMU GPA.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in biomedical sciences. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: 3.0 TAMU GPA; BIMS 485; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

492. **Cooperative Education in Biomedical Science. Credit 2.** Educational work assignment by a student in the field of his or her career interest and course of study. Supervision of the student will be by the cooperating employer and the instructor. A technical report, approved by the instructor, on a related subject area will be assigned. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: BIMS 392 and approval of the college coordinator of cooperative education; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 TAMU GPA.
Botany

(faculty, see page 588)

(BOTN)

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of botany. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Active research of basic nature under the supervision of a Department of Biology faculty member. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 or more. Problems in various phases of plant, animal and bacteriological science. Prerequisites: Junior classification; approval of ranking professor in field chosen and Undergraduate Advising Office.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Active research of basic nature under the supervision of a Department of Biology faculty member. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Mays Business School

Professors L. Bierman M. L. Loudder; Clinical Professor N. J. Simpson (Head); Executive Professor J. M. Van Alstyne; Lecturers S. D. Aikens, R. Meyer, K. Morley, R. Bierman

Mays Business School

(BUSN)

100. The Business Profession. (1-0). Credit 1. Emphasis on developing professional business competencies; examines business conduct in different business settings; introduction to the necessary knowledge to become a professional through different practice activities. Students may not receive credit for both BUSN 100 and BUSN 101. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; business or general studies major.

101. Freshman Business Initiative. (3-0). Credit 3. Freshman orientation to business and to Mays Business School; introduction to majors within the business school and associated career opportunities; introduction and development of personal and professional competencies, with emphasis on self-leadership, business communication, ethical decision making, and teamwork. Students may not receive credit for both BUSN 101 and BUSN 100. Prerequisite: Freshman admitted to Mays Business School.

125. Business Learning Community I. (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on the base competencies that relate to effectively managing people, tasks and organizations, and change and innovation; develops skills in personal and professional competencies, analytical and critical thinking skills, written and oral communication skills, interpersonal skills and problem-solving skills; research emphasis. Prerequisite: Selection for Mays Business School Honors Program.

126. Business Learning Community II. (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on the competencies that relate to managing people and organizations, and to managing change and innovation; field trips with other learning communities to explore intellectual and cultural themes in various interdisciplinary fields; research and communication skills practice. Prerequisite: Selection for Mays Business School Honors Program.

201. Sophomore Business Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Sophomore seminar to encourage an appreciation for a diverse knowledge base for business majors; includes guest faculty from departments throughout the University, required readings, team meetings and discussion groups. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing in Mays Business School.

205. Integrated Worklife Competencies. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of Mays’ core competencies, with required completion of either a peer leadership experience or a team-based service-learning project; continues development of student’s electronic portfolio of core competencies. Writing designated. Prerequisite: Sophomore or higher classification admitted to Mays Business School.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of selected problem in business not covered in other courses. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of business and public service. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in Mays Business School. May be repeated 1 time for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.
300. Career Planning in Business. (1-0). Credit 1. Survey of professional options, methods, strategies and skills involved in business career planning; explores social, cultural, economic, family and personal dimensions of various career paths; addresses goal setting and decision making. Course must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Junior classification; business major.

302. Applied Business Competencies. Credit 1 to 3. Business core-competencies applied in specific disciplinary and/or experiential contexts; topics include working in the nonprofit sector, office politics; facilitation and training; conflict resolution, women in business, personal leadership, project evaluation. May be taken five times for credit. Prerequisite: BUSN 205; or approval of instructor.

392. Cooperative Education in Business. Credit 2. Educational work assignment in the field in which the student is interested. Supervision will be by employer with technical report required at semester’s end. Can be taken no more than three times for credit.


403. Personal Competency Assessment. (3-0). Credit 3. Self-assessment of development of core business competencies: communication, problem-solving, management and leadership, ethical decision making, team work; compilation and evaluation of evidence of competencies; preparation of competency portfolio; creation of professional development plan. Prerequisite: BUSN 205; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

467. Ethics in Business. (1-0). Credit 1. Integration of ethical reasoning integrity, objectivity and other core values in the development of professionals engaged in business; analyze ethical lapses that have occurred in multiple business disciplines. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 3. Professional internship or practical experience in a field in which the student is interested, under the direction of the business honors director or a business school faculty member. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: Business honors major or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Directed study on selected problems in the area of business administration not covered in other courses. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School; approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of business and public service. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior in business.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in Mays Business School. May be repeated 1 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

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Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering


Chemical Engineering

(CHEN)

204. Elementary Chemical Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Solution of elementary problems by application of mass balances, energy balances and equilibrium relationships. Prerequisite: Admission to upper-level chemical engineering.

205. Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I. (3-0). Credit 3. First and second laws of thermodynamics; volumetric properties of pure fluids; heat effects; applications to flow processes, power cycles, refrigeration. Prerequisites: CHEN 204; MATH 251.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of special projects or studies in chemical engineering processes or operations, for lower division students. Credit not applicable to degree requirements in chemical engineering. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of department head.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of chemical engineering for lower division students. May be repeated for credit. Credit not applicable to degree requirements in chemical engineering. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

301. **Engineering Workplace Writing.** (3-0). Credit 3. Processes for preparing documents commonly developed by engineers in the workplace; database research; electronic collaboration; ethics, planning, drafting, revising, and editing reports, proposals, correspondence, instructions, procedures, and presentations for the engineering workplace; meets ABET communication requirements. Prerequisites: ENGL 104 or equivalent; junior or senior classification in chemical engineering or approval by CHEN.

304. **Chemical Engineering Fluid Operations.** (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of fluid mechanics with applications to design and analysis of process equipment. Prerequisites: CHEN 205; MATH 308.

313. **Chemical Engineering Materials.** (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of materials science with particular emphasis on classes of materials relevant to chemical engineers. Prerequisite: CHEN 204, MATH 251 or registration therein, CHEN 205 or registration therein.

320. **Numerical Analysis for Chemical Engineers.** (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of numerical analysis techniques to mathematical models of processes common to chemical and associated industries; computational methods and software for analysis of chemical engineering processes. Prerequisites: CHEN 205, MATH 308 or approval of instructor.


354. **Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics II.** (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of thermodynamics to pure and mixed fluids; phase equilibria and chemical reaction equilibria. Prerequisites: CHEN 205; CHEN 320 or registration therein; MATH 308.

409. **Mathematical Models of Chemical Processes.** (3-0). Credit 3. Development of the mathematical models of chemical and physical processes common to the petroleum processing, chemical and associated industries. Prerequisite: CHEN 424.

414. **Chemical Engineering Laboratory I.** (0-3). Credit 1. Laboratory work based on CHEN 304 and CHEN 323. Prerequisites: CHEN 304 and 323; ENGL 210 or ENGL 301.

422. **Unit Operations in Food Processing.** (2-2). Credit 3. Design of food process engineering systems; basic concepts of rheology and physical properties of foods; fundamentals of heat and mass transfer and process control. Prerequisites: CHEN 205 and CHEN 304, or ENGR 214. Cross-listed with BAEN 422.

424. **Chemical Engineering Mass Transfer Operations.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to mass transfer operations with applications to design and analysis of process equipment. Prerequisites: CHEN 323 or registration therein; CHEN 354.

425. **Process Integration, Simulation and Economics.** (2-3). Credit 3. Integration, simulation, and economic methods involved in the design of chemical processes and equipment. Prerequisite: CHEN 320, CHEN 323 or registration therein; CHEN 354.

426. **Chemical Engineering Plant Design.** (1-6). Credit 3. Integration of material from other chemical engineering courses with applications to the design of plants and processes representative of the chemical and related process industries. Prerequisites: CHEN 424 and CHEN 425; graduating senior or approval of instructor.

430. **Risk Analysis in Safety Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Concepts of risk and risk assessment, which uses all available information to provide a foundation for risk-informed and cost-effective engineering practices; examples and exercises are drawn from a variety of engineering areas. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with SENG 430.

433. **Chemical Engineering Laboratory II.** (0-3). Credit 1. Laboratory work based on CHEN 424, CHEN 461 and CHEN 464. Prerequisites: CHEN 414 and CHEN 424; CHEN 464 or registration therein.
440. **Introduction to Transport Phenomena. (3-0). Credit 3.** Unifying principles and analytical description of phenomena of momentum transport (viscous flow), energy transport (heat conduction and convection) and mass transport (diffusion) in continuous media; similarities and differences in these phenomena. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

450. **Microfabrication and Microfluidics Technology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS) technology; study the fundamentals of fluids, heat and mass transfer, surface chemistry, and electrochemical interactions. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

451. **Introduction to Polymer Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamentals of polymer reaction kinetics, morphology, chemical and rheological properties with applications to polymer synthesis, production and processing operations. Prerequisite: Senior classification in chemical engineering or approval of instructor.

455. **Process Safety Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3.** Applications of engineering principles to process safety and hazards analysis, mitigation, and prevention, with special emphasis on the chemical process industries; includes source modeling for leakage rates, dispersion, analysis, relief valve sizing, fire and explosion damage analysis, hazards identification, risk analysis, accident investigations. Prerequisite: Senior classification in any engineering major. Cross-listed with SENG 455.

458. **Fundamentals of Environmental Remediation Processes. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamental approach to various remediation technologies; topics in environmental thermodynamics and mass transfer; adsorption, desorption, ion exchange, air stripping extractions, chemical oxidation, biodegradation. Prerequisites: CHEN 354 and CHEN 424.

459. **Gas and Petroleum Processing. (3-0). Credit 3.** Design and operation of petroleum and gas processing facilities including hydrate suppression, dehydration, sweetening, sulfur recovery, LPG and liquid recovery, refining operations; analysis of the design and operations involving a large degree of process simulation. Prerequisites: CHEN 323 and approval of instructor.

460. **Quantitative Risk Analysis in Safety Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamental concepts, techniques, and applications of risk analysis and risk-informed decision making for engineering students; practical uses of probabilistic methods are demonstrated in exercises and case studies from diverse engineering areas. Prerequisite: Senior or graduate classification. Cross-listed with SENG 460.

461. **Process Dynamics and Control. (3-0). Credit 3.** Analysis of process dynamics and methods for the design of automatic control systems for chemical process plants. Prerequisite: CHEN 320.

464. **Chemical Engineering Kinetics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to kinetics of reactions and application of fundamental principles to design and operation of commercial reactors. Prerequisites: CHEN 320, CHEN 323, CHEN 354 or approval of instructor.

470. **Introduction of Biomedical Optics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamentals of biomedical optics; basic engineering principles used in optical therapeutics, optical diagnostics and optical biosensing. Prerequisites: MATH 308; PHYS 208. Cross-listed with BMEN 470.

471. **Introduction to Biochemical Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamentals of microbial and enzyme processes; application of biochemical reaction kinetics, transport phenomena and chemical reactor design principles to design and analysis of enzyme reactors and fermentation systems. Prerequisite: Senior classification in engineering or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with BAEN 471.

475. **Microelectronics Process Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3.** State-of-the-art process engineering principles on microelectronics, especially for the fabrication of very large scale integrated circuits (VLSICs); fundamental unit processes, such as thin film deposition, thermal growth, lithography, etching and doping, material structures and properties, and basic device operation principles. Prerequisites: CHEN 354 and CHEN 464 or approval of instructor; CHEM 322.

481. **Seminar. (0-2). Credit 1.** Preparation of oral and written reports on selected topics from recent technical publications. Prerequisites: Senior classification in chemical engineering, ENGL 210 or ENGL 301.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 5.** Work covers one or more problems in chemical engineering processes or operations. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of chemical engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Senior classification in chemical engineering or approval of instructor.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in chemical engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or Senior classification and approval of instructor.
Department of Chemistry


Chemistry

CHEM

100. Horizons in Chemistry. (1-0). Credit 1. An introduction to chemistry and its relationship to and influence on society; emphasis on chemical demonstrations and the practical application of chemical phenomena. For chemistry majors. Prerequisite: Major in chemistry or approval of instructor.

101. (CHEM 1311, 1411*) Fundamentals of Chemistry I. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to modern theories of atomic structure and chemical bonding; chemical reactions; stoichiometry; states of matter; solutions; equilibrium; acids and bases; coordination chemistry. Prerequisites: Concurrent registration in CHEM 111 is suggested.

102. (CHEM 1312, 1412*) Fundamentals of Chemistry II. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and applications of oxidation-reductions systems; thermodynamics and kinetics; complex equilibria and solubility product; nuclear chemistry; descriptive inorganic and organic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 101 or CHEM 107 or their equivalent. Concurrent registration in CHEM 112 suggested.

103. Structure and Bonding. (3-0). Credit 3. Rigorous treatment of chemical principles and their application. Prerequisite: For entering students with satisfactory scores on math and chemistry placement examinations.

104. Chemistry of the Elements. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of CHEM 103. Prerequisite: CHEM 103.

106. (CHEM 1305, 1405*) Molecular Science for Citizens. (3-0). Credit 3. Molecules that control daily life explored via a conceptual approach to molecular science; properties, synthesis, transformations and utility of important molecules and fuels, fibers, metals, pharmaceuticals, foods, biomolecules and structural materials; pollution, consumerism, energy production, disease, biotechnology and risk-benefit analysis considered.

107. General Chemistry for Engineering Students. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to important concepts and principles of chemistry; emphasis on areas considered most relevant in an engineering context; practical applications of chemical principles in engineering and technology. Students completing CHEM 107 and changing majors to curricula requiring CHEM 101 and CHEM 102 may substitute CHEM 107 for CHEM 101. Students may not receive credit for both CHEM 107 and CHEM 101. Concurrent registration in CHEM 117 is recommended.

111. (CHEM 1111, 1411*) Fundamentals of Chemistry Laboratory I. (0-3). Credit 1. Introduction to methods and techniques of chemical experimentation; qualitative and semiquantitative procedures applied to investigative situations. Prerequisite: CHEM 101 or registration therein.

112. (CHEM 1112, 1412*) Fundamentals of Chemistry Laboratory II. (0-3). Credit 1. Introduction to analytical and synthetic methods and to quantitative techniques to both inorganic and organic compounds with emphasis on an investigative approach. Prerequisites: CHEM 101 and 111 or equivalent; CHEM 102 or registration therein.

113. Physical and Chemical Principles. (0-3). Credit 1. Elementary experiments in physical chemistry and quantitative analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 103 or registration therein.

14. Qualitative Analysis. (0-3). Credit 1. Qualitative analysis, elementary inorganic syntheses and quantitative aspects of chemical equilibrium. Prerequisites: CHEM 104 or registration therein; CHEM 113.

116. (CHEM 1105, 1405*) Molecular Science for Citizens Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. The importance of molecular science to daily life illustrated by using experiments, demonstration and videos; designed to accompany CHEM 106. Prerequisite: CHEM 106 or registration therein.
117. General Chemistry for Engineering Students Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Introduction to important concepts and principles of chemistry in the laboratory; emphasis on areas considered most relevant in an engineering context; practical applications of chemical principles in engineering and technology. Students completing CHEM 117 and changing majors to curricula requiring CHEM 111 and CHEM 112 may substitute CHEM 117 for CHEM 111. Students may not receive credit for both CHEM 117 and CHEM 111. Prerequisites: CHEM 107 or registration therein.

222. Elements of Organic and Biological Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Organic chemistry and its applications to biological and agricultural chemistry, including chemistry of functional groups, acid-base and redox chemistry, stereochemistry and chemistry of important biological compounds. Not to be used as the basis for further study in organic chemistry or biochemistry. Prerequisite: CHEM 101 or CHEM 103.

227. Elements of Organic Chemistry I. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to chemistry of compounds of carbon; general principles and their application to various industrial and biological processes. Prerequisite: CHEM 102 or CHEM 104. Concurrent registration in CHEM 237 is suggested.


231. Techniques of Organic Chemistry. (1-3). Credit 2. Techniques of organic chemistry; preparation, properties of typical organic compounds; separation, purification, analysis, and characterization of organic compounds. Prerequisites: CHEM 112 or CHEM 114; CHEM 227 or registration therein.

234. Organic Synthesis and Analysis IV. (1-6). Credit 3. The synthesis of significant types of organic compounds and study of their properties; laboratory separations of mixtures of organic substances, identification of compounds by functional group tests and preparation of derivatives; instrumental methods of separation, identification and analysis. Prerequisites: CHEM 228 or registration therein; CHEM 231 or CHEM 237.

237. Organic Chemistry Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Operations and techniques of elementary organic chemistry laboratory; preparation, reactions and properties of representative organic compounds. Prerequisites: CHEM 102, CHEM 104 or CHEM 112, CHEM 114; CHEM 227 or registration therein.

238. Organic Chemistry Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Continuation of CHEM 237. Prerequisites: CHEM 228 or registration therein; CHEM 237 or CHEM 231.

242. Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Operations and techniques of elementary organic chemistry laboratory with emphasis on experiments for students of agriculture. Prerequisite: CHEM 222 or registration therein.
320. Instrumental Analysis Laboratory. (0-6). Credit 2. Experimental studies using modern spectroscopic, chromatographic and electroanalytical methods. Prerequisites: CHEM 317 or registration therein; CHEM 318.

322. Physical Chemistry for Engineers. (3-0). Credit 3. Quantum theory, spectroscopy, statistical mechanics, kinetic theory, reaction kinetics, electrochemistry and macromolecules. Prerequisites: CHEM 102 or CHEM 104; CHEN 205 and CHEN 354; MATH 152 or equivalent.

325. Physical Chemistry Laboratory I. (0-3). Credit 1. Quantitative experiments involving physical chemistry principles in areas such as thermodynamics, electrochemistry, molecular structure and equilibria using modern instrumentation. Prerequisite: CHEM 327 or registration therein.

326. Physical Chemistry Laboratory II. (0-3). Credit 1. Quantitative experiments involving physical chemistry principles in such areas as kinetics, properties of gases, phase equilibria and macromolecules using modern instrumentation. Prerequisite: CHEM 328 or registration therein.

327. Physical Chemistry I. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to quantum mechanics, exactly solvable model problems; many electron systems and approximate methods; chemical bonding and the electronic structure of molecules; rotational, vibrational, and electronic spectroscopy; molecular symmetry. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or MATH 172; MATH 221, MATH 251 or MATH 253 encouraged. Replaces CHEM 324 in previous catalogs.

328. Physical Chemistry II. (3-0). Credit 3. A rigorous treatment of first, second, and third laws of thermodynamics; applications to gases (both ideal and real), liquids, solutions and phase equilibria; statistical thermodynamics; kinetic theory of gases; introduction to chemical kinetics. Prerequisite: CHEM 327. Replaces CHEM 323 in previous catalogs.

334. Experimental Physical Chemistry II. (0-6). Credit 2. Experiments include solution thermodynamics, molecular spectroscopy and structure, electrochemistry and the physical properties of polymers. Prerequisites: CHEM 328 or registration therein; CHEM 325.

362. Descriptive Inorganic Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to inorganic chemistry with a focus in descriptive inorganic chemistry, bonding theories in inorganic molecules and in the solid state, redox chemistry, descriptive main group and transition metal chemistry; ligand field theory, molecular magnetism and electronic spectra in transition metal complexes. Prerequisites: CHEM 102, CHEM 104 or equivalent.

383. Chemistry of Environmental Pollution. (3-0). Credit 3. Chemical pollutants in the air, in water and on land: their generation, chemical reactivity, action on environment and disappearance through chemical mechanisms; chemistry of existing pollution abatement. Prerequisites: CHEM 102 or CHEM 104; junior or senior classification.

415. Analytical Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and practical aspects of modern instrumental methods of quantitative analysis; instrumental approaches to selectivity and sensitivity; examples of major, minor and trace component analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 315.

433. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory. (0-6). Credit 2. Preparation, characterization and properties of bioinorganic, organometallic and macromolecular inorganic compounds; special techniques (glove box manipulations and double-manifold Schlenk lines) for handling air-sensitive materials. Prerequisite: CHEM 362 or registration therein.

446. Organic Chemistry III. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles and applications for students in chemistry, chemical engineering and biological and physical sciences; bonding, chemical reactivity, stereochemistry and synthesis. Prerequisites: CHEM 228 and CHEM 328 or concurrent enrollment in CHEM 328.

456. Chemical Biology. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of chemical principles to biological phenomena; capstone course for advanced students, integrating organic or inorganic chemistry with biology. Prerequisites: CHEM 228 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

462. Inorganic Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Periodic relationship of elements, their compounds, principles of their bonding and applications. Prerequisites: CHEM 328 and CHEM 362.

464. Nuclear Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to properties of the nucleus, particularly radioactivity, and the application of nuclear methods to solution of non-nuclear problems. Prerequisites: CHEM 315 and 328 or approval of instructor.
466. Polymer Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Mechanisms of polymerization reactions of monomers and molecular weight distributions of products; principles, limitations and advantages of most important methods of molecular weight determination; relationship of physical properties to structure and composition: correlations of applications with chemical constitution. Prerequisites: CHEM 228 and CHEM 315 or equivalents.

470. Industrial Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of organic and inorganic chemical reactions in the manufacture of commercial products; chemistry of petroleum refining and petrochemical processing; industrial polymerization processes; commodity and fine chemical production; influence of kinetics and thermodynamics on economics of industrial chemical production; pollution abatement technology. Prerequisites: CHEM 228; junior or senior classification.

474. Experimental Nuclear and Radiochemistry. (0-3). Credit 1. Experimental studies of nuclear radiations with modern nuclear detectors (such as semiconductor devices) and modern nuclear electronics; properties of nuclear reactions; atomic and molecular consequences of a nuclear process; application of radiochemical methods to thermodynamics, analytical chemistry, Mossbauer spectroscopy and statistical theory. Prerequisite: Enrollment in CHEM 464.

481. Seminar. (2-0). Credit 2. Preparation of oral and written reports on selected topics from recent technical publications.

483. Green Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Environmentally benign chemistry; the design of chemical products and processes that reduce or eliminate the use and generation of hazardous substances; twelve principles of Green Chemistry; atom economy; use of renewable resources; catalysis for Green Chemistry; alternative solvents and reaction media; energy and the environment. Prerequisites: CHEM 228; CHEM 362 recommended; junior or senior classification.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 or more. Introduction to research, library and laboratory work. Prerequisites: Senior classification and approval of chemistry advisor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of chemistry. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 or more. Active research of basic nature under the supervision of Department of Chemistry faculty member. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Chemistry major; junior classification or approval of chemistry advisor.

* See Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) on page 980.

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Chinese

(faculty, see page 711)

(CHIN)

101. (CHIN 1411, 1511) Beginning Chinese I. (3-2). Credit 4. Introduction to Chinese language, culture and history; development of communicative skills in daily conversation; ability to read and write some commonly used Chinese characters.

102. (CHIN 1412, 1512) Beginning Chinese II. (3-2). Credit 4. Further development of communicative skills in different aspects of daily Chinese conversation; ability to read and write about 150 commonly used characters. Prerequisite: CHIN 101 with a grade of C or better.

201. (CHIN 2311) Intermediate Chinese I. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of comprehension and production of spoken Chinese, with emphasis on connected discourse; acquisition of advanced language points; ability to read and write 250 or more characters. Prerequisite: CHIN 102 with a grade of C or better.

202. (CHIN 2312) Intermediate Chinese II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continued development of effective communication skills in different daily situations; ability to read and write simple, short paragraphs in Chinese. Prerequisite: CHIN 201 with a grade of C or better.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in Chinese, selected for each student individually; written or oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and Director of AALO.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Chinese studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.
301. Reading and Composition. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of advanced proficiency in reading and writing through contact with various written and spoken styles of modern Chinese as reflected in newspaper reports, radio and TV broadcasts. Prerequisites: CHIN 202; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

302. Reading and Composition II. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced proficiency in reading comprehension through contact with various written materials; development of cultural proficiency; development of writing skills with emphasis on new characters, new vocabulary and new sentence structures. Prerequisites: CHIN 301; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects selected for each student individually; written or oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and Director of AALO.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Chinese studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research in Chinese studies conducted under the direction of faculty member approved by the Director of AALO. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Zachry Department of Civil Engineering


Ocean Engineering: Professors K.-A. Chang, H.-C. Chen, J. M. Falzarano, M.-H. Kim, R. S. Mercier, J. M. Niedzwecki, R. E. Randall, J. Zhang (Program Head); Associate Professor S. A. Socolofsky; Assistant Professor J. Kaihatu

Civil Engineering
(CVEN)

201. (ENGR 1307, 1407) Plane Surveying. (2-3). Credit 3. Principles of surveying, basic measuring procedures, error analysis, leveling, traverse, mapping, horizontal curves, vertical curves and earthwork. Prerequisite: MATH 142.

207. Introduction to the Civil Engineering Profession. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to the study and practice of civil engineering; specialized subdisciplines of civil engineering; professionalism and professional registration; engineering ethics; exercises in engineering technical communications. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

221. Engineering Mechanics: Statics. (2-2) Credit 3. General principles of mechanics; concurrent force systems; statics of particles; equivalent force/moment systems; centroids and center of gravity; equilibrium of rigid bodies; trusses, frames, and machines; internal forces in structural members; friction; second moments of areas. Prerequisites: MATH 251 or MATH 253 or registration therein; PHYS 218.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of civil engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

301. Environmental Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Water quality; material balances; chemical, physical and biological processes; water quality modeling; water and wastewater treatment; air quality; solid and hazardous waste management. Prerequisites: CHEM 107; CVEN 302 or registration therein; CVEN 308 or registration therein.
302. **Computer Applications in Engineering and Construction.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Application of computers to solution of civil engineering problems using various numerical methods; structured computer programming; mathematical modeling and error analysis; solution of algebraic and differential equations; numerical differentiation and integration; curve-fitting; root-finding. Prerequisites: ENGR 112; MATH 308 or registration therein.

303. **Civil Engineering Measurement.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Introduction to geodetic positions, datums, map projections; theory of civil engineering measurements and errors applied to horizontal and vertical control, curves, earthwork and mapping using state-of-the-art technology for data capture; processing and presentation of result. Prerequisite: MATH 151.

305. **Mechanics of Materials.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Applications of conservation principles and stress/deformation relationships for continuous media to structural members; axially loaded members; thin-walled pressure vessels; torsional and flexural members; shear; moment; deflection of members; combined loadings; stability of columns; nonsymmetrical bending, shear center; indeterminate members; elastic foundations. Prerequisite: CVEN 221.

306. **Materials Engineering for Civil Engineers.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Introduction to scientific concepts of civil engineering materials; relationship between macroscopic material properties and response and microscopic properties; physical, mechanical, surface, fracture, and rheological properties of civil engineering materials including metals, composites, and polymers. Prerequisites: CHEM 107, PHYS 208, CVEN 221; MATH 308 or registration therein; CVEN 305 or registration therein.

307. **Transportation Engineering.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Fundamental principles and methods in planning, design, and operation of transportation systems; driver and vehicle performance capabilities; highway geometric and pavement design principles; traffic analysis and transportation planning. Prerequisite: CVEN 302 or registration therein.

311. **Fluid Dynamics.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Fluid properties; statics; kinematics; basic conservation principles of continuity, energy and momentum; similitude and hydraulic models; incompressible flow in pipes; fluid dynamic drag. Prerequisites: MATH 251 and CVEN 221; CVEN 302 or registration therein.

322. **Civil Engineering Systems.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Economic analysis and evaluation of engineering projects; application of systems analysis to civil engineering design; systems synthesis and optimization techniques; assignments apply engineering economics, statistical methods and optimization techniques to civil engineering problems. Prerequisite: STAT 211 or registration therein; CVEN 302 or registration therein.

333. **Project Management for Engineers.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Basic project management for engineering undergraduates; project development and economic justification; estimating; scheduling; network methods; critical path analysis; earned value management; recycling and rework; project organizational structures; project risk assessment; resource allocation; ethics; characteristics of project managers. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in Dwight Look College of Engineering. Cross-listed with ISEN 333 and MEEN 333.

339. **Water Resources Engineering.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Quantitative hydrology, precipitation, hydrograph analysis, reservoir and stream routing; groundwater, Darcy equation, well equation, well design; probability concepts in design; water law; dams; reservoirs; spillways; open channel and pipe network hydraulics; pumps; urban stormwater drainage; flood damage mitigation. Prerequisite: CVEN 311.

342. **Materials of Construction.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Physical and mechanical properties of construction materials; Portland cement concrete, bituminous materials, wood, ferrous and non-ferrous metals, glass, plastics and masonry units; proportioning of concrete mixtures including admixtures. Prerequisites: CVEN 302 or registration therein; CVEN 305 and CVEN 306; ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301.

343. **Portland Cement Concrete Materials for Civil Engineers.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Physical and chemical characteristics of Portland cement concrete systems; constituent materials; mixture proportioning; fresh concrete characteristics; hardened concrete properties; durability characteristics; and concrete construction methods. Prerequisites: CVEN 302 or registration therein; CVEN 305 and CVEN 306; ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301.

345. **Theory of Structures.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Structural engineering—functions of structure, design loads, reactions and force systems; analysis of statically determinate structures including beams, trusses and arches; energy methods of determining deflections of structures; influence lines and criteria for moving loads; analysis of statically indeterminate structures including continuous beams and frames. Prerequisites: CVEN 302 or registration therein; CVEN 305.
349. **Civil Engineering Project Management.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Basic elements of management of civil engineering projects; roles of all participants in the process—owners, designers, contractors and suppliers; emphasis on contractual aspect of the process—project estimating, planning and controls. Prerequisite: CVEN 302 or registration therein; CVEN 322 or CVEN 422.

363. **Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Application of first principles to model dynamic particles and rigid body systems with ordinary differential equations; solutions to models using analytical and numerical approaches; interpreting solutions/performance measures; linear vibrations; modeling of civil engineering systems and evaluating dynamic response to natural hazards. Prerequisites: CVEN 302, CVEN 305 and MATH 308.

365. **Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Physical properties of soils, classification systems, soil exploration, permeability, consolidation, compaction, and shear strength; laboratory tests conducted to determine the physical and engineering soil properties needed for application in geotechnical engineering design. Prerequisites: CVEN 302 or registration therein; CVEN 305; ENGL 203, ENGL 210, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301.

400. **Design Problems in Civil Engineering.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Applications of civil engineering principles to the design and preparation of the plans and specifications of civil engineering projects. Prerequisites: CVEN 303 and CVEN 345; CVEN 322 or CVEN 422; senior classification; or approval of instructor.

402. **Engineered Environmental Systems.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Unit operations and processes in environmental engineering; physical, chemical and biological treatment of water and wastewater; treatment system analysis and design. Prerequisite: CVEN 301.

403. **Applied Civil Engineering Surveying.** (0-6). **Credit 2.** Application of land surveying principles; topographic surveying, boundary surveying, and construction staking through field exercises using state-of-the-art equipment and data capture/analysis techniques; preparation of topographic and boundary maps with related documents; presentation of results. Prerequisites: CVEN 303; junior or senior classification.

405. **Construction Management of Field Operations.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Effects of industrialization on construction methods and resultant construction management problems. Prerequisite: CVEN 349.

406. **Environmental Protection and Public Health.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Communicable and noncommunicable diseases; environmental risk assessment; environmental assessments; comprehensive environmental planning; small water and wastewater systems; solid waste management; hazardous spills and waste management; vector control; environmental administration. Prerequisite: CVEN 301 or approval of instructor.

413. **Natural Environmental Systems.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Water quality assessment of natural environmental systems; development and calibration of models to describe fate and transport of contaminants in aquatic systems; application of models to design of water quality control facilities. Prerequisite: CVEN 301.

417. **Bituminous Materials.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Origin, production, specifications and tests of bituminous materials and paving mixtures used in construction and maintenance of roads and pavements, pavement surface properties, pavement distress and correction alternatives. Prerequisites: Senior classification in engineering; CVEN 342 or CVEN 343 or approval of instructor.

418. **Highway Materials and Pavement Design.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Theory and practice in pavement design; pavement performance; structural design of pavement layers; types of materials used in pavement layers; characterization of pavement layer materials; introduction to pavement management concepts. Prerequisites: CVEN 307; CVEN 342 or CVEN 343.

421. **Civil Engineering Systems I.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Probabilistic considerations in civil engineering systems design; models and modeling; systems engineering language and communication; probability concepts; probabilistic models of civil engineering systems; decision-making under uncertainty. Prerequisite: CVEN 302 or registration therein.

423. **Geomatics for Civil Engineering.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Use of GIS, GPS, Survey and Remotely-sensed data integrated with predictive models for infrastructure management systems. Prerequisite: CVEN 303 or approval of instructor.
424. Civil Engineering Professional Practice. (1-2). Credit 2. Professional practice issues; current civil engineering issues that impact design, construction, and operation of the civil engineer facilities; developing engineering solutions that better serve society; business and public policy concerns; life-long learning; problem solving; professional licensure. Prerequisites: CVEN 322; senior classification in civil engineering or ocean engineering.

435. Geotechnical Engineering Design. (2-3). Credit 3. A design course covering prediction of settlement, analysis of the stability of slopes, prediction of bearing capacity of shallow and deep foundations and determination of earth pressures acting on retaining structures; a general course in geotechnical engineering design for undergraduates and for graduate students not primarily interested in the geological field, but desiring additional study beyond the introductory undergraduate level. Prerequisite: CVEN 365.

436. Case Histories in Geotechnical Engineering. (2-2). Credit 3. Examination of geotechnical problems through the use of case studies associated with foundations, waste disposal, slope stability, retaining structures, soil improvement and other civil engineering works. Prerequisite: CVEN 365.

444. Structural Concrete Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Behavior, design, and detailing of reinforced concrete structural members according to the ACI Building Code Requirements; design for ultimate limit states (flexible, shear, and axial loads) and serviceability requirements (cracking and deflection); applications include continuous beams and moment frames. Prerequisites: CVEN 345; CVEN 342 or CVEN 343 or registration therein.

445. Structural Steel Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Design of structural steel elements found in building structures, including tension members, compression members, beams, beam-columns and base plates; design of bolted and welded simple connections; design of bolted eccentric connections; design of bolted and welded partially and fully restrained connections. Prerequisite: CVEN 345.

451. Public Works Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Public works engineering; service demand estimates; water, wastewater and solid waste collection systems; urban drainage; code enforcement and public decision making. Prerequisites: CVEN 301 and CVEN 339.

454. Urban Planning for Engineers. (2-3). Credit 3. Urban planning from an engineering point of view; determinants of land use patterns, planning data collection and analysis; location and design requirements for various land uses; interrelationship of transportation and land use; and methods of plan development. Prerequisite: CVEN 307.

455. Urban Stormwater Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Hydrologic, hydraulic, and general civil engineering design and implementation of stormwater systems including drainage and detention storage facilities, floodplain regulation measures, and flood control structures; stormwater aspects of land development and public works engineering; flood hydrology and hydraulics; institutional aspects of urban stormwater management. Prerequisite: CVEN 339 or approval of instructor.


457. Urban Traffic Facilities. (3-0). Credit 3. Driver, vehicle and roadway characteristics related to design and operation of traffic facilities; selection and design of traffic control devices and information systems for streets and highways; accident analysis and tort liability related to traffic engineering. Prerequisite: CVEN 307.

458. Hydraulic Engineering of Water Distribution Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Pressure conduit hydraulics; design, modeling, and analysis of water conveyance and distribution systems including pipelines, pipe networks, and pumps. Prerequisite: CVEN 339 or approval of instructor.

463. Engineering Hydrology. (3-0). Credit 3. Occurrence, distribution and properties of natural waters of the earth; measurement and engineering analysis of hydrologic phenomena including precipitation, streamflow and groundwater, hydrologic design of water resources development and management projects. Prerequisite: CVEN 339.
473. Engineering Project Estimating and Planning. (2-3). Credit 3. Application of cost estimating and planning techniques for civil engineering projects; introduction to labor, materials and equipment costing; productivity analysis; indirect and general overhead costs; preparation of approximate and definitive estimates; and integration of time/cost relationships through critical path method and resource leveling. Prerequisites: CVEN 349; senior classification.

483. Analysis and Design of Structures. (2-3). Credit 3. Overall procedure of analysis and design including functions, loads, layouts of force systems; analysis, specifications, cost comparisons, and maintenance as applied to typical building structures. Prerequisites: CVEN 365 or registration therein; CVEN 444 and CVEN 446.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester. Research and design problems of limited scope approved on an individual basis intended to promote independent study; results of study presented in writing. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of civil engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty members in civil engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

(See page 740 for the civil engineering course in applied mechanics.)

Classics

(CLAS)

101. (GREE 1411, 1511) Beginning Classical Greek I. (4-0). Credit 4. Introduction to the language and culture of Greece; basic grammar and vocabulary; readings and slide lectures designed to place language study in its cultural and artistic context.

102. (GREE 1412, 1512) Beginning Classical Greek II. (4-0). Credit 4. Continuation of CLAS 101; basic grammar and vocabulary; readings and slide lectures designed to place language study in its cultural and artistic context. Prerequisite: CLAS 101.

121. (LATI 1411, 1511) Beginning Latin I. (4-0). Credit 4. Introduction to grammar and vocabulary with a contrastive approach; reading of graded material.

122. (LATI 1412, 1512) Beginning Latin II. (4-0). Credit 4. Completion of elementary grammatical structures; introduction to Latin historians. Prerequisite: CLAS 121.

211. (GREE 2311) Intermediate Greek. (3-0). Credit 3. Completion of study of grammar and syntax; introduction to reading ancient Greek authors in the original language. Prerequisite: CLAS 102.

215. Etymological Principles for the Health Sciences. (3-0). Credit 3. Systematic introduction to the vocabulary of the health sciences and to the linguistic principles of word study. Prerequisite: ENGL 104 or approval of instructor.

220. History of Christianity: Origins to the Reformation. (3-0). Credit 3. History of Christian doctrine, ecclesiastical organization, and religious practice, origins through Reformation, with emphasis on religion and society; life and teachings of Jesus; apostolic church; patristic period; Christianization of Roman Empire and northern Europe; monasticism; medieval church; Gregorian reform; heresy; papal monarchy; schism and conciliarism; reformations of the sixteenth century. Cross-listed with HIST 220 and RELS 220.


222. Intermediate Latin II. (3-0). Credit 3. Practice in reading Latin poetry writings, especially Vergil, Horace and Ovid. Prerequisite: CLAS 221.

250. Greek and Roman Civilization. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the civilizations of classical antiquity from Bronze Age Greece to the dissolution of the Roman Empire; examination of major social, intellectual, and political developments in ancient Greece and Rome.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in Classical Languages, selected for each student individually. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.
289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of Classical Languages. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

311. **Advanced Greek: New Testament. (3-0). Credit 3.** Readings of the New Testament and works contemporary with it in the original language; introduction to the linguistic, historical, literary and cultural background of the New Testament. May be repeated for credit with different readings. Prerequisite: CLAS 211.

312. **Advanced Classical Greek Poetry. (3-0). Credit 3.** Readings of selections from ancient Greek authors of poetry (lyric, epic, or drama) in the original language; discussion of the intellectual, historical, and literary background of the works, and of the lives and thought of the writers. May be repeated for credit with different readings. Prerequisite: CLAS 211.

313. **Advanced Classical Greek Prose. (3-0). Credit 3.** Readings of selections from ancient Greek authors of prose (history, oratory, letters, philosophy) in the original language; discussion of the intellectual, historical, and literary background of the works, and of the lives and thought of the writers. May be repeated for credit with different readings. Prerequisite: CLAS 211.

320. **Survey of Latin Literature. (3-0). Credit 3.** Latin literature from the republican through the imperial period; systematic overview of the development of literary genres and themes, to provide context for the intensive study of individual authors in other courses. Prerequisite: CLAS 222 or equivalent.

321. **Advanced Latin Prose. (3-0). Credit 3.** Readings of selections from ancient Roman authors of prose (history, oratory, letters, philosophy) in the original language; discussion of the intellectual, historical and literary background of the works, and of the lives and thought of the writers. May be repeated for credit with different readings. Prerequisite: CLAS 222 or equivalent.

322. **Advanced Latin Poetry. (3-0). Credit 3.** Readings of selections from ancient Roman authors of poetry (lyric, satire, epic, or drama) in the original language; discussion of the intellectual, historical, and literary background of the works, and the lives and thought of the writers. May be repeated for credit with different readings. Prerequisite: CLAS 222 or equivalent.

330. **Women in Ancient Greece and Rome. (3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of women in classical Greece and Rome; emphases on female occupations and family relationships, legal and political status, traditional values, notorious women, how women were viewed and how they viewed themselves. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 330 and WGST 330.

351. **Classical Mythology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the most important myths of the Greeks and Romans; ancient and modern methods of interpreting myths; the role of myths in ancient literature; readings in English. Cross-listed with RELS 351.

352. **Greek and Roman Drama. (3-0). Credit 3.** Dramatic literature of Ancient Greece and Rome; works of the major classical playwrights; the origins of comedy and tragedy; visual and musical aspects of production; political and intellectual ideas as reflected in the plays; readings in English.

353. **Archaeology of Ancient Greece. (3-0). Credit 3.** Archaeology of ancient Greece from the Stone Age until the ascent of Rome in the Hellenistic Period; remains of ancient Greek art (sculpture, mosaic, painting), architecture (temples, homes, civic structures), religion (figurines, votive offerings), and social history (coins, inscriptions). Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ANTH 353.

354. **Archaeology of Ancient Italy. (3-0). Credit 3.** Archaeology of ancient Italy from the Stone Age until the collapse of the Roman Empire in the fourth century; remains of ancient Etruscan and Roman art (sculpture, mosaic, painting), architecture (temples, homes, civic structures), religion (figurines, votive offerings), and social history (coins, inscriptions). Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ANTH 354.

361. **Greek Literature in Translation. (3-0). Credit 3.** Literature of ancient Greece in its cultural context; Greek life and thought as revealed by its writers; development of the various genres of prose and poetry; readings in English.

371. **In Search of Homer and the Trojan War. (3-0). Credit 3.** The nature, background, authorship, and historically of the Iliad and the Odyssey, Aegean culture in the Stone, Bronze, and early Iron ages; the value of Greek epics as historical documents; oral poetry; the Trojan War in Greek literature, readings in English.
372. Greek and Roman Epic. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of the ancient epic in its historical and cultural context; oral poetry; Homer, archaeology, and history; creation of Greek mythology; Alexandrian written epic; early Latin epic; Vergil’s Aeneid as national epic; Vergil and the Homeric tradition; Silver Age Latin epics; readings in English. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification or approval of instructor.

381. Ancient Athletics. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of Greek and Roman athletics in their cultural and historical contexts through the examination of ancient literary, archaeological, and artistic sources; readings in English.

410. Seminar in Classical Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic, work, or period in Greek or Roman literature, culture, or history; emphasis on development of research skills in Classical Studies. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisite: 3 hours of CLAS 300-329 or approval of instructor.

415. The Ancient World in Film. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of modern films as they relate to ancient literary texts that inspired them or with which they share common themes; relationship between Greek epic, tragedy, and comedy and their cinematic adaptations; treatment of Rome as an idea or ideal in the work of both ancient Romans and modern filmmakers. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FILM 415.

418. European Intellectual History from Ancient Greece to the Early Middle Ages. (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social history of selected major figures and important movements in political theory, literature, sociology, art, economics and philosophy from Pre-Socratic Greece through the formative stages of the Christian Middle Ages. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 418 and RELS 418.

426. The Ancient Greeks. (3-0). Credit 3. Greek History and civilization from the Archaic Age to Alexander the Great (8th-late 4th century B.C.). Prerequisite: 3 hours in history, or junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 426.

427. The Roman Republic I: The Empire Builders. (3-0). Credit 3. Roman history and civilization from the beginnings of the Republic (6th/5th century B.C.) to the late 2nd century B.C. Prerequisite: 3 hours in history, or junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 427.

428. The Roman Republic II: The Civil Wars. (3-0). Credit 3. Roman history and civilization from the late 2nd century B.C. to the 1st century A.D. Prerequisite: 3 hours in history, or junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 428.

429. The Roman Empire. (3-0). Credit 3. Roman History and civilization of the Imperial Period (1st century B.C.-6th century A.D.). Prerequisite: 3 hours in history, or junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 429.

444. Classical Archaeology. (3-0). Credit 3. History of the discipline through the individuals, organizations, excavations, theoretical models and ethical issues that have shaped it. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; ANTH 353, ANTH 354, CLAS 353 or CLAS 354. Cross-listed with ANTH 444.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects, selected for each student individually. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an intensified area of classical languages and culture. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in classical studies. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.
Department of Communication


Communication
(COMM)

101. (SPCH 1311) Introduction to Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of communication topics, research, and contexts of communicative practice; overview of communication from both humanities and social science perspectives.

203. (SPCH 1315) Public Speaking. (3-0). Credit 3. Training in speeches of social and technical interest designed to teach students to develop and illustrate ideas and information and to inform, stimulate, and persuade their audiences.

205. Communication for Technical Professions. (3-0). Credit 3. Design and presentation of oral reports for technical professions; incorporation of visual and graphic materials into presentation required; written reports required. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

210. (SPCH 2333) Group Communication and Discussion. (3-0). Credit 3. Definition, structure, and functions of groups; group productivity, codes in verbal and nonverbal communication; problem-solving, role-playing, decision-making; leadership and organization; interview principles and techniques.


230. Communication Technology Skills. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to interactive media and media literacy skills in the digital domain; survey of technology histories, standards and markets for industries such as multichannel TV, digital radio, video games, streaming media, epublishing, teleconferencing and social networking. Prerequisite: Communication or telecommunication media studies majors Cross-listed with JOUR 230.

240. Rhetorical Criticism. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles and practice of the analysis of speeches and other forms of public discourse; compares systems of rhetorical criticism, such as neo-classical analysis, mythic analysis, rhetorical genres and close textual analysis.


250. New Media and the Independent Voice. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of new media as independent voices for cultural and political movements; principles governing the design, presentation, and evaluation of blogs as a persuasive medium in society. Cross-listed with JOUR 250.

280. Careers in Communication. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to careers in communication; emphasis on strengths and personality in selecting a profession, application letters, information interviews, mock interviews; course must be taken on satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Sophomore classification or approval of instructor; COMM and TCMS majors.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of communication. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

290. (SPCH 1144, 1145, 1146, 2144, 2145) Speech Practicum. (0-4). Credit 1. Participation in departmental speaking activities, such as parliamentary debates and student speakers’ bureau, under the supervision of the speech communication faculty. May be taken three times.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the department of communication. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: GPA 2.5 or higher; freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor and department head.

301. Rhetoric in Western Thought. (3-0). Credit 3. Historical and critical evaluation of rhetorical theory from the classical era to the contemporary period—from Aristotle to Kenneth Burke. Major theories of communication and persuasion developed in Europe and America.
305. Theories of Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical approaches to human communication, including selected theories of language behavior, interpersonal and small group interaction, and persuasion. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

307. Mass Communication, Law, and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Mass media as social institutions; social responsibility and ethics of the press; history, constitutional development, and law of the First Amendment. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with JOUR 301.

308. Research Methods in Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of methods used in communication research including quantitative, interpretive and rhetorical methods; formulating research questions, determining the appropriate method, planning and designing the research, data collection, and data analysis and interpretation. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

315. Interpersonal Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Speech interaction in person-to-person settings; concepts of perception, attraction, self-disclosure, listening, and conflict management through communication; speech interaction patterns and stages in the development of interpersonal communication.

320. Organizational Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Speech communication behavior and networks within organizations; recent research on speech communication systems, communication climate, and communication barriers in organizational settings.

324. Communication Leadership and Conflict Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Communication perspective of leadership, of conflict, of management of conflict in interpersonal, group and societal contexts; models of leadership as communication phenomenon; use of symbols by leaders to foster collaboration, systemic constructionist approach. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

325. Persuasion. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory of effective persuasive communication in interpersonal, small group, and public settings; audience analysis, ethics of persuasion, motivational factors, psychological and rhetorical principles, source credibility, and theories of attitude change.

327. American Oratory. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of significant American oratory; critical analysis of important speeches in their historical, political, social, and philosophical contexts.

330. Technology and Human Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Nontechnical survey of how modern technologies influence human communication including an introduction to communication technologies; the influence of technology on interpersonal communication, group decision-making and public communication; an analysis of argumentation and persuasion in technological issues.

335. Intercultural Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Communication variables in intercultural contexts including culture and meaning, nonverbal styles across cultures, patterns of symbolic transfer, culture shock and communication, values in intercultural dialogue. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

340. Communication and Popular Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of theories and concepts of popular culture; dynamic relationships between pop culture and television, film, sports, politics and leisure. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

345. Media Industries. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the business organization, economic structures and processes, and regulations of the media industry. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

350. Theories of Mediated Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of different theories of mediated communication processes and effects; functions of theories in social scientific research on media and mediated processes. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

354. Political Economy of Telecommunication. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the political economy of the telecommunication industries both at the national and global level, including regulations and policies, global infrastructure and types of networks. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

360. Cultural History of the Media. (3-0). Credit 3. Origins and development of the mass media; their influence on social, political, and cultural change; history of mass communication from historical, sociological, and cultural perspectives. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.
365. **International Communication.** (3-0). Credit 3. Mass media, international, and cross-cultural audiences; theoretical, pragmatic, political and ethical issues; including cultural differences, comparative media systems, development communication, patterns of world news flow, political propaganda, impact of international advertising and other issues. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with JOUR 365.

370. **Health Communication.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of theory and research in health communication, including interaction between patients and providers, communication in health care organizations, health care campaigns, and cultural meanings of health and illness. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

375. **Media Audiences.** (3-0). Media audiences; research and theory; processes and effects of mass communication; audience members’ uses and interpretations of media; topics including political media, news, and entertainment, health and information campaigns, children and other special audiences. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

407. **Women, Minorities and the Mass Media.** (3-0). Credit 3. The contributions of women and ethnic groups to the evolution of the media; the portrayal of women and ethnic groups in the mass media; issues resulting from the recognition of women and ethnic groups as media audiences. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor. Cross-listed with WGST 407. Majors only or approval of program coordinator.

408. **Advanced Research Methods in Communication.** (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced research methods in communication including experimental, survey, interpretive, and critical methods; emphasis on research design, data collection, analysis, interpretation, and presentation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification; COMM 308.

410. **Radio, Records, and Popular Music.** (3-0). Credit 3. History of radio and record industries; communication technology and media industries related to American popular music; interaction of communication technologies, media industries, social and cultural processes in evolution of popular music. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

411. **Representations of Motherhood.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of understandings of motherhood from a humanities perspective and over a variety of cultures and time periods, as reflected in written, media and/or oral texts. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with WGST 411.

415. **New Media and Civil Society.** (3-0). Credit 3. Critical analysis of new media technologies, civic participation, and social capital in democratic, non-democratic, and nascent civil societies around the world. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

420. **Gender and Communication.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the role of gender in communication processes; focus on communication differences between men and women in contexts such as the family, school and work organizations; discussion of media influence in gender stereotypes. Cross-listed with WGST 420.

425. **Rhetoric of the Civil Rights Movement.** (3-0). Credit 3. Rhetorical evaluation of theoretical literature and pragmatic episodes that shaped the U.S. Civil Rights Movement; examination of significant speeches, documents, and protest activities in their historical, political, and social contexts. Cross-listed with AFST 425.

431. **Rhetoric of Social Movements.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of events and rhetorical documents of major U.S. social movements, including abolitionist, labor, socialist, women’s rights, civil rights, pro-life, gay and lesbian, and student movements. Prerequisites: COMM 301; junior or senior classification.

435. **Rhetoric of Television and Film.** (3-0). Credit 3. Critical analysis of television and film; close readings of such mediated texts; special attention to writing television and film criticism.

437. **Visual Communication.** (3-0). Credit 3. Critical analysis of visual communication including photographs, advertising, memorials, tattoos, comics, public protest. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

440. **Political Communication.** (3-0). Credit 3. Rhetorical analysis of messages, media and speakers in political campaigns, institutions and movements.
443. Communication and Conflict. (3-0). Credit 3. Communication principles for addressing conflict situations through such practices as negotiation, mediation and arbitration: the study of strategies, influence and language in conflict management approaches. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

446. Communication, Organizations and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Communicative processes through which organizations influence and are influenced by the societies from which they draw their members. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

447. Communication, Group Processes and Collaboration. (3-0). Credit 3. Communication processes in teamwork including collaboration in dyads, teams, and group processes that contribute to or detract from team effectiveness. Prerequisites: COMM 210; junior or senior classification.

449. Activism and Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of communicative behaviors used by individuals, grassroots, and established organizations in strategic ways to advocate on behalf of issues, groups, or actions perceived as pro-social or for the betterment of society. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

450. Media Campaigns. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of designing media campaigns as applied to commercial advertising, political advertising and health campaigns; processes that drive the planning and execution of these campaigns. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

452. Cultural Studies of Communication Technology. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of theories concerning technology; emphasis on technological culture; examination of the emergence of and societal reactions to technologies during modern era; consideration of utopian/dystopian discourse of technology in popular media narratives; contemplation of technology as constitutive of power and knowledge. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

453. Communication and Video Games. (3-0). Credit 3. Business and industry aspects of video games; cultural and social aspects of gaming. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

454. Telecommunication Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Telecommunication policy, including intellectual property, first amendment protections, privacy, universal service, government support, national information policy, standard setting and deregulation; implications for managers and consumers of telecommunication. Prerequisites: COMM 354; junior or senior classification.

456. Telecommunication and Media Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Issues in the management of telecommunication industries, including finance, human resources, marketing, public policy, broadcasting, cable industry and Internet services. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor.

458. Global Media. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of globalization through media ownership; content, flow, cultural values, political power and technological impact; implications of globalization for local economies and audiences. Prerequisite: Any lower-division communication course, or junior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with JOUR 458.

460. Communication and Contemporary Issues. (3-0). Credit 3. Rhetorical and other critical approaches to study how communication practices influence the construction of social issues. May be taken two times.

470. Communication in Health Care Contexts. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of health communication applied in situations ranging from physician-patient communication to public health campaign theory, design, implementation and evaluation. May be taken two times.

471. Media, Health and Medicine. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis and evaluation of representations of health in media; examination of gender, class and race as they intersect with health issues. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

480. Religious Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. The role of religious communication as manifested in speeches, sermons, debates, campaigns, and social movements throughout history. May be taken two times for credit. Cross-listed with RELS 480.

484. Internship in Communication. Credit 1. Directed internship in a public or private organization to provide students with on-the-job training and applied research experience; application of communication theory and practice in career settings; designed to enhance and clarify students' career objectives. May be repeated for credit. Must be taken S/U. Prerequisites: Cumulative GPR of 2.5 or higher for credits taken in residence; approval of department head.
485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester. Directed individual study of identified topics in communication; may include specific research, readings or other approved project in any area of communication; written report is required. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Cumulative GPR of 2.5 or higher; approval of instructor and department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of communication. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the department of communication. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: GPA 2.5 or higher; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor and department head.

497. Independent Honors Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester. Directed independent studies for upper division Honors students, regardless of academic major, in select aspects of communication. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification either as Honors student or with GPR of 3.25; letter of approval from head of student’s department.

Department of Computer Science and Engineering


Computer Science (CSCE)

110. Programming I. (3-2). Credit 4. Basic concepts in using computation to enhance problem solving abilities; nomenclature and historical perspective of computers and computing; internal representation of data; software design principles and practices; editing and execution of student-written programs.

111. Introduction to Computer Science Concepts and Programming. (3-2). Credit 4. Basic concepts, nomenclature, and historical perspective of computers and computing; problem solving and software design principles, including abstraction, modularity, data representation, documentation, portability, structured and object oriented programming; software engineering concepts including requirements definition, testing, and maintenance considerations; development and execution of student written programs.

113. Intermediate Programming and Design. (1-3). Credit 2. Continuation of ENGR 112; programming and design with C++; topics include design and implementation of functions, classes, and class hierarchies; software development strategies; error handling and exceptions; testing and debugging; type safety; strings; templates and the STL; graphics and GUIs; mathematical computation; and principles of object-oriented programming. Prerequisites: Knowledge of C++ programming, class design, portable graphics, and parameterized types and their implementations.

121. Introduction to Program Design and Concepts. (3-2). Credit 4. Computer programming syntax for primitive types, control structures, vectors, strings, structs, classes, functions, file I/O, exceptions and other programming constructs, plus the use of class libraries; practice in solving problems with computers; includes the execution of student written programs in C++. Prerequisite: Programming course (high school or college).

181. Introduction to Computing. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduce entering students to the broad field of computing; presentations from industry and academia about how computer science concepts are used in research and end products; includes a major writing component.

203. (COSC 1317, 1417) Introduction to Computing. (3-0). Credit 3. Algorithms, programs and computers; basic programming and program structure; data representation; computer solution of numerical and non-numerical problems using FORTRAN.

206. (BCIS 1420, COSC 1420) Structured Programming in C. (3-2). Credit 4. Basic concepts, nomenclature and historical perspective of computers and computing; internal representation of data; software design principles and practice; structured and object-oriented programming in C; use of terminals, operation of editors and executions of student-written programs.
211. (COSC 2315, 2415) Data Structures and Their Implementations. (3-2). Credit 4. Specification and implementation of basic data structures and abstract data types—linked lists, stacks, queues, trees and tables; performance tradeoffs of different implementations; asymptotic analysis of running time and memory usage; compares and contrasts object-oriented language (typically, Java) and non-object-oriented languages (typically, C); emphasis on adherence to good software engineering principles. Prerequisite: CSCE 111 or approval of instructor.

221. Data Structures and Algorithms. (3-2). Credit 4. Specification and implementation of basic abstract data types and their associated algorithms: stacks, queues, lists, sorting and selection, searching, graphs, and hashing; performance tradeoffs of different implementations and asymptotic analysis of running time and memory usage; includes the execution of student programs written in C++. Prerequisite: CSCE 113 or CSCE 121. Corequisite: CSCE 222.

222. Discrete Structures for Computing. (3-0). Credit 3. Provide mathematical foundations from discrete mathematics for analyzing computer algorithms, for both correctness and performance; introduction to models of computation, including finite state machines and Turing machines. Prerequisite: MATH 151. Cross-listed with ECEN 222.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Permits work on special projects in computing science. Project must be approved by the department. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of computer science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in computer science. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

310. Database Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. File structures and access methods; database modeling, design and user interface; components of database management systems; information storage and retrieval, query languages, high-level language interface with database systems. Prerequisite: CSCE 211 or CSCE 221.

311. Analysis of Algorithms. (3-0). Credit 3. Design of computer algorithms for numeric and nonnumeric problems; relation of data structures to algorithms; analysis of time and space requirements of algorithms; complexity and correctness of algorithms. Prerequisites: MATH 302; CSCE 211.

312. Computer Organization. (3-2). Credit 4. Introduction to computer systems from programmer’s perspective: simple logic design, data representation and processor architecture, programming of processors, memory, control flow, input/output, and performance measurements; hands-on lab assignments. Prerequisite: CSCE 312.

313. Introduction to Computer Systems. (3-2). Credit 4. Introduction to system support for application programs, both on single node and over network: OS application interface, inter-process communication, introduction to system and network programming, and simple computer security concepts; hands-on lab assignments. Prerequisite: CSCE 312 or corequisite CSCE 350.

314. Programming Languages. (3-0). Credit 3. Explores the design space of programming languages via an in-depth study of two programming languages, one subject-oriented (Java), one functional (Haskell); focuses on idiomatic uses of each language, and on features characteristic for each language. Prerequisite: CSCE 221.

315. Programming Studio. (2-2). Credit 3. Intensive programming experience that integrates core concepts in Computer Science and familiarizes students with a variety of programming development tools and techniques; students work on 2 or 3 month-long projects each emphasizing a different specialization within Computer Science; focuses on programming techniques to ease code integration, reusability, and clarity. Prerequisites: CSCE 312 and CSCE 314; or CSCE 350. Corequisite: CSCE 313.

321. Computer Architecture. (3-2). Credit 4. Basic hardware/software components, assembly language, and functional architecture design of computers; syntax and semantics of a typical microprocessor assembly language; instruction sets, construction and execution of an assembly program; the design of I/O modules, memory, control unit and arithmetic unit. Prerequisite: ECEN 220 or ECEN 248.

332. Programming Language Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Design of high-level languages; criteria for language selection; specification techniques for syntax and semantics; trends in high-level language design and introduction to programming in LISP. Prerequisite: CSCE 211 or CSCE 221.
350. Computer Architecture and Design. (3-3). Credit 4. Computer architecture and design; use of register transfer languages and simulation tools to describe and simulate computer operations; central processing unit organization; microprogramming; input/output and memory system architectures. Prerequisite: ECEN 248. Cross-listed with ECEN 350.

410. Operating Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Hardware/software evolution leading to contemporary operating systems; basic operating systems concepts; methods of operating systems design and construction: algorithms for CPU scheduling, memory and general resource allocation, process coordination and management; case studies of several operating systems. Prerequisite: CSCE 315.

411. Design and Analysis of Algorithms. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of computer algorithms for numeric and non-numeric problems; design paradigms; analysis of time and space requirements of algorithms; correctness of algorithms; NP-completeness and undecidability of problems. Prerequisites: CSCE 221 and CSCE 315.

420. Artificial Intelligence. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental concepts and techniques of intelligent systems; representation and interpretation of knowledge on a computer; search strategies and control; active research areas and applications such as notational systems, natural language understanding, vision systems, planning algorithms, intelligent agents and expert systems. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

431. Software Engineering. (2-2). Credit 3. Application of engineering approach to computer software design and development; life cycle models, software requirements and specification; conceptual model design; detailed design; validation and verification; design quality assurance; software design/development environments and project management. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

432. Formal Languages and Automata. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic types of abstract languages and their acceptors; the Chomsky hierarchy; solvability and recursive function theory; application of theoretical results to practical problems. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

433. Compiler Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Programming language translation: functions and general organization of compiler design and interpreters; theoretical and implementation aspects of lexical scanners; parsing of context free languages; code generation and optimization; error recovery. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

436. Computer-Human Interaction. (3-0). Credit 3. Comprehensive study of the Computer-Human Interaction (CHI) area; includes history and importance of CHI; CHI design theories; modeling of computer users and interfaces; empirical techniques for task analysis and interface design; styles of interaction and future directions of CHI including hypermedia and computer-supported collaborative work. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

438. Distributed Objects Programming. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of distributed computing and programming with current paradigms, protocols, and application programming interfaces including Sockets, RMI, CORBA, IDL, Servlets, Web Services; security issues with public/private keys, digital signatures, forms and GUI based applications with multi-tier components, database connectivity and storing/streaming data structured using XML. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

440. Quantum Algorithms. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the design and analysis of quantum algorithms; basic principles of the quantum circuit model; gives a gentle introduction to basic quantum algorithms; reviews recent results in quantum information processing. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

441. Scientific Programming. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to numerical algorithms fundamental to scientific and engineering applications of computers; elementary discussion of error; algorithms, efficiency; polynomial approximations, quadrature and systems of algebraic and differential equations. Prerequisites: Knowledge of C, C++ or Fortran; MATH 304 or MATH 308 or concurrent enrollment in one of these.
443. **Game Development. (2-2). Credit 3.** Aesthetic and technical aspects of computer game development, including game mechanics, story development, content creation and game programming; includes game design, interface design, 3D modeling and animation, graphics algorithms, shader programming and artificial intelligence; group project includes the design and development of a game from start to finish. Prerequisites: CSCE 441 or VIST 486 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with VIST 487.

444. **Structures of Interactive Information. (3-0). Credit 3.** A systems approach to the programming, design, authoring and theory of hypermedia; object-oriented visual and interactive programming; visual design, including color, space, text and layering; the reference as a metadisciplinary structure; collecting and sampling; ontologies, maps and navigation as means of structuring information; create dynamic hypermedia that is expressive and interpretive. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

445. **Computers and New Media. (3-0). Credit 3.** Potential and realized impact of computers in the design of new media; relationship between authors and readers of interactive material; influence of media design on the content expressed. Prerequisite: CSCE 221 or approval of instructor.

452. **Robotics and Spatial Intelligence. (3-0). Credit 3.** Algorithms for executing spatial tasks; path planning and obstacle aance in two- and three-dimensional robots—configuration space, potential field, free-space decomposition methods; stable grasping and manipulation; dealing with uncertainty; knowledge representation for planning—geometric and symbolic models of the environment; task-level programming; learning. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

456. **Real-Time Computing. (3-3). Credit 4.** Introduction to principles and applications of real-time computing; system architecture; D/A and A/D conversion; synchronous data acquisition and analysis; computers in real-time control; asynchronous monitoring and control; resource scheduling; interfacing issues; lectures and laboratory. Prerequisites: ECEN 220 or ECEN 248; MATH 251; knowledge of C or Ada, or approval of instructor.

462. **Microcomputer Systems. (2-2). Credit 3.** Microcomputers as components of systems; VLSI processor and coprocessor architectures, addressing and instruction sets; I/O interfaces and supervisory control; VLSI architectures for signal processing; integrating special purpose processors into a system. Prerequisite: CSCE 313.

463. **Networks and Distributed Processing. (3-0). Credit 3.** Basic hardware/software, architectural components for computer communications; computer networks, switching, routing, protocols and security; multiprocessing and distributed processing; interfacing operating systems and networks; case studies of existing networks and network architectures. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

464. **Wireless and Mobile Systems. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to wireless and mobile systems; wireless communication fundamentals; wireless medium access control design; transmission scheduling, network and transport protocols over wireless design, simulation and evaluation; wireless capacity; telecommunications systems; vehicular, adhoc, and sensor network systems; wireless security; mobile applications. Prerequisites: CSCE 313; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

465. **Computer and Network Security. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamental concepts and principles of computer security, operating system and network security, secret key and public key cryptographic algorithms, hash functions, authentication, firewalls and intrusion detection systems, IPSEC and VPN, wireless and web security. Prerequisites: CSCE 313; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

469. **Advanced Computer Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to advanced computer architectures including memory designs, pipeline techniques, and parallel structures such as vector computers and multiprocessors. Prerequisite: CSCE 321 or ECEN 350. Cross-listed with ECEN 469.

470. **Information Storage and Retrieval. (3-0). Credit 3.** Representation of, storage of and access to very large multimedia document collections; fundamental data structures and algorithms of current information storage and retrieval systems and relates various techniques to design and evaluation of complete retrieval systems. Prerequisite: CSCE 315 or approval of instructor.

481. **Seminar. (0-2). Credit 1.** Investigation and report by students on topics of current interest in computer science. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

482. **Senior Capstone Design. (1-6). Credit 3.** Project-based course to develop system integration skills for solving real-world problems in computer science; significant team software project that integrates advanced concepts across computer science specializations; projects require design, implementation, documentation and demonstration, as well as design methodology, management process and teamwork. Prerequisites: Senior classification; at least two CSCE courses from one track including 411.
483. **Computer Systems Design.** (1-6). Credit 3. Engineering design; working as a design-team member, conceptual design methodology, design evaluations, total project planning and management techniques, design optimization, systems manufacturing costs considerations; emphasis placed upon students' activities as design professionals. Prerequisites: CSCE 315 and CSCE 462; senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 6. Permits work on special projects in computing science. Project must be approved by the department. Prerequisite: Senior classification.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in computer science that are new or unique that are not covered in existing courses.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the computer science. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

**Department of Construction Science**


**Construction Science**  
(COSC)

153. **Introduction to the Construction Industry.** (3-0). Credit 3. Characteristics of the construction industry; types of construction companies; contracts; people involved in a project, their responsibilities and interrelationships; evolution of a project; interpreting working drawings; construction bonds; contract documents.

175. **Construction Graphics Communication.** (3-0). Credit 3. Visualization, interpretation and communication of graphical geometry in construction design and engineering; graphical analysis of problems; sketching applications, computer aided design, and fundamentals of information modeling software; introduction to common quantitative tools in construction. Prerequisite: COSC majors only.

253. *(ARCH 2312)* **Construction Materials and Methods I.** (3-0). Credit 3. Materials, methods and sequences of the construction process; emphasis on design, specification, purchase and use of concrete, masonry and wood.

254. *(ARCH 2313)* **Construction Materials and Methods II.** (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of materials and methods used in the design and construction of buildings with a particular emphasis on structures using structural steel reinforced concrete and dimensional framing lumber. Prerequisite: COSC 253.

275. **Estimating I.** (2-3). Credit 3. Systems approach to determining required quantities of construction materials; quantification of various types of foundation systems, structural systems and building envelope systems; excerpts of contract documents from a variety of different building projects. Prerequisites: COSC 175; COSC 254.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Special project in construction science. Project must be approved by the department. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in construction science. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

301. **Construction Surveying.** (0-4). Credit 2. Practical applications of surveying to the practice of construction project management; distance, grade and angular measurement; surveying equipment and its application to construction layout and control; surveying documentation and field work; introduction to other three dimensional measurement and positioning systems. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in Construction Science.
321. Structural Systems I. (2-2). Credit 3. Introduction to the physical principles that govern classical statics and strengths of materials through the design of timber and steel components of architectural structures; with computer applications. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in Construction Science.

323. Soils in Construction. (1-3). Credit 2. Introduction to soils as used in construction projects; engineering properties, soil classification, soil exploration, embankment control, dewatering, excavation supports, foundations. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in Construction Science.

325. Environmental Control Systems I. (3-0). Credit 3. Building environmental systems with a major emphasis on the design and control of the heating, ventilation and cooling system, site planning and acoustical treatments. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in Construction Science.

326. Environmental Control Systems II. (3-0). Credit 3. Building environmental systems with major emphasis on the design of plumbing and drainage systems, electrical, fire and lightning protection and lighting; design opportunities, calculations, equipment selection and economics as they relate to design and construction. Prerequisite: COSC 325.

351. Construction Equipment and Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Management principles of construction equipment selection, operation and safety; development of skills necessary to select an equipment mix that yields maximum productivity and best value. Prerequisite: COSC 323.

353. Construction Project Management. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to construction project management covering concepts of project selection, estimating bidding, scheduling, subcontracting practices, cost controls, project documentation, construction bonds, insurance, payments and the elements of close out; development of professional communication skills through student prepared multi-media presentations. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in Construction Science.

364. Construction Safety I. (1-0). Credit 1. Administration and application of the OSHA Act in the construction industry; includes standards, the general duty clause, competent person, and hazard identification; fulfills the requirements for the ten-hour OSHA certifications. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in Construction Science.

375. Estimating II. (2-3). Credit 3. Quantification and pricing of direct field costs and general condition costs from construction documents; the preparation of complete lump sum bid package ready for project execution; complete set of contract documents required. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in Construction Science; COSC 275.

381. Professional Ethics in the Construction Industry. (1-0). Credit 1. Principles of ethical behavior in preparation for a professional internship with a construction or construction-related company; various construction company case studies emphasizing: personal accountability, integrity, moral courage, individual, association and company codes of conduct; accepted business practices, decision making, company cultures, peer pressure, public opinion. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in Construction Science.

421. Structural Systems II. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis and design of structural members in steel and concrete and their relationship to building design and construction; with computer analysis and design of specific topics. Prerequisite: COSC 321.

422. Structural Systems III. (3-0). Credit 3. Structural principles applied to the design and construction of architectural reinforced concrete structures, reinforced masonry structures, and other selected topics. Prerequisite: COSC 421.

440. Interdisciplinary Capstone. (2-3). Credit 3. A senior capstone for students preparing to enter the designbuild sector of the construction industry; integration of the design and construction processes into a single, cohesive project delivery system, starting with project inception, and carrying through construction, operation and maintenance of various types of construction projects. Prerequisites: COSC 475; must be taken last full semester or summer before graduation.

441. Residential Capstone. (2-3). Credit 3. A senior capstone course for students preparing to enter the residential construction industry; project management of residential projects, including: market analysis, site analysis, residential design, building codes, estimating, scheduling, financing, subcontracting, marketing, business planning and current trends in design and construction. Prerequisites: COSC 475; must be taken last full semester or summer before graduation.

442. Commercial Capstone. (2-3). Credit 3. A senior capstone course for students preparing to enter the commercial construction sector; project management of commercial construction projects, including: aspects of design, bidding/estimating, Presentation, value engineering, contracts/negotiation, subcontractor relations, cost controls, management during construction, close out, and post-construction requirements. Prerequisites: COSC 475; must be taken last full semester or summer before graduation.
443. Industrial Capstone. (2-3). Credit 3. A senior capstone course for students preparing to enter the industrial construction sector; project management of industrial construction projects including: project acquisition, planning and staffing, engineering, procurement, construction, start-up, close out, operations and maintenance, and turn-arounds. Prerequisites: COSC 475; must be taken last full semester or summer before graduation.

444. Highway/Heavy Capstone. (2-3). Credit 3. A senior capstone course for students preparing to enter the heavy/highway sector; project management of heavy/highway projects including: utilization principles for earthmoving, paving and lifting equipment; elements of paving design; unit price bidding methods; management during construction of crews and procurement; progress pavements and cash flow management; close out of warranty work. Prerequisites: COSC 475; must be taken last full semester or summer before graduation.

446. Specialty Capstone. (2-3). Credit 3. Senior capstone course for students preparing to enter the mechanical, electrical or other specialty construction company; project management of specialty contracts, including: project acquisition, schematic system design, estimating/bidding, scheduling, systems integration, value engineering, management during construction of crews and procurement, contract administration, business planning and current industry issues. Prerequisites: COSC 475; must be taken last full semester or summer before graduation.

450. Facility Management Principles and Practices. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of facility management; the life cycle of a project; strategic planning; performance measurements; life cycle cost approach; building sustainability; maintenance management; and industry practices. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

455. Alternative Construction Delivery Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduces students to non-traditional construction delivery systems including: design-build; job order contracting; performance-based procurement and public/private partnerships. Prerequisite: COSC 353.

461. Building Information Modeling System. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a data-rich, object-oriented, and parametric digital representation of the facility, from which views and information can be extracted and analyzed for construction project acquisition, planning, and control. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

463. Construction Law and Ethics. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to basic contract and tort issues and their application in the construction industry; delineation of the various types of contracts and remedies available to parties involved in a construction project; additional related topics including bidding, delays, mechanics liens, site conditions, warranties and the Uniform Commercial Code as it relates to the construction industry, introduction to legal research and reasoning as used by professional constructors. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in Construction Science.

464. Construction Business Development I. (2-0). Credit 2. Processes used by the construction industry in the acquisition of new business; marketing and sales as practiced by the industry; responding to an invitation for a bid or a request for proposal; parametric estimating and scheduling of a construction project; proposal and presentation principles; case study presentation. Prerequisites: COSC 353.

465. Advanced Topics in Construction Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Legal issues affecting construction, including the parties to construction work, contracting, responsibilities and risk, risk management, damages, handling of claims and disputes, indemnification, bonds, insurance, bankruptcy, labor and employment, and subcontract management; litigation and alternative dispute resolution methods regularly used in the construction industry. Prerequisite: COSC 463.

466. Construction Business Development II. (1-0). Credit 1. Continuation of COSC 466. Case study presentation using the principles learned in COSC 466. Prerequisite: COSC 466.

474. Facility Management Summer Internship. (3-0). Credit 3. Summer internship (10 weeks, 400 hours) in a facility management related position that exposes the student to facility management activities; daily logs, monthly reports, final report and completion letter required; distance education off-campus course. May not be enrolled in any other TAMU course while enrolled in COSC 474. Prerequisites: COSC 450; approval of internship faculty coordinator.
475. **Construction Project Planning. (2-3). Credit 3.** Development of parameter cost estimates for activities that relate to the construction of a building project; work packages sequenced, planned and leveled to develop a working project execution document; development of procedures to monitor actual field progress. Prerequisite: COSC 353, COSC 375.

477. **Construction Project Controls. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to construction related financial documents including: schedule of values, labor and operations cost reports, income statements, balance sheets and construction budgets; emphasis on the development of techniques required to effectively monitor the financial aspects of a construction project. Prerequisite: COSC 353.

481. **Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1.** Seminar discussion of construction equipment selection, utilization maintenance and operating cost. Prerequisite: Must be taken last full semester before graduation.

483. **Construction Industry Contemporary Issues. (1-0). Credit 1.** Introduces graduating seniors to contemporary issues in the construction industry. Prerequisite: Must be taken last full semester before graduation.

484. **Summer Internship. Credit 3.** Summer internship (10 weeks, 400 hours) with a construction or construction-related company that exposes the student to construction-related activities; daily logs, monthly reports, final report and completion letter required; distance education course with non-resident status. No other TAMU courses may be taken while enrolled in COSC 484. Prerequisites: COSC 364 and COSC 381; approval of internship faculty coordinator.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 5 each semester. Special problems in building construction. Prerequisite: Admission to upper-level in Construction Science.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of construction science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Admission to upper-level in Construction Science.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in construction science. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in Construction Science and approval of instructor.

494. **Internship. Credit 6.** An internship (15 weeks, 600 hours) with a construction or construction-related company that exposes the student to construction-related activities, daily logs, monthly reports, final report and completion letter required; distance education course with non-resident status. No other TAMU courses may be taken while enrolled in COSC 494. Prerequisites: COSC 364 and 381; approval of internship faculty coordinator.

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**Dairy Science**

*(faculty, see page 562)*

*(DASC)*

202. **(AGRI 1311) Dairying. (2-2). Credit 3.** Survey of dairy industry; dairy breeds, standards for selection and culling, herd replacements, feeding, management, physiology and health maintenance; food value of milk, tests for composition and quality, use and processing of market milk and dairy products.

204. **Modern Dairy Cattle Appraisal. (0-2). Credit 1.** Appraisal of modern dairy cattle using pedigrees, production records and live animal evaluation; selection of breeding and producing animals for the most economical production of milk; procedures and techniques for merchandising cattle. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification.

312. **Food Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3.** The fundamental and relevant chemistry and functionality of the major food constituents (water, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, phytochemical nutraceuticals) and study of food emulsion systems, acids, enzymes, gels, colors, flavors and toxins. Prerequisite: CHEM 227; CHEM 237 or approval of department head or instructor.

313. **Food Chemistry Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1.** Laboratory exercises investigating specific molecules, such as food acids, enzymes, pigments and flavors, and chemical interactions in foods, such as oxidation reactions, emulsion systems, and functional properties from a fundamental chemistry rather than an analytical perspective. Prerequisite: CHEM 227; CHEM 237 or approval of department head or instructor.

314. **Food Analysis. (1-4). Credit 3.** Selected standard methods for assay of food components; principles and methodology of both classical and instrumental techniques for food analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 227; CHEM 237 or approval of department head or instructor.
326. **Food Bacteriology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Microbiology of human foods and accessory substances; raw and processed foods; physical, chemical and biological phases of spoilage; standard industry techniques of inspection and control. Prerequisites: BIOL 206 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with FSTC 326.

327. **Food Bacteriology Lab. (0-3). Credit 1.** Laboratory to accompany DASC 326. Cross-listed with FSTC 327.

330. **Dairy and Food Technology. (3-3). Credit 4.** Principles and practices involved in processing of milk into market milk, butter, cheese and cheese foods; fundamental principles of these processes as related to their design and control. Cross-listed with FSTC 330.

331. **Dairy and Food Technology. (3-3). Credit 4.** Manufacture of frozen, freeze-dehydrated, concentrated and dehydrated dairy foods; fundamental aspects of freezing, concentration and dehydration of foods. Prerequisite: DASC 330. Cross-listed with FSTC 331.

400. **Animal Science Industry Studies. Credit 1 to 3.** Organized instruction based on well-planned visits to selected industry operations which produce, process or market animal and dairy products, or produce and market supplies and materials to support animal industries; acquaint students with such operations, to reinforce campus-based instruction and to acquaint prospective employers with Texas A&M students. Field trips will normally be made during holidays or between sessions for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor organizing study tour; 2.0 GPR in major and overall. Cross-listed with ANSC 400.

418. **Feeding and Management of Dairy Cattle. (3-2). Credit 4.** Dairy farm management; feeding and care of the dairy herd; raising calves for dairy replacements and for beef; developing dairy heifers; care of dry and fresh cows; optimum return rations for milk production; disease control; forage handling and storage; buildings and related topics. Prerequisites: ANSC 318; DASC 202; DASC 400 also to be taken concurrently or approval of instructor.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Special problems in dairy production or dairy manufacturing. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; written approval of professor supervising the activity; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

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### Dance Education

(DCED)

160. **(DANC 1241) Ballet I. (0-5). Credit 2.** Introduction to ballet technique for dancers; series of barre exercises progressing to center work, explanation of positions of the body and port de bras; understand proper body alignment as it relates to ballet technique; appreciation of ballet as an instrument of expression. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Dance minors and dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.

161. **(DANC 1242) Visual and Performing Arts—Ballet II. (0-5). Credit 2.** Intermediate study of ballet; historical background and the knowledge and understanding of its cultural heritage; increased level of difficulty in barre, center and across the floor; concentration and continual refinement of body/spatial awareness, musicality, alignment and execution of correct classical technique. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: DCED 160; dance minors and dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.

162. **(DANC 2241) Visual and Performing Arts—Ballet III. (0-5). Credit 2.** Technical study of classical and contemporary ballet; elevated barre work, traditional components including turns, footwork, adagios, advanced center/floor phrases; study of Cecchetti, Vaganova, and collaborative methods; focus on strength, concentration and correct technique on performance combinations. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: DCED 161; dance minors and dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.

168. **(DANC 2247) Visual and Performing Arts—Jazz Dance III. (0-4). Credit 2.** Advanced study of jazz dance; reviews historical background and cultural heritage including significant jazz artists and their influence on jazz dance and society; increased development of coordination, endurance and flexibility necessary to performing extensive jazz combinations; placement exam required on the second day of class. Prerequisite: KINE 167 or approval of instructor.
171. (DANC 1245) Modern Dance I. (0-5). Credit 2. Study and understanding of modern dance concepts; lateral curve, contraction, spiral, high curve, high release, rotation versus parallel, body alignment, moving in and out of the floor, fluidity of phrase work, musicality and kinesthetic awareness. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Dance minors and dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.

172. (DANC 1246) Visual and Performing Arts—Modern Dance II. (0-5). Credit 2. Intermediate study of modern dance; reviews, historical background and its development within society; continual study and understanding of modern dance concepts; fall/recovery, contract/release, use of breath and weight, spine work, inversion and spatial awareness. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: DCED 171; dance minors and dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.

173. (DANC 2245) Visual and Performing Arts—Modern Dance III. (0-5). Credit 2. Physical and artistic exploration of both traditional and contemporary training methods; three dimensional spine work, inversion, floor work and dynamics. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: DCED 172; dance minors and dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.

200. Dance in Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to dance art, entertainment and culture; emphasis on appreciation and understanding of movement as an art form; emphasis on expression of human values; historical, cultural values and traditions; current issues in dance.

301. Dance History. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of current dance scene, career fields, education; development of theatrical, social, educational dance from lineage based to contemporary cultures; emphasis on dance in America, genres, roots, heritage, pioneers, crusading artists; impacts, influences, growth, development, trends and continual metamorphosis in the art world. Prerequisite: DCED 200 or approval of instructor.

302. Dance Production. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of philosophy, major aspects and common elements in producing dance concerts; lighting, sound, stage design, terminology, costuming, management, production designs, practical experience with on-stage performances. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; must have prior dance experience or approval of instructor.

303. Health Practices for Dancers. (2-0). Credit 2. Focuses on health issues common to the dancer such as overtraining, drug use and performance anxiety, anatomy in relation to proper dance technique, misalignments, imbalances and injuries common to the dancer. Prerequisites: Dance minors and dance science track majors only or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

304. Creative Dance for Children. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and practice of creative movement classes for children; the development stages and learning outcomes of creative movement; incorporation of creative movement into children’s classes; dance elements and benefits of creative movement; lesson plans and student assessment. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

306. Dance Composition I. (2-0). Credit 2. Introduces choreographic devices in solo and duet movement studies; exploration of design principles; creating multiple movement studies using various elements of choreography. Prerequisites: KINE 172 or DCED 172 or approval of instructor.

400. Dance Composition II. (2-0). Credit 2. Introduces choreographic devices related to group movement studies; explore and create movement studies as a means of first and second function art, use choreographic tools in the dance making process as it relates to group work. Prerequisites: DCED 306; KINE 175 or approval of instructor.

401. Dance Pedagogy. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of dance pedagogy; major aspects of a dance teacher including knowledge of injury prevention, correct technique, preparation, presentation, evaluation of dance materials, levels and technique class; focus on various teaching methods, tools, planning, communication/instructional skills and learning experiences/styles. Prerequisites: DCED 200; DCED 301 and DCED 400 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

402. Dance Composition III. (2-0). Credit 2. Choreograph, design and produce a senior concert; accumulation of previous coursework in composition should be used to bring the elements of the choreographic process to a final product. Prerequisites: DCED 400; dance science track majors only; admittance into the professional phase or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.
Early Childhood Education
(ECHE)

244. School, Family and Community Dynamics in Early Childhood Education. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of the family unit, home-school relationships; strategies for building cooperative activities with parents in the education of their children; healthy parent-school-community relationships; developing collaboration, communication, leadership and advocacy skills; increased sensitivity to cross-cultural issues and strategies for collaboration.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in early childhood education. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

321. The Young Child and Early Childhood Education. (2-3). Credit 3. Examines the world of the contemporary child, its demographics and diversity; explores the philosophical and historical foundation of early childhood education; examines early childhood programs and practices serving young children from birth through age nine; translates child development theory into developmentally appropriate practice. Prerequisites: ECHE 244; junior classification. Corequisite: ECHE 331.


332. Planning and Curriculum Development for Early Childhood Education. (2-6). Credit 3. Field-based course that addresses curriculum development, planning and delivery strategies; examines curriculum from a variety of cultural and philosophical perspectives; explores a range of instructional strategies for enhancing, guiding and stimulating learning, and creating effective learning environments in EC-4 context. Prerequisites: ECHE 321, ECHE 331; junior classification.

342. Strategies for Teaching Young Children. (2-6). Credit 3. Application of sound principles of early childhood pedagogical best practices informed by research, child development and clinical literature; explores developmentally appropriate instructional strategies practiced at each age and grade level; examines effective learning environments, teacher-child interaction, cooperative grouping and inquiry strategies for teaching and learning. Prerequisites: ECHE 244, ECHE 321, ECHE 331; junior classification. Corequisite: ECHE 332.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in early childhood education. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
Early Childhood Education Field Based
(ECFB)

400. Social Studies Methods in Early Childhood Education. (2-6). Credit 3. Trends and procedures related to early childhood/elementary curriculum development and instruction in social studies and humanities; integration of content, planning, teaching/learning experiences and evaluation. Prerequisites: ECHE 332; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: ECFB 420 and ECFB 440; RDNG 440.


430. Organization, Motivation and Management in Early Childhood Education. (2-6). Credit 3. Studies classroom management and the social, emotional and educational development of young children; discipline and organizational strategies that facilitate learning and motivation in young children; procedures for creating an effective learning community. Prerequisites: ECHE 332; admission to teacher education; junior or senior classification.

440. Mathematics Methods in Early Childhood Education. (2-6). Credit 3. Analyzes contemporary curricula; implementation of methods relevant for active, authentic learning and age appropriate teaching of mathematics to young learners; considers state and national standards related to teaching and learning mathematics. Prerequisites: ECHE 332; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: ECFB 400 and ECFB 420; RDNG 440.

497. Residency in Early Childhood Education. (0-30). Credit 6. Observation and participation in an accredited public school early childhood grades classroom; techniques of teaching and appropriate instructional strategies for assigned student population in fulfillment of certification requirements. May be taken two times. Prerequisites: Completion of all methods courses; admission to teacher education; senior classification.

Econometrics
(ECFB)

Courses in econometrics (including mathematical economics) are administered by the Department of Economics and jointly sponsored by the Department of Statistics.

463. Introduction to Econometrics. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of mathematics and statistics to interpret economic phenomena; elementary econometric models and estimation techniques useful for estimating economic relationships and theories. Prerequisites: CSCE 203 or INFO 209; ECON 323; MATH 131 or MATH 142; STAT 211 or STAT 303.

475. Economic Forecasting. (3-0). Credit 3. Econometric approach to prediction and forecasting; data mining and in-sample overfitting; exploratory data analysis; model selection; recursive techniques; structural change; nonlinear models; causality; forecast evaluation and combination; practical issues in real world prediction and forecasting. Prerequisites: ECMT 463; junior or senior classification.

Department of Economics


Economics
(ECFB)

202. (ECON 2302) Principles of Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Elementary principles of economics; the economic problem and the price system; theory of demand, theory of production and the firm, theory of supply; the interaction of demand and supply.
203. (ECON 2301) Principles of Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Measurement and determination of national income, employment, and price; introduction to monetary and fiscal policy analysis; the effects of government deficits and debt, exchange rates and trade balances. Prerequisite: ECON 202 or approval of undergraduate advisor.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed studies in specific problem areas of economics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

311. Money and Banking. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental principles of money, credit, and banking; arbitrage conditions in domestic and international capital markets; theoretical and institutional analysis of money markets. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

312. Poverty, Inequality and Social Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Determinants of inequality in market earnings; philosophical and economic reasons for redistributing income; issues in measurement of inequality and poverty; examination of major social insurance and welfare programs and how they affect income distribution and performance of the economy. Prerequisite: ECON 323 or concurrent enrollment.

318. The Economics of Gender and Race. (3-0). Credit 3. Theories and evidence on gender and race differences in labor market outcomes; labor supply and the role of family formation; the effect of human capital and discrimination on earnings; analysis of government policies; international comparisons. Prerequisites: 6 hours drawn from the following: ECON 202, STAT 303, 3 hours in WGST above 200 level; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with WGST 318.


322. Applied Microeconomic Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Use of microeconomic theory in the analysis of problems that would face decision makers, not only in business but also in government, non-profit firms and other institutions. Prerequisite: ECON 202. May not be counted toward a major in economics.

323. Microeconomic Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Determination of prices and their role in directing consumption, production, and distribution under both competitive and non-competitive market situations. Prerequisites: ECON 202; MATH 142.


330. Economic Development. (3-0). Credit 3. A study of the less developed world; economic problems and solutions. Prerequisites: ECON 202 and ECON 203.

410. Macroeconomic Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory of the determination of aggregate levels of national income, employment and prices; monetary and fiscal policy analysis, effects of government debt and deficits. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

412. Public Finance. (3-0). Credit 3. Economic role of governments; the choice of public sector output in a democracy and the effects of various taxes on resource allocation and income distribution. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

415. History of Economic Thought. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of main strands of economic thinking from medieval times through the 20th century; classical, socialist, neoclassical and modern thinkers and the doctrine of the eras. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

418. Economics of Labor. (3-0). Credit 3. Economics of the labor market: factors affecting the economy’s demand for labor and the supply of labor; labor market problems such as unemployment and poverty; the economics of trade unions and collective bargaining. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

420. Law and Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Mutual interaction of the prevailing legal system and economic phenomena; development of a series of testable hypotheses concerning the effects of laws and regulations on incentives and economic behavior, the allocation of resources and the distribution of income. Prerequisite: ECON 323.
425. The Organization of Industry. (3-0). Credit 3. Relationships between structure, conduct and performance of industries in the American economy using both theoretical and empirical material; antitrust regulation, pricing, product characteristics, advertising, technical change and environmental effects; the American experience contrasted with that of other countries; growth of international industries. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

426. Economics of Antitrust and Regulation. (3-0). Credit 3. Bureaucratic and judicial impact of antitrust laws and other regulatory means on the American economy; efficiency gains and losses associated with price discrimination, predation, cartelization, horizontal merger, vertical integration, resale price maintenance; Supreme Court opinions delivered in landmark antitrust cases. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

433. Energy Markets and Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Economics of energy markets and energy regulation with emphasis on implications for optimal energy policy; sectors include gasoline, oil, electricity, natural gas, renewables, nuclear; economic theory integrated with empirical applications from American and international experience; new energy markets, energy trading, and interaction with environmental policy. Prerequisites: ECON 323 and STAT 211/STAT 303 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

435. Economics of Resource Scarcity. (3-0). Credit 3. Natural resource management and use; problems of renewable and non-renewable resources including scarcity and market responses, role of property rights, externalities, benefit-cost analysis and energy policy. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

436. Environmental Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Economic theory and public policy as applied to environmental problems; role of market failure in explaining the existence of pollution; alternative strategies for pollution control and environmental management; global environmental issues. Prerequisites: ECON 323; Economic majors only.

440. Experimental Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Experimental techniques in economics and survey of literature in experimental economics; credibility of experimental data and criteria for determining reliability; application of statistical treatment to experimental data. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

442. Personnel Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of the economics of incentives and information through the employment relationship; motivation of workers through incentive pay, promotion tournaments and threats; ways to a adverse selection in the hiring process; attracting and retaining employees; downsizing. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

445. Financial Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Economic analysis of money and financial markets; market structures, efficiency, institutional features; international markets; arbitrage; derivative securities; asset pricing in complete and incomplete markets; relation to rest of economy. Prerequisites: ECON 323; STAT 211 or STAT 303; junior or senior classification.

449. Economics of Decision-Making Strategy. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to principles of decision-making and analysis of strategic interaction; formal modeling of decision problems involving one or more agents, integrating preferences, risk, and uncertainty into analysis, and using principles of game theory to advise choices; applications include search, signaling, design of contracts, agendas and repeated interaction. Prerequisites: ECON 323; junior or senior classification.

452. International Trade Theory and Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Basis for trade; theory of comparative advantage; determination of product and factor prices; gains from international trade; commercial policy and its implications for income distribution; concept of effective protection; market distortions, policy generated distortions and the arguments for tariffs. Prerequisite: ECON 323.

459. Games and Economic Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to game theory for advanced undergraduates; definition and existence of an equilibrium point for strategic, repeated and extensive form games; strategic and evolutionary equilibrium refinements; equilibrium selection; applications include auctions, bargaining, oligopoly, strategic market games, team production, voting and behavioral game theory. Prerequisites: ECON 323; MATH 142 or equivalent or approval of instructor.

460. Introduction to Mathematical Economics. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to mathematical economics; application of mathematical tools in economic theory; fundamental results from differential and integral calculus; duality theory in consumer and producer theory; classical optimization techniques, elementary differential equations and stability analysis. Prerequisites: ECON 323 and ECON 410; MATH 131 or MATH 142; junior or senior classification.

Chapter 485. Directed Studies. (1-3). Credit 3. Research and design of specific problem areas approved on an individual basis with the intention of promoting independent study and to supplement existing course offerings. Results of study presented in writing. Prerequisites: Major or minor in economics; approval of undergraduate advisor.

Chapter 489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of economics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of undergraduate advisor.

Chapter 491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in economics. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; ECON 323; ECON 410; ECMT 463.
305. Watershed Analysis and Planning. (3-0). Credit 3. Provide an integrated framework for watershed planning that addresses the related biophysical, social and economic issues; comprehensive in scope and approach giving students the tools and techniques for developing sound watershed management policy and practice; water issues, problems and regulations for Texas. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.*

306. Plant Functional Ecology and Adaptation. (3-0). Credit 3. Investigation of physiological mechanisms influencing ecological patterns and processes, including plant acclimation and adaptation in contrasting habitats; abiotic controls on species productivity and distribution; underlying genetic and evolutionary mechanisms contributing to the occurrence of specific genotypes and phenotypes in unique environments. Prerequisites: RENR 205, any BIOL course, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

307. Forest Protection. (2-3). Credit 3. Destructive agents in forestry as related to importance, identification, cause, extent of losses and protective measures. Prerequisites: RENR 205, AGEC 105 or equivalent, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

308. Fundamentals of Environmental Decision-Making. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to environmental issues in natural resources management; fundamental principles and methods for understanding biosocial interdependencies in complex environmental issues; use of computer-aided group decision-making techniques to develop cooperative strategies for resolving local or global environmental issues. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

309. Forest Ecology. (3-0). Credit 3. Life history and general characteristics of trees; structure and function of forest ecosystems; fundamental principles of forest tree physiology and ecology applied to an analysis of tree growth in relation to environmental factors and present day forest management; global changes and forests. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

311. Biogeochemistry and Global Change. (3-0). Credit 3. Framework for understanding biogeochemical cycles, their significance at both global and ecosystem levels of organization, and their contemporary relevance to ecosystem science and management. Prerequisites: RENR 205, RENR 215, any BIOL and/or CHEM course, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

313. Vegetation Sampling Methods and Designs in Ecosystems. (2-2). Credit 3. Basis for vegetation sampling in ecosystems; methods for conducting sampling; selection of sampling unit appropriate for vegetation type; sampling statistics; mean comparisons; regression analysis; sampling design principles; development of sampling plan; presentation and interpretation of sampling data. Prerequisites: Any MATH course satisfying university core curriculum, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

314. Principles of Rangeland Management Around the World. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic knowledge of world rangeland ecosystems, how these systems are managed in diverse cultural settings; principles of underlying ecological processes influenced by various land management practices; foster understanding of the values that people in different countries place on rangeland resources; use of these values to enhance geologically sustainable and socially acceptable rangeland management practices.* Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

315. Rangeland Inventory and Monitoring. (0-2). Credit 1. Theory and methods to inventory rangeland vegetation; sampling design; analysis of inventory data; interpretation of sampling data; preparation of a technical report; presentation of inventory data in text, tables, and graphs using the style of the Rangeland Ecology and Management discipline. Prerequisites: ESSM 313, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

316. Range Ecology. (2-2). Credit 3. Organization and distribution of rangeland ecosystems of the world, with emphasis on North America; community dynamics and functions stressed including biotic history, succession, disturbance regimes, competitive interactions, herbivory, energy flow and nutrient cycling; conservation of rangeland resources. Prerequisites: RENR 205, RENR 215, ESSM 302, ESSM 314, ESSM 315, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

317. Vegetation Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Familiarization with practices that cause changes in rangeland vegetation composition for multiple uses; understanding of criteria for range improvement practices; comparison of expected responses of livestock forage production, watershed parameters and wildlife to vegetation changes following range improvements; systems concept for planning, analysis and implementation of range improvement practices. Prerequisites: ESSM 314, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*
318. **Coupled Social and Ecological Systems. (3-0). Credit 3.** Resilience-based stewardship of social-ecological systems; ecological concepts of resilience, sustainability, ecosystem services, and vulnerability; investigation of linkages among social and ecological system components; contribution to sustainability and provisioning of ecosystem services; evaluation of multiple knowledge sources as the basis for adaptive ecosystem management. Prerequisites: RENR 205, AGEC 105 or equivalent, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

319. **Principles of Forestry. (3-3). Credit 4.** Theory and practice of forestry in controlling forest establishment, composition, structure and growth; principles of natural and artificial regeneration; intermediate cultural operations; silvicultural systems; use and control of fire in forests; principles of sustainable stand management. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

320. **Ecosystem Restoration and Management. (3-0). Credit 3.** A basic conceptual framework for restoration ecology and ecological restoration; major principles of ecology related to practical problems confronting humankind, such as, environmental pollution and degradation, exotic species invasions, land use and management trade-offs and consequences; importance of biological diversity. Prerequisite: RENR 205, RENR 215 or equivalent, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

351. **Geographic Information Systems for Resource Management. (2-2). Credit 3.** Geographic Information Systems (GIS) approach to solving spatial problems and managing natural resources, including the capture, analysis, manipulation and mapping of spatial and non-spatial databases; identification of natural and cultural features from aerial photography and remote sensing products; integration of GPS technologies; extensive use of GIS software to solve real-world problems. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

398. **Interpretation of Aerial Photographs. (2-3). Credit 3.** Identification and evaluation of natural and cultural features on aerial photographs; methods for extracting information concerning land use, vegetative cover, surface and structural features, urban/industrial patterns and archaeological sites. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

405. **Forest Resource Assessment and Management. (1-4). Credit 3.** Integration of biophysical, economic and social factors in forest resource analysis, management planning and decision making; applications of interdisciplinary knowledge and multiple-use principles to practical forest management problems. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

406. **Natural Resources Policy. (3-0). Credit 3.** Natural resources and forest policy development in the United States and review of current issues in forest and related natural resource policy. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

415. **Range Analysis and Management Planning. (3-2). Credit 4.** Basic concepts and theories of range management systems. Resource inventory, analysis and management planning. Prerequisite: ESSM 314, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

416. **Fire Ecology and Natural Resource Management. (3-0). Credit 3.** Behavior and use of fire in the management of natural resources; principles underlying the role of weather, fuel characteristics and physical features of the environment related to the development and implementation of fire management plans. Prerequisite: RENR 205 or equivalent, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

420. **Ecological Restoration of Wetland and Riparian Systems. (2-2). Credit 3.** How wetland and riparian areas link terrestrial and aquatic systems and function hydrologically and ecologically within watersheds; integrated approaches for restoration of degraded wetland and riparian systems; improving water resources through vegetation management with a special interest in rangelands. Prerequisites: RENR 205, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

430. **Advanced Restoration Ecology. (3-0). Credit 3.** A dynamic discipline relying heavily on the fundamentals of ecology; practice translating and communicating key ecological concepts to advanced case studies in ecological restoration; enhance skills for professional applications. Prerequisites: RENR 205 and ESSM 320 or ESSM 420; junior or senior classification.

440. **Wetland Delineation. (2-2). Credit 3.** Covers the application of the 1987 Wetland Delineation Manual in use by the Army Corps of Engineers (CORPS); field indicators of hydrophytic vegetation; hydric soils, wetland hydrology, methods for making jurisdictional determinations in non-disturbed and disturbed areas, recognition of problem wetlands and technical guidelines for wetlands. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.*
444. Remote Sensing of the Environment. (2-3). Credit 3. Principles and techniques necessary for applying remote sensing to diverse issues in studying and mapping land uses and land covers of the terrestrial environment; emphasizes a hands-on learning approach with theoretical foundations and applications in both aerial and satellite remote sensing, using optical and lidar datasets. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

459. Spatial Databases and Programming. (2-3). Credit 3. Computational tools for creating new data, sharing, integrating that data with other databases; conducting analyses and interpretation of information ranging from spreadsheets to advanced scientific workflow processing systems; tools to create higher quality, more useful data. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

460. Advanced Remote-Sensing Based Field Survey. (1-2). Credit 2. Laboratory-oriented advanced field-based vegetation and soil mensuration methods; sampling design, vegetation and soil parameters, and data collection; use of global positioning systems (GPS), ultrasound distance measurement and plant diameter, laser hypsometers, digital cameras, ground penetrating radar (GPR), spectroradiometers, leaf area meters, soil moisture meters, terrestrial laser scanners (TLS). Prerequisites: ESSM 300 or ESSM 313, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

462. Advanced GIS Analysis for Natural Resource Management. (2-2). Credit 3. Advanced topics in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) to solve natural resource problems; manipulation of raster data types; three-dimensional modeling; emphasis on geoprocessing as it relates to applied projects, particularly with habitat suitability models; field and lab use of Global Positioning Systems (GPS); internet-based GIS modeling. Prerequisites: ESSM 351 or AGSM 461 or equivalent or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with AGSM 462 and GEOG 462.

464. Spatial Project Management. (2-2). Credit 3. Integration of key components of spatial project management to ensure a successful project implementation using life-cycle methodology and spatial project management; strategy and planning, requirements analysis, design, development, deployment, and operations and maintenance; term project working with real world data to develop and manage a spatial project for practical applications. Prerequisites: A minimum of two GIS and/or remote sensing courses at 300 or 400-level, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

481. Senior Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Completion of professional e-portfolio, résumé and job application; exploration of job search, application, and interview; discipline competency exams; program evaluation. Prerequisite: Senior classification in ESSM degree program.*

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 4. Supervised experience program conducted in the student’s area of specialization. Prerequisite: Approval of student’s advisor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester. Individual study and research upon a selected range problem. Prerequisite: Approval of student’s advisor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of rangeland ecology and management. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.*

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in ecosystem science and management. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

College of Education and Human Development (CEHD)


289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of education and human development. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.
291. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the College of Education and Human Development. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. **Education and Human Development Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 18.** For students in approved programs to study abroad. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Approval of department head; junior or senior classification.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the College of Education and Human Development. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

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**Educational Curriculum and Instruction**  
(faculty, see page 627)  
(EDCI)

285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Research problems and readings in areas selected to supplement existing offerings; individual reports, oral and written, required. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of educational curriculum and instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

364. **Creativity and the Young Child. (3-0). Credit 3.** Creative expression in young children with a focus on artistic and musical expression, creative movement and creative dramatics; creativity as related to development of the right hemisphere of the brain. Prerequisites: EPSY 320; concurrent enrollment in EDCI 453.

365. **Using Technology in Elementary Classrooms. (3-0). Credit 3.** Overview of technology as it relates to the design of instruction and practices that support effective teaching and learning; how learning theories are reflected in and supported by technology; current and emerging applications in technology delivered and supported learning environments. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

453. **Early Childhood Education. (3-0). Credit 3.** Early childhood approaches and instructional materials appropriate for early childhood school programs, kindergarten and primary grades. Prerequisites: EPSY 320; concurrent enrollment in EDCI 364.

454. **Curriculum for Young Children. (3-0). Credit 3.** Curriculum models used in educational environments designed for young children; assessment application. State-adopted curriculum materials, their use and expansion; curriculum organization and essential elements for young children. Prerequisites: EDCI 364 and EDCI 453; admission to teacher education.

455. **Home-School Involvement in Early Childhood Education. (3-0). Credit 3.** The family unit, home-school relationships and strategies for building cooperative activities with parents in the education of their children; experience with the development of parent involvement materials. Prerequisites: EDCI 364 and EDCI 453; admission to teacher education.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester.** Research problems and readings in areas selected to supplement existing offerings; individual reports, oral and written, required. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Study of selected topics in an identified area of curriculum and instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.
Department of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development

Professors M. Alfred, F. A. Bonner, R. D. Goddard, Y. S. Lincoln, G. N. McLean, J. A. Madsen, F. M. Nafukho (Head), J. Scheurich, L. Skrla, G. P. Slattery, Jr., C. A. Stanley, H. Tolson; Associate Professors J. L. Callahan, D. Chlup, L. M. Dooley, T. M. Egan, V. Lechuga, K. B. McKenzie, M. S. Torres, J. Wang, G. Webb-Hasan; Assistant Professors T. T. Vanzant; Clinical Associate Professors V. Collier, A. Gundy, K. Peck Parrott, J. R. Sandlin; Clinical Assistant Professor H. M. Muyia

Educational Human Resource Development (EHRD)

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in educational human resource development. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

303. Foundations of Human Resource Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of the discipline and field of human resource development focus on how individuals and groups learn and interact with organizations including motivation, group dynamics, system theory, organizational culture, learning and change. Not intended for majors in business. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

345. Computer Applications for Training and Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Computer applications in human resource development; use of technology in solving organizational problems; application of computer technology to particular problems using pre-written application-development software. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

371. Applied Learning Principles. (3-0). Credit 3. The overarching purpose of the course is to influence adult educators to make more intentional choices toward developmental growth in their work with adult learners; focus on adult learning theories and work strategies; meets writing intensive course requirement. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

372. Training and Development in HRD. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and applications of training and development in organizations; focus on rapid changes in technology, alterations in the cultures of organizations, dynamic market conditions, and the need for information sharing, planning for ongoing skill development in the for-profit and non-profit sectors. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

374. Organizational Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to major theories, concepts, skills and techniques for organization development in business and industry, education and the public sector. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

391. Measurement and Evaluation in HRD. (3-0). Credit 3. Measurement and evaluation techniques in the field of Human Resource Development; emphasis on understanding, calculation, and application of basic testing, assessment, and interpretation methods. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor; MATH 141 and MATH 142.

405. Principles and Practices of Leadership in HRD. (3-0). Credit 3. Theories and concepts associated with learning in individuals and organizations; overview of leadership theories and learning theories within a context of developing leadership programs. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

408. Globalization and Diversity in the Workplace. (3-0). Credit 3. Assist learners in the identification and understanding of globalization and diversity issues in learning, work and community; exploration of current issues, theories, trends and policy issues. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

465. Television Production for Training and Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of knowledge and skills towards the application of television production techniques in public education and corporate training settings; focus on practices, techniques, and tools for managers of training and development. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
466. **Advanced Television Production for Training and Development. (3-0). Credit 3.** Development of advanced knowledge and skills towards the application of television production techniques in public education and corporate training settings; focus on high level practices, techniques, and tools for managers of training and development. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

473. **Distance Learning Applications. (3-0). Credit 3.** Application of distance learning principles to educational and training settings via a variety of distance learning modalities. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

474. **Distance Networking for Training and Development. (3-0). Credit 3.** Development of knowledge towards application of telecommunication networking in public education and corporate training settings; technical alternatives for delivery of subject matter for educators and trainers. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

475. **Multimedia Development for Training and Instruction. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the development of multimedia as it applies to training and development; examine the application of multimedia principles to educational and training settings for both “face-to-face” and distance applications. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; or approval of instructor; INFO 209 or approved substitution.

476. **Managing Technical Networks. (3-0). Credit 3.** Development of knowledge and skills towards the application of technical network management in public education and corporate training settings; focus on practices, techniques and tools for managers of technical networks. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

477. **Project Management in Organizations. (3-0). Credit 3.** Application of principles of project management in organizations; focus on the development of project proposals, project planning using project management software; management of project personnel and resources. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

479. **Grants and Contracts. (3-0). Credit 3.** Identify funding sources that support research and development activities; identify methods of securing funding; study state, national and private funding sources and how to become successful in submitting to each; complete a proposal to a funding agency and a management plan for a funded project. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

481. **Human Resource Development Seminar in Career Development. (3-0). Credit 3.** Transition from an academic environment to a professional business environment; preparation of an individual professional portfolio; steps in searching and securing an internship position. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admitted to professional phase; or approval of instructor.

484. **Professional Internship. Credit 1 to 12.** Directed internship in an organization to provide students with a learning experience supervised by professionals in organizational settings appropriate to the student’s professional objectives; meets writing intensive course requirement. Prerequisites: Senior classification and approval of instructor, admitted to professional phase, EHRD 481, EHRD 491.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 12 each semester.** Directed readings or research problems in industrial education. Term report required. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of industrial education. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. **Research in Human Resource Development. Credit 1 to 4.** Overview of various types of investigative techniques currently employed in human resource development (HRD) including the context of HRD research, planning HRD research, styles of HRD research, and strategies for data collection and researching. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor; admitted to professional phase, EHRD 391.
Department of Educational Psychology


Educational Psychology
(EPSY)

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in educational psychology. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

320. Child Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Growth and development of the normal child from infancy to adolescence; implications of children's cognitive, language and psychosocial development for success in academic and social interactions. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

321. Adolescent Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Characteristics of adolescent growth and development emphasizing behavior within secondary school setting; influences of prior development; home, family and community; peer group, as these affect school adjustment and success. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

430. Creativity Theories and Research. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical base of creativity and the research methodologies used to study creativity. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

431. Personal Creativity and Giftedness. (3-0). Credit 3. Personal giftedness and creativity and its interrelatedness with development, relationships, and learning. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

432. Creativity and Creative Problem Solving. (3-0). Credit 3. Creativity research; historical background and application of the framework and tools of the Parnes/Osborn Creative Problem Solving Process. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

433. Lateral Thinking. (3-0). Credit 3. Edward deBono's theories and approach to creativity known as lateral thinking which is used throughout the world to increase creative thinking in individuals. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.


459. Practicum in Educating the Gifted and Talented. (1-6). Credit 3. Theory and strategies for instruction and guidance of the gifted and talented through a supervised experience in a laboratory setting with gifted and talented children and/or adolescents. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Approval of department head and instructor; junior or senior classification.

484. Field Experiences. Credit 1 to 6. University-supervised experience in a professional employment setting related to specializations in guidance and special education. May be repeated to 6 hours total. Prerequisites: Approval of student's advisor and department head.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Research problems and readings in areas selected to supplement existing offerings; individual reports, oral and written, required. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of educational psychology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in educational psychology. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
Educational Psychology Field Based
(faculty, see page 638)
(EPFB)

210. Family Involvement and Empowerment. (2-3). Credit 3. Field-based course that provides information and skills necessary to work with diverse families; addresses need for positive school-family collaboration and characteristics of families throughout the life cycle, the collaboration of educators with families through the special education process, and the provision of family services through community agencies.

428. Collaboration in School Settings. (3-0). Credit 3. Strategies and skills for providing collaborative services in school settings with emphasis on problem solving; coordinated team functioning and delivery of services at the individual classroom and school building levels. Prerequisites: SPED 302; admission to program; junior or senior classification.

484. Field Experiences. Credit 1 to 6. University-supervised experience in a professional employment setting related to specializations in guidance and special education. May be repeated for credit up to 6 hours. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Admission to program; junior or senior classification.

Educational Technology
(faculty, see page 638)
(EDTC)

311. Adaptive/Assistive Technology. (3-0). Credit 3. Comprehensive overview of Adaptive/Assistive Technology (AT) solutions for persons with special needs. Prerequisites: Admission to Special Education program; SEFB 311, SEFB 414, SEFB 442, EPFB 484.

345. Microcomputer Awareness for Educators. (2-2). Credit 3. Focus on both teacher and student utilization; overview of computer operations and instructional integration of word processor, database, spread sheet, and graphics utilities; telecommunications and Internet functions and resources accessed and developed; includes the design, development, and evaluation of instructional materials and integration of MultiMedia and HyperText resources and techniques. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of educational technology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering


Electrical Engineering
(ECEN)

119. Practice of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (1-0). Credit 1. Discussion of some well-known and major contributions that electrical and computer engineers have made to society; development of the integrated circuit, advanced vehicle research, magnetic resonance imaging, communication and others.
214. **Electrical Circuit Theory. (3-3). Credit 4.** Resistive circuits: circuit laws, network reduction, nodal analysis, mesh analysis; energy storage elements; sinusoidal steady state; AC energy systems; magnetically coupled circuits; the ideal transformer; resonance; introduction to computer applications in circuit analysis. Prerequisites: PHYS 208; MATH 308 or registration therein; admission to upper level in an engineering major.

215. **Principles of Electrical Engineering. (2-2). Credit 3.** Fundamentals of electric circuit analysis and introduction to electronics for engineering majors other than electrical and computer engineering. Prerequisites: PHYS 208; admission to upper level in an engineering major. Corequisite: MATH 308.

220. **Introduction to Digital Design. (3-3). Credit 4.** Combinational and sequential digital system design techniques; design of practical digital systems. Prerequisite: CSCE 110 or equivalent. For students other than electrical engineering majors.

222. **Discrete Structures for Computing. (3-0). Credit 3.** Provide mathematical foundations from discrete mathematics for analyzing computer algorithms, for both correctness and performance; introduction to models of computation, including finite state machines and Turing machines. Prerequisite: MATH 151. Cross-listed with CSCE 222.

248. **Introduction to Digital Systems Design. (3-3). Credit 4.** Combinational and sequential digital system design techniques; design of practical digital systems. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in an engineering major.

285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Problems of limited scope approved on an individual basis intended to promote independent study. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of electrical engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in electrical engineering. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

303. **Random Signals and Systems. (3-1). Credit 3.** Concepts of probability and random variables necessary for study of signals and systems involving uncertainty; applications to elementary problems in detection, signal processing and communication. Prerequisites: MATH 308; junior or senior classification.

314. **Signals and Systems. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the continuous-time and discrete-time signals and systems; time domain characterization of linear time-invariant systems; Fourier analysis; filtering; sampling; modulation techniques for communication systems. Prerequisites: ECEN 214; MATH 308.

322. **Electric and Magnetic Fields. (3-1). Credit 3.** Vector analysis, Maxwell’s equations, wave propagation in unbounded regions, reflection and refraction of waves, transmission line theory; introduction to waveguides and antennas. Prerequisites: ECEN 214; PHYS 208; junior or senior classification.

325. **Electronics. (3-4). Credit 4.** Introduction to electronic systems; linear circuits; operational amplifiers and applications; diodes, field effect transistors, bipolar transistors; amplifiers and nonlinear circuits. Prerequisite: ECEN 314 or registration therein.

326. **Electronic Circuits. (3-3). Credit 4.** Basic circuits used in electronic systems; differential and multi-stage amplifiers; output stages and power amplifiers; frequency response, feedback circuits, stability and oscillators, analog integrated circuits, active filters. Prerequisites: ECEN 314 and 325.

338. **Electromechanical Energy Conversion. (3-3). Credit 4.** Introduction to magnetic circuits, transformers, electromechanical energy conversion devices such as dc, induction and synchronous motors; equivalent circuits, performance characteristics and power electronic control. Prerequisite: ECEN 214.

350. **Computer Architecture and Design. (3-3). Credit 4.** Computer architecture and design; use of register transfer languages and simulation tools to describe and simulate computer operation; central processing unit organization, microprogramming, input/output and memory system architectures. Prerequisite: ECEN 248. Cross-listed with CSCE 350.

351. **Applied Electromagnetic Theory. (3-0). Credit 3.** Guided waves; applications of Maxwell’s equations and electromagnetic wave phenomena to radiation, antenna design and optics; numerical techniques in electromagnetics. Prerequisite: ECEN 322.

370. **Electronic Properties of Materials. (3-1). Credit 3.** Introduction to basic physical properties of solid materials; some solid state physics employed, but major emphasis is on engineering applications based on semiconducting, magnetic, dielectric and superconducting phenomena. Prerequisite: PHYS 222.
403. **Electrical Design Laboratory I. (2-2). Credit 3.** Application of design process and project engineering as practiced in industry; team approach to the design process; development of a project proposal; proposed project implemented in ECEN 404. Prerequisites: ECEN 214, ECEN 314, ECEN 325; ENGL 210, ENGL 241 or ENGL 301 or COMM 203 or COMM 205; senior classification.

404. **Electrical Design Laboratory II. (2-3). Credit 3.** Continuation of ECEN 403; application of the design process and project engineering as practiced in industry; team approach to the design process; completion of project based on proposal from ECEN 403; includes testing, evaluation and report writing. Prerequisites: ECEN 403, senior classification and approval of project.

405. **Electrical Design Laboratory. (1-6). Credit 3.** Introduction to the design process and project engineering as practiced in industry; student teams apply the design process by developing a project from proposal through test and evaluation. Prerequisites: ENGL 210 or 301, completion of selected major field courses, senior classification and project approval.

410. **Introduction to Medical Imaging. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the physics and the engineering principles of medical imaging systems; focus on magnetic resonance imaging, x-ray computer tomography, ultrasonography, optical imaging and nuclear medicine; includes system structure, source generation, energy tissue interaction, image formation and clinical examples. Prerequisites: MATH 222 or MATH 251 or MATH 253; junior or senior classification.

411. **Introduction to Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy. (2-3). Credit 3.** Introduction to the basic physics of magnetic resonance, the principles of MR imaging and spectroscopy, the major contrast mechanisms in MRI and MR imaging system hardware; development of pulse sequences for different imaging methods, including flow and spectroscopic imaging; will build RF coils. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; MATH 251, PHYS 208.

412. **Ultrasound Imaging. (3-0). Credit 3.** Mathematical analysis of wave propagation, scattering of ultrasound in biological tissues, electronic transducer arrays for the beam forming, models of the received signals and signal processing methods for medical ultrasound imaging of tissues; includes discussions of research related to fundamental ultrasound imaging concepts. Prerequisites: ECEN 314 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

414. **Biosensors. (2-2). Credit 3.** Hands-on lab experience in the development of miniaturized biosensors; includes microfluidic devices for biosensing. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

419. **Genomic Signal Processing. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamentals of molecular biology; application of engineering principles to systems biology; topics include unearthing intergene relationships, carrying out gene-based classification of disease, modeling genetic regulatory networks, and altering their dynamic behavior. Prerequisite: ECEN 314, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

420. **Linear Control Systems. (3-0). Credit 3.** Application of state variable and frequency domain techniques to modeling, analysis and synthesis of single input, single output linear control systems. Prerequisites: ECEN 314; MATH 308.

421. **Digital Control Systems. (3-0). Credit 3.** Feedback systems in which a digital computer is used to implement the control law; Z-transform and time domain methods serve as a basis for control systems design. Effects of computer word length and sampling rate. Prerequisite: ECEN 420 or equivalent.

422. **Control Engineering and Design Methodology. (2-3). Credit 3.** Modeling, specifications, rating and operating principles of sensors, actuators and other control system components; experiments on conceptual design, simulation and physical implementation of control systems. Prerequisite: ECEN 420 or equivalent.

438. **Power Electronics. (3-3). Credit 4.** Electric power conditioning and control; characteristics of solid state power switches; analysis and experiments with AC power controllers, controlled rectifiers, DC choppers and DC-AC converters; applications to power supplies, airborne and spaceborne power systems. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in electrical engineering or approval of instructor.

440. **Introduction to Thin Film Science and Technology. (3-0). Credit 3.** The course focuses on the thin film technology in semiconductor industry; topics include the basic growth mechanisms for thin films (growth models, lattice matching epitaxy and domain matching epitaxy), the instrumental aspects of different growth techniques and advanced topics related to various applications. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to upper level in College of Engineering.
441. Electronic Motor Drives. (3-3). Credit 4. Application of semiconductor switching power converters to adjustable speed DC and AC motor drives; steady state theory and analysis of electric motion control in industrial, robotic and traction systems; laboratory experiments in power electronic motor drives and their control. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in electrical engineering.

442. DSP Based Electromechanical Motion Control. (2-3). Credit 3. Overview of energy conversion and basic concepts on electromechanical motion devices; different control strategies including the solid-state drive topologies; for every electromechanical motion device, its DSP control implementation discussed and implemented in the lab. Prerequisites: ECEN 314 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.


447. Digital Image Processing. (3-3). Credit 4. Improvement of pictorial information using spatial and frequency domain techniques; two-dimensional discrete Fourier transform; image filtering, enhancement, restoration, compression; image processing project. Prerequisites: ECEN 314; junior or senior classification.

448. Real-Time Digital Signal Processing. (2-3). Credit 3. Features and architectures of digital signal processing (DSP) chips; fundamental compromises amongst computational accuracy, speed and cost; real-time implementation of filtering, audio, image and video processing algorithms; rapid prototyping via MATLAB/Simulink. Prerequisites: ECEN 444; junior or senior classification.

449. Microprocessor Systems Design. (2-2). Credit 3. Introduction to microprocessors; 16/32 bit single board computer hardware and software designs; chip select equations for memory board design, serial and parallel I/O interfacing; ROM, static and dynamic RAM circuits for no wait-state design; assembly language programming, stack models, subroutines and I/O processing. Prerequisite: ECEN 248.

450. Computer Interfacing and Communications. (3-3). Credit 4. Hardware and software aspects of interfacing microcomputers and minicomputers to memory; peripheral and communication devices. Prerequisites: ECEN 248 and ECEN 449.

451. Antenna Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to antenna theory and design; includes antenna performance parameters, analysis of radiation from sources using Maxwell's equations, theory and design of wire antennas, arrays and frequency independent antennas; computer methods for antenna design. Prerequisite: ECEN 322.

452. Ultra High Frequency Techniques. (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to theory and practice of ultra high frequency radio wave generation, transmission and radiation; application of Maxwell's equations to transmission of electrical energy in wave guides. Prerequisites: ECEN 322; ECEN 351 or registration therein.

453. Microwave Solid-State Circuits and Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Microwave solid-state devices and circuits; theory and design of various types of active circuits; applications of these devices and circuits in radar, communication and surveillance systems. Prerequisite: ECEN 322.


455. Digital Communications. (3-3). Credit 4. Digital transmission of information through stochastic channels; analog-to-dialog conversion, entropy and information, Huffman coding; signal detection, the matched-filter receiver, probability of error; baseband and passband modulation, signal space representation of signals, PAM, QAM, PSK, FSK; block coding, convolutional coding; synchronization; communication through fading channels; spread-spectrum signaling; simulation of digital communication systems. Prerequisite: ECEN 314.

456. Communication Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Frequency domain and time domain response of linear systems; analog modulation methods including amplitude modulation, frequency modulation and phase modulation; signal and noise modeling using probabilistic descriptions; narrowband random processes and the performance of analog modulation techniques in the presence of noise; design of communication links. Prerequisite: ECEN 314.
457. Operational Amplifiers. (3-3). Credit 4. Analysis of basic operational amplifier and operational trans-conductance amplifier (OTA) circuits; noise analysis in Op amp and OTA circuits; nonlinear OTA and Op amp circuits; instrumentation amplifiers; transducer circuits; function generators; oscillators and D/A converters and basics of switched-capacitor circuits. Prerequisite: ECEN 326.

458. Active Filter Analysis and Design. (3-3). Credit 4. Systematic analysis and design for active RC filters; continuous-time; switched-capacitor circuits; filter approximations; synthesis techniques; sensitivity; practical considerations for monolithic integrated filters; experimental and computer-simulation verification. Prerequisite: ECEN 325.

459. Power System Fault Analysis and Protection. (3-2). Credit 4. General considerations in transmission and distribution of electrical energy as related to power systems; calculation of electric transmission line constants; general theory of symmetrical components and application to analysis of power systems during fault conditions. Prerequisite: ECEN 215 or ECEN 314.

460. Power System Operation and Control. (3-2). Credit 4. Load flow studies; power system transient stability studies; economic system loading and automatic load flow control. Prerequisite: ECEN 215 or ECEN 314.

462. Optical Communication Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of optical communication systems; characteristics of optical fibers, lasers and photodetectors for use in communication systems; design of fiber-optic digital systems and other optical communication systems. Prerequisites: ECEN 322 and ECEN 370.

463. Magnetic Resonance Engineering. (2-3). Credit 3. Design, construction and application of instrumentation for MR imaging; fundamentals of the architecture of an MR spectrometer and the gradient subsystem used for image localization; emphasis on the radiofrequency sensors and systems used for signal generation and reception. Prerequisites: BMEN 420, ECEN 410, ECEN 411, or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with BMEN 427.

464. Optical Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Ray optics; wave optics; propagation, reflection, refraction and diffraction of light; passive optical components; polarization, optical modulators, interferometers and lasers. Prerequisites: ECEN 322 and ECEN 370.

465. Experimental Optics. (2-7). Credit 4. In-depth study of experimental optic techniques; optomechanical assemblies; passive optics; interferometers; opto-electronics; basic op-amp circuits; feedback and control of optics with electronics. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

468. Advanced Logic Design. (3-3). Credit 4. Introduction to the design, modeling and verification of complex digital systems; modern design methodologies for logic design; development of tools for the design and testing of digital systems. Prerequisite: ECEN 248.

469. Advanced Computer Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to advanced computer architectures including memory designs, pipeline techniques, and parallel structures such as vector computers and multiprocessors. Prerequisite: ECEN 350 or CSCE 321. Cross-listed with CSCE 469.


473. Microelectronic Device Design. (3-0). Credit 3. General processes for the fabrication of microelectronic devices and integrated circuits; a review of the electronic properties of semiconductors and carrier transport and recombination; analysis and characterization of p-n junctions, bipolar transistors, and MOS capacitors and transistors; design considerations for achieving optimum performance and practical structures are discussed. Prerequisites: ECEN 325, ECEN 370.

474. VLSI Circuit Design. (3-3). Credit 4. Analysis and design of monolithic analog and digital integrated circuits using NMOS, CMOS and bipolar technologies; device modeling; CAD tools and computer-aided design; design methodologies for LSI and VLSI scale circuits; yield and economics; test and evaluation of integrated circuits. Prerequisite: ECEN 325, ECEN 370.

475. Introduction to VLSI Systems Design. (3-3). Credit 4. Introduction to design and fabrication of microelectronic circuits; emphasis on very large scale integration (VLSI) digital systems; use of state-of-the art design methodologies and tools; design of small to medium scale integrated circuits for fabrication. Prerequisites: ECEN 248 and ECEN 325.

478. Wireless Communications. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of wireless applications, models for wireless communication channels, modulation formats for wireless communications, multiple access techniques, wireless standards. Prerequisites: ECEN 455; junior or senior classification.

480. RF and Microwave Wireless Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to various RF and microwave system parameters, architectures and applications; theory, implementation, and design of RF and microwave systems for communications, radar, sensor, surveillance, navigation, medical and optical applications. Prerequisite: ECEN 322.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6 each semester. Problems of limited scope approved on an individual basis intended to promote independent study. Prerequisites: Senior classification; approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of electrical engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in electrical engineering. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Dwight Look College of Engineering
(ENGR)

101. Energy: Resources, Utilization and Importance to Society. (3-1). Credit 4. Introductory course about current and potential energy sources, the link between energy and wealth, and the consequences of action or inaction concerning energy and the environment.

111. Foundations of Engineering I. (1-3). Credit 2. Introduction to the engineering profession, ethics, and disciplines; development of skills in teamwork, problem solving and design; other topics included, depending on the major, are: emphasis on computer applications and programming; visualization and CAD tools; introduction to electrical circuits, semiconductor devices, digital logic, communications and their applications in systems; Newton's laws, unit conversions, statistics, computers, Excel; basic graphics skills; visualization and orthographic drawings. Corequisite: MATH 151; admission to the Dwight Look College of Engineering.

112. Foundations of Engineering II. (1-3). Credit 2. Continuation of ENGR 111. Topics include, depending on the major: emphasis on computer applications and programming and solids modeling using CAD tools or other software; fundamentals of engineering science; advanced graphic skills. Prerequisite: ENGR 111, MATH 151.

270. Engineering Projects in Community Service. (1-0). Credit 1. Project course using team approach to engage students in open-ended community service projects involving non-profit agencies; includes project management, understanding the complete design process, awareness of the customer in engineering design, and the ability to communicate effectively. May be taken six times for credit. Prerequisites: ENGR 111 or approval of instructor; lower-level classification in an engineering major.

281. Engineering Scholars Program Seminar I. (1-0). Credit 1. Survey of interdisciplinary topics related to the professional practice of engineering; seminars with practicing professionals in industry and government. To be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Engineering Scholars Program membership; sophomore classification.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Special problems in any area of engineering. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

301. College of Engineering Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 18. For students in approved programs abroad. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to approved program; approval of study abroad coordinator.
381. Engineering Scholars Program Seminar II. (1-0). Credit 1. Exploration of research and development opportunities; university and industry research; research commercialization. To be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: ENGR 281.

385. Problems for Co-Op Students. Credit 1 to 3 each semester. Special problems in engineering for cooperative education students. Problems related to student’s work assignment culminating in a research paper. Three hours may be used as technical elective, and one additional hour may be used as free elective. A total of 4 hours may be used toward graduation. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

400. Public Leadership Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Major issues in the study of public leadership, development of leadership skills, and a field investigation done in conjunction with local public leaders. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ALED 400 and CARC 400.

401. Interdisciplinary Design. (2-3). Credit 3. Instruction and practice in the following design process applied to an interdisciplinary design project: establish the customer need; determine requirements in terms of function (what) and performance (how well); develop alternative design concepts; perform trade-off studies among performance, cost and schedule; embodiment and detail design; iterate the above steps; major interdisciplinary design project. Prerequisites: Senior classification and approval of instructor.

402. Interdisciplinary Design II. (2-3). Credit 3. Product detail and design development process including case studies; may include project management, marketing considerations, manufacturing detailed design specifications; failure modes, applications of codes and standards, selection of design margins; product (component) development guidelines; intellectual property, product liability and ethical responsibility. Prerequisites: ENGR 401; junior or senior classification.

410. Global Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. A framework for the systematic study of important facets of an international engineering project; decision making methods that allow the integration of quantitative and qualitative information; applications of the framework and decision methods using real case studies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

442. Mechanics of European Structures. (3-0). Credit 3. Design and construction of major structures in Europe from 1st century BC to 16th century; masonry design and construction techniques; mechanics of columns, arches, vaults, walls, buttresses and other components; modern analysis techniques applied to historic structures. Prerequisites: CVEN 305 or equivalent; approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.


489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of engineering. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the College of Engineering. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
Engineering Design Graphics
(faculty, see page 646)
(ENDG)

105. (ENGR 1204, 1304) Engineering Graphics. (1-3). Credit 2. Graphical approach to the engineering design process as applied to products; methods of graphical communications, three-dimensional geometry, working drawings, data analysis, computer graphics, introduction to team dynamics and creative problem solving.

407. Computer Design Graphics. (3-0). Credit 3. Use of microcomputers with currently available CAD software as an aid in the design process and as a means of increasing engineering productivity. Review of ANSI standards and an introduction to a variety of computer graphics applications encountered in industry; user-oriented. Prerequisite: ENDG 105 or ENGR 112 or equivalent.

408. Computer Graphics. (3-0). Credit 3. Current applications of computer graphics to produce orthographic views and rendered pictorials; introduction to several computer graphics software packages including applications in 3-D, parametric solid modeling, animation and rapid prototyping. Prerequisite: ENDG 105 or ENDG 407 or ENGR 112.

409. Professional Computer Animation. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced studies in computer graphics with an emphasis on the intricacies of graphical design and how it applies to a cohesive project design. Prerequisites: ENDG 407 and 408; junior or senior classification.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Special problems in engineering design graphics to fit needs of individual students. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of engineering design graphics. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution


Engineering Technology
(ENTC)

120. Introduction to Quality Assurance. (1-0). Credit 1. Importance of quality to the competitiveness of service and manufacturing businesses; Deming’s management philosophies; teamwork; basic techniques for problem solving; process diagnosing and improvement; process variability.

151. Engineering Leadership. (2-3). Credit 3. IQ vs. EQ; self-awareness; self-management; time management and procrastination; social awareness and relationship management; effective communication and empathy; building on strengths and compensating weaknesses; emotional intelligence assessment; personality style assessment; experiential exercises; leadership retreat.

181. Manufacturing and Assembly Processes I. (2-3). Credit 3. A survey of metal manufacturing processes; traditional machining, non-traditional machining, welding, fabrication, casting and assembly. Prerequisite: ENDG 105 or ENGR 111 or registration therein.

200. Introduction to Manufacturing Processes. (2-3). Credit 3. Overview of basic metallic manufacturing processes: machining, welding, fabricating and computer-aided manufacturing; current technology and economic comparisons. Prerequisite: ENDG 105 or ENGR 111 or registration therein.

206. Nonmetallic Materials. (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to structure, properties, processing and application of forest products, plastics, ceramics and composites; laboratory includes processing, physical and mechanical testing, applications, surface treatment and material identification. Prerequisite: CHEM 102 or CHEM 107.
207. Metallic Materials. (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to structure, properties and engineering application of ferrous and nonferrous materials; beneficiation, production of ferrous and nonferrous metals, destructive and nondestructive testing, protective coatings, strengthening and heat treatment; laboratory includes metallographic procedures, mechanical testing, heat treatment, surface treatment, corrosion testing, recrystallization and failure analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 102 or CHEM 107.

210. Circuit Analysis. (3-3). Credit 4. Electric and magnetic principles of components used in DC and AC circuits; transient analysis; phasor analysis; Ohm's and Kirchhoff's laws, Thevenin's and Norton's theorems, mesh and nodal equations; measurement of current, voltage and waveforms with meters and oscilloscopes. Prerequisite: MATH 151.

211. Power Systems and Circuit Applications. (3-3). Credit 4. Fundamentals of energy systems; power generation/distribution; motors/generators; AC power analysis; power factor correction; application of Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems, Superposition Theorem, and Mesh and Nodal analysis; resonant circuits; passive filters; nonsinusoidal circuits; pulse waveforms; measurements of AC circuits; circuit analysis using Multisim. Prerequisites: ENTC 210; MATH 152.

215. Introduction to Telecommunications. (3-3). Credit 4. Survey of the telephone industry; analysis of modulations and multiplexing (FDM, TDM); introduction to transmission media (cable pairs, radio, satellites and fiber optics) and to switching (multistage, space and time division). Overview of the major services offered by several common carriers. Prerequisite: PHYS 208 for ENTC majors or PHYS 202 for non-majors.


249. Advanced Digital Electronics. (3-2). Credit 4. Sequential logic analysis and basic design; computer-based design and simulation of discrete implementation of digital logic using MSI, programmable logic and field programmable gate array devices. Prerequisite: ENTC 219.

250. Introduction to Electronics Technology. (2-2). Credit 3. Hardware and software tools used in the electronics industry; software tools include LabVIEW and PSPICE; designed for anyone who needs knowledge, awareness and working familiarity of the software tools used in industry.

269. Embedded Systems Development in C. (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to programming using the C programming language and embedded microcontroller systems; fundamental language syntax and symantics, concentration of the application to embedded systems. Prerequisites: ENTC 151; engineering technology major.

275. Mechanics for Technologists. (4-0). Credit 4. Forces, moments and couples in 2-D and 3-D systems; equilibrium of rigid bodies; friction and applications; centroids and moments of inertia; review of particle dynamic principles; kinematics and kinetics of rigid bodies; principles of impulse-momentum and workenergy; computer use in selected areas. Prerequisites: MATH 152; PHYS 218.

281. Manufacturing and Assembly Processes II. (2-3). Credit 3. Continuation of ENTC 181. Economics and manufacturability in polymer molding processes; assembly (fits and tolerances); compatibility of metallic and non-metallic discrete parts. Prerequisites: ENTC 181 and ENTC 206.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. I, II, S Selected topics in an identified area of engineering technology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

303. Fluid Mechanics and Power. (3-2). Credit 4. Fluid mechanics and fluid power applications for technologists; fluid properties; conservation of energy and momentum; incompressible flow in pipes; standard symbols: components and control of hydraulic systems and pneumatic systems. Prerequisites: ENTC 275, PHYS 208, PHYS 218; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

313. Industrial Welding Processes. (2-3). Credit 3. Theory and practical applications of industrial welding and cutting processes; experience in operation of various machines and processes. Prerequisites: ENTC 181 and ENTC 207; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

315. Local-and-Metropolitan-Area Networks. (3-3). Credit 4. Design, operation, application and management of LANs and MANs; topologies, cabling systems, protocols, bridges, routers, hubs, switches, security; media and transport systems; Internet and TCP/IP topics including the protocol stack, router operation and addressing issues. Prerequisites: ENTC 215; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.
320. Quality Assurance. (2-3). Credit 3. Applied statistical process control and design-of-experiment techniques for quality improvement and process characterization; emphasis on organizations operating in a continuous-improvement, customer-driven environment; statistical thinking; control charts; capability analysis of product, process and measurement system; experimental process characterization, prediction models and input variable control. Prerequisites: STAT 211; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

325. Telecommunications Services Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of topics dealing with: the telephone network from a regulatory point of view; reduction of telecommunication costs; WATS, FX and PL lines; common carriers; PABX evaluations, operation and management; interconnect and by-pass; telex and related networks; introduction to traffic theory. Prerequisites: ENTC 215; STAT 211; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

329. Six Sigma and Applied Statistics. (3-3). Credit 4. Concepts of probability and statistics, mean, variance, Gaussian/uniform/Student/Weibull distributions, and their applications in electronics design, analysis, and troubleshooting; Six Sigma process and tools including Gauge R&R, test of hypotheses, analysis of variance, linear regression, response surface method, control chart, and design of experiments. Prerequisites: ENTC 210 with a grade of C or better, admission to upper level in engineering technology.

333. Product Development. (1-3). Credit 2. Process of product development to create an idea; development of a business plan; market research; voice of customer; managing resources; project management; identifying product partners; creating a unique product and/or company. Prerequisite: Admission to upper level in electronics engineering technology.

345. Telecommunications Testing Techniques. (3-3). Credit 4. Software modeling, simulation and testing of general communication networks; delay analysis and performance metrics; M/M/1 queues, priority and fair queuing; Quality of Service (QoS), Differentiated Services and Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS); simulation and testing of IP telephony applications. Prerequisites: ENTC 315; CSCE 206; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

349. Microcontroller Architecture. (3-3). Credit 4. Microcontrollers including type of circuits and how they function; architecture of microcontrollers; instruction sets and how they are programmed. Prerequisites: ENTC 219, ENTC 269; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

350. Analog Electronics. (3-3). Credit 4. Study of semiconductor devices including diodes, field effect transistors, bipolar junction transistors, and operational amplifiers; applications include signal conditioning, power supplies, active filters, discrete transistor amplifiers, and transistor switching/driver circuits. Prerequisites: ENTC 211; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

352. Electronics Testing I. (3-3). Credit 4. Testing of electronic devices and systems; including test planning, test reporting, test specifications, parametric testing, measurement accuracy, test hardware, sampling theory, digital signal processing based testing, and calibrations; both circuit analysis (2/3) and circuit design (1/3) with several analog and mixed-signal systems. Prerequisites: ENTC 350; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

355. Electromagnetics and High Frequency Systems. (3-3). Credit 4. High frequency concepts including topics in basic electromagnetics, transmission lines, antennas, and RF circuit design; applications including wireless communication systems, fiber optic systems, and high frequency PCB layout. Prerequisites: ENTC 211; PHYS 208; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

359. Electronic Instrumentation. (3-3). Credit 4. Fundamentals of controls, measurement systems, sensors, sampling theorem, analog to digital and digital to analog conversions; signal conditioning; digital signal processing; computer-based data acquisition using graphical development environment; and digital communication protocols. Prerequisites: ENTC 349 and ENTC 350; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

361. Product Design and Solid Modeling. (2-2). Credit 3. Design processes and methodologies including quality function deployment, materials and process selection, and design for manufacturing and assembly; fundamentals of modeling part geometry and mechanical assembly using parametric CAD software. Prerequisite: ENTC 181; ENTC 206; ENTC 207; ENTC 275; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.
363. Mechanical Design Applications I. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of design of mechanical components; theories of failure; Soderberg and Goodman diagrams; fatigue and fracture design criteria; materials and their selection to engineering applications; component assembly aspects; design of fasteners and springs as examples. Prerequisites: ENTC 376; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

366. Communications Electronics. (2-3). Credit 3. Fundamentals of system approach to the design of communication electronics circuit; amplitude and frequency modulation techniques; application to the design of circuit level amplitude and frequency modulation; design techniques; transmission lines; wave propagation and optical/laser technologies. Prerequisites: ENTC 350, admission to upper level in electronics engineering technology.

369. Embedded Systems Software. (3-3). Credit 4. A study of the technical aspects of embedded computer software systems, with emphasis on embedded real-time systems, programming techniques and development methodologies. Prerequisites: ENTC 349; junior or senior classification. Corequisite: ENTC 350.

370. Thermodynamics for Technologists. (3-2). Credit 4. Thermal and mechanical energy transformations; relationships applied to flow and non-flow processes in power and refrigeration cycles; devices include compressors, turbines, heat exchangers, nozzles, diffusers, pumps and piston-cylinder models; computer modeling. Prerequisites: PHYS 218; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

371. Power Technology. (2-2). Credit 3. Primary power sources and mechanical power transmission methods; experimental application of the related theory. Prerequisites: IDIS 300; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

376. Strength of Materials. (3-2). Credit 4. Stress and strain; elastic moduli Poisson's ratio; torsion, bending, unsymmetrical bending; design of beams and shafts; deflection of beams; buckling of columns; material and strength characterization laboratory tests. Prerequisites: ENTC 207 and ENTC 275; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

377. Applied Vibration for Technologists. (2-2). Credit 3. Elements of mechanical vibrations for engineering technologists; undamped, damped, free and forced vibration of single degree freedom systems, multi-degree of freedom systems; vibration absorbers; vibration testing methods and measurement; transient motion and computer analysis of vibrations. Prerequisites: ENTC 207 and ENTC 395; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

380. Computer-Aided Manufacturing. (2-3). Credit 3. Basic concepts in computer-aided manufacturing with emphasis on a system approach to manufacturing activities; use of numerical control machine tools and other computer based software as applied to different industries. Prerequisites: ENTC 181; MATH 151; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

383. Manufacturing Information Systems. (3-3). Credit 4. Use of information technology for manufacturing enterprise applications, including computer-integrated manufacturing, database, computer networking, web-technology and enterprise resource planning. Prerequisites: ENTC 380; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

395. Electro-Mechanical Systems for Technologists. (3-2). Credit 4. Model development and analysis; simulation and experimentation of physical open and closed loop systems; integration of graphical user interface and math-analysis software to study dynamic characteristics of simple industry-type systems. Prerequisites: PHYS 208; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

402. Inspection Methods and Procedures. (2-2). Credit 3. Methods and procedures in nondestructive inspection of materials and industrial products; ultrasonics, dye penetrants, magnetic particle, radiography and supportive evaluation methods such as weld sectioning, polishing, etching and macroscopic analysis. Prerequisites: ENTC 281 and ENTC 376; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

403. Fluid Power Technology. (2-2). Credit 3. Design and characteristics of fluid power systems and their adaptation to specific industrial problems of manufacture and consumer equipment. Prerequisites: ENTC 373 or approval of instructor; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

405. Weldability of Ferrous Metals. (3-0). Credit 3. Applied principles of metallurgy with reference to weldability of ferrous metals. Prerequisites: ENTC 207 or MEEN 340; ENTC 313 or approval of instructor; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.
410. Manufacturing Automation and Robotics. (2-3). Credit 3. Hardware for automated work handling, conveyors, loaders, robots, storage devices; power sources and methods of control, electric motors, controllers, program logic controllers, robot programming; interfacing of equipment controls; and manufacturing work cells. Prerequisites: ENTC 361, ENTC 376, ENTC 380, ENTC 383, IDIS 300; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

411. Fixtures and Tooling Systems. (2-2). Credit 3. Principles of fixturing of workpieces in manufacturing processes; various types of fixturing systems employed in industry and their applications; machining tooling systems employed in industry and their application principles. Prerequisites: ENTC 181; ENTC 380 or ENDG 407; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

412. Production and Inventory Planning. (2-2). Credit 3. An introductory treatment of models and techniques for the planning of production and inventory systems. Prerequisites: ENTC 320, ENTC 380, ENTC 383, ISEN 302; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

414. Micro/Nano Manufacturing. (2-3). Credit 3. Product miniaturization and impact; review of atomic structure, electrical and physical properties of materials; ultraprecision machining; microlithography; dry and wet etching/sputtering techniques; isotropic and anisotropic processes; pattern transfer with additive processes; surface micromachining; microreplication processes; introduction to packaging technology and nanometrology; manufacturing of selected microsystems (MEMS) and their applications. Prerequisites: CHEM 107; PHYS 208; senior or graduate in engineering or science; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology for ENTC majors.

415. Advanced Network Systems and Security. (3-3). Credit 4. Practical network systems and security; topics include network design and protocol such as VLAN, HSRP, IP Routing, MPLS, and SAN; network security such as ACLs, TCP/IP security, IDS, and VPN; network service and management such as DHCP, DNS, NAT, SNMP, and MIB; and network verification and testing. Prerequisites: ENTC 215; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

419. Engineering Technology Capstone I. (3-0). Credit 3. Project management tools for a formal technical proposal; addresses scope, schedule, risk, cost, milestones and deliverables; planning and initial design of prototype implemented in ENTC 420; teams must have sponsor and technical advisor. Prerequisites: ENTC 369 and senior classification.

420. Engineering Technology Capstone II. (0-6). Credit 2. Second semester course in capstone design sequence; focus on design implementation, testing, documentation, demonstration, and presentation of a fully functional prototype; professional design tools for schematic capture, printed circuit board layout and software development, integration and validation. Prerequisites: Senior classification; final semester of technical coursework and successful completion of ENTC 419 or approval of program director.

421. Mechanical Technology Projects. (1-3). Credit 2. Team approach to analysis and design of basic industrial-level projects; integration of concepts learned in previous required courses; capstone learning experience. Prerequisites: ENTC 429; completion of junior-level courses; must be taken semester of graduation; and approval of instructor; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

422. Manufacturing Technology Projects. (1-3). Credit 2. A capstone projects course utilizing a team approach to an analysis and solutions of manufacturing problems. Prerequisites: ENTC 429; completion of junior-level courses; must be taken semester of graduation; approval of instructor; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

429. Managing People and Projects in a Technological Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Supervisory and project management duties and responsibilities in technology based organizations and the methods required to fulfill these functions. Prerequisites: ISEN 302 or approval of instructor; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.
435. **Data Communications. (2-3). Credit 3.** Data communications concepts and techniques involving error detection and correction, data link control, switching, client-server computing, data compression, data security, internet protocol (IP), transmission control protocol (TCP), includes development of a data link control layer and a client server system utilizing socket by using C Programming Language in Visual C++ environment. Prerequisites: ENTC 315 and ENTC 369; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

452. **Advanced Semiconductor Test and Measurement. (2-3). Credit 3.** Advanced testing techniques of electronic devices and systems; study of advanced electronics test methodologies; emphasis on circuits containing analog to digital converters (ADCs) and digital to analog converters (DACs); device interface board design and data analysis; both circuit analysis (2/3) and circuit design (1/3) using industry grade state-of-the-art equipment. Prerequisites: ENTC 349 and ENTC 352; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

455. **Wireless Transmission Systems. (3-3). Credit 4.** System engineering aspects of microwave, satellite and cellular communication systems; power budget calculations, propagation analysis, systems descriptions; CNR, CIR; review of modulations practical engineering considerations. Prerequisites: ENTC 355; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

462. **Control Systems. (3-2). Credit 4.** Fundamentals of real-time closed-loop analog and digital control (the proportional, integral and derivative controller); distributed control systems, sensors, electronics, stepper and servo motors on a 16-bit microcontroller platform; design an autonomous vehicle; open industrial networks, such as Control Area Network (CAN) and DeviceNet technologies, will be discussed. Prerequisites: ENTC 359 and ENTC 369; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

463. **Mechanical Design Applications II. (2-2). Credit 3.** Applications of principles of analysis and design of machines and machine elements including linkages, robots, cam and follower systems, shafts, gears, clutches, belt and chain drives; introduction to the mathematical tools for the analysis and design of these machines and machine elements. Prerequisites: ENTC 361 and ENTC 363; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

465. **Private Network Design. (3-0). Credit 3.** Architectures of data and voice networks; network modeling and optimization; centralized and distributed network design; local area to wide area networks interfacing; private and virtual networks; network management; VoIP networks. Prerequisites: ENTC 325, ENTC 345 and ENTC 415; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in engineering technology.

481. **Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1.** Presentation of selected topics from current literature and related industrial operations in various technical areas; films showing practical application of manufacturing and industrial processes; lectures from industrial representatives. Prerequisite: Senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6.** Permits work in a special problem area on an individual basis with the intent of promoting independent reading, research and study; to supplement existing course offerings or subjects not presently covered. Prerequisites: Senior classification and approval of instructor.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of engineering technology. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the college of engineering. May be taken three times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
Department of English


English  
(ENGL)

Some of the following course descriptions contain representative lists of authors and/or works; the student should consult the professor teaching a course for a semester’s exact list.

104. (ENGL 1301) Composition and Rhetoric. (3-0). Credit 3. Focus on referential and persuasive researched essays through the development of analytical reading ability, critical thinking and library research skills; for U1 and U2 students only.

201. Approaches to Literary. (3-0). Credit 3. Origins, functions, and philosophies of literacy; theories of text analysis; development of a broader concept of literacy; enhancement of instruction of communication skills. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

203. (ENGL 1302) Introduction to Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of literature by genre and/or theme; literary analysis and interpretation; intensive writing about literature. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

204. Introduction to African-American Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the writings of African Americans from the 18th century to the present, emphasizing the major themes and traditions. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with AFST 204.


209. Introduction to Linguistics. (3-0). Credit 3. Nature of human language and of linguistics; includes an introduction to phonology, syntax, semantics and morphology and the role of spoken and written discourse in sustaining societal arrangements. Cross-listed with LING 209. Credit cannot be given for both ENGL 209 and LING 209.


212. Shakespeare. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of selected works of Shakespeare. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

219. Literature and the Other Arts. (3-0). Credit 3. Aesthetic principles linking imaginative literature to such other arts as painting, sculpture, architecture, and music, with attention devoted to cultural periods and to interpretation of individual works. Prerequisite: ENGL 104 or approval of instructor.

221. (ENGL 2332) World Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of world literature from the ancient world through the sixteenth century in relation to its historical and cultural contexts; texts selected from a diverse group of authors, traditions and genres. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with MODL 221.

222. (ENGL 2333) World Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of world literature from the seventeenth century to the present in relation to its historical and cultural contexts; texts selected from a diverse group of authors, traditions and genres. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with MODL 222.

224. Structure of Present-Day English. (3-0). Credit 3. Descriptive survey of the major elements of grammar of modern English, including word and clause types and their combinatory potential for creating sentences and longer text types; of special interest to both native and nonnative speakers and teachers of English. Cross-listed with LING 224. Credit cannot be given for both ENGL 224 and LING 224.
227. (ENGL 2327) American Literature: The Beginnings to Civil War. (3-0). Credit 3. Representative writers, genres and movements of the period. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

228. (ENGL 2328) American Literature: Civil War To Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Expressions of the American experience in realism, regionalism and naturalism; varieties of modernist and contemporary writing; the rise of ethnic literature and experimental literary forms; includes such writers as Dickinson, Twain, James, Crane, Frost, Eliot, Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Faulkner, O'Neill, Baldwin, and Rich. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

231. (ENGL 2322) Survey of English Literature I. (3-0). Credit 3. Literature of England from Anglo-Saxon times to the late 18th century, including such works as Beowulf, and such authors as Chaucer, Kempe, Spenser, Shakespeare, Donne, Philips, Behn, Dryden, Pope, Swift and Johnson. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

232. (ENGL 2323) Survey of English Literature II. (3-0). Credit 3. Literary works from the late 18th century to the 21st century by authors in Great Britain and its colonies. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

235. (ENGL 2307) Elements of Creative Writing. (3-0). Credit 3. Initiation into the craft of creative writing in prose and poetry; extensive reading in the genres; peer workshops. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

241. Advanced Composition. (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on the writing of advanced academic and professional prose by integrating computer technology in the analysis and production of that prose. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

251. (COMM 2366) Introduction to Film Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental aspects of film analysis and criticism. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with FILM 251.

260. Introduction to Children's Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to critical thinking about genres and styles of textual production important to contemporary children's literature, including picture books, poetry, nonfiction, prose, film and fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Readings selected for specific need of major or minor in English.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of English. May be repeated for credit.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in English. Prerequisites: 3 hours of 200-level literature; freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. Technical Writing. (3-0). Credit 3. Processes of developing field-specific technical information related to the major, including researching, drafting, editing, revising, and designing technical reports, proposals, manuals, resumes and professional correspondence for specific audiences. Special topics, computer and distance sections available. Prerequisites: ENGL 104; junior classification.

308. History of Literary Criticism. (3-0). Credit 3. History of literary thought from antiquity to the present, including writers such as Plato, Aristotle, “Longinus,” Sidney, Shelley, and Dryden; analysis of genres such as tragedy, lyric, and film; critical approaches such as new criticism, structuralism, deconstruction, Marxism, feminism, new historicism, and film studies. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

310. History of the English Language. (3-0). Credit 3. Phonological, grammatical and lexical history of the English language; brief discussion of some other Indo-European languages; principles of linguistic change, as reflected in English. Prerequisite: LING 209. Cross-listed with LING 310. Credit cannot be given for both ENGL 310 and LING 310.

311. Sound Structure of Language. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the sounds and writing systems of language, focusing on human articulation and the systematic nature of speech sounds and their written representation; intensive practice in phonetic transcription of English and other languages. Prerequisite: LING 209. Cross-listed with LING 311. Credit cannot be given for both LING 311 and ENGL 311.

312. Shakespeare. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced analysis of selected works of Shakespeare, emphasizing language, dramatic theory, criticism and scholarship. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

313. Medieval English Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Old and Middle English literature exclusive of Chaucer, including such authors and works as Beowulf, The Dream of the Rood, Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, Piers Plowman, Malory, Julian of Norwich, Kempe, the mystery plays and the lyrics. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.
314. **The English Renaissance.** (3-0). Credit 3. Period course in poetry and prose of England in the 16th century, including such authors as Wyatt, Surrey, More, Queen Elizabeth, Spenser, Mary Sidney, Philip Sidney, Wroth and Campion. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

315. **Seventeenth-Century Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Period course in English poetry and prose of the 17th century, excluding Shakespeare; includes such authors as Donne, Herbert, Jonson, Cavendish, Browne, Bunyan, Hobbes, Philips, Vaughan and Marvell. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

316. **Eighteenth-Century Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Period course in English poetry and prose of the eighteenth century, and including such authors as Dryden, Astell, Pope, Swift, Johnson, Finch, Montague, Addison and Steele, Wollstonecraft and Blake. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at the 200-level or above.

317. **English Renaissance Drama.** (3-0). Credit 3. Non-Shakespearean drama in England from the building of the first public theater in 1576 to the closing of the theaters in 1642, including such authors as Marlowe, Jonson, Webster, Mary Sidney, Beaumont and Fletcher and Carey. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at the 200-level or above.

320. **Technical Editing and Writing.** (3-0). Credit 3. Clarifying, reducing, expanding and synthesizing such technical materials created by others as manuals, annual reports, and technical articles and reports; audience adaptation, invention, organization, style and mechanics explored. Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 301 or approval of instructor.

321. **Nineteenth-Century Literature (Romantic).** (3-0). Credit 3. Representative English texts generated throughout the British empire in the late-eighteenth and early-nineteenth centuries. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

322. **Nineteenth-Century Literature (Victorian).** (3-0). Credit 3. Period course in English poetry and prose of major Victorian authors, including such authors as Carlyle, Mill, Arnold, Elizabeth Barrett Browning, Tennyson, Robert Browning, Dante Gabriel Rossetti, Christina Rossetti, Meredith, Morris and Hopkins. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at the 200-level or above.

323. **The American Renaissance.** (3-0). Credit 3. Period course in the American Renaissance, covering such writers as Emerson, Hawthorne, Thoreau, Alcott, Fuller, Fern, Melville, Poe, Stowe and Whitman. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

329. **African-American Literature Pre-1930.** (3-0). Credit 3. Major works of the African-American literary tradition from the 18th century to 1930 studied within cultural and historical context. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AFST 329.

330. **Arthurian Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Legend of King Arthur in English and American literature from its Medieval origins to the present. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

331. **Fantasy Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. An exploration of origins and development of fantasy literature, including representative writers, genres and texts. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

332. **Gay and Lesbian Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Gay and lesbian literature from classical times to present, studied in its historical and cultural context, including works by Sappho, Catullus, Shakespeare, Marlowe, Philips, Wilde, Forster, Brown, and Orton. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with WGST 333.

334. **Science Fiction Present and Past.** (3-0). Credit 3. Origins and development of the science fiction genre, including such authors as Wells, Lewis, Clarke, Miller, and Le Guin. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

335. **Literature of the Sea.** (3-0). Credit 3. Significance of the sea in fictional and factual accounts, such as novels, short stories, poems, and narratives of sailors and seafaring life. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

336. **Life and Literature of the Southwest.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of Southwestern literature, including such authors as Abbey, Anaya, Cabeza de Vaca, Cather, Krutch, McCarty, Momaday, Paz, Paredes and Porter. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

337. **Life and Literature of the American South.** (3-0). Credit 3. Study of writing and culture of the American South based on reading and analysis of key texts by representative authors. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.
338. **American Ethnic Literature. (3-0). Credit 3.** Multi-ethnic study of American Literature, the writings of Black Americans, American Indians, Mexican-Americans, Jewish Americans, as well as Euro-American ethnic groups. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

339. **African-American Literature Post-1930. (3-0). Credit 3.** Major works of the African-American literary tradition from the 1930s to the present studied in their cultural and historical context. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AFST 339.

340. **Twentieth-Century Drama. (3-0). Credit 3.** Representative plays and performances from the late nineteenth through the twentieth century, including such authors as Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, Brecht, Hansberry and Shange. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

345. **Writers’ Studies: Prose. (3-0). Credit 3.** A different topic for fiction writers each term; may include historical development of genres; connection between biography and artistic production; study of writers’ theories of the art of fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 235; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

346. **Writers’ Studies: Poetry. (3-0). Credit 3.** A different topic for poets each term; may include historical development of the genre; connection between biography and artistic production; study of writers’ theories of the art of poetry. Prerequisite: ENGL 235; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

347. **Writers’ Workshop: Prose. (3-0). Credit 3.** Production of advanced, complete stories; peer workshops; extensive reading. May be repeated 1 time for credit. Prerequisite: ENGL 235; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

348. **Writers’ Workshop: Poetry. (3-0). Credit 3.** Production of advanced, complete poems; peer workshops; extensive reading. May be repeated 1 time for credit. Prerequisite: ENGL 235; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

350. **Twentieth-Century Literature to World War II. (3-0). Credit 3.** British and American novelists, poets and dramatists from late nineteenth to mid-twentieth century. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

351. **Advanced Film. (3-0). Credit 3.** A different film topic each term; sample topics: major directors, historical periods, fiction into film, film genres. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: FILM 201 or FILM 301 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with FILM 351.

352. **Literature, World War II to Present. (3-0). Credit 3.** Novelists, poets and dramatists from the World War II era to the present. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

353. **History of Rhetoric. (3-0). Credit 3.** Exploration of the major approaches to the theory and practice of oral and written rhetoric and discourse up to the end of the 19th century. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

354. **Modern Rhetorical Theory. (3-0). Credit 3.** Study of 20th and 21st century rhetorical theories and theorists; focus on relationships among rhetoric and culture, such as rhetoric in oral and textual communities, rhetoric as a method of literary interpretation, rhetorical and linguistics, rhetoric as theorized and taught across academic communities. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

355. **The Rhetoric of Style. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fosters an appreciation for and better understanding of English prose style; the history of English prose; representative prose models for analysis and imitation; the impact of computer analysis. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

356. **Literature and Film. (3-0). Credit 3.** Novels and films based on them; writers and filmmakers such as Virginia Woolf, John Steinbeck, John Ford, Sally Potter, John Huston, Charlotte Bronte and Peter Bogdanovitch. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at the 200-level; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FILM 356.

357. **Native American Rhetorics and Literatures. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examination of Native American rhetorics and literatures with a focus on the relationship between composed, performed, and material rhetorics; covering Native American rhetors and writers from pre-colonization to the present and contextualizing them within contemporary Native issues. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

359. **Forms of Creative Writing. (3-0). Credit 3.** Major forms of writing in prose or poetry, depending on instructor; analysis of structure coupled with writing assignments illustrating principles of form in narrative and/or lyrical modes. Prerequisites: ENGL 235; junior or senior classification. 360.
360. Literature for Children. (3-0). Credit 3. Representative writers, genres, texts and movements. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

361. Young Adult Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of historical and contemporary literature for adolescents, including such forms as fantasy, domestic fiction, and the problem novel. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

362. Hispanic Literature in the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. Contemporary literature by Hispanic authors of the United States writing in English; representative works from the major Hispanic communities of the U.S. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with HISP 362.


366. American Poetry. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of the development of American poetic traditions, with an emphasis on the major poetry of 19th and 20th centuries and such poets as Whitman, Dickinson, Frost, Eliot, Stevens, Hughes, H.D., Roethke. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification.

367. American Realism and Naturalism. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of the literature produced in the United States between the Civil War and World War I, such as works by Twain, James, Freeman, Jewett, Chesnutt, Crane, Dreiser, Wharton. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification.

368. Women Writers. (3-0). Credit 3. History of literature by women in English primarily from the 16th century to the present; emphasis on continuity of ideas and on literary contributions; study of poetry, essays, novels, short stories, with particular attention to characteristic themes and to cultural diversity of women writing in English. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with WGST 374.

369. Nineteenth-Century American Novel. (3-0). Credit 3. Representative novels of the nineteenth century, such authors as Cooper, Child, Hawthorne, Melville, Twain, Stowe, Wharton, James, Jewett and Chopin. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

370. The American Novel Since 1900. (3-0). Credit 3. Representative novels by twentieth- and twenty-first century American writers. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

371. The British Novel to 1870. (3-0). Credit 3. Representative works illustrating the development of the novel, by writers resident in Great Britain and its colonies, from its beginnings to the late nineteenth century. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

372. The British Novel, 1870 to Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Representative works illustrating development of the novel by writers resident in Great Britain and its colonies from the late nineteenth century forward. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

373. Postcolonial Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural expression of formerly colonized or occupied peoples; including authors such as Achebe, Appadurai, Du Bois, Cesaire, Fanon, Freire, C.L.R. James, Ngugi, Roy, Rushdie, Said, Soyinka, and Spivak. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at the 200-level or above; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AFST 379.

374. Playwriting. (3-0). Credit 3. The craft of writing plays and practical experience in writing plays of various lengths; structure, building of ideas into dramatic situations, use of dialogue and movement. Prerequisite: ENGL 235; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

375. Creative Nonfiction. (3-0). Credit 3. Practical study and application of literary nonfiction, the general audience essay, the memoir, and related nonfiction forms; with extensive workshop time and attention given to student writing, expert and peer review as well as readings from authors in the genre. Prerequisites: ENGL 235; junior or senior classification.

376. Studies in British Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic or period in British literature; features current faculty research on such topics as Victorian fantasy literature, social identity in medieval Britain and Ireland and children in film. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification.

377. Folklore, Literature, and World Cultures. (3-0). Credit 3. Theories of folklore and vernacular culture; exploration of the relationship between oral literature and the forms of vernacular culture, including film, festival and dance. Prerequisites: ENGL 104; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
392. Studies in Literature, Religion and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of literature treating significant religious topics in the context of cultural setting; features current faculty research on such topics as Tolkien and the making of myth, C.S. Lewis, texts and cultures of the Middle East and Victorian women writers and religion. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with RELS 392.

393. Studies in Africana Literature and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Literary movements, genres, groups of authors, topics or issues in the literature and culture of people of African descent. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AFST 393.

394. Studies in Genre. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and practice of a single genre including analysis of its history and development; features current faculty research on such topics as women standup comics, British short stories and Irish history on stage and screen. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification.

396. Studies in American Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic or period in American literature; features current faculty research on such topics as Asian-American women writers, American music and literature and American Gothic. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification.

401. Critical Theory and Practice. (3-0). Credit 3. Contemporary literary theory and critical practice including editing, interpretation, criticism, and historical research through the study of major theories and their application. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at the 300-level.

403. Language and Gender. (3-0). Credit 3. Language and gender from a sociolinguistic perspective; gender in the words and structures of language; gender representation and gendered language use in the media and a variety of sociocultural contexts; language use in intimate relationships; computer-mediated discourse; language, sexuality, and sexual orientation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with LING 403 and WGST 403.

412. Studies in Shakespeare. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic or genre in Shakespeare, emphasizing scholarship and literary criticism; features current faculty research on such topics as Shakespeare through performance, Shakespeare and the arts and women, race and gender in Shakespeare. Prerequisites: ENGL 212 or ENGL 312; junior or senior classification.

414. Milton. (3-0). Credit 3. In-depth study of poetry and selected prose works of Milton, emphasizing scholarship and literary criticism. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 300-level.

415. Studies in a Major Author. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a major author as a vehicle for emphasizing intensive analysis, scholarship and literary criticism. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 300-level or above.

431. Chaucer. (3-0). Credit 3. Intensive analysis of Chaucer's major works, emphasizing language, criticism and scholarship. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 300-level.

460. Writing for the Web. (3-0). Credit 3. Integration of technology instruction and proven technical communication strategies for developing effective audience-appropriate websites (infrastructure, structure, content, design, and navigation); focus on rhetorical shifts of the Internet medium, as well as ethical, sociocultural and legal issues, including web accessibility. Prerequisites: ENGL 104 and ENGL 210 or ENGL 301; junior or senior classification.

461. Advanced Syntax and Rhetoric. (3-0). Credit 3. Points of view toward language study; traditional syntax; points of view toward rhetoric; Christensen's rhetoric of the paragraph; analysis of written discourse. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

462. Rhetoric in Cultural Context. (3-0). Credit 3. Theories concerning the influence of socio-cultural context on expressive forms and how such forms are used to achieve social and communicative aims; analysis of examples of written, verbal, and visual rhetorics from various cultures illustrating the impact that expressive forms have on social life. Prerequisites: ENGL 353, ENGL 354, or ENGL 355; junior or senior classification.

474. Studies in Women Writers. (3-0). Credit 3. A different specific topic each term examining women's writing through historical period, genre, cross-cultural study, or feminist literary theory, including minority and third world writers; features current faculty research on such topics as Early Modern women and the theatre and Orientality. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with WGST 474.
481. **Senior Seminar.** (3-0). Credit 3. Seminar on significant figures, movements or issues in literature, creative writing or rhetoric with special attention to methods and materials of scholarship; features current faculty research on such topics as the cultural Jane Austen, the Chicano novel and inventing the Caribbean. Prerequisites: 12 credits in English, including 3 at 300-level; senior classification.

484. **Internship.** Credit (3-0). Credit 3. Directed internship in a public or private organization to provide students with on-the-job training and applied research experience appropriate to career objectives. Must be taken satisfactory/unsatisfactory. Prerequisites: Approval of department head; junior or senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Readings selected for specific need of major or minor in English.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of English language and literature. May be repeated for credit.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in English. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: 12 credits of English, including 3 at 300-level; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

497. **Independent Honors Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Directed independent studies in the English language and English or American literature. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification either as Honors student or with overall GPR of 3.5 and letter of approval from head of student’s major department. May be repeated for credit.

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**Department of Entomology**


**Entomology (ENTO)**

201. **General Entomology.** (2-2). Credit 3. Survey of the major classes of arthropods with special emphasis on species of economic or biological importance; general insect anatomy, physiology, metamorphosis and classification; survey of the biologies of insect orders and major families using common injurious and beneficial species to relate material to production agriculture and the urban environment.

208. **Veterinary Entomology.** (2-2). Credit 3. Classification, biology and control of insects and other arthropods associated with livestock and poultry production; identification emphasized in laboratory.

210. **Global Public Health Entomology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Impacts of insects and insect-borne diseases on public health and well-being around the globe; insect biology, bloodfeeding, and transmission of human diseases; role of insect borne diseases on human history, socio-economic development, and public health infrastructure. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification or approval of instructor.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study in entomology. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor and department head.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of entomology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in entomology. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. **Field Studies.** (3-0). Credit 3. Integration of principles of animal and plant ecology with environmental factors to characterize wildlife populations. Intensive analysis of specific areas will emphasize either the development of a wildlife management plan or a general vertebrate natural history survey. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with WFSC 300.

301. **Biodiversity and Biology of Insects.** (3-3). Credit 4. Introduction to orders and most important families of insects; order-level morphology and family-level natural history; collection of insects identified to family level provides introduction to collection methods and specimen preparation. Prerequisites: 6 hours of biological sciences; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

306. Insect Physiology. (2-3). Credit 3. Physiology of insects; structure and function of internal organ systems and their role in insect success. Prerequisite: ENTO 201 or equivalent.

313. Biology of Insects. (2-3). Credit 3. Study of the orders and important families of insects and related arthropods, including general biology, relationships with plants and other animals, and characteristics used in identification. Prerequisite: 3 hours of biological science.

315. Biotechnology and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Understanding the technology and principles of biotechnology; interpreting and communicating biotechnology reports of both popular press and peer-reviewed scientific articles. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

320. Honey Bee Biology. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction of honey bee biology and beekeeping practices to science and non-science majors; honey bees as the model insect to introduce general principles of biology and entomology. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

322. Insects and Human Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Emphasis on the role insects have played in the development of human cultures; aspects include health, food production and storage, art, music and architecture; overview of historic, present day, and future roles insects will have on environmental movements (green societies), and in underdeveloped, developing and developed societies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

330. Aquatic Entomology for Anglers. (1-4). Credit 3. Integration of insect behavior and anatomy and fish behavior with design principles, materials selection and artistic creation focusing on insect lures for anglers; knowledge and expertise needed to create and select insect imitations; aquatic insects and lure design principles; hands-on technique development. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

401. Principles of Insect Pest Management. (2-3). Credit 3. Basic tenets of integrated pest management emphasizing ecological principles; integration of chemical, biological, cultural and physical tactics into an overall strategy for the agroecosystem; chemical pesticides, cultural practices, host resistance, biological control, sterility principle, economics of pest control and pest/host relationships. Prerequisite: ENTO 201 or equivalent.

402. Field-Crop Insects. (2-3). Credit 3. Application of management strategies for insect/mite pests of small grains, corn, cotton, rice, sorghum, stored products and sunflower; nature and symptoms of damage, life history and habits of common pests. Laboratory consists of pest and pest damage identification supported by field trips. Prerequisite: ENTO 201 or equivalent.

403. Urban Entomology. (2-3). Credit 3. Biology, economic importance and control strategies for arthropod pests commonly invading households and commercial structures in urban environments; laboratory consists of urban pest identification and special presentations and demonstrations covering topics related to urban pest problems and their control. Offered in 2011-2012 academic year and alternating years thereafter. Prerequisite: ENTO 201 or equivalent or approval of instructor.

405. Horticultural and Floricultural Entomology. (2-3). Credit 3. Nature of injury, life history and control of common insects attacking ornamentals, fruits and vegetables in the field and greenhouse; pest identification and development of management strategies demonstrated in laboratory. Prerequisite: ENTO 201 or equivalent.

412. Aquatic Bioassessment. (3-2). Credit 4. Basic ecological knowledge and theories concerning the structure and functional integrity of freshwater environments, and the practical skills and experience with methods used to assess biological components relevant to water quality and ecosystem health. Prerequisites: BIOL 112 or BIOL 101 and BIOL 107; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with WFSC 412.

423. Medical Entomology. (2-3). Credit 3. Biologies, disease relationships, and control of insects and other arthropods parasitic on or in humans; aspect of the fields of clinical and preventative medicine; survey, collection and taxonomy of medically-important arthropods in laboratory sessions. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

424. Insect Ecology. (2-3). Credit 3. Provides basic ecological background with an applied interpretation, emphasizing influences of insect populations and communities on ecosystem processes that influence landscape structure, function and change. Prerequisites: ENTO 201 or equivalent; 3 hours of biological sciences; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
428. Insect Biotechnology. (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of genetic engineering and biotechnology; specific problems dealing with insects and control of insect pests. Prerequisites: GENE 301 or GENE 315 or GENE 320; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

429. Insect Biotechnology Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Basic technical experience in insect molecular biology and biotechnology, including genomic DNA isolation, PCR, cloning, sequencing and gene manipulation techniques; focus on insect applications for improvement of human health and agriculture. Prerequisites: ENTO 428; concurrent enrollment in ENTO 428; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

431. The Science of Forensic Entomology. (3-0). Credit 3. Explores the science, methodology and technology employed to gather, preserve and present information about insects and other arthropods in such a manner that this information can be used in courts of law as evidence and testimony to help resolve issues of a criminal or civil nature. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FIVS 431.

432. Applied Forensic Entomology. (0-3). Credit 1. Laboratory-based course offering students practical experience using scientific information, methodology, technology, and legal procedures inherent to the field of forensic entomology; emphasis on collecting, preserving, and identifying information as evidence and expert witness testimony in courts of law. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in ENTO 431; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FIVS 432.

435. Case Studies in Problem Solving. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of reasoning strategies by examining a variety of case studies, science and scientific methods; solving real-world problems as part of an investigative team. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

440. Insects in the Classroom. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of insects as teaching tools in K-12 education; focus on the teaching of science concepts and development of critical thinking skills; concepts extend to using insects as tools to teach across the curricula of science, mathematics, language arts, social studies and art. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
Environmental Design

(ENDS)

101. (ARCH 1311) Design Process. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental design processes, issues and theories relevant to design resolution and the creation of new ideas; creative thought processes from the formation of ideas through incubation to final product and future impact on the physical environment and society.

105. (ARCH 1403) Design Foundations I. (2-6). Credit 4. Visual and functional design principles; development of skills in perception, thought and craft as they apply to the formation of two- and three-dimensional relationships; design attitudes and environmental awareness. Prerequisite: Classification in environmental design and concurrent enrollment in ENDS 115.*

106. (ARCH 1404) Design Foundations II. (2-6). Credit 4. Approaches to problem identification and problem solving emphasizing an awareness of human, physical and cultural factors influencing design; reinforcement of visual and verbal communication as applied to the design process. Prerequisite: ENDS 105.*

112. Environmental Responsibilities and Design. (0-2). Credit 1. Introduction to ethical issues related to the design professions; issues related to life and environmental safety in buildings and the large impact of urbanization and sprawl on the global environment. Prerequisite: Classification in environmental design.

115. (ARCH 1307, 1407) Design Communication Foundations. (1-4). Credit 3. Introduction to and practice of tools, methods, techniques available for graphic communication; graphic communication and the design process; observation and other forms of free-hand drawing and drawing systems that develop representational and descriptive capabilities. Prerequisites: Classification in environmental design and concurrent enrollment in ENDS 105.

116. (ARCH 1308, 1408) Design Communication Foundations II. (1-4). Credit 3. Introduction to design drawing using a wide variety of tools ranging from conventional drafting and drawing equipment to the latest digital graphic applications; a focused investigation of analytical drawing as it contributes to the design process; experience of a wide variety of drawing conventions intended to equip students to navigate a design process. Prerequisites: ENDS 115 and concurrent enrollment in ENDS 106.

260. Comparative Theory in the Built and Virtual Environments. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction of cultural theory and the environment; theories, special concepts and ideas relevant to the built and virtual environments with primary focus on the last fifty years; theory, theory building, and application to buildings and urban design; formation of ideas and critical ways of assessing the environment.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Presentations by and discussions with professionals representing specialty areas related to environmental design; career and academic objectives. May be repeated for up to 4 credit hours. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

484. Summer Internship. (3-0). Credit 3. Practical experience in an office of design allied professionals; 12-week internship with a minimum of 480 hours; continuous employment; departmental pre-approval through the department internship coordinator required; post-approval evaluation conducted following the internship. May not be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; approval of environmental design internship coordinator.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6 each semester. Special problems in environmental design. May be repeated for up to 12 credit hours. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and degree coordinator.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of environmental design. May be repeated for up to 9 credit hours. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor or department head.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in environmental design. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; approval of instructor and department head.

494. Internship. (6-0). Credit 6. Practical experience in an office of design allied professionals; 18-week internship with a minimum of 720 hours; continuous employment; departmental pre-approval through the departmental internship coordinator required; post-approval evaluation conducted following the internship. May not be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper level in environmental design; approval of environmental design internship coordinator.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.
Environmental Studies
(ENST)

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in environmental studies. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in environmental studies. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

European Studies
(faculty, see page 711)
(EURO)

220. Contemporary French Culture. (1-0). Credit 1. Cultural and practical orientation for students participating in the summer study abroad programs in France; brief introduction to contemporary social and cultural institutions; discussions of French university system; oral reports and final paper; readings and discussion in English and French. Prerequisite: FREN 101 or equivalent.


230. Contemporary German Culture. (1-0). Credit 1. Cultural and practical orientation for students participating in the summer study abroad programs in Germany; brief introduction to contemporary social and cultural institutions; discussions of German university system; oral reports and final paper; readings and discussion in English and German. Prerequisite: GERM 101 or equivalent.

232. Exploratory German Language and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the fundamentals of German language and culture; immersion in a European culture; acquisition of skills and insights necessary to experience life in Germany; study of comparisons and contrasts between German and North American culture.

237. The German Roaring '20s. (3-0). Credit 3. The culture of Weimar Germany as a paradigm for European modernity; examination of political and technological modernization through analysis of literary and artistic forms and philosophical and social ideas; taught in English.

240. Contemporary Russian Culture. (1-0). Credit 1. Cultural and practical orientation for students participating in the summer study abroad programs in Russia; brief introduction to contemporary social and cultural institutions; discussions of Russian university system; oral reports and final paper; readings and discussion in English and Russian. Prerequisite: RUSS 101 or equivalent.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in European studies selected for each student individually. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of European studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

311. Diversity Issues in Classical Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of diversity, 'otherness,' and tolerance in Greco-Roman antiquity; and the effects of intolerance on modern classical studies. Prerequisites: ENGL 104 and junior or senior classification.

323. Immigration and Ethnicity in Contemporary France. (3-0). Credit 3. Immigration and ethnic groups in contemporary France, their effects on national identity and politics, and their cultural representations. Prerequisite: ENGL 104 and junior or senior classification.

405. European Cinema. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of key movements in European cinema from 1895 to the present, including both national cinematic traditions, such as Italian Neorealism or French New Wave, and international trends such as Formalism, Expressionism, or Auteurism. Prerequisite: FILM 201 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FILM 405.
406. Propaganda and Dissidence. (3-0). Credit 3. Use of film as a medium to promote political ideology, government propaganda, political dissidence, and subversion, with focus on Europe. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FILM 406.

432. Music in German Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the role of music in German cultural and national self-definition from the 18th century to the present; the political and ideological role of music; study of genres and media including opera, art song, Singspiel, protest songs and film; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with GERM 432.

436. German Fairy Tales. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to and study of fairy tales and children’s literature through German tradition in these forms; reception of fairy tales through adaptation and modernization; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

437. German Romanticism: Literature, Theory, Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. From Goethe’s “Faust” to the romantic exaltation of poetry; influence of the romantic movement on European literary theory and philosophy; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with GERM 437.

441. The Russian Novel I: Tolstoy and Dostoevsky. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of the major works of Tolstoy and Dostoevsky; discussion of the literary nature and purpose of novels, especially in the context of Russian culture; taught in English. Prerequisite: 3 hours of English literature at 200 level or above, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RUSS 441.

442. The Russian Novel II: The Twentieth Century. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of major Russian novels from ca. 1900 to the end of Stalinism; exploration of topics relevant to Russia's experience in the 20th century; taught in English. Prerequisite: 3 hours of English literature at 200 level or above, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RUSS 442.

443. Contemporary Russian Prose. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of Russian and Soviet 20th-century prose literature, with emphasis on post-Stalinist and post-glasnost writers; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RUSS 443.

444. Russian Drama. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the masterpieces of Russian drama from the 19th century to the present; includes such authors as Pushkin, Chekhov, Gorky, Arbuzov, Rozov and Petrushevskaya; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RUSS 444.

446. Russian Artistic Culture I: Beginnings to 1900. (3-0). Credit 3. Masterpieces of Russian art, including architecture, dance, theater, music, and literature, from its beginnings until ca. 1900; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RUSS 446.

447. Russian Artistic Culture II: 1890 to Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Masterpieces of Russian art, including architecture, dance, theater, music, film, and literature, from ca. 1890 to the present; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RUSS 447.

451. Introduction to Italian Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the culture of the Italian Peninsula, from Middle Ages to present; study of major works of literature, political science, visual arts, music and cinema, to set Italy’s culture in its social and historical context; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ITAL 451.

453. Italian Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of Italian literature; focus on literary portrayal of reality in modern and contemporary Italian culture, the dialogue with the classical tradition, and literature's potential to affect and be affected by social critique; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ITAL 453.

454. Italian Drama. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of Italian dramatic literature from the origins of Italian theater to the contemporary stage; analysis of the link between theater, opera, and film; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ITAL 454.

456. Contemporary Italy. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of changes in Italian society and culture since World War II, with focus on their narration and interpretation by representative authors and filmmakers, and on multicultural literary production in present-day Italy; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ITAL 456.
484. Internship. (3-0). Credit 3. Directed Internship in a private firm or public agency to provide experience and learning appropriate to the student’s degree program and career objectives. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in European studies, selected for each student individually. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of European studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in European languages and cultures. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

Film Studies
(FILM)

Interim Director R. R. Shandley; Assistant Professor D. I. Humphrey

251. (COMM 2366) Introduction to Film Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental aspects of film analysis and criticism. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with ENGL 251.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Selected fields of film studies not covered in depth by other courses. Reports and extensive reading required. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of director of film.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of film studies.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in film. Prerequisites: FILM 201 or FILM 301 and freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. History of Film. (3-0). Credit 3. Historical development of major periods, movements and styles, including several different national cinemas. Prerequisites: FILM 201; ENGL 104.

343. Sex, Gender and Cinema. (3-0). Credit 3 Exploration of a significant topic at the intersection of women’s/gender studies and film, such as cinema and sexuality studies, cinema and women, and cinema and masculinity; may include discussion of production, film content, and/or reception. Prerequisites: 3 hours in FILM or WGST; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with WGST 343.

351. Advanced Film. (3-0). Credit 3. A different film topic each term; sample topics; major directors; historical periods, fiction into film, film genres. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: FILM 201 or FILM 301 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ENGL 351.

356. Literature and Film. (3-0). Credit 3. Novels and films based on them; writers and filmmakers such as Virginia Woolf, John Steinbeck, John Ford, Sally Potter, John Huston, Charlotte Bronte and Peter Bogdanovich. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at the 200-level; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENGL 356.

394. Studies in Film Genre. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of a specific film genre, such as Western, Gangster, Mystery, Science Fiction; genre varies each time course is taught; movies are screened and analyzed along with assigned readings that explore characteristics of the genre and its cultural importance. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: FILM 201 or ENGL 251.

401. National Cinema History. (3-0). Credit 3. Cinema History of a given film-producing nation other than the United States, such as Japanese Film, Swedish Film, South African Film. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: FILM 301; junior or senior classification.

405. European Cinema. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of key movements in European cinema from 1895 to the present, including both national cinematic traditions, such as Italian Neorealism or French New Wave, and international trends such as Formalism, Expressionism, or Auteurism. Prerequisite: FILM 201 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 405.
406. **Propaganda and Dissidence.** (3-0). Credit 3. Use of film as a medium to promote political ideology, government propaganda, political dissidence, and subversion, with focus on Europe. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 406.

415. **The Ancient World in Film.** (3-0). Credit 3. Study of modern films as they relate to ancient literary texts that inspired them or with which they share common themes; relationship between Greek epic, tragedy, and comedy and their cinematic adaptations; treatment of Rome as an idea or ideal in the work of both ancient Romans and modern filmmakers. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CLAS 415.

425. **French Film.** (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of French cinema from its origins to the present; interpretation of French cultural history and politics through film; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FREN 425.

435. **German Film.** (3-0). Credit 3. Consideration and analysis of major works and directors of German Film; interpretation of culture through film; relationship of film to history, literature, and other arts; taught in English. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with GERM 435.

445. **Italian Cinema.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of Italian cinema from Neorealism to the present; taught in English. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ITAL 455.

481. **Seminar in Film Studies.** (3-0). Credit 3. Seminar on a figure, theme, style, movement or theory in film studies, with practice in the methods of research in film studies, culminating in a substantial research paper. Open to seniors enrolled in the interdisciplinary minor in film studies and to others with approval of the Coordinator of Film Studies. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: 9 hours in film studies courses including FILM 301.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Selected fields of film studies not covered in depth by other courses. Reports and extensive reading required. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of director of film.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Special topics in an identified area of film studies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in film. Prerequisites: FILM 201 or FILM 301 and junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

**Department of Finance**

**Senior Professors** D. R. Fraser, L. C. Wolken; **Professors** R. L. Haney, Jr., S. A. Johnson, J. W. Kolari, D. S. Lee, A. Mahajan, S. M. Sorescu (Head); **Associate Professors** A. L. Boone; **Assistant Professors** H. Kim; **Clinical Professors** J. A. Adkisson, R. T. Dye, J. E. Gaspar; **Clinical Associate Professors** D. R. Hallermann, T. O. Jackson; **Clinical Assistant Professors** W. L. Galpin; **Executive Professors** C. C. Donnell, T. B. Harris, W. J. Tebeaux; **Senior Lecturers** O. E. Elmore, S. C. Guyton, L. R. Martindale; **Lecturers** P. K. Drysdale, M. U. Safdar

**Finance**

*(FINC)*

201. **(BUSI 1307, HECO 1307) Personal Finance.** (3-0). Credit 3. Financial management problems of the individual consumer; budgeting, insurance, saving and investing, and home financing. May not be used as a finance elective.

267. **Introduction to Securities and Commodities Trading.** (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to financial markets and the instruments that trade in them; describes how financial markets operate; compare and contrast a wide variety of common financial instruments, including debt, equity, derivatives and commodities; basic functions of real-world data sources (especially Bloomberg and the Wall Street Journal); and career paths in the field of finance. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification in business.

341. **Business Finance** (3-0). Credit 3. Financial practices and financial management of modern business corporations; cash flow, planning, procurement of funds, management of long-term funds and working capital. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.
350. Ethics in Financial Decision-Making. (1-0). Credit 1. Recognition and avoidance of breaches of fiduciary duty in the financial workplace; integration of classical ethical codes of conduct into professional decision-making; analysis and application of practitioner standards of conduct. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School; FINC majors only.

368. Trade Floor Dynamics. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of trade floor activities and behaviors; organizational and process structure of trade floors; characteristics of trade floors that vary by type of asset traded, trading objectives and contract structure; analysis of operational issues including credit constraints, trade strategies, and regulatory compliance. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School or approval of instructor; admission to Trading, Risk and Investment Program (TRIP).

371. Real Estate Decision-Making. (3-0). Credit 3. Legal, physical and economic characteristics of real estate; overview of real estate market analysis, real estate valuation procedures and real estate production, marketing and financing methods. Prerequisite: FINC 341 or concurrent enrollment in FINC 341.

409. Survey of Finance Principles. (3-0). Credit 3. Finance survey for non-business majors; financial markets, the investment banking process, interest rates, financial intermediaries and the banking system, financial instruments, time value of money concepts, and security valuation and selection. May not be used to satisfy degree requirements for majors in business. Prerequisites: ACCT 209 or ACCT 229; junior classification; for students other than business and agribusiness.

421. Investment Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Operation and functions of the organized security exchanges, fundamental security analysis and technical market analysis. Prerequisite: ACCT 315 or ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better; FINC 434 with a grade of C or better; INFO 303 with a grade of C or better or AP STAT 301.

422. Applied Investment Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical and analytical developments in security selection and portfolio management; includes macroeconomic analysis, portfolio theory, and portfolio performance evaluation; concepts applied to the allocation of investments in a student-managed equity portfolio. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor; FINC 421 and FINC 434.

423. Options and Financial Futures. (3-0). Credit 3. Valuation of options and financial futures; risk management and hedging applications using options and financial futures; primary focus on stock options, index options, stock index futures, interest rate futures, foreign exchange futures and futures options. Prerequisite: FINC 421 and FINC 434.

424. Trading Risk Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Mid-office risk management strategies using the energy markets as a focus; develops understanding of commodity market behavior, use of forwards and options for risk management, risk management reporting, Greeks and simulation-based VaR analysis. Prerequisite: FINC 421 and FINC 434.

425. Active Portfolio Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of investment tactics designed to earn abnormal returns; identification and evaluation of active strategies that exploit capital market anomalies and market inefficiencies; portfolio structuring, stock and sector selection, performance measurement, attribution analysis and benchmarks in inefficient markets. Prerequisite: FINC 421 and FINC 434.

426. Trading Markets. (3-0). Credit 3. Issues related to securities trading and securities markets; why and how people trade; the operation, structure and regulation of securities markets; focus on equity markets; comparisons to the markets for derivatives and other securities. Prerequisite: FINC 421 and FINC 434.

427. Titans of Investing. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings from the most influential theorists and practitioners of 20th and 21st century investing; case studies and portfolio sector exercises in an institutional context, based on detailed assessment of global investment risks. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

428. Fixed Income Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Characteristics of fixed income securities including Treasury issues, federal agency issues, corporate and municipal bonds, mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities; institutional features fixed income markets; risks of bond investing; fixed income valuation; term structure; trade strategies; modeling and assessing credit risks; hedging with fixed income derivatives. Prerequisites: FINC 421 and FINC 434.

434. Managerial Finance I. (3-0). Credit 3. Managerial problems of financial managers; financial analysis, current asset management, capital budgeting and capital structure. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification; ACCT 315 or ACCT 327 with a grade of C or better; FINC 341 with a grade of C or better; INFO 303 with a grade of C or better or AP STAT 301.
435. Managerial Finance II. (3-0). Credit 3. Case studies in the administration of the financial affairs of business enterprises; working capital management, capital budgeting, capital structure, and mergers and acquisitions. Prerequisite: FINC 421 and FINC 434.

445. Funding International Business. (3-0). Credit 3. International business transactions, balance of payments and exchange rate systems, exchange rate risk and hedging techniques, sources of funding, relation to international financial institutions and capital instruments; foreign direct investment; international asset and liability management. Prerequisite: FINC 341 with a grade of C or better. Cross-listed with IBUS 446.

447. Financial Statement Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of an analytical approach to financial statements, integrating relevant finance and accounting concepts and principles; current topics in financial analysis. Prerequisites: FINC 341 with a grade of C or better; ACCT 315 or ACCT 327. Cross-listed with ACCT 447.


460. Money and Capital Markets. (3-0). Credit 3. Role of finance and financial institutions in the money and capital markets in the U.S. including supply of and demand for funds, interest rates and flow of funds analysis. Prerequisite: FINC 341 with a grade of C or better.

462. Commercial Bank Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Problems confronting commercial banks: development and application of credit standards, decisions on loan applications, liquidity management and profit sensitivity to varying levels of interest rates. Prerequisite: FINC 460.

466. Wall Street, Investment Banking and the Financial Markets. (3-0). Credit 3. Enables students to experience, first-hand, the major financial markets of the United States; visits to major Wall Street firms, security and commodity exchanges, and other financial institutions. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.

467. Commodity Trade Strategy. (3-0). Credit 3. Front office trading strategies using the energy market as a focus; comprehending and evaluating price behavior in energy markets; derivation of price and risk strategies. Prerequisite: FINC 423.

472. Real Estate Finance. (3-0). Credit 3. Real estate financing instruments, institutions and techniques; trust deed financing, mortgage underwriting and risk analysis, primary and secondary mortgage markets and institutions. Prerequisite: FINC 341 with a grade of C or better; FINC 371.

473. Real Estate Appraisal. (3-0). Credit 3. Impact of socio-economic forces on urban real estate values; cost, sales comparison and capitalized income approaches to market value; demonstration appraisal. Prerequisite: FINC 371.

475. Real Estate Investment Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Real estate market analysis, equity investor decision criteria, institutional investment constraints and investment valuation; case analysis of specific real estate investment decisions. Prerequisite: FINC 341 with a grade of C or better.

478. Real Estate Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Laws and regulations affecting real estate ownership and use; estates and interests in land, legal descriptions, deeds, security devices for real estate creditors, earnest money contracts, leases, public and private land use controls and mineral and water rights. May not be used as a finance elective. Prerequisite: FINC 371 or approval of instructor.

484. Professional Internship. Credit 1 to 6. Professional internship with practicing professionals under the direction of a faculty member. Available for free elective only and must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Finance major and approval of instructor and department head.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester. Directed study on selected problems in the area of finance not covered in other courses. Prerequisites: Finance major and senior classification; approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected area in finance. May include attention to aspects of real estate finance, corporate financial management, investments, or financial institutions and markets. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.
Department of Nutrition and Food Science


Food Science and Technology (FSTC)

201. (AGRI 1329) Food Science. (3-0). Credit 3. The fundamental biological, chemical and physical scientific principles associated with the study of foods; topics include food composition and nutrition, food additives and regulations, food safety and toxicology, food processing, food engineering, food biotechnology, product development and sensory evaluation.

210. Horizons in Nutrition and Food Science. (2-0). Credit 2. Introduction to nutrition and food science career opportunities through presentations by nutrition and food science researchers and industry professionals; addresses issues of professionalism including portfolio development, teamwork, and critical thinking skills. Cross-listed with NUTR 210.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of selected problems in the area of food science. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of food science and technology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in food science and technology. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of department head.

300. Religious and Ethnic Foods. (3-0). Credit 3. Understanding religious and ethnic foods with application to product development, production, and nutritional practices; emphasis on different food rules and priorities with attention given to different religious and ethnic groups within the US and around the world. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor; basic knowledge of food science and nutrition helpful. Cross-listed with NUTR 300.

305. Fundamental Baking. (2-3). Credit 3. Fundamentals of baking; chemical and physical properties of ingredients, methods of baking all products, fundamental reactions of dough, fermentation and oven baking. Prerequisite: CHEM 222 or CHEM 227 or approval of department head.

307. Meats. (2-3). Credit 3. Integrated studies of the meat animal processing sequence regarding the production of meat-type animals and the science and technology of their conversion to human food. Prerequisites: ANSC 107 and ANSC 108 or approval of department head. Cross-listed with ANSC 307.

311. Principles of Food Processing. (2-3). Credit 3. Principles and practices of canning, freezing, dehydration, pickling and specialty food manufacture; fundamental concepts of various techniques of preparation, processing, packaging and use of additives; processing plants visited. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of department head or instructor. Cross-listed with HORT 311.

312. Food Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. The fundamental and relevant chemistry and functionality of the major food constituents (water, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, phytochemical nutraceuticals) and study of food emulsion systems, acids, enzymes, gels, colors, flavors and toxins. Prerequisite: CHEM 227; CHEM 237 or approval of department head or instructor.

313. Food Chemistry Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Laboratory exercises investigating specific molecules, such as food acids, enzymes, pigments and flavors, and chemical interactions in foods, such as oxidation reactions, emulsion systems, and functional properties from a fundamental chemistry rather than an analytical perspective. Prerequisite: CHEM 227; CHEM 237 or approval of department head or instructor.

314. Food Analysis. (1-4). Credit 3. Selected standard methods for assay of food components; principles and methodology of both classical and instrumental techniques in food analysis. CHEM 227; CHEM 237 or approval of department head or instructor.
315. **Food Process Engineering Technology. (2-2). Credit 3.** Elementary mechanics, power transmission, steam and steam boilers, pipes and pipe fitting, refrigeration and insulation, temperature measurement and control, electric motors, disposal of waste products, and mechanical problems as applied to foods and food processing. Prerequisites: PHYS 201; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AGSM 315.

326. **Food Bacteriology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Microbiology of human foods and accessory substances. Raw and processed foods; physical, chemical and biological phases of spoilage. Standard industry techniques of inspection and control. Prerequisite: BIOL 206 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with DASC 326.

327. **Food Bacteriology Lab. (0-3). Credit 1.** Laboratory to accompany FSTC 326. Cross-listed with DASC 327.

330. **Dairy and Food Technology. (3-3). Credit 4.** Principles and practices involved in processing of milk into market milk, butter, cheese and cheese foods; fundamental principles of these processes as related to their design and control. Cross-listed with DASC 330.

331. **Dairy and Food Technology. (3-3). Credit 4.** Manufacture of frozen, freeze-dehydrated, concentrated and dehydrated dairy foods; fundamental aspects of freezing, concentration and dehydration of foods. Prerequisite: FSTC 330 or approval of department head. Cross-listed with DASC 331.

401. **Food Product Development. (2-3). Credit 3.** Design and develop food products using principles of food chemistry, food processing, nutrition, sensory analysis and statistics; team collaborate to improve food product characteristics to meet the needs of a changing society. Prerequisites: FSTC 311, FSTC 312, FSTC 313, FSTC 314, FSTC 315, FSTC 326 or registration therein.

406. **Poultry Processing and Products. (3-2). Credit 4.** The science and practice of processing and products of poultry and eggs; physical, chemical, microbiological and functional characteristics of value-added poultry products as they affect consumer acceptance, efficiency of production, and regulatory approval. Prerequisites: DASC 326/FSTC 326; CHEM 222; POSC 309; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with POSC 406.

410. **Nutritional Pharmacometrics of Food Compounds. (3-0). Credit 3.** Nutritional pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of food compounds; specific examples of toxicological and pharmacological effects of food compounds. Prerequisites: NUTR 202 or NUTR 203 or FSTC 201 or CHEM 222 or CHEM 227 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with NUTR 410.

440. **Therapeutic Microbiology: Probiotics and Related Strategies. (3-0). Credit 3.** Topics relevant to alimentary (gastrointestinal) microbiology including: (i) the “normal” intestinal microbiota; (ii) probiotic and prebiotic nutritional supplements; (iii) recombinant pharmabiotics; (iv) gut-associated lymphoid tissue and mucosal immunity; (v) foodborne gastrointestinal pathogens; and (vi) fermented products as functional foods. Prerequisites: Undergraduate survey course in microbiology or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with NUTR 440.

446. **Commercial Fruit and Vegetable Processing. (2-3). Credit 3.** Pilot plant and laboratory operations pertaining to processed fruits, vegetables and beverages; new product development emphasized via individual laboratory projects. Prerequisite: FSTC 311. Cross-listed with HORT 446. (Offered in even numbered years.)

457. **Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point System. (3-0). Credit 3.** Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) principles specifically related to meat and poultry; microbiological and process overviews; good manufacturing practices and standard operating procedures development. Prerequisite: FSTC 326 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ANSC 457.

469. **Experimental Nutrition and Food Science Laboratory. (1-6). Credit 4.** Investigation of nutritional intervention in animal models of metabolic and psychological disorders (e.g. obesity and depression); investigational approaches: behavioral analyses; RNA and protein analyses; reverse transcription PCR. Prerequisites: CHEM 227; CHEM 237; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with NUTR 469.

471. **Critical Evaluation of Nutrition and Food Science Literature: Evidence Based Reviews. (3-0). Credit 3.** Evaluation of scientific literature, research methods within the literature, and the quality of scientific studies to produce an evidence-based review in areas specific to nutrition and food science. Prerequisites: NUTR 202 or NUTR 203 and STAT 302; junior or senior classification; knowledge of technical writing helpful. Cross-listed with NUTR 471.
481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Guidelines and practice in journal article review and making effective technical presentations; strategies for conducting a job search; development of résumés and letters and interviewing targeted for careers in the food industry or graduate school. Prerequisite: Senior classification in food science and technology.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Directed study on selected problems in the area of food technology not covered in other courses. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of department head; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

487. Sensory Evaluation of Foods. (2-2). Credit 3. Application of sensory science principles and practices to food systems including an understanding of discriminative, descriptive and consumer sensory techniques; Prerequisites: CHEM 222 or CHEM 228; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ANSC 487.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of food science and technology. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in food science and technology. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded.

497. Applied Microbiology for Foods of Animal Origin: Processing, Sanitation and Sanitary Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of basic food microbiology knowledge and principles to food production processes and products; sources of microbiological contamination and their impact on food safety and spoilage; application of sanitary design and validation; testing and auditing to monitor and troubleshoot the process. Prerequisite: DASC 326 or FSTC 326 or FSTC 606 or equivalent. Cross-listed with ANSC 497.

Forensic and Investigative Sciences
(faculty, see page 658)

(FIVS)

205. (FORS 2440) Introduction to Forensic and Investigative Sciences. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of principles, procedures, and concepts of forensic and investigative sciences; instruction in the definitions, scope, and use of tools, techniques and protocols in forensic applications used to resolve social, regulatory, and legal disputes. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification or approval of instructor.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study in forensic and investigative sciences. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor and department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of forensic and investigative sciences. May be repeated for credit.

291. Research. (0-12). Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in the department of entomology. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification.

316. Biotechnology and Forensics. (3-3). Credit 4. Introduction of applications of biotechnology for agriculture and human health purposes; description of experimental protocols used to create genetically modified organisms (GMOs); discussion of the risks, benefits, and regulations controlling the use of biotechnology in society. Prerequisites: GENE 301, or equivalent, junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

415. Practice and Principles of Science and Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to series of practitioners of forensic science and the justice system; receive instruction on principles, procedures, and practices used in solving legal and societal issues; examine scientific method and scientific knowledge as applied through expert testimony; enhance critical thinking and reasoning skills in studying and debating different positions of current issues of science and law. Prerequisites: FIVS 205, FIVS 431 and FIVS 432; senior classification or approval of instructor; concurrent enrollment with FIVS 435.

421. Latent Print Processing. (1-3). Credit 2. Information, techniques, and methodologies for processing latent fingerprints and enhancing visible fingerprints at and from crime scenes, as well as from physical evidence. Prerequisites: FIVS 205, upper division forensic and investigative sciences academic standing, and approval of instructor.
422. Crime Scene Investigation. (1-3). Credit 2. Principles, procedures, processes and hands-on experience for conducting investigations ranging from general crime scene to death investigations. Prerequisites: FIVS 205, upper division forensic and investigative sciences academic standing, and approval of instructor.

431. The Science of Forensic Entomology. (3-0). Credit 3. Explores the science, methodology and technology employed to gather, preserve, and present information about insects and other arthropods in such a manner that this information can be used in courts of law as evidence and testimony to help resolve issues of a criminal or civil nature. Prerequisites: Junior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENTO 431.

432. Applied Forensic Entomology. (0-3). Credit 1. Laboratory-based course affording students practical experience using scientific information, methodology, technology, and legal procedures inherent to the field of forensic entomology; emphasis on collecting, preserving, and identifying information as evidence and expert witness testimony in courts of law. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment with FIVS 431; junior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENTO 432.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Analysis of research topics related to the fields of forensic science and law. May be taken 4 times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

482. Occupational and Professional Development. (2-0). Credit 2. Organized instruction in written and oral communication; acquaint students with private and public-sector companies and agencies as well as leading professionals from these firms to reinforce academic instruction and prepare students for the transition to employment, graduate and professional schools. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

484. Professional Internship. (0-12). Credit 1 to 4. Independent study and supervised field experience related to a professional area or interest in forensic science. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study in forensic and investigative sciences. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; upper-division FIVS only; approval of instructor and department head.

489. Special Topics in… Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of forensic and investigative sciences. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. (0-12). Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in the department of entomology. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

Forest Science
(faculty, see page 631)

(FRSC)

420. Arboriculture. (2-2). Credit 3. Tree selection and planting to fit climatic, space and edaphic conditions; diagnosing tree abnormalities and practicing intensive tree care. Frequent field work and demonstrations. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.*

421. Urban Forestry. (3-0). Credit 3. Conceptual role of trees in improving the urban environment; optimum use of existing forested areas and the establishment of trees in appropriate open spaces; tree ordinances, species evaluation, street tree planning and tree inventory systems. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.*

*Field trips required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.
French
(faculty, see page 711)

(FREN)

101. (FREN 1411, 1511) Beginning French I. (3-2). Credit 4. Elementary language study with oral, written, and reading practice. Preparation for conversation. Part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory.

102. (FREN 1412, 1512) Beginning French II. (3-2). Credit 4. Continuation of FREN 101. Part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory. Prerequisite: FREN 101.


202. (FREN 2312) Intermediate French II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of FREN 201 with more advanced material. Prerequisite: FREN 201.

221. Field Studies I. Credit 3. French language and culture taught in France; supervised travel of cultural interest; living with local families; participation in the activities and courses of a French university or institute; written and oral reports, exams; to be taken concurrently with FREN 222. Prerequisite: FREN 102 with a grade of B or higher or approval of instructor.

222. Field Studies II. Credit 3. French language and literature taught in France in cooperation with a French university or institute; exams, written reports; to be taken concurrently with FREN 221. Prerequisite: FREN 102 with a grade of B or higher or approval of instructor.


250. Phonetics. (3-0). Credit 3. Problems of articulation and intonation; special attention given to corrective phonetics; readings of poetic and dramatic texts; emphasis on diction; transcription based on International Phonetic Alphabet; conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or FREN 222.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in French, selected for each student individually. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of French. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

300. Composition. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of writing skills in French; emphasis on grammatical constructions; structural analysis of representative texts and their imitation; expression of hypotheses; descriptive and explanatory writing; required for modern languages majors in French; conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or FREN 222.

301. French Culture and Civilization. (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural background of French language and literature; salient aspects of the geography and history of France; characteristic elements of French culture; illustration of major stylistic periods in literature and the fine arts; conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or FREN 222.

306. Technical and Business French. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced-intermediate course to provide cross-cultural communication skills crucial to succeeding in a francophone business or technical environment, including topics on business and technical jargon, correspondence, résumés, interviewing, the European Union, telecommunications, technology and the French-speaking community. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or FREN 222 or approval of instructor.

311. Advanced Oral Expression. (3-0). Credit 3. Strategies for effective communication in spoken French with special attention to language appropriate to various social contexts; analysis of press articles, television and radio programs; oral presentations; conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or FREN 222.

321. Survey of French Literature I. (3-0). Credit 3. Masterpieces of French poetry, prose and theater from the Middle Ages through the seventeenth century, with special attention to the place of each work’s significance to the evolution of French society and culture; conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or FREN 222.

322. Survey of French Literature II. (3-0). Credit 3. Masterpieces of French poetry, prose and theater from the Enlightenment through the twentieth century, with special attention to the place of each work’s significance to the evolution of French society and culture; conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or FREN 222.
336. **Contemporary France.** (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural, economic and political aspects of present-day French society, including educational institutions, modern families, gender roles, entertainment and leisure, social classes and lifestyles, French and American cultural differences, and treatment of these issues in French media; conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or FREN 222.

410. **Seminar in French Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic or period in French literature; conducted in French. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: FREN 300 and an additional 3 hours at 300-level.

418. **Seminar in French Civilization.** (3-0). Credit 3. Discussions and observation of particular events and institutions crucial to the development of French society and culture; analysis of literary, artistic and cinematic representations of events and phenomena such as the French revolution, May 1968, and church and state relations; conducted in French. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: FREN 300 and an additional 3 hours at 300-level.

422. **Studies in Gender and French Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. The role of gender in the production, dissemination, reception and interpretation of literary texts in the French tradition, including continental France as well as the Francophone literatures of West Africa, Canada, and elsewhere; taught in English. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with WGST 422.

425. **French Film.** (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of French cinema from its origins to the present; interpretation of French cultural history and politics through film; taught in English. Prerequisites: FREN 202 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FILM 425.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects, selected for each student individually; written and oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of French. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in French. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

### Genetics

(faculty, see page 582)

(GENE)

105. **Perspectives in Genetics: Past, Present and Future.** (2-0). Credit 2. Impact of genetics on science and society: historical and continuing development of genetics and its contributions to agricultural, biological, medical, physical and social studies. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification or approval of instructor.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Introduction to laboratory research. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification in genetics or approval of instructor.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of genetics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification in genetics; approval of instructor.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in genetics. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. **Comprehensive Genetics.** (3-3). Credit 4. Survey of the fundamental principles of genetics: Physical basis of Mendelian inheritance, expression and interaction of genes, linkage, sex linkage, biochemical nature of genetic material and mutation. Credit will not be given for more than one of GENE 301, GENE 315 or GENE 320. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Prerequisite: BIOL 112.

302. **Principles of Genetics.** (3-3). Credit 4. Mechanisms of inheritance, stressing the conservation of fundamental genetic processes throughout evolution, from bacteria to humans; mutations and phenotypes, Mendelian genetics, population genetics and evolution, and complex inheritance. Course designed for biochemistry, genetics and all majors in biology. Credit will not be given for more than one of GENE 301, GENE 302, GENE 315 and GENE 320. Prerequisite: BIOL 112.
310. Principles of Heredity. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic principles of classical genetics, molecular genetics, mutation theory and genetic engineering; emphasis on humans and society. Not open to biochemistry and genetics majors. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

315. Genetics of Plants. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental genetic principles as applied to plants: transmission, replication, expression and interaction of genes; linkage, recombination and mapping; chromosomal and gene mutation; behavior of genes in populations; selection, mating systems, cytoplasmic inheritance; molecular analysis and manipulation of genes and gene products; genetically modified plants. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Credit will not be given for more than one of GENE 301, GENE 302, GENE 315 or GENE 320. Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or BIOL 111.

320. Biomedical Genetics. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental genetic principles as applied to biomedical science; Mendelian inheritance, linkage and genetic mapping, mutagenesis and pedigree analysis; molecular basis of gene function and inherited disease; gene therapy and genetic counseling. Credit will not be given for more than one of GENE 301, GENE 302, GENE 315 or GENE 320. Prerequisite: BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 Texas A&M GPA. Cross-listed with BIMS 320.

315. Genetics of Plants. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of plant genetics as applied to plants: transmission, replication, expression and interaction of genes; linkage, recombination and mapping; chromosomal and gene mutation; behavior of genes in populations; selection, mating systems, cytoplasmic inheritance; molecular analysis and manipulation of genes and gene products; genetically modified plants. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Credit will not be given for more than one of GENE 301, GENE 302, GENE 315 or GENE 320. Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or BIOL 111.

404. Plant Breeding. (2-2). Credit 3. Application of genetics and other sciences to the breeding and improvement of horticultural crops; methods and special techniques employed. Prerequisite: GENE 301. Cross-listed with HORT 404. Credit cannot be given for HORT 404 and SCSC 304.

405. Mammalian Genetics. (3-0). Credit 3. Comparative mammalian genetic systems with emphasis on laboratory animals; organization and expression of mammalian genes; development and use of genetically defined animals in biomedical and genetic research. Prerequisite: GENE 302. Cross-listed with BIMS 405.


411. Biotechnology for Crop Improvement. (3-0). Credit 3. Use of biotechnology to improve agricultural, horticultural and forest crops; techniques and methods used and case studies where biotechnology has been used to alter traits such as pathogen resistance, protein or oil consumption, ripening, fertility and wood properties. Prerequisite: BIOL 111 or equivalent. Cross-listed with MEPS 411.


420. Bioethics. (3-0). Credit 3. The application of ethical theory to the use of modern genetics and biochemistry stressing the social implications of genetic engineering, agricultural manipulation and biotechnology. Prerequisites: GENE 302; BICH 410 or BICH 440.

421. Advanced Human Genetics. (3-0). Credit 3. A rigorous, analytical approach to genetic analysis of humans including diagnosis and management of genetic disease in humans; transmission of genes in human populations; human cytogenetics; the structure of human genes; human gene mapping; molecular analysis of genetic disease; genetics screening and counseling. Prerequisites: GENE 302; BICH 410 or BICH 440. Cross-listed with BIMS 421.

431. Molecular Genetics. (3-0). Credit 3. Molecular basis for inheritance: gene structure and function, chromosomal organization, replication and repair of DNA, transcription and translation, the genetic code, regulation of gene expression, genetic differentiation and genetic manipulations. Prerequisites: BICH 410 or BICH 440; GENE 301 or GENE 302 or GENE 320. Cross-listed with BICH 431.

432. Laboratory in Molecular Genetics. (0-6). Credit 2. Laboratory for molecular genetics providing technical experience with tools of molecular biology. Prerequisite: GENE 301, GENE 302 or GENE 320; BICH 410 or BICH 440. Cross-listed with BICH 432.

450. Recombinant DNA and Biotechnology. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic genetic engineering techniques; cloning with plasmid, lambda, cosmid and M13 vectors; gene libraries; DNA sequencing and mutagenesis; PCR; eucaryotic expression with yeast, baculovirus and mammalian vectors; transgenic animals and plants; gene therapy; monoclonal antibodies; bioremediation. Prerequisites: BICH 431 or GENE 431 or concurrent registration; BICH 411 or BICH 441 or concurrent registration.

452. Modifying Mammalian Genomes for Biomedical Research. (3-0). Credit 3. Review advanced in the production of transgenic animals, the manipulation of embryonic stem cells for transgenics and therapeutics, the modification of specific genes in mammalian species by homologous recombination and RNA interference; special emphasis on genetic manipulation of cells and animals for biomedical research, stem-cell and gene therapy. Prerequisite: GENE 302. Cross-listed with BIMS 452.
481. Genetics I Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Seminar topics on recent developments in genetics. Prerequisites: GENE 302; GENE 431 or concurrent registration; senior classification or approval of instructor.

482. Genetics II Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Student preparation and presentation of pertinent genetics topics. Prerequisites: GENE 481; senior classification or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Directed study in genetics not included in established courses. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor and department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of genetics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Laboratory research supervised by a faculty member. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification in genetics; approval of instructor and department head.

**Department of Geography**

**Professors**  R. S. Bednarz, S. W. Bednarz, D. M. Cairns, J. R. Giardino, P. J. Hugill, J. M. Smith, V. P. Tchakerian (Head), M. R. Waters; **Associate Professors** C. Brannstrom, A. Filippi, W. D. Heyman, C. Houser, W. Jepson, A. G. Klein, C. W. LaFon, K. M. O’Reilly, S. M. Quiring; **Assistant Professors** M. C. Ewers, O. W. Frauenfeld, I. Güneralp, E. B. Roark; **Research Assistant Professor** B. Güneralp, **Instructional Assistant Professor** E. G. Prout

**Geography (GEOG)**

102. Introduction to Spatial Sciences. (1-0). Credit 1. Provides students with an understanding of spatial sciences; how it is applied for problem solving in a wide variety of fields; and survey of the field and what opportunities are available to professionals in spatial sciences. Cross-listed with SPSC 102.

201. (GEOG 1302) Introduction to Human Geography. (3-0). Credit 3. A survey of the major systems of man-land relations of the world and their dissimilar developments; the processes of innovation, diffusion, and adaptation stressed with regard to changing relationships between people and their environment.

202. (GEOG 1303) Geography of the Global Village. (3-0). Credit 3. Uses of resources; identification of problems pertaining to poverty, hunger, overpopulation; relations between nations and races, environmental destruction and violence within the major geographic regions of the world.

203. Planet Earth. (3-2). Credit 4. Overview of Earth’s physical environment including climate, water, landforms, and ecosystems; processes that control these systems and their global distributions; human effects on these processes; topics illustrated through hands-on laboratory activities.

205. Environmental Change. (3-2). Credit 4. Systems perspective on important attributes, elements, and connections within earth’s physical environment; dynamic nature of environment at multiple spatial and temporal scales.

213. Planet Earth Lab. (0-3). Credit 1. Exercises and maps to illustrate principles of physical geography. Prerequisite: GEOG 203 or registration therein.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individually-supervised research or intensive study on topics not covered in regular courses. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in geography. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. Geography of the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. Geographic personality (physical and cultural) of the United States.

304. Economic Geography. (3-0). Credit 3. Location of economic activities over the earth; distribution of agriculture, manufacturing, tertiary activities and transportation; economic growth of areas.

305. Geography of Texas. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration into the geographic personality of Texas: past and current physical and biotic environments; cultural pluralism, including ethnic origins and distinctive human ecologies; and the social, economic and political sources of environmental problems.
306. Introduction to Urban Geography. (3-0). Credit 3. Reasons humankind tends to congregate in cities. Overview of patterns in the geographic distribution of cities, and in the geographic distribution of peoples and activities within cities, and the dynamics of these distributions.

309. Geography of Energy. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of high-energy society; renewable and nonrenewable energy resources; physical and social economies of energy use; geography of energy; energy problems and decisions; dependence of other resources on energy; alternative energy futures. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor.

311. Cultural Geography. (3-0). Credit 3. Human factors which affect man-land relationship; concept of culture, culture areas; population growth and migrations, types of economic activity, urban and transportation geography.

312. Data Analysis in Geography. (3-0). Credit 3. Foundation for collection and analysis of quantitative and qualitative geographic data; emphasis on hands-on, practical experience with commonly used analysis software and qualitative methods including interviewing and archival research; problems commonly encountered in dealing with data. Prerequisite: STAT 303.

320. The Middle East. (3-0). Credit 3. Regional geography of the Middle East; physical setting and the historical evolution of Middle Eastern landscapes; current issues. Prerequisites: GEOG 201 or GEOG 202 or GEOG 203 or equivalent; approval of instructor.

321. Geography of Africa. (3-0). Credit 3. Systematic approach to the geography of Africa: physical factors; cultural types; economic patterns; current problems.

323. Geography of Latin America. (3-0). Credit 3. Physical and cultural characteristics of Latin America; physical landscape, cultural succession and the present cultural landscape; details on sub-regions.

324. Global Climatic Regions. (3-0). Credit 3. Climatological processes and their consequences for spatial distributions of climates; survey of earth's climates; relationships among climate, landforms, vegetation, soils and humans. Prerequisite: GEOG 203 or ATMO 201 or approval of instructor.

325. Geography of Europe. (3-0). Credit 3. Regional geography of European landmass; global, political and cultural characteristics of European geography in historical and ecological contexts. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

326. Geography of East Asia. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of East Asia from physical, social, economic and cultural perspectives; discussions on the roles of East Asia in world affairs and their bilateral ties with the U.S. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

327. Geography of South Asia. (3-0). Credit 3. South Asian geography; political and physical geographic divisions of South Asia; diversity of region; people, history, religion, cultures, political systems, rural and urban settings, climate, and environment; current problems and solutions. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

330. Resources and the Environment. (3-0). Credit 3. Changing demand for land and sea resources; international conditions of population growth, resource depletion and geopolitical control; resource perceptions and decision-making.


332. Thematic Cartography. (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to principles of thematic map compilation and design; history of thematic mapping; projections; data management and symbolization; common types and styles of thematic maps; computer cartography.

335. Pattern and Process in Biogeography. (3-0). Credit 3. Distribution of organisms across the earth and on environmental and cultural processes that have contributed to these patterns of distribution; dynamic nature of biogeographic patterns; impacts of contemporary and prehistoric humans on plant and animal distributions; methods for exploring biogeographic patterns and detecting change. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

352. GPS in the Geosciences. (1-3). Credit 2. Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS); basic geodesy; figure of the earth; frames of reference, map projection, datums, ellipsoids; GPS accuracy and precision; applications in earth resource mapping and database creation; elementary GPS phase data processing. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with GEOL 352.
355. Concepts in Geographic Education. (3-0). Credit 3. Key concepts and generalizations of geography; learning theory applied to geography and environmental education; development of field and computer-based technical/intellectual skills required to teach geography; curriculum and instructional issues related to geography. Prerequisites: GEOG 201 or GEOG 202; GEOG 203 or equivalent.

360. Natural Hazards. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the types and causes of natural events that pose risk to society; an examination of prevailing concepts and theories of human response and vulnerability; characteristics of natural events; natural hazard paradigms; case studies. Prerequisites: GEOG 203 or GEOL 101; junior or senior classification.

361. Remote Sensing in Geosciences. (3-2). Credit 4. Introduction to the principles, techniques and applications of remote sensing technology in geosciences including the analysis and interpretation of airborne and spaceborne remote sensing data for studying key earth system processes. Prerequisite: GEOG 332 or approval of instructor.

365. Coastal Processes. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the coastal system, waves and wave dominated coasts, shoreline morphodynamics, tidal and lake coasts, long term coastal development, sea level changes, subtidal and beach ecosystems, coastal dunes and wetlands, structures and organizations, coastal management and coastal hazards. Cross-listed with MARS 370.

370. Workshop in Environmental Studies. Credit 2 to 6. The study, understanding and solution of human environment problems based on principles learned in the classroom; library, laboratory and field work carried out by individuals and in groups; reports on work accomplished. May be repeated for credit as many as three times. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

390. Principles of Geographic Information Systems. (2-2). Credit 3. Basic concepts of design, planning and implementation of geographic information systems. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

398. Interpretation of Aerial Photographs. (2-3). Credit 3. Identification and evaluation of natural and cultural features on aerial photographs; methods for extracting information concerning land use, vegetative cover, surface and structural features, urban/industrial patterns and archaeological sites. Prerequisites: MATH 102 and one of the following: SCSC 301, BIOL 113, GEOG 203, GEOL 101, RENR 205, WFSC 101.

400. Arid Lands Geomorphology. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the geomorphology of deserts; processes, origin and evolution of arid lands; urban geomorphology in drylands; desertification.

401. Political Geography. (3-0). Credit 3. The political process at a variety of geographic scales: international, intranational and urban; origins of territorial organization and conflicts over access to and use of space and its resources.

402. Interpretation of Cultural Landscapes. (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural context of landscapes in a variety of geographic settings; origins of landscape traditions; folk and popular cultural landscapes; townscape analysis and learning to read landscapes as evidence of cultural conditions.

403. Historical Geography. (3-0). Credit 3. Historical geography themes: demography, economic structure and social structure; patterns of migration and forms of settlement; use of historical geographic archives; local field trips. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

404. Spatial Thinking, Perception and Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Spatial thinking, spatial perception of the environment and the ways thinking and perception influence spatial behavior; role of geospatial technologies in supporting spatial thinking; models of spatial thinking acquisition; cognitive maps and spatial decision making; developing spatial thinking and individual differences. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

405. Field Trips. Credit 1 to 4. Supervised field trip to investigate the physical, economic and cultural processes that influence the spatial development and distribution on the landscape. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Geography course at the 200-level or registration therein; approval of instructor.

406. Geographic Perspectives on Contemporary Urban Issues. (3-0). Credit 3. Contemporary readings on spatial patterns and processes in urban environments; sprawl; human-environment interaction; housing; development and growth; concept of place; scale; power and policy. Prerequisite: GEOG 304 or GEOG 306 or equivalent.

420. Geography of Terrorism. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of global terrorism and counter terrorism; regional conflicts and mass violence; construction of places and regions associated with terror; American reactions to global terrorism. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.
430. Environmental Justice. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration into the spatial variability and human geography of exposure to environmental hazards in U.S. and international contexts; emphasizes environmental equity and environmental racism as it relates to occupational, leisure, and residential geography. Prerequisites: GEOG 201 or GEOG 202; junior or senior classification.

433. Geography of Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of the intersection between geography and communication theory; spatial characteristics of communication systems; place representations in the media; social problems of uneven access to information. Prerequisite: GEOG 201.

434. Hydrology and Environment. (3-2). Credit 4. Examination of hydrologic processes in relation to climate, soils, vegetation, land use practices, and human impacts; natural scientific perspectives emphasized; field and laboratory included. Prerequisite: GEOG 203 or equivalent.

435. Principles of Plant Geography. (2-3). Credit 3. Plant distributions, their associations and environmental relationships; survey of the principal explanatory systems; field and laboratory study of area patterns at various geographic scales. A weekend field trip is required. Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or BIOL 107 or BIOL 301 or approval of instructor.

440. History and Nature of Geography. (3-0). Credit 3. Summary of classical knowledge of world; development of thought on nature of geography from 1800 to present. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

442. Past Climates. (3-0). Credit 3. Terrestrial and marine proxy records of past climate variability, including tree rings, coral, and sediments; past climate change events such as the Little Ice Age and Medieval Warm Period; greenhouse gases and global temperature; insight into the nature of climate change and challenges humankind faces in the next few centuries. Prerequisites: ATMO 201, or GEOG 203, or GEOL 101, or GEOL 104, or OCNG 251; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with GEOS 442.

450. Field Geography. (1-6). Credit 3. Introduction to field methods; documenting materials, reconnaissance, the field plan; mapping traverse, base maps and aerial photographs; recording techniques; interview procedures. Fields trips required, some on weekends and/or semester breaks, for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs. Prerequisite: 15 hours of geography or equivalent.

462. Advanced GIS Analysis for Natural Resources Management. (2-2). Credit 3. Advanced topics in geographic information systems (GIS) to solve natural resource problems; manipulation of raster data types; three-dimensional modeling; emphasis on geoprocessing as it relates to applied projects particularly with habitat suitability models; field and lab use of global positioning systems (GPS); internet-based GIS modeling. Prerequisites: ESSM 351 or AGSM 461 or equivalent or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with AGSM 462 and ESSM 462.

467. Dynamic Modeling of Earth and Environmental Systems. (3-2). Credit 4. Dynamical systems modeling; key concepts and processes in earth and environmental systems; human impact on these systems; model building and testing; system behavior over time; model validation and sensitivity; examples from the applications in earth and environmental sciences. Prerequisite: GEOG 203 or approval of instructor.

475. Advanced Topics in GIS (Geographic Information Systems). (3-2). Credit 4. Topics related to GIS implementation, spatial database design, spatial data analysis, and various advanced GIS applications. Prerequisite: GEOG 390 or equivalent.

476. GIS Practicum. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to current topics in Geographic Information Science including ethical and legal issues surrounding spatial technologies, proper GIS management practices and professional certification; development of professional research, technical and communication skills through participation in a coordinated internship or independent research project. Meets writing-intensive course requirements for environmental geosciences, environmental studies and geography majors. Prerequisites: Senior classification and enrollment in Geographic Information Science Option in geography or approval of instructor.

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 12. Directed internship in a private firm, government agency, or non-governmental organization to provide work experience related to the student's degree program and career objectives. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of internship agency and departmental internship director.
485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 or more each semester. Individually supervised research or advanced study on restricted areas not covered in regular courses. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of geography. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in geography. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Department of Geology and Geophysics


Geology
(GEOL)

101. (GEOL 1103 and 1303, 1403*) Principles of Geology. (3-3). Credit 4. Physical and chemical nature of the Earth and dynamic processes that shape it; plate tectonics, Earth's interior, materials it is made of, age and evolution, earthquakes, volcanism, erosion and deposition; introduces physical and chemical principles applied to the Earth. Not open to students who have taken GEOL 103 or GEOL 104.

104. Physical Geology. (3-3). Credit 4. Earth materials, structures, external and internal characteristics; physical processes at work upon or within the planet. A working knowledge of high school chemistry and mathematics is required.

106. (GEOL 1104 and 1304, 1404*) Historical Geology. (3-3). Credit 4. Hypotheses of Earth's origin; age dating of geologic materials; development and history of life; plate tectonic reconstructions, geologic history, and paleogeography, with emphasis on the North American plate. Prerequisite: GEOL 101 or equivalent.

203. Mineralogy. (2-6). Credit 4. Crystallography, crystal chemistry, mineral chemistry, optical crystallography, physical properties, and geologic occurrence of rock-forming and economic minerals. Prerequisites: GEOL 101, GEOL 104 or GEOL 320; CHEM 101; MATH 131 or MATH 151 or approval of instructor.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed studies in specific problem areas of geology. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in geology. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. Field Geology. Credit 6. Basic concepts of field relationships and field techniques are used to develop geologic maps, stratigraphic columns, cross-sections and geologic interpretations for a variety of geologic provinces. Course conducted off-campus in a field camp for six weeks. Prerequisites: GEOL 302, GEOL 306, GEOL 309, GEOL 312 or approval of instructor.**

301. Mineral Resources. (2-3). Credit 3. Origin, geologic relations and geographic distribution of mineral and energy resources; mineral economics, mining and reclamation and global economics in the resource industry; identification and classification of economic minerals including energy resources, base and precious metals, chemical industrial minerals and gemstones. Prerequisites: GEOL 101 or GEOL 320; CHEM 106 or higher.**
302. **Introduction to Petrology. (3-3). Credit 4.** Introduction to the origin and evolution of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks; classification and petrographic analysis of major rock types; relationships to tectonic settings. Prerequisites: GEOL 104 and GEOL 203 or approval of instructor.

304. **Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology. (3-3). Credit 4.** Origin, identification and classification of igneous and metamorphic rocks; genetic processes inferred from laboratory studies and field occurrences. Prerequisites: GEOL 302 and GEOL 309 or approval of instructor.**

305. **Paleobiology. (2-3). Credit 3.** Principles of paleobiology; study of organisms important in the marine fossil record; application of paleontology to geologic problems. Prerequisite: GEOL 106 or approval of instructor.

306. **Sedimentology and Stratigraphy. (3-3). Credit 4.** Origin of sediments and sedimentary rocks; climate, weathering, and weathering products; transport, deposition, and depositional environments for sediments; field and laboratory studies in description and interpretation of genesis of sedimentary rocks; principles of stratigraphy and basin analysis; plate tectonics and the formation of sedimentary basins; stratigraphic nomenclature; geologic time and correlation; sequence stratigraphy and basin architecture. Prerequisite: GEOL 101 or GEOL 104 or approval of instructor.

307. **Dinosaur World. (3-3). Credit 4.** Evolutionary development of dinosaurs and Mesozoic geography, climate and terrestrial environments including dinosaur morphology; evolutionary relationships; dinosaur metabolism; and constraints imposed by gigantism; their latitudinal distribution; causal mechanism for dinosaur extinction.

308. **Integrated Earth Science. (3-3). Credit 4.** Integrated processes shaping Earth's crust, continents, ocean basins, atmosphere and biosphere; place of Earth in the universe; relationship between Earth and human society; related fundamental physical and biological science principles and processes within an integrated Earth science context. Not an elective for students pursuing degrees for careers as professional geologists. Prerequisite: GEOL 101 or GEOG 203.**

309. **Introduction to Geological Field Methods. (1-6). Credit 3.** Geological mapping methods, field observation procedures and data gathering and recording; use of Brunton compass; pace-and-compass mapping; topographic map use and interpretation; measurement of structural elements; interpretation of geologic map patterns; measurement of stratigraphic sections; construction of geologic cross sections; six day geologic mapping project during either spring break or two three-day weekends. Prerequisites: GEOL 101 or GEOL 104; GEOL 106.**

310. **Planetary Geology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to planetary science; organization and composition of the solar system, including the planets, satellites and asteroids; surface features and internal structures of the terrestrial planets and moons; the dynamic processes of planetary resurfacing, including volcanism, tectonism, weathering and impacts; the history and future of solar system exploration. Prerequisites: GEOL 101 or 104; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

311. **Principles of Geological Writing. (1-0). Credit 1.** Principles of writing for geological reports; format and style for abstracts, grant proposals, journal manuscripts and industry reports; evaluating written reports for revision and editing; using proper referencing and citation style; methods of maintaining clarity in documents; using web tools for geological communication.

312. **Structural Geology and Tectonics. (3-3). Credit 4.** Interpretation of rock structures; their relation to stratigraphic, physiographic and economic problems; regional tectonics of several selected areas. Prerequisites: GEOL 101, GEOL 104 or GEOL 320; approval of instructor.**

320. **Geology for Civil Engineers. (2-3). Credit 3.** Principles of physical and engineering geology; properties of minerals, rocks and soils; active surface and subsurface processes; applications to the siting, design, construction, operation and maintenance of engineered works and the protection of the environment. A three-day field trip is required (a field trip fee is charged at registration). Prerequisite: Sophomore classification.**

330. **Geologic Field Trips. Credit 1 to 3.** Field trips to observe, analyze and interpret the geology and geophysics of selected localities in Texas and adjacent regions; complements classroom experience. Trip frequencies, duration, dates and study localities vary with semester. Prerequisite: GEOL 101 or GEOL 104 or approval of instructor. May be repeated for credit.**

352. **GPS in the Geosciences. (1-3). Credit 2.** Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS); basic geodesy, figure of the earth; frames of reference, map projection, datums, ellipsoids; GPS accuracy and precision; applications in earth resource mapping and database creation; elementary GPS phase data processing. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor. Cross-listed with GEOG 352.
400. Reservoir Description. (2-3). Credit 3. An integrated reservoir characterization and design experience for senior students in petroleum engineering, geology and geophysics; includes using geophysical, geological, petrophysical and engineering data; emphasis on reservoir description (reservoir and well data analysis and interpretation), reservoir modeling (simulation), reservoir management (production optimization) and economic analysis (property evaluation). Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with PETE 400.

404. Geology of Petroleum. (2-3). Credit 3. Origin, migration and accumulation of petroleum; typical U.S. oil and gas fluids; laboratory work in subsurface geology. Prerequisites: GEOL 312; senior classification in geology.

410. Hydrogeology. (3-0). Credit 3. Geologic conditions determining the distribution and movement of ground water and their effect on the hydrologic properties of aquifers. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

420. Environmental Geology. (2-2). Credit 3. Geologic concepts of the nature of geologic environments and the dynamics of geologic processes needed to characterize and quantify human interactions with specific geologic systems including aquifers, watershed, coastlines and wetlands; specific techniques, including geophysical and geochemical techniques, field mapping, geographical information systems and remote sensing used to monitor human-geosphere interactions. Prerequisites: GEOL 101 or GEOG 203; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

440. Engineering Geology. (2-3). Credit 3. Fundamentals of soil, rock and fluid mechanics and basic engineering practices as applied to the analysis of the geologic environment for engineering uses. Designed for geoscience majors who have not had engineering courses. Prerequisites: GEOL 312 or approval of instructor; PHYS 218.**

451. Introduction to Geochemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Chemical principles and processes responsible for the formation and cycling of earth materials, with emphasis on low temperature equilibria and kinetics in rockwater systems. Prerequisite: GEOL 302 or approval of instructor.

454. Evolution of the Earth's Crust. (3-0). Credit 3. Petrology, stratigraphy and structure of the oceanic and continental lithosphere relative to the unifying hypotheses of sea-floor spreading and plate tectonics; geological data integrated to provide coherent overview of the Earth's crust. Prerequisites: GEOL 302 and GEOL 312 or approval of instructor. Offered irregularly as demand merits.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 or more each semester. Advanced problems in geology.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of geology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in geology. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

* See Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) on page 611.

** Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

Geophysics
(faculty, see page 679)
(GEOP)

213. Exploration of the Moon. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to geology and geophysics of Earth's Moon, as compared with Earth; origin of terrestrial planets; origin of the moon; physics of meteor impact; tectonics and volcanism; gravity anomalies; paleomagnetism; Moon's geologic history; relatively non-technical course. Prerequisite: GEOL 101 or equivalent or approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in geophysics. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

341. Global Geophysics. (2-2). Credit 3. Introduction to the structure, composition and evolution of the Earth as inferred by geophysical methods; seismology, gravity and geodesy, magnetics, heat flow and concepts of plate tectonics. Prerequisites: GEOL 101 or GEOL 104; MATH 131 or MATH 151; or approval of instructor.
413. Near-surface Geophysics. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of traditional and emergent surface and borehole geophysical methods, as they are applied to shallow (less than 100 meters) subsurface investigations; emphasis on electrical, magnetic and electromagnetic methods; seismic reflection and crosswell tomography. Prerequisites: GEOL 101 or GEOL 104; MATH 251; PHYS 219; or approval of instructor.

421. Petroleum Seismology I. (3-3). Credit 4. Physical principles behind seismic acquisition; acoustic/elastic, homogeneous/heterogeneous, onshore/offshore/transition zones; description of seismic data, pre- and post-critical reflections, multiples, ground roll; signal processing for seismic data analysis; Fourier transforms, wavelet transforms, correlation and smoothness; least squares optimization; forward and inverse problems fitting a Fourier series, deconvolution. Prerequisites: MATH 151 and MATH 152 or approval of instructor.

435. Methods of Geophysical Exploration. (3-3). Credit 4. Introduction to theory of gravity, magnetic, electrical and seismic exploration methods; physical properties of earth materials and their influence on geophysical measurements; limitations of geophysical data in the interpretation of subsurface structure. Prerequisites: GEOL 309; MATH 251; PHYS 219.*

470. Computational Geophysics. (3-0). Credit 3. Techniques used in the study of geophysical processes, including heat and chemical transport in the Earth, rock deformation and viscous fluid flow; development of conservation laws, relevant boundary conditions and analytical solutions; introduction to numerical solutions. Prerequisites: GEOL 101 or GEOL 104; MATH 308; or approval of instructor.

475. Interpretation of Gravity and Magnetic Fields. (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of potential theory in the interpretation of gravity and magnetic fields; analysis of geophysical anomalies produced by geologic structures and by variation in the physical properties of rocks; use of regional gradients, residual anomalies, higher derivatives and surfaces, line integrals and two and three dimensional models. Prerequisites: GEOL 312; MATH 311 or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 or more each semester. Advanced problems in geophysics.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in geophysics. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

College of Geosciences (GEOS)

101. Introduction to the Geosciences. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to the geosciences; geography, geology, geophysics, atmospheric sciences and oceanography; areas and opportunities in the various geoscience fields. Open to all freshman and sophomore non-geoscience students interested in geosciences.

105. Introduction to Environmental Geoscience. (3-0). Credit 3. Key concepts and generalizations of global environmental issues within an Earth systems science framework including climate change, air pollution, land and coastal degradation, water resources and pollution, and habitat loss; environmental ethics, economics and politics; environmental issues in Texas. Enrollment preference will be given to environmental geoscience and environmental studies majors.

210. Climate Change. (3-2). Credit 4. Examination of the science of climate change; how greenhouse gases warm the planet; scientific evidence that the earth is warming; scientific evidence that humans are causing this warming; what warming we can expect in the future and impacts of that warming.

289. Special Topics in ... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of geosciences. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the College of Geosciences. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. College of Geosciences Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 18. For students in approved programs abroad. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to approved program and approval of academic dean.
401. Polar Regions of the Earth: Science, Society and Discovery. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of disciplines and topics that define modern polar science in the north and the south; includes history of the Polar Regions, polar geosciences, major polar scientific projects, and special topics; participate as individuals and teams in education, outreach and science projects. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

405. Environmental Geosciences. (2-2). Credit 3. Dynamics and human interactions with near-surface environments including land, atmosphere and oceans through problem-based learning; interdisciplinary environmental problem topic, for example, water quality, urbanization, coastal development, or environmental pollution; geoscience techniques used for monitoring human-geosphere interaction. Prerequisites: GEOS 105; junior or senior classification.

410. Global Change. (3-0). Credit 3. The interaction of the earth, atmosphere, oceans, cryosphere and life, including the impact of human society on the environment and climate; global change modeling; politics, policy and decision making; and personal awareness. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

411. Vegetation Response to Climate Change. (3-0). Credit 3. Changes of vegetation with historical and predicted climate change; Holocene changes and methods of predicting future change. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

430. Global Science and Policy Making. (3-0). Credit 3. Policy making derived from global science and technology; how advice is communicated to the federal government and the public; current and future societal concerns that could affect future policy making; knowledge and information used to set priorities, decide budget allocations, and establish public policy. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

442. Past Climates. (3-0). Credit 3. Terrestrial and marine proxy records of past climate variability, including tree rings, coral, and sediments; past climate change events such as the Little Ice Age and Medieval Warm Period; greenhouse gases and global temperature; insight into the nature of climate change and challenges mankind faces in the next few centuries. Prerequisites: ATMO 201, or GEOG 203, or GEOL 101, or GEOL 104, or OCNG 251; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with GEOG 442.

444. The Science and Politics of Global Climate Change. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the policy and scientific debate over climate change; how scientific debates produce “knowledge”, how political debates produce policies; how policy debates use science; scientific evidence for climate change; impacts of climate change; possible responses to climate change; the political debate over climate change. Prerequisite: One semester of physics or one science core course.

470. Data Analysis Methods in Geosciences. (3-0). Credit 3. Research methods from conceptualization of a scientific problem to data collection, analysis, and visualization; basic data analysis methodologies in the geosciences; emphasis on real-world applications from environmental, atmospheric, and oceanographic sciences. Prerequisites: GEOS 105 and STAT 303 or concurrent enrollment, or approval of instructor.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Acquaint students with current research themes in the environmental field. May be repeated 4 times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 12. Provides opportunity to gain practical experience in a working situation either during the semester or summer; work experience must have relevance to the degree sought and/or career objectives. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification and approval of internship agency and departmental director.


489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of geosciences. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in the College of Geosciences. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
German
(faculty, see page 711)

(GERM)

101. (GERM 1411, 1511) Beginning German I. (3-2). Credit 4. Elementary language study with oral, written and reading practice. Preparation for conversation. Part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory.

102. (GERM 1412, 1512) Beginning German II. (3-2). Credit 4. Continuation of GERM 101. Part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory. Prerequisite: GERM 101.


202. (GERM 2312) Intermediate German II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of GERM 201 with more advanced material. Some literary selections included in class readings. Prerequisite: GERM 201.

221. Field Studies I. Credit 3. German language and culture taught in Germany; supervised travel of cultural interest; living with local families; participation in the activities and courses of a German university or institute; written and oral reports, exams; to be taken concurrently with GERM 222. Prerequisite: GERM 102 with a grade of B or higher.

222. Field Studies II. Credit 3. German language and literature taught in Germany in cooperation with a German university or institute; exams, written reports; to be taken concurrently with GERM 221. Prerequisite: GERM 102 with a grade of B or higher.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in German, selected for each student individually. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of German. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

310. Composition. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of writing skills in German; emphasis on grammatical construction; taught in German. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or GERM 222.

311. Conversation. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of effective communication skills in spoken German, with emphasis on language appropriate to various social context; taught in German. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or GERM 222.

315. Literary Investigations: German Short Fiction. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings of selected works of short prose from the early 20th century to the present with emphasis on principles of literary analysis; conducted in German. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or GERM 222.

316. Advanced Business German. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of GERM 203; reading and oral practice of German pertinent to business, trade and international commerce. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or GERM 222.

321. German Culture and Civilization I. (3-0). Credit 3. German culture and civilization from classical antiquity to 1830; major stylistic periods in literature and the fine arts; conducted in German. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or GERM 222.

322. German Culture and Civilization II. (3-0). Credit 3. German culture and civilization from 1830 to the present; conducted in German. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or GERM 222.

331. German Literary Expression I. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings of selected drama, poetry, and prose works of German literature from the Middle Ages through Romanticism; problems involved in defining dramatic, lyric, and epic genres considered; structural and aesthetic elements of literary works; conducted in German. Prerequisite: GERM 310 or GERM 315, or registration therein.

332. German Literary Expression II. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings of selected drama, poetry, and prose works of German literature of the modern era; problems involved in defining dramatic, lyric, and epic genres considered; structural and aesthetic elements of literary works; conducted in German. Prerequisite: GERM 310 or 315, or registration therein.

333. Contemporary Germany. (3-0). Credit 3. Social, political, and economic debates and issues in Germany from 1945 to the present through the arts (literature, film, video, music); focus on post-war reconstruction, divided Germany, and post-reunification periods; conducted in German. Prerequisites: GERM 310 or GERM 315, or registration therein.
334. German Drama. (3-0). Credit 3. Study, analysis and public presentation in German of a major German dramatic work; literary theory and intensive conversational practice combined with skills of language acquisition within a performance setting. Prerequisite: GERM 310 or GERM 315, or registration therein.

336. German Fairy Tales. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to and study of fairy tales and children’s literature through German tradition in these forms; reception of fairy tales through adaptation and modernization; taught in German. Prerequisite: GERM 305 or GERM 310, or registration therein.

362. The Weimar Republic: Literature and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Film, theater and poetry in the turbulent era prior to the Nazi terror; conducted in German. Prerequisite: GERM 310 or GERM 315, or registration therein.

400. Seminar in German Literature and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of major literary and intellectual landmarks of a period in German history (Enlightenment, Romanticism, High Modernism, post-1945); study of literary works in context of social and cultural history, with attention to Germany’s particular place in Europe and the world; taught in German. May be taken two times. Prerequisite: 6 hours in GERM at 300-level, or approval of instructor.

411. German Author and Genre Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the work of a specific author, such as Goethe, Schiller, Kafka, Brecht, Frisch, or Grass, or the diachronic study of a specific genre, e.g., poetry, drama, prose; taught in German. May be taken two times. Prerequisite: 6 hours in GERM at 300-level, or approval of instructor.

417. The Weimar Republic as Paradigm for European Modernity. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of the culture of Weimar Germany and its importance for Germany, Europe and the world; examination of political and technological modernization through analysis of artistic forms and philosophical and social ideas. Prerequisites: GERM 201 or registration therein or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

432. Music in German Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the role of music in German cultural and national self-definition from the 18th century to the present; the political and ideological role of music; study of genres and media including opera, art song, Singspiel, protest songs and film.; taught in English. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or registration therein or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 432.

434. Martin Luther and the Reformation in Germany. (3-0). Credit 3. The life and thought of Martin Luther; study of the Protestant Reformation in Germany from theological, political, and social perspectives; taught in English. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or registration therein or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RELS 434.

435. German Film. (3-0). Credit 3. Consideration and analysis of major works and directors of German Film; interpretation of culture through film; relationship of film to history, literature, and other arts; taught in English. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: GERM 202 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FILM 435.

437. German Romanticism: Literature, Theory, Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. From Goethe’s “Faust” to the romantic exaltation of poetry; influence of the romantic movement on European literary theory and philosophy; taught in English. Prerequisite: GERM 202 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 437.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects, selected for each student individually; written and oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of German. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in German. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.
**Department of Health and Kinesiology**


**Health**

(**HLTH**)  

210. **Introduction to the Discipline. (3-0). Credit 3.** Concepts essential to understanding the discipline: competencies and career opportunities for professional health educators in school and community settings. Prerequisites: Current health major; HLTH 231 or concurrent enrollment.

214. **Health and Physical Activity for Children. (3-0). Credit 3.** Coordinated school health and physical activity programs appropriate for elementary aged children; focus on the content of the curriculum and the philosophical underpinnings of programming related to health and physical activity. Prerequisite: KINE 198. Cross-listed with KINE 214.

216. **(PHED 1206, 1306) First Aid. (1-2). Credit 2.** Basic first aid instruction leading to National Safety Council, University Level, first aid course completion recognition.

221. **Safety. (3-0). Credit 3.** The magnitude of the accident problem as it relates to individual and community well-being; promotion of safe behavior. Credit will not be given for both HLTH 221 and SAED 301.

222. **Concepts in Peer Health Education. (3-0). Credit 3.** Preparation as peer educators and campus community leaders; experiential learning; includes various health topics, program development, presentation and public speaking, communication and group facilitation.

231. **(PHED 1304) Healthy Lifestyles. (3-0). Credit 3.** Health issues relevant to students; included are mental health, use and abuse of drugs, human sexuality, communicable diseases, environmental and consumer health.

236. **Race, Ethnicity and Health. (3-0). Credit 3.** Explore in-depth the racial, ethnic, and cultural dimensions that underlie health and health disparities; emphasis on culture, social economic status and governmental policies as they influence the adaptation of health practices.

240. **Computer Technology in Health and Kinesiology. (2-2). Credit 3.** Application of current technology in the areas of health and kinesiology; fundamentals of computers and their use; application of commercial software to health and kinesiology settings; use of computer networks for communications and research. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification in health or kinesiology. Cross-listed with KINE 240.

285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Work on a specified topic with the intent of promoting independent reading, research and study; supplement existing course offerings or subjects not presently covered. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

291. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in health. May be repeated 4 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

331. **Community Health. (3-0). Credit 3.** Aspects of the community that relate to health; identification and analysis of community health programs; organizational pattern and functions of voluntary and governmental health agencies; organizing the community for health action; and coordination of school and community health programs. Prerequisite: HLTH 231 or concurrent enrollment.
332. School Health Program. (3-0). Credit 3. Background, development, administration and framework of the school health program; role of the school health team; nature and function of school health services and healthful school living. Prerequisite: HLTH 231 or concurrent enrollment.

334. Women's Health. (3-0). Credit 3. A broad range of health issues that are either unique to women or of special importance to women; information for the health consumer; preparation as an advocate of healthy lifestyles; awareness of the role health plays in the life of all women. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with WGST 334.

335. Human Diseases. (3-0). Credit 3. Causes of disease, course of communicable disease, body's defense against disease and classification and description of diseases. Prerequisite: Admission to the professional phase of program.

342. Human Sexuality. (3-0). Credit 3. Many aspects of human sexuality; physiology and function of human reproductive system, factors involved in learning sex roles, biological and emotional motivations associated with the sexual aspects of life and their relationship to marriage and family planning. Prerequisite: Admission to the professional phase of program.

353. Drugs and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Use and abuse of drugs in today's society; physiological, sociological and psychological factors involved. Prerequisite: Admission to the professional phase of program.

354. Medical Terminology for the Health Professions. (3-0). Credit 3. Designed for students interested in pursuing a career in a health, medical, scientific or other helping profession; develop medical word power skills combined with related health and disease knowledge. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

403. Consumer Health. (3-0). Selection, evaluation and understanding of health information, medical services, advertising of products and sociocultural factors in consumer health protection. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

405. Rural Health. (3-0). Credit 3. Issues facing rural health care; emphasis on understanding the geographical characteristics of rural communities and their affect on health care delivery. Prerequisites: HLTH 331; junior or senior classification.

410. Exercise and Health Programs in the Workplace. (3-0). Credit 3. Careful examination of strategies to design, implement and evaluate exercise and health programs in worksites; including health risk assessment, marketing protocol, needs assessment, corporate culture issues, policy development and cost-benefit analysis. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

415. Health Education Methodology. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and practice in the development and use of creative and traditional health education strategies in secondary schools and community settings; emphasis is given to cognitive, affective and behavioral teaching strategies. Prerequisites: Senior classification and approved acceptance to field experience.

421. Elementary School Health Instruction. (3-0). Credit 3. Modern issues, trends, content and material in elementary school health programs; research and instructional strategies essential for reading in content areas with an emphasis on developing the coordinated school health education for health and kinesiology teacher certification majors. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in health or kinesiology.

425. Health Program Evaluation. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and practice in evaluation of health programs in school and community; analysis of test results; evaluation of standardized health tests. Prerequisites: Senior classification and approved acceptance to field experience.

429. Environmental Health. (3-0). Credit 3. Health aspects of environments; health problems related to water, air and noise pollution; pesticides; population and radiation; examination of various micro-environments which either promote or hinder human health and well-being and their implications for community planning and utilization of human resources. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

440. Contemporary Issues for Community Health Interns. (3-0). Credit 3. Preparatory course for advanced students in the community health internship program. Prerequisite: Acceptance to internship program.

481. Seminar in Allied Health. (1-1). Credit 1. Admission to allied health professional school and/or careers; research on selected allied health fields, discussion of transition from college environment to professional school/career environment including professional development. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to the professional phase.
482. Grant Writing in Health. (1-0). Credit 1. A writing intensive course focused on grant writing in the field of health education and health promotion; grant application written by student on a health-related topic using a recursive writing process. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: Admission to professional phase of program.

484. Community Health Internship. Credit 1 to 12. Supervised internship at selected community, public or private health agencies. Prerequisites: HLTH 415, HLTH 425 and HLTH 440; completion of all coursework.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Directed study of special problems within the discipline. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of the discipline. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in health. May be repeated 4 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Health Education Field Based

(faculty, see page 686)

(HEFB)

322. Teaching and Schooling in Modern Society. (2-3). Credit 3. Developing an understanding of students in multiple settings and levels; development, structure, history, finance, and management of schools in a democratic society; philosophical, ethical and moral dimensions of teaching; professional role of teacher. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; majors only. Cross-listed with KNFB 322.

324. Technology and Teaching Skills for the 21st Century Learner. (2-2). Credit 3. Preparation of future Health and Physical Education teachers with practical skills related to: technology in the classroom/gymnasium, strategies for addressing urban education and English language learners, liability, management and classroom discipline, development of professional communication skills and time management; includes field based experiences in diverse classroom settings. Prerequisites: HEFB 322; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with KNFB 324.

325. Introduction to Secondary School Teaching. (2-2). Credit 3. Introduce fundamental teaching skills and theories necessary for preparing reflective teachers; examine classroom management, learning strategies and assessment techniques; classroom lectures combined with field-based experiences to link theory into practice. Prerequisites: HEFB 324; admission to the professional phase of program; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with KNFB 325.

450. Supervised Student Teaching. (0-30). Credit 6. Observation and participation in an accredited public school classroom; techniques of teaching student’s teaching fields, and appropriate instructional strategies for assigned student population. Prerequisites: Admission to professional phase of program and to student teaching; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with KNFB 450.

Department of Hispanic Studies

Professors V. Arizpe, E. Espina, S. J. Miller, T. J. Mitchell, A. Moreiras (Head), E. Urbina, T. M. Vilaros;
Instructional Assistant Professor P. Timmons; Senior Lecturers N. L. Arizpe, F. M. Miller; Lecturer B. Ortega Aguilar

Incoming students who intend to enroll for the first time in a Spanish course at Texas A&M University, who have previous knowledge, however acquired, of the language in which they plan to enroll, and who have no college credit in the language, must take a placement test to determine the appropriate course for their level of ability. The foreign language placement test also serves as a basis for credit by examination.

Students will be expected to complete the 201 and 202 language courses in sequence before taking upper-division courses. Those who already have a high level of proficiency may either request an examination for credit in the courses or begin with a higher level course with approval of instructor. Once, however, students register for a higher-level language course, they are no longer eligible to receive credit for prerequisite courses.
International students whose native language is not English are exempted from satisfying the University foreign language requirement. These students are not allowed to register for courses in their native language (101, 102) which are used to fulfill that requirement.

Hispanic Studies
(HISP)

201. Current Issues in Hispanic Studies. (1-0). Credit 1. Exploration of current issues and concerns in Hispanic Studies through attendance and participation in Hispanic Studies-related events and lectures by noted academics and professionals in Hispanic Studies; in-class discussions. May be taken three times for credit. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

204. Spanish and Spanish American Literature in Translation. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of literature from the Spanish-speaking world from the Middle Ages to the present; English translations of masterpieces of Spanish language literature; authors such as Cervantes, Lope de Vega, Dario, Garcia Marquez. Taught in English. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

205. Don Quixote and the Other Arts. (3-0). Credit 3. A study of Miguel de Cervantes’ masterwork, Don Quixote, and its representations in other arts such as painting, film and music. Taught in English. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

206. Food in the Hispanic World. (3-0). Credit 3. A study of food, food preparation and consumption in the Hispanic world from historical, geographical, artistic, social and psychological perspective. Taught in English. Prerequisite: ENGL 104.

250. Contemporary Spanish Culture. (1-0). Credit 1. Cultural and practical orientation for students participating in the summer study abroad programs in Spain; brief introduction to contemporary social and cultural institutions; discussions of Spanish university system; oral reports and final paper; readings and discussion in English and Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 101 or equivalent.

260. Contemporary Mexican Culture. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to contemporary Mexican social, cultural, and political institutions; discussion of Mexican university system; readings and discussion in Spanish and English. For preparation for study abroad program in Mexico. Prerequisite: SPAN 101 or equivalent.

352. Hispanic Literature and Film. (3-0). Credit 3. The language of film, and film as fiction; the relationship between film and literature; films as expressions of cultural realities through the adaptation of Hispanic literary works; readings and lectures in English.

362. Hispanic Literature in the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. Contemporary literature by Hispanic authors of the United States writing in English; representative works from the major Hispanic communities of the U.S. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with ENGL 362.

363. Borderlands: U.S. and Mexico. (3-0). Credit 3. Multiple images of the U.S./Mexico border, their creation, their evolution, and their conflicting representations in filmic, literary and musical texts. Prerequisites: ENGL 104 and junior or senior classification.

364. Diversity Lessons from Medieval Spain. (3-0). Credit 3. Crucible of cultures — Christian, Jewish, and Muslim — that was medieval Spain and modern implications of that experience in diversity. Prerequisites: ENGL 104 and junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with RELS 364.

489. Special Topics in… Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of hispanic studies. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: ENGL 104; junior or senior classification; approval of department head.
Department of History


History
(HIST)

101. (HIST 2311) Western Civilization to 1660. (3-0). Credit 3. Ancient civilizations, Greek, Roman and Asian; Christianity; medieval civilization in west, eastern Europe; political, social and intellectual developments from earliest human cultures to 1660.

102. (HIST 2312) Western Civilization Since 1660. (3-0). Credit 3. Religious, dynastic and imperial developments; Industrial Revolution; western democracies; rise of nationalism and communism; central and eastern Europe; intellectual revolution; World Wars I and II and the contemporary world.

103. (HIST 2321) World History to 1500. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of major world societies in the premodern era; emergence of agrarian-based modes of production, political states, religious economy and a global division of systems; Eurasian world system and the civilizations of Africa and the Americas.

104. (HIST 2322) World History Since 1500. (3-0). Credit 3. Interaction of major world societies in the modern era; emergence of the modern world-economy and a global division of labor; European imperialism and colonialism and reactions in Africa, Asia and Latin America.

105. (HIST 1301) History of the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. Colonial heritage; Revolution; adoption of Constitution; growth of nationalism and sectionalism; Civil War; Reconstruction.

106. (HIST 1302) History of the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. Since reconstruction; new social and industrial problems; rise of progressivism; U.S. emergence as a world power; World War I; reaction and New Deal; World War II; contemporary America.

210. Russian Civilization. (3-0). Credit 3. Russian history, culture and society from origins to the present; rise of the Russian Empire; autocracy; modernization without liberalization; reforms, reaction, revolution; development of Communist regime; continuity from Imperial to Soviet period in industrialization, bureaucracy and treatment of peasants, nationalities and intellectual opposition; Gorbachev and a new “revolution.”

213. (HIST 2313) History of England. (3-0). Credit 3. British, Saxon and Norman origins; national development; struggles between church and state; crown and nobles; nobles and commons; development of parliament.

214. (HIST 2314) History of England. (3-0). Credit 3. Agrarian and Industrial Revolutions; relations with Ireland; evolution of democracy; struggles with France and Napoleon; social legislation in the 20th century; growth of Empire until World War II.

220. History of Christianity: Origins to the Reformation. (3-0). Credit 3. History of Christian doctrine, ecclesiastical organization, and religious practice, origins through Reformation, with emphasis on religion and society; life and teachings of Jesus; apostolic church; patristic period; Christianization of Roman Empire and northern Europe; monasticism; medieval church; Gregorian reform; heresy; papal monarchy; schism and conciliarism; reformations of the sixteenth century. Cross-listed with CLAS 220 and RELS 220.

221. History of Islam. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the history of Islam, from the origins of the religion to the present; development of Islamic law; gender issues; expansion of Islam to Sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia; globalized Islam. Cross-listed with RELS 221.

226. (HIST 2301) History of Texas. (3-0). Credit 3. History of Texas from Spanish period to present day. Stress placed upon period of Anglo-American settlement, revolution, republic and development of modern state.


234. European Military History, 1630-1900. (3-0). Credit 3. European military history from Gustavus Adolphus to the Boer War including especially societal involvement as well as roles of classic commanders.

258. American Indian History. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of American Indian history; Pre-Columbian, First Contact, Colonial Conquest, Differentiation between cultural groups; Reservation period, twentieth-century self-determination, and Pan-Indianism.

280. The Historian's Craft. (3-0). Credit 3. The world of the professional historian; meanings and uses of history; current debates; archival research; evidence and argumentation; principles and methods of the analytical narrative.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of history. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

300. Blacks in the United States, 1607-1877. (3-0). Credit 3. Blacks in the United States from the colonial period to 1877; the slave trade, slavery, free blacks and the impact of the Civil War and Reconstruction on blacks. Cross-listed with AFST 300.

301. Blacks in the United States Since 1877. (3-0). Credit 3. Blacks in the United States from the end of Reconstruction to the present; the ideologies of black leaders, disfranchisement, lynching and the quest for equality in the 1950s and 1960s. Cross-listed with AFST 301.

304. Mexican-American Frontier to 1848. (3-0). Credit 3. Origins and development of Spanish and Mexican history of Greater Southwest; exploration and conquest; Spanish entradas into Southwest; rise of institutions and colonial society; economic history; Mexican independence; Mexico's far northern frontier, 1821-1848.

305. Mexican-American History 1848-Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Social, economic and political evolution of Mexican Americans from 1848 to present; adaptation to a harsh and isolated frontier; land tenure systems; conflict in the new Southwest; change and continuity in society; immigration and settlement of Mexicans; emergence of various political movements; current issues.

307. Latino Communities of the U.S. (3-0). Credit 3. Hispanic or “Latino” communities of 20th century U.S.: Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, Cubans and Central Americans; differences in historical experiences; role of race, class, and gender; cultural identity as expressed in art, literature, folklore and religion; contemporary social, political, and economic issues.

308. History of American Indians in the U.S. South. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the role of indigenous populations in the history and formation of the U.S. South; cultural values and social practices; impact of European exploration and African slavery; trade patterns, imperial wars, and removal policies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

319. U.S. Immigration and Ethnicity. (3-0). Credit 3. The sources and persistence of ethnic identity in 19th and 20th century America; its interaction with religion, politics, languages, education and social mobility; various nativist and anti-immigrant movements; contrasts and continuities between contemporary immigration patterns and those of earlier eras.

320. History of the Atlantic World. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the comparative study of the civilizations and cultures that bordered on the Atlantic Ocean; examination of culture and economic exchanges and adaptations, migrations, empire-building, and the emergence of new societies and cultures. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

321. The Age of Revolution in the Atlantic World. (3-0). Credit 3. Origins and events of the revolutions that transformed the Atlantic empires of Great Britain, France, and Spain in the late eighteenth and nineteenth centuries; disruption of old political and economic orders; creation of independent states in the Americas. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

322. History of the Iberian World. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the people and places of the Iberian World, ca. 1500-1900; social, political and economical relations between Spain, Portugal, Asia and the Americas; emergence of a shared culture and cross-cultural exchange. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.
324. European Society in the Industrial Age. (3-0). Credit 3. European social history from the 19th century to the present: transformations wrought by industrialization; changing forms of social relations, politics and protest; development and impact of the welfare state; interaction of class, race and gender.

325. Texas Cultural History. (3-0). Credit 3. The image of Texas history, tradition and popular culture from the 19th century to the present. Prerequisite: HIST 226 or ANTH 201, ANTH 210 or ANTH 229. Cross-listed with ANTH 325.

326. History of the Caribbean to Emancipation. (3-0). Credit 3. History of the Caribbean region from human settlement to the late nineteenth century; indigenous peoples; European colonization; colonial societies; challenges to the imperial plantation model. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

327. History of the Caribbean Since Emancipation. (3-0). Credit 3. History of the Caribbean region from the late nineteenth century to the present; links to earlier plantation societies; economic, cultural, social, and political developments. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.


330. Women in Ancient Greece and Rome. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of women in classical Greece and Rome; emphases on female occupations and family relationships, legal and political status, traditional values, notorious women, how women were viewed and how they viewed themselves. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with CLAS 330 and WGST 330.

331. Medieval Europe, 300 to 1300. (3-0). Credit 3. European political and diplomatic history from Constantine to Philip the Fair; emergence of medieval institutions; the influence of Plato and Aristotle upon Augustine, Abelard and Thomas Aquinas, and the origins of European education and law.

332. Renaissance and Reformation Europe, 1300 to 1660. (3-0). Credit 3. Renaissance politics and diplomacy; political ideas of Erasmus and Machiavelli; art and humanism of the Renaissance; religious views of Luther, Calvin and Zwingli; the “new” economics.

333. Europe in the Age of Absolutism, 1660-1815. (3-0). Credit 3. Europe from the “Age of Louis XIV” to the Congress of Vienna; Russia, Austria and Prussia. Mercantilism, capitalism and the rise of the middle class. Origins and consequences of the Enlightenment.

334. History of Europe in the Nineteenth Century. (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural, economic, and political processes that shaped Europe during the 19th century; the Napoleon era; industrialization and urbanization; liberal and socialist; empire and revolution; cultural developments. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

335. Europe, 1890-1932. (3-0). Credit 3. A political, diplomatic, social and cultural history of Europe prior to, during and shortly after World War I.

336. Europe Since 1932. (3-0). Credit 3. A political, diplomatic, military, social and cultural history of Europe prior to, during and since World War II.

337. War and European Society in the Twentieth Century. (3-0). Credit 3. War and social change in Europe during the 20th century; relationships between front lines and home fronts; government and civil society; gender and war; ethnic and national identities in Eastern, Central, and Western Europe. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

338. The Rise of the European Middle Class. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of European society and social classes from the origins of capitalism in the Middle Ages to the triumph of the “middle class world” in the 19th century; rise of the middle class, development of bourgeois ideology and culture, and creation of the working class.

339. Eastern Europe Since 1453. (3-0). Credit 3. Eastern Europe from the fall of the Byzantine Empire to the present; the Ottoman, Habsburg, Russian and Soviet Empires; the origins of modern East European states.

341. Latin America to 1810. (3-0). Credit 3. Political history of South America from exploration and settlement to independence; colonial institutions; commercial systems.

342. Latin America Since 1810. (3-0). Credit 3. Political history of independent South American nations since independence with emphasis upon ABC countries; economic, social and cultural development; foreign relations.
343. **Inter-American Relations.** (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural, diplomatic and economic relations in the Western Hemisphere in historical perspective. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

344. **History of Africa to 1800.** (3-0). Credit 3. Origins of humankind in Africa; development and spread of pastoralism, agriculture and iron-working; formation of states and empires; impact of Christianity and Islam; rise of international trade in gold, ivory and slaves; African diaspora. Cross-listed with AFST 344.

345. **Modern Africa.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of Africa since 1800; pre-colonial African states and societies; establishment and impact of European colonial rule; rise of nationalistic movements; achievement of independence; problems of political stability and economic development in contemporary Africa; South Africa’s apartheid regime and its opponents. Cross-listed with AFST 345.

346. **History of South Africa.** (3-0). Credit 3. Selected themes in the history of South Africa from the African Iron Age to the Apartheid regime; history of race relations in the 19th and 20th centuries and the rise of a modern industrial state. Cross-listed with AFST 346.

347. **Rise of Islam, 600-1258.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to Islamic civilization from the rise of Islam to the Mongol conquests; examination of pre-Islamic poetry, the Qur’an, early Islamic laws on prayer, the ethical conventions of jihad, the lives of Muslim women, and the relation of Islam to Judaism and Christianity. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with RELS 347.

348. **Modern Middle East.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the Middle East since 1800; introduction to Islam and Islamic civilization; decline of the Ottoman Empire; European imperialism; rise of nationalistic movements; Zionism and the emergence of Israel; Arab-Israeli conflict; impact of oil; revolution in Iran and Islamic resurgence.

349. **The Vietnam War/The American War.** (3-0). Credit 3. Vietnam’s relations with the West; French colonialism; origins and development of Vietnamese nationalism; Cold War and American involvement; wartime societies in North and South Vietnam; expansion of the war to Cambodia and Laos; anti-war movements in the United States; reasons for American defeat; consequences and lessons of the war. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ASIA 349.

350. **Asia During World War II.** (3-0). Credit 3. The origins and development of Japanese imperialism; Japan’s expansion into East and Southeast Asia; wartime societies; collaboration and resistance; effects of the war in the United States upon Japanese-Americans; the outcomes of the war; remembrance of the war. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ASIA 350.

351. **Traditional East Asia.** (3-0). Credit 3. History and culture of China and Japan from earliest times to the coming of the West; impact of Confucianism and Buddhism; development of social, political and economic systems. Cross-listed with ASIA 351.

352. **Modern East Asia.** (3-0). Credit 3. Impact of the West on traditional China and Japan; the response through modernization; rise of nationalism and formation of modern nation states. Cross-listed with ASIA 352.

353. **Modern South Asia.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the modern nation states of South Asia, including India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Afghanistan, Nepal, Ceylon, Bhutan, and Burma, ca., 1600 to the present; major political events; economic, social, and cultural developments. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

354. **Imperial China.** (3-0). Credit 3. History of imperial China from the earliest dynasties through the mid-19th century, including major political events, the structure of Chinese government, economic development, philosophies and religion, wars and military and culture and daily life. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ASIA 354.

355. **Modern China.** (3-0). Credit 3. History of China from the coming of the West to the present; social, economic and political changes which have taken place during that period. Cross-listed with ASIA 355.

356. **Twentieth Century Japan.** (3-0). Credit 3. Industrialization and modernization of Japan; its rise from an isolated nation to a major world power and economic giant. Cross-listed with ASIA 356.

357. **Out of Africa: The Black Diaspora and the Modern World.** (3-0). Credit 3. History and cultures of the peoples of the African diaspora from the fourteenth through the nineteenth centuries; social, political, and economic impact on Africa, the Americas, Europe, and the Arab World; emphasis on race, gender, identity, and migration. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with AFST 357.
Course Descriptions/History

358. Chinese Cultural History. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of Chinese culture and its evolution over the last 4,000 years; customs, art, literature, festivals, folklore, religion, architecture, medicine, and everyday life. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ASIA 358.

359. American Environmental History. (3-0). Credit 3. History of American attitudes toward nature: use of land, water, timber, oil, coal, wildlife and other natural resources in the United States; conservation movement and significant conflicts over resources; changing perception of the physical environment.

360. History of Energy in America. (3-0). Credit 3. Impact of energy upon industrial America; emphasis on relationship between energy and industrial development, emergence of state and federal energy policies, role of energy in foreign policy, growth of energy-oriented industries and impact of energy development on the environment.

361. Technology and Engineering in Western Civilization, 1400-Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Man’s material culture and his understanding of the physical world since the 15th century; role of the Renaissance and the Scientific, Agricultural and Industrial Revolutions in Europe; the resulting transformations in western civilization.

362. History of Science. (3-0). Credit 3. The ideas of the great scientists and their impact on society; the Newtonian Revolution; Lavoisier and the new chemistry; Darwin and evolutionary thought; Enrico Fermi, Robert Oppenheimer and the development of nuclear energy.

363. History of Science in America. (3-0). Credit 3. The major developments in the physical and life sciences from colonial times to the present; the lives and scientific contributions of such famous American scientists as Benjamin Franklin, Joseph Henry, Thomas Edison and J. Robert Oppenheimer.

364. History of Technology and Engineering in America, 1607-Present. (3-0). Credit 3. American technological development from the colonial times to the present; technology in society, factors affecting technological development, changing attitudes toward technological accomplishments and the effects of technology upon society.


366. History of Religion in America from 1860 to the Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Religion in America from the Civil War; relationship of religion and science, ethnic assimilation, emergence of fundamentalism, mass evangelism, cults and criticisms of contemporary culture; examination of social and racial problems by the major religious traditions. Cross-listed with RELS 366.

367. Colonization of North America. (3-0). Credit 3. Geographic setting; early English, French, Dutch, Swedish discovery, conquest and settlement, 1497-1763; colonial administration; colonial life; inter-colonial wars.

368. The Birth of the Republic, 1763-1820. (3-0). Credit 3. Impact of French and Indian War; British colonial policy 1763-1775; War for Independence; Confederation crisis; Constitution-making and ratification; development of political parties; problem of foreign entanglements; War of 1812; conflict of nationalist and sectionalist tendencies; historiography and interpretation.

369. The United States, 1820-1860. (3-0). Credit 3. Jacksonian democracy; impact of nationalism and sectionalism; manifest destiny and Mexican War; slavery controversy; expansion.

370. Civil War and Reconstruction. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of background and causes of the war; military, political, economic, and diplomatic aspects of the war; life behind the lines; Reconstruction and post-war adjustments, 1861-1877.

371. America in the Gilded Age, 1877-1901. (3-0). Credit 3. The United States from 1877 to 1901; political, cultural and economic developments.

372. Reform, War and Normalcy: The United States, 1901-1929. (3-0). Credit 3. Emergence of Progressivism; reform in the cities and states; reforms and foreign policies of the Theodore Roosevelt, William Howard Taft and Woodrow Wilson administrations; World War I and aftermath; Harding-Coolidge normalcy; the Jazz Age; Hoover and the Great Crash.

373. The Great Depression and World War II. (3-0). Credit 3. The United States, 1929-1945; cultural, social, economic, and political developments in the nation; global diplomacy and military strategy.

374. The United States After World War II. (3-0). Credit 3. The United States since World War II; political, economic, cultural, and social changes and role as a world leader.
376. **A Biographical Approach to Science Literacy.** (3-0). Credit 3. History of fundamental scientific principles through biography; Galileo, Newton, Darwin, Mendel, Curie, Einstein, Pauling, and others. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

401. **Slavery in World History.** (3-0). Credit 3. Comparative history of human slavery; slavery in the Ancient World, Asia, Africa; varieties of modern slavery in the New World since 1500; abolition of slavery and continuing forms of human bondage in the contemporary world. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with AFST 401 and ASIA 401.

402. **Germany Since 1815.** (3-0). Credit 3. A survey of the unification of Germany; creation of the German Empire; Weimar Republic; rise and fall of Nazi Germany; and the role of Germany in international diplomacy.

403. **History of Nazi Germany.** (3-0). Credit 3. Inner workings of the Third Reich from inception in 1933 to collapse at the end of World II in 1945; leadership and structure of the Nazi party; family life, religion and business.

404. **Post 1945 Germanies.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examines Germany from the end of World War II to the end of the 20th century; includes political, social, cultural, and economic life in divided and occupied Germany; covers Germany since reunification in 1990. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

405. **The Era of the French Revolution and Napoleon, 1715-1815.** (3-0). Credit 3. Origins and events of the French Revolution; Napoleon Bonaparte and the First Empire; social, economic, political and military developments in France and Europe.

406. **History of France Since 1815.** (3-0). Credit 3. Nineteenth century Bourbon, Orleanist, Bonapartist and Republican regimes; France in World Wars I and II; De Gaulle and the role of France in the 20th century.

407. **Central Europe During the Long Nineteenth Century.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of Central European history from the era of the French Revolution to the outbreak of World War I; rise of nationalism; political, economic, social, and cultural developments; ethnic, class, and gender relations; local and regional identities. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

410. **Russian History to 1801.** (3-0). Credit 3. Origins and Christianization of Russia; establishment and decline of Kievan Rus’ state; Mongol conquest and domination of Russia; rise of Moscow, establishment of tsardom, expansion of state in sixteenth and seventeenth centuries; Peter the Great’s reforms; emergence of Russian Empire as a major power; era of Catherine the Great.

411. **Imperial Russia 1801-1917.** (3-0). Credit 3. The last century of the autocratic Romanov dynasty and the social, intellectual, economic and political forces that ended it; political culture, society in transition, international affairs and revolutionary groups in an era of reform, counter-reform, reaction and industrialization.

412. **Soviet Union 1917-1991.** (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social evaluation of the Soviet system; the Russian Revolution and consolidation of Bolshevik power; Civil War; power struggles among Lenin’s successors; Stalin’s industrial revolution, collectivization, and terror; Khrushchev’s de-Stalinization campaign, stagnation under Brezhnev; Gorbachev’s attempts at radical reform; the collapse of the Soviet Union.

416. **Texas Since 1845.** (3-0). Credit 3. History of Texas since annexation; social, cultural, economic and political developments and the place of Texas in national affairs.

418. **European Intellectual History from Ancient Greece to the Early Middle Ages.** (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social history of selected major figures and important movements in political theory, literature, sociology, art, economics and philosophy from Pre-Socratic Greece through the formative stages of the Christian Middle Ages. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with CLAS 418 and RELS 418.

419. **European Intellectual History from the High Middle Ages to the 17th Century.** (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social history of selected major figures and important movements in political theory, literature, sociology, art, economics and philosophy from the founding of Scholasticism and the University System to the New Philosophy and science of 17th century. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with RELS 419.
420. European Intellectual History from the Enlightenment to 1900. (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social history of selected major figures and important movements in political theory, literature, sociology, art, economics and philosophy in the 18th and 19th centuries.

421. European Intellectual History in the Twentieth Century. (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social history of selected major figures and important movements in political theory, literature, sociology, art, economics and philosophy from the turn of the century to the present.

425. The Ancient Greeks. (3-0). Credit 3. Greek History and civilization from the Archaic Age to Alexander the Great (8th-late 4th century B.C.). Prerequisite: 3 hours in history, or junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CLAS 426.

427. The Roman Republic I: The Empire Builders. (3-0). Credit 3. Roman history and civilization from the beginnings of the Republic (6th/5th century B.C.) to the late 2nd century B.C. Prerequisite: 3 hours in history, or junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CLAS 427.

428. The Roman Republic II: The Civil Wars. (3-0). Credit 3. Roman history and civilization from the late 2nd century B.C. to the 1st century A.D. Prerequisite: 3 hours in history, or junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CLAS 428.

429. The Roman Empire. (3-0). Credit 3. Roman History and civilization of the Imperial Period (1st century B.C.-6th century A.D.). Prerequisite: 3 hours in history, or junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CLAS 429.

430. Ireland 1690-1922: Colony, Kingdom and Nation. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the history of eighteenth- and nineteenth-Century Ireland; examination of politics, society, culture, the economy and religion; consideration of the relationship between Ireland, Britain and continental Europe; Ireland and parliamentary politics. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

431. The Kingdom of Ireland, 1541-1800. (3-0). Credit 3. History of Ireland from the mid sixteenth century through the end of the eighteenth century; impact of religion, politics, warfare, land disputes, famine, and international developments; creation of the United Kingdom. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

432. The Nation of Ireland, 1800 to the Present. (3-0). Credit 3. History of Ireland from the creation of the United Kingdom through the end of the twentieth century; British-Irish relations; agrarian unrest and violence; famine; political, cultural, and religious developments. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

435. Sixteenth-Century Britain. (3-0). Credit 3. Changes in social, cultural, economic, political and religious institutions and organization; growth of the nation state; the “new monarchy”; Reformation and religious settlement; international relations; inflation and social dislocation; the role of Parliament.

436. Seventeenth-Century Britain. (3-0). Credit 3. Social, political, economic, cultural and religious developments, Puritanism and the Revolution of the 1640s, the Restoration, establishment of constitutional monarchy after 1668, Great Britain’s rise as an imperial power.

437. Eighteenth Century Britain. (3-0). Credit 3. Political, social, economical, intellectual, cultural, and imperial history of Britain in the eighteenth century. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.


440. Latin American Cultural and Intellectual History. (3-0). Credit 3. Main currents of culture and thought as shaped by historical circumstances.

441. History of Mexico, 1821 to the Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Political, economic and social development of Mexico since independence and her relation to other world powers.

442. World War II. (3-0). Credit 3. Origins; military campaigns in Europe, North Africa, Asia, and the Pacific; European, Japanese, Asian, and American home fronts; collapse of Germany; atomic warfare; legacies. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

443. American Military History to 1901. (3-0). Credit 3. American military experience from colonial days to 1901; causes, nature and effect of the wars in which the United States has participated.

444. American Military History Since 1901. (3-0). Credit 3. American military experience from 1901 to present; causes, nature and effect of wars in which the United States has participated; effect of war on American history.

446. Aerospace History. (3-0). Credit 3. Aviation technology, doctrine, policy and the concept of air power from the 19th century to the present.

447. Law and Society in the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. How political and social conditions in American history have produced fundamental constitutional principles, changes and practices; historical evolution of written and unwritten Constitution.

449. History of Brazil, 1822 to the Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Political, cultural and economic development of Brazil since independence; slavery and race relations; relation to other world powers. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

450. The Old South. (3-0). Credit 3. History of antebellum South; physical bases of Southern regionalism; Southern alignments on national issues; slavery-plantation economy and society of Old South; secession and formation of Confederacy.

451. The New South, 1876 to the Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Political, economic, social and intellectual developments in the South since Reconstruction.

453. The American Frontier. (3-0). Credit 3. Westward movement; patterns of westward expansion, pioneer settlement, the West in diplomacy and influence of frontier on American life and institutions.

455. History of the American City. (3-0). Credit 3. History of American Cities; a social, economic and political study of industry, labor and immigration; development of a metropolitan society.

460. American Society and Culture Since 1877. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of HIST 459 from 1877 to the present.

461. History of American Women. (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural, political, legal and religious factors that helped shape the role and character of women in American society from colonial times to the present; historical role of women in the development of the nation. Cross-listed with WGST 461.


463. American Economic History. (3-0). Credit 3. Major economic forces in the development of American society from 1763; mercantilism, land policies and natural resources; westward movement and agricultural expansion; transportation and trade; growth of industry and its effects on modern business, social and political life.

475. Empire and History. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of empire in a wide historical and comparative framework using a case study approach; themes of a given case study include changing social, economic, and cultural politics of imperialism, resistance in colonial environments, colonial and post-colonial identities, and race and gender relations. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

476. Sex and Sexuality in History. (3-0). Credit 3. Changing ideas about sex and sexuality over time; includes their interaction with ideas about gender, race, class, religion, science, technology, medicine, politics and popular culture; historical and cultural processes creating modern concerns about sex and sexuality. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with WGST 476.

477. Women in Modern European History. (3-0). Credit 3. Women in Europe from the 18th century to the present: women's contributions to their societies; realities of their daily lives and their responses; perceptions of women; role of institutions in defining women's roles; significance for women of industrialization, revolution, warfare, scientific discoveries; interaction of class, race and gender. Cross-listed with WGST 477.

481. Seminar in History. (3-0). Credit 3. Literature of an issue, event, period or people in history; use of primary source materials connected with the field of the seminar; problems of bibliography, historiography and historical method; and experience in writing. Prerequisite: 21 credits of history, 9 of which must be 300-level or above. Open to senior history majors or with instructor's approval.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Selected fields of history not covered in depth by other courses. Reports and extensive reading required. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of history.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in history. Prerequisites: 24 hours if history, with 12 or more at 300-level or above; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

497. Independent Honors Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Directed independent studies for upper division Honors students, regardless of academic major, in selected aspects of history. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification either as Honors student or with overall GPR of 3.25 and letter of approval from head of student's major department and approval of head, Department of History.

Department of Horticultural Sciences


Horticultural Sciences (HORT)

101. Concepts of Horticultural Science. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to the many facets of horticulture in Texas and the United States including organization, history and nature of the industry; discussion of professional development and identification of career opportunities.

201. (AGRI 1315, 1415, 1301, 1401) Horticultural Science and Practices. (3-0). Credit 3. Structure, growth and development of horticultural plants from a practical and scientific approach; environmental effects, basic principles of propagation, greenhouse and outdoor production, nutrition, pruning and chemical control of growth, pest control and branches of horticulture.

202. Horticultural Science and Practices Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Methods and practices related to production of horticultural crops; practical exercises in greenhouse and field. Prerequisite: HORT 201 or registration therein.

203. Floral Design. (2-2). Credit 3. Principles of design illustrated with the use of floral materials; floral design elements and techniques including color, form, line and texture; history and utilization of floral art in society.

223. Flower Quality Standards. (0-2). Credit 1. Judging quality standards for flowers and potted plants for retail flower shops. Intercollegiate flower judging team chosen from this class.*
225. **Horticulture Learning Community. (1-0). Credit 1.** Understanding the personal and professional competencies that should develop during college career; determine learning style; develop oral and written communication skills, teamwork and leadership characteristics, analytical and critical thinking, research and problem solving skills; exposure to current critical issues in horticulture and science. Prerequisite: Horticulture or floriculture major.*

291. **Research. Credit 1 to 3.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in horticulture. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. **Garden Science. (3-0). Credit 3.** Identification, propagation, soil management, fertilization, growth control and protection of common garden plants: indoor ornamentals, landscape ornamentals, fruits and vegetables; special topics include home landscaping, container gardens, bonsai, herbs and medicinal plants and hobby greenhouse management. The effects of organic and non-organic practices on the garden ecosystem.


306. **Woody Ornamental Plants. (2-2). Credit 3.** Better known woody ornamental trees and shrubs; identification, morphology, classification, nomenclature and adaptability for use in landscape environments. Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or HORT 201 or approval of instructor.

308. **Landscape Plant Materials. (2-2). Credit 3.** Identification and use of indigenous and introduced landscape plants; plants for special uses in urban environments; emphasis on plants’ ornamental attributes, cultural requirements, and adaptability in urban and suburban environments. Prerequisite: HORT 201 or HORT 306 or BIOL 101 or approval of instructor.

309. **Interior Plants. (2-2). Credit 3.** Identification, selection and maintenance of interior foliage plants; emphasis on design solutions for commercial and private facilities. Prerequisites: HORT 201; junior or senior classification.

311. **Principles of Food Processing. (2-3). Credit 3.** Principles and practices of canning, freezing, dehydration, pickling and specialty food manufacture; fundamental concepts of various techniques of preparation, processing, packaging and use of additives; processing plants visited. Cross-listed with FSTC 311.

315. **Issues in Horticulture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Analysis of contemporary economic, technological, environmental, human resource, and regulatory issues that impact the way global horticultural firms compete; emphasis on problem recognition and analysis of managerial decisions by firms throughout the entire horticultural supply chain. Prerequisites: HORT 201 and HORT 202.

319. **Fruit and Nut Production. (2-3). Credit 3.** Rootstocks, cultivars, identification, site selection, pollination, pruning, fruit thinning, dormancy, orchard culture management, irrigation, pest control, harvesting and post harvest physiology of temperate fruit and nut species. Prerequisite: HORT 201.*

325. **Vegetable Crop Production. (2-3). Credit 3.** Origin, nutritive value, economic importance, botany and cultural practices of the major vegetable crops. Lab activities include organic and non-organic production of major vegetable crops.

326. **Plant Propagation. (2-3). Credit 3.** Principles, practices and techniques followed in the sexual and asexual propagation of horticultural plants: seed technology and seed propagation, rooting and propagation of cuttings, graftage and budding systems, layering and propagation by specialized plant structures, biotechnology and tissue culture systems for micropropagation.

332. **Horticulture Landscape Graphics. (1-2). Credit 2.** Graphic representation of landscape design; demonstrations of technique; examination of drawing examples and drawing production; basic hand graphics techniques for visual-thinking and presentation-quality landscape drawings. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

335. **Sociohorticulture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Horticulture as a therapeutic medium for special populations; use of horticulture in urban development and community garden programs. Prerequisite: Junior classification.
400. Field Studies in Horticulture. Credit 1 to 3. Field trip to observe operation of horticultural businesses, governmental agencies affecting horticultural programs, and public and private institutions active in horticulture in the U.S. and other countries; usually arranged during spring break, between semesters or during the summer; may be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: HORT 201 or HORT 301 and approval of instructor.*

404. Plant Breeding. (2-2). Credit 3. Application of genetics and other sciences to breeding and improvement of horticultural crops; methods and special techniques employed. Offered in even numbered years. Prerequisite: GENE 301. Cross-listed with GENE 404. Credit cannot be given for both HORT 404 and SCSC 304.*

418. Nut Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Orchard management, native grove development, cultivars, fruit setting, soils, nutrition, propagation, pest control, harvesting, shelling, storage and marketing of temperate tree nut crops grown in the U.S. with major emphasis on pecans. Offered in odd numbered years. Prerequisite: HORT 319 or approval of instructor.*

419. Viticulture and Small Fruit Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Classic winegrape culture in Europe and U.S. are taught; influence of climate, soil, cultivar, rootstock, canopy and management is presented; nutrition, water, spacing, trellis, pruning, IPM and harvest are integrated for quality yields; culture of muscadines, berries, figs and persimmons are taught. Offered in even numbered years. Prerequisite: HORT 319 or approval of instructor.

420. Concepts of Wine Production. (3-0). Credit 3. Classic wine grapes of the world and where they are produced; evaluation of wine style and quality through formal laboratory tastings. Prerequisites: HORT 201, HORT 319, HORT 419 or HORT 446 or FSTC 201; must be 21 years of age; junior or senior classification.

421. Enology. (2-3). Credit 3. Provides a basic understanding of each step of the wine making process; emphasis on home and small scale commercial wine production as related to Texas conditions. Prerequisites: Must be 21 years of age; junior or senior classification.*

422. Citrus and Subtropical Fruits. (3-0). Credit 3. Various types of citrus: identification, culture, processing, marketing, and economic future; prepares students to function in a continuously changing production environment in production areas. Offered in even numbered years. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.*

423. Tropical Horticulture. (3-0). Credit 3. Production, processing and marketing of coffee, bananas, cacao, mango, cashew, pineapple, coconut and root and tuber crops; recent significant developments in plant breeding and cultural practices. Offered in odd numbered years. Prerequisites: HORT 201 or approval of instructor.

425. Landscape Maintenance and Construction. (2-3). Credit 3. Principles and practices of grading, drainage and construction of residential and small commercial landscapes; cost and bid estimation; soil preparation; transplanting operations; control of landscape diseases and pests; maintenance of landscape areas. Prerequisite: HORT 201 or approval of instructor.

426. International Floriculture Marketing. (2-2). Credit 3. Importance, cost, and opportunities in marketing floral products, fresh cut flowers, flowering potted plants, foliage plants, and bedding/garden plants; topics include: world production areas, economic value, species grown, marketing channels, retail environments, current/future consumers, postharvest handling, promotion/advertising, perceived/added value, marketing trends and employment opportunities. Prerequisites: HORT 201; junior or senior classification.

427. Fall Greenhouse Crops. (0-2). Credit 1. Hands-on lab for growing and managing fall greenhouse crops including fall bedding plants, cut flowers, foliage, poinsettias and other flowering potted plants.

428. Greenhouse Operation and Management. (2-2). Credit 3. Principles of greenhouse operation and management for production of horticultural crops; construction and operation of greenhouse structures and systems; regulating and controlling the environment and applying cultural practices as they affect plant physiological processes and influence plant growth and development; management of a greenhouse business. Prerequisite: HORT 201.*

429. Floriculture Crop Production. (2-2). Credit 3. Production of floriculture crops in the greenhouse environment; scheduling and controlling crop growth for target market periods; specific flowering crops will be used as models to demonstrate potted flowering plant, cut flower, and garden plant production systems; hands-on crop production experience in lab. Prerequisite: HORT 201.*
431. **Nursery Production and Management.** (2-2). Credit 3. Container, field and protected culture production of ornamental nursery plants (shrubs, trees, ground covers, bedding plants and herbaceous perennials); retail and wholesale nursery-site selection and development, financing, niche-marketing, personnel and labor management; wholesale nursery production cycles and systems, storage and shipping.*

432. **Horticulture Landscape Design.** (2-2). Credit 3. Application of the principles and elements of design to planning and developing both exterior residential landscape designs and interior commercial designs. Prerequisites: HORT 203; HORT 332; HORT 306 or HORT 308 or approval of instructor.

435. **Urban Horticulture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to urban horticulture and its role in community development and well-being; emphasis on career opportunities and the roles of the urban horticulture programmer. Offered in odd numbered years. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

440. **International Horticulture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examines the source of horticultural commodities; shows how geography, culture, politics, and history influence our markets, gardens and refrigerators; educates students on interpreting different garden styles; offered in even number years. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

442. **Horticulture Landscape Design II.** (2-2). Credit 3. Introduce computer-aided-drafting (CAD) to produce site layout, grading and planting plan, and construction details for small-scale landscape design; advanced design principles and practices in their historical context, includes design and drafting of hardscape details, manipulation of earth forms, ecological urban park design to traditional garden design. Prerequisites: HORT 203, HORT 308 and HORT 432 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

445. **Horticultural Therapy.** (2-3). Credit 3. Principles and practices of horticultural therapy; planning and implementing horticultural programs for persons with special needs. Offered in odd numbered years. Prerequisites: HORT 335 or HORT 435 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.*

446. **Commercial Fruit and Vegetable Processing.** (2-3). Credit 3. Pilot plant and laboratory operations pertaining to processed fruits, vegetables and beverages; new product development emphasized via individual laboratory projects. Offered in even numbered years. Prerequisite: FSTC 311. Cross-listed with FSTC 446.

451. **Retail Floristry.** (2-3). Credit 3. Principles of floral design in a commercial shop enterprise; aspects of design in vase arrangements, personal flowers, sympathy flowers and flowers for special occasions; production costs and profit analysis, selling techniques and customer relations; term project required. Prerequisite: HORT 203 or approval of instructor.

452. **Floral Design: Weddings and Personal Flowers.** (2-3). Credit 3. Basic principles of floral design as applied to wedding work; design principles and mechanics as applied to corsages, headpieces, hand bouquets and ceremony and reception decorations; history of wedding traditions; selling and pricing weddings. Prerequisite: HORT 203 or HORT 451 or approval of instructor.

453. **Floral Art.** (1-2). Credit 2. Advanced study of floral design as an art form in contrast to a commercial florist operation; interpretive expression of design principles and color stressed along with international design styles. Prerequisites: HORT 203; HORT 451 and/or HORT 452.

454. **Special Event Design and Production.** (1-2). Credit 2. Role of event planners, production managers, designers, and decorators within traditional event management practices; analyze how artistic components are used in visual styling to achieve a specific purpose; impact of collaborative planning, effective research, and strong communication skills, social psychological and economic influences as they relate to event planning. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

481. **Seminar.** (1-0). Credit 1. Review of current research literature in field of horticulture presented by senior students; transition from college to work environment, including professional development and career advancement; required of all senior students in horticulture.

484. **Internship.** Credit 1 to 4. On-the-job experience program in the student’s area of horticultural specialization. Must be taken satisfactory/unsatisfactory. May be taken three times. Prerequisites: Sophomore, junior or senior classification; approval of instructor; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Special problems and projects in any area of horticulture. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of horticultural science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.*
Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in horticulture. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

NOTE: Undergraduate floriculture courses are taught under the horticulture designation.

*Field trips required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

Humanities (faculty, see page 759) (HUMA)

211. Hebrew Scriptures. (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophical concepts of the Hebrew Scriptures as they relate to the development of religious and ethical ideas. Cross-listed with RELS 211.


304. Indian and Oriental Religions. (3-0). Credit 3. Beliefs and practices of Hinduism, Jainism, Sikhism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism and Shinto with particular attention to their philosophical presuppositions. Cross-listed with RELS 304.

321. Political Islam and Jihad. (3-0). Credit 3. Interaction between Islamic movements and politics in various Middle Eastern countries; the meaning and evolution of jihad; the role of Islam as a tool for political and social mobilization. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RELS 321.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Directed Studies in humanities. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of humanities. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

Industrial Distribution (faculty, see page 646) (IDIS)

240. Introduction to Industrial Distribution. (3-0). Credit 3. Definition, history, types of industrial distribution; range of products; line of distribution; function of and services provided by distributors; distributor operational and financial analyses; measures of organizational effectiveness; employment and advancement opportunities in the field of industrial distribution.

300. Industrial Electricity. (3-3). Credit 4. Industrial applications of electrical theory, codes, circuitry, wiring devices, motors and controllers, switch gear and solid state controls. Prerequisite: PHYS 202 for IDIS majors or PHYS 208 for ENTC majors.

303. Mechanical Power Transmission. (2-2). Credit 3. Overview of the engineering concepts of mechanical power and the components within a system to provide transmission of that power into useful work; experimental application of the related theory as it relates to the industrial distributor; “real world” knowledge learned for application in industry. Prerequisite: IDIS 300 or equivalent course with approval of instructor; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

330. Sales Engineering. (3-2). Credit 4. Sales and sales management techniques for analyzing distribution challenges and providing solutions through effective communication; establishing credibility, effective questioning techniques, developing solutions, presenting solutions, anticipating objections and gaining a commitment, plus techniques for building, developing and compensating an effective sales organization. Prerequisites: IDIS 240; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

340. Manufacturer Distributor Relations. (3-0). Credit 3. Approaches and procedures for developing and maintaining effective manufacturer distributor relations: marketing channel design, channel roles, managing uncertainty, legal and ethical imperatives, conflict resolution, decision support and strategic marketing. Prerequisites: IDIS 240; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.
343. Distribution Logistics. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of concepts, issues and techniques used to plan, analyze and control the logistics network; examination of three key logistical decision-making areas: inventories, facilities and transportation; particular interest will be the study of techniques and technologies for managing and optimizing the logistical (supply) chain. Prerequisites: STAT 201 or STAT 303; junior or senior classification; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

344. Distributor Information and Control Systems. (3-3). Credit 4. Industrial distribution systems including hardware and software operations; inventory management, vendor evaluation; physical distribution systems; use of bar codes, radio frequency and other automated data entry techniques; purchasing operations. Prerequisites: IDIS 340 and IDIS 343; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

400. Industrial Automation. (3-3). Credit 4. Industrial applications of electronic devices; instrumentation; AC and DC drives; local area networks; cell and area controllers and advanced applications of programmable controllers. Prerequisites: IDIS 300; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

403. Fluid Power Transmission. (2-2). Credit 3. Overview of the engineering concepts of hydraulics and pneumatic power and its components within a system to provide transmission of that power into useful work; experimental application of the related theory as it relates to the industrial distributor; “real world” knowledge learned for application in industry. Prerequisites: IDIS 303; PHYS 202; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

420. Contemporary Topics in Electronics Distribution: Going Green. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of concepts, issues, and techniques used to plan and analyze supply chain for new generation of green products; utilize interdisciplinary approach combining team projects, individual research, case study analysis, and interaction with industry executives; creation of marketing and distribution roadmaps for growth opportunities. Prerequisites: IDIS 300 and IDIS 343; junior or senior classification; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

421. Healthcare Distribution Networks. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the value chain in the health care supply chain; emphasis on distributors in terms of competitive strategy, market power, distinctive capabilities and strategic alliances. Prerequisites: IDIS 343; junior or senior classification.

424. Purchasing Applications in Distribution. (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of purchasing systems, specifically for the distribution industry; emphasis on supplier relations, strategic purchase planning, supplier evaluation, global purchasing techniques, cost analysis, life cycle costing, value analysis; case studies and procurement modeling for distributors. Prerequisites: IDIS 340 and IDIS 343; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

434. The Quality Process in Distribution. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of the “Deming” principles specifically for distributors, including customer needs analysis, research and data collection methodology, employee involvement techniques, team building, statistical methods and data analysis; solutions to quality problems for distributors, lean and six-sigma principles. Prerequisites: IDIS 344; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

444. Ethics and Leadership in Distribution. (2-3). Credit 3. Managing change in a dynamic environment in industrial distribution including key success factors involved in firm profitability, issues of a strategic nature; negotiation processes; ethical behavior in achieving economic and social performance. Prerequisites: IDIS 330; must be taken the last semester before graduation; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

445. International Sales and Marketing. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles, cultural aspects of selling in the Latin American market, business-to-business selling environment, and marketing products, services and solutions in Latin America; local/country market analysis, strategic marketing, sales planning, alliances and partnerships, and operational support. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

464. Distributor Operations and Financial Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Assessment of firm performance utilizing financial statement analysis and industry studies; methods for planning, implementing and monitoring profitability from distributor operations; procedures for controlling cash flow; credit, receivables, inventory, personnel and productivity; and related financial operations. Prerequisites: ACCT 209 and IDIS 343; admitted to major degree sequence (upper-level) in industrial distribution.

481. Seminar - Internship Preparation. (1-0). Credit 1. Develop an understanding of the distribution industry and its opportunities; prepare students for summer internships; provide students with opportunities to network with industry and companies that will be hiring summer interns. Prerequisite: Minimum of 60 credit hours.
484. **Professional Internship.** (2-0). **Credit 2.** Independent study and on-the-job supervised experience related to a professional area of interest in industrial distribution. **Prerequisites:** IDIS 481; junior or senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** **Credit 1 to 6.** Permits work in a special problem area on an individual basis with the intent of promoting independent reading, research and study; to supplement existing course offerings or subjects not presently covered. **Prerequisites:** Senior classification and approval of instructor.

489. **Special Topics in...** **Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of industrial distribution. **Prerequisite:** Approval of instructor.

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**Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering**


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**Industrial Engineering**

*(ISEN)*

101. **Introduction to Industrial Engineering.** (1-0). **Credit 1.** Introduction to industrial engineering; overview of the curriculum; presentations by faculty and industry to familiarize students with the department and the scope of industrial engineering applications.

220. **Introduction to Production Systems.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Introduction to manufacturing and production systems; overview of various aspects of manufacturing systems; includes using Excel and VBA in coding and evaluating models related to production systems and other industrial engineering applications. **Co-requisites:** ENTC 181; STAT 211. **Prerequisite:** CSCE 206.

285. **Directed Studies.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Problems of limited scope in industrial engineering approved on an individual basis intended to promote independent study. **Prerequisite:** Approval of department head.

302. **Economic Analysis of Engineering Projects.** (2-0). **Credit 2.** Principles of economic equivalence; time value of money; analysis of single and multiple investments; comparison of alternatives; capital recovery and after-tax analysis of economic projects. **Prerequisite:** MATH 152.

303. **Engineering Economic Analysis.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Principles of economic equivalence; time value of money; analysis of single and multiple investments; comparison of alternatives; capital recovery and tax implications; certainty; uncertainty; risk analysis; public sector analysis and break-even concepts. **Prerequisite:** MATH 152.

314. **Statistical Control of Quality.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Quality control with statistical principles applied to quality problems, including statistical analysis, density and distribution functions, control chart concepts, and process capability analysis; laboratory exercises for exposure to basic metrology and applied statistics for quality control applications in discrete-item manufacturing systems; introduction to six-sigma principles including DMAIC and variance reduction strategies. **Prerequisite:** STAT 212.

315. **Production Systems Planning.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Principles, models, and techniques for planning, analysis, and operation of integrated production and distribution systems; application of non-linear optimization and linear, integer, and dynamic programming models and solution methods as appropriate to capacity planning, aggregate planning, inventory planning and control under deterministic and stochastic demands, push (MRP) and pull (JIT) material flow management, production lot sizing, supply chain planning, assembly line balancing, and scheduling. **Prerequisites:** ISEN 220; MATH 304. **Corequisite:** ISEN 420.

316. **Production Systems Operations.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Analytical principles of manufacturing systems design, analysis and control; emphasis on stochastic analysis; role of variability and impact on cycle time; push versus pull production strategies including Kanban and constant wip control; probability, queuing theory, Little's Law, heavy traffic approximations, queuing networks, and lean engineering principles. **Prerequisites:** ISEN 220, ISEN 424; MATH 304.
333. Project Management for Engineers. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic project management for engineering undergraduates; project development and economic justification; estimating; scheduling; network methods; critical path analysis; earned value management; recycling and rework; project organizational structures; project risk assessment; resource allocation; ethics; characteristics of project managers. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in Dwight Look College of Engineering. Cross-listed with CVEN 333 and MEEN 333.

411. Engineering Management Techniques. (3-0). Credit 3. Techniques relating to managing engineering activities; engineer's transition into management; engineering managerial functions; motivation of individual and group behavior; productivity assessment/improvement; managing the quality function and communications. Prerequisite: Senior classification in industrial engineering.

414. Total Quality Engineering. (2-3). Credit 3. Principles of total quality engineering; total quality management philosophy, engineering approaches for designing quality into products and processes; off-line experimentation methods for the robust design; emphasis on teamwork and continuous quality improvement. Prerequisite: STAT 211; junior or senior classification.

416. Facilities Location, Layout and Material Handling. (3-3). Credit 4. Analytical treatment of facilities location, physical layout, material flow and handling, combined with heuristic algorithms to assist in the design of production/service facilities; fundamental concepts applied through a sequence of design projects. Prerequisites: ISEN 315; ISEN 316 or registration therein.

420. Operations Research I. (3-0). Credit 3. Development and application of fundamental deterministic analytical methods including linear programming, integer programming, dynamic programming and nonlinear optimization. Prerequisite: MATH 304 or equivalent.

421. Operations Research II. (3-0). Credit 3. Development and application of probabilistic analytical methods including Markov chains, queuing systems and digital simulation modeling. Prerequisites: MATH 304 or equivalent; STAT 212.

424. Systems Simulation. (2-3). Credit 3. Systems simulation structure, logic and methodologies; generation of random numbers and random variates; system simulation languages, models and analysis; applications to a variety of systems such as transportation, supply chain modeling, manufacturing and service systems. Prerequisite: STAT 212.

425. Design and Analysis of Industrial Systems with Simulation. (2-3). Credit 3. In-depth study into the design-modeling and subsequent analysis of contemporary production/service systems; factory/service systems are modeled using the ARENA/SIMAN V simulation-animation language; emphasis is placed on the critical analysis of alternative flow designs of modeled systems using flow and economic parameters to assess system improvement. Prerequisites: ISEN 303 and ISEN 424.

430. Human Factors and Ergonomics. (3-0). Credit 3. Human biological, ergonomic, and psychological capabilities and limitations; techniques and procedures for developing and applying the principles of human factors engineering to systems design; stresses interdisciplinary nature of the subject. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

455. Principles of Programmable Automation. (2-3). Credit 3. Comprehensive treatment of the principles of computer numerical control, direct numerical control, computer-aided part programming and industrial robots; emphasis on the operations and applications of CNC, DNC machine tools and industrial robots; laboratory experience in using part-programmable software and robotic programming languages to develop programmable automation systems. Prerequisites: ISEN 316 and ISEN 416 or registration therein.

459. Industrial Engineering Systems Design. (1-6). Credit 3. Capstone design course emphasizing modeling, analysis and design of industrial, manufacturing, and service systems; integrates knowledge gained from all required industrial engineering courses in a comprehensive design project, to be taken in the final semester of undergraduate studies. Prerequisites: ISEN 314, ISEN 316, ISEN 416.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Permits work on special project in industrial engineering. Project must be approved by department head. Prerequisite: Senior classification in industrial engineering.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 5. In-depth study of areas of current student interest and recent advances; normally used for first time offering of new courses. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.
Department of Information and Operations Management

Professors E. E. Anderson, R. D. Metters (Head), A. Sen, B. Shetty; Associate Professors A. Arreola-Risa, J. Choobineh, H. N. Geismar, G. R. Heim, M. E. Ketzenberg, X. Koufteros, S. Kumar, R. Oliva, R. Sen; Assistant Professors X. Peng, O. Perdikaki; Clinical Associate Professors J. Jasperson, D. Whitten; Clinical Assistant Professors R. Hightower, Y. Li, M. Pappu, R. Rangan, C. Smatt; Executive Professor R. Starnes; Senior Lecturer L. W. Darcey, J. M. Norton; Lecturers P. F. Ammons, E. Boone, M. Duff, T. Phinney, M. Shamberger, D. Whitcomb

Information and Operations Management (INFO)

209. Business Information Systems Concepts. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the use of computers in data and document management and as a problem-solving tool for business; fundamental concepts of information technology and theory; opportunities to use existing application software to solve various business information systems oriented problems. May not be used to satisfy degree requirements for majors in business. Prerequisite: For students other than business and agribusiness majors.

210. Fundamentals of Information Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to information systems concepts; study of information systems in the functional areas of business; overview of hardware, software and popular operating systems; study of problem solving tools; human factors. Prerequisite: For business majors.

250. Business Programming Logic and Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of structured and object-oriented program logic and design in solving business programming problems using Visual Basic; emphasis on enforcing good techniques and logical thinking. Prerequisites: INFO 210 or approval of instructor; sophomore classification in business.

300. Business Communications I. (1-0). Credit 1. Proper techniques for writing major-specific business communications; progress report, memorandum, letter, executive summary; verbal communications via phone call and person-to-person communications; critiques of personal and peer writing. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; INFO majors only.

303. Statistical Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Collection, tabulation and presentation of numerical data; sampling, estimation of averages and variation, probability and error, hypothesis testing and correlation. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

304. Business Forecasting Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Empirical and statistical study of economic fluctuations; business barometers and forecasting; statistical techniques for preparing individual organizational forecasts and long-range plans. Prerequisite: INFO 303 or equivalent.

305. Intermediate Business Statistics. (3-0). Credit 3. Selected topics in statistical analysis; practical applications to functional problems in accounting, finance, marketing and management; applications of existing computer programs minimize computations. Prerequisite: INFO 303 or equivalent.

306. Data Communications and Network-Based Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. A survey of concepts, technology and applications of on-line and network-based systems in business data communications; analysis and design of data communications, requirements in an information system environment and their impact on business organizations. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

309. Supply Chain Management Principles. (3-0). Credit 3. Integrated management of the make, buy and delivery processes in firms; emphasis on issues specific to the procurement, manufacturing, and logistics disciplines; requirements for operating in a global marketplace; includes cultural, functional and strategic aspects of global business. Prerequisite: INFO 209; junior classification; University Studies Business Concentration students only.

322. Business Object Oriented Programming with Java. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction of abstract data types, inheritance, object identity, polymorphism as they relate to building business objects and business classes; use of Java programming language depicting the object orientation concepts; use of class libraries and Java packages for business object construction. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School; INFO 250.

328. Database Management Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Database design; use and application of Database Management Systems (DBMS) in the solution of business problems; database programming. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School; INFO 250.
330. **Business Systems Analysis and Design.** (3-0). Credit 3. Techniques and methods currently used in system analysis and design including object oriented methods; use of automated tools to support systems development. Prerequisite: INFO 328 or concurrent enrollment.

335. **Sourcing and Procurement.** (3-0). Credit 3. Processes to identify and manage suppliers for goods and services to support operations; including sourcing, contracting, negotiations, buying procedures, cost and price analysis, vendor relations, auditing and inspection, supplier relations, and applications to information technology systems. Prerequisite: INFO 364 with a grade of C or better; junior or senior classification; or approval of instructor.

336. **Decision Support Systems.** (3-0). Credit 3. Application of quantitative decision-making techniques to management decision problems; focus on model development, solution and implementation of results. Prerequisites: INFO 364; junior or senior classification.

340. **Supply Chain Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. Focus on the integrated management of the total product delivery system; purchasing, inventory management and distribution functions, with emphasis on materials and information flows. Prerequisite: INFO 364 with a grade of C or better.

345. **Business Process Design.** (3-0). Credit 3. Design, implementation and improvement of the processes by which a firm sources, makes, and delivers products and services to meet customer requirements; includes six-sigma, process flow charting, computer simulation, and other techniques to document, analyze, design and improve business processes. Prerequisite: INFO 364; junior or senior classification; or approval of instructor.

350. **Business Intelligence and Data Mining.** (3-0). Credit 3. Rationale for Business Intelligence and data mining through business case studies; lab training using data mining software; and process of data mining by using commercial data mining software on large data sets. Prerequisites: “C” or better in INFO 303 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

361. **Operations Planning and Control.** (3-0). Credit 3. Planning and controlling the conversion of materials, labor, capital, and information into goods and services for both manufacturing and service organizations; emphasis on managerial and technical aspects of planning and controlling operating systems. Prerequisite: INFO 364.

362. **Total Quality Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. An organization-wide approach to quality based on total customer satisfaction and continuous process improvement; both managerial and technical aspects of quality discussed. Prerequisite: INFO 364.

364. **Operations Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. Concepts, issues and techniques used to plan, analyze, and control systems of production; operational problems in producing goods and services. Prerequisite: INFO 303 or concurrent enrollment.

374. **Business Information Security and Risk Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. Explores business, managerial and technological aspects of information security; analysis, design, implementation and management issues surrounding effective information security; includes risk management, business continuity planning, security policy development. Prerequisite: INFO 306.

400. **Business Communications II.** (1-0). Credit 1. Development of critical interpersonal and oral communication skills; strategies for positive team development; conflict resolution; oral presentations and information elicitation; production of effective visual aids. Prerequisites: Senior classification; INFO majors only.

420. **Web-Enabled Applications.** (3-0). Credit 3. Distributed business applications using the World Wide Web; advanced discussions of the concepts of internet, intranet, extranet; different methods to design web-enabled applications; active web applications; cutting edge website design; legacy to web integration; use of web-oriented languages. Prerequisites: INFO 328.

422. **Complex Business Application Design.** (3-0). Credit 3. Business application development alternatives; COM and CORBA object models; use of Visual Basic; use of ActiveX controls, ActiveX Servers and ActiveX Documents. Prerequisites: INFO 250; senior classification.

432. **Software Quality and Measurement in Information Systems.** (3-0). Credit 3. Software quality and software measurement for business enterprise; software metrics; implementation of metrics based information systems project; zero-defect programming for business software projects; software quality standards such as ISO and Capability Maturity Models for an enterprise. Prerequisites: INFO 330; senior classification.
437. **Knowledge Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. Organizational and cognitive issues of problem formulation; decision making and knowledge management in multiple application domains; formulation and decision making in groups; group dynamics; managing group and individual knowledge; a survey of tools needed to support formulation, decision making and knowledge management; planning and analysis in organizational settings. Prerequisites: INFO 303 or equivalent; senior classification in business.

439. **Management of Information Systems.** (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical and practical issues for managing computerized information systems; planning and control functions of the firm; emphasis on case studies of design projects. Prerequisite: Senior classification in business or approval of instructor.

446. **E-Services.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examines the deployment and utilization of information technologies by businesses, governments and not for profit organizations to deliver services, with applications in banking and financial advisory services, healthcare, and federal, state and local governments. Prerequisite: Senior classification in business or approval of instructor.

458. **Simulation.** (3-0). Credit 3. Structure and use of simulation as an aid to supply chain decision-making; simulation development, computer solution and implementation. Prerequisite: INFO 364.

464. **Advanced Supply Chain Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced contemporary topics in supply chain and operations management; developing analytical insights into the operation of selected methodologies. Prerequisites: INFO 340 and senior classification.

465. **Information Technology for Supply Chain Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of information technology applications for planning and controlling the design, manufacture and distribution of goods and services; managerial and technical aspects of information technology for product design, shop floor, factory, enterprise and supply chain management. Prerequisite: Information and operations management majors only or approval of instructor.

468. **Enterprise Resource Planning.** (3-0). Credit 3. Application of advanced information technology for integrating business functions through distributed databases; applications for planning, scheduling, purchasing and costing to multiple layers of the organization. Prerequisite: INFO 364.

477. **Large-Scale Information Systems Project.** (3-0). Credit 3. Design and implementation of large-scale business application projects needing database management system and networks; multi-language and/or multi-platform environments; very large legacy system upgrade and maintenance; platform migration. Prerequisites: INFO 330; senior classification or approval of instructor.

484. **Information and Operations Management Internship.** Credit 1 to 4. A directed internship in an organization to provide students with a learning experience supervised by professionals in organizational settings appropriate to the student’s professional objectives. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Information and operations management major and approval of department head.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of selected problems in an area of information and operations management not covered in other courses. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topic in an identified field of information systems or supply chain management. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.

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**Integrated Mathematics and Science**

(faculty, see page 627)

(MASC)

351. **Problem Solving in Mathematics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Problem solving strategies in math and science; evaluate conjectures and arguments; writing and collaborating on problem solutions; posing problems and conjectures; constructing knowledge from data; developing relationships from empirical evidence; connecting mathematics concepts; readings, discussions, and analyses will model and illustrate mathematics problems solving and proofs. Prerequisites: 9 hours of 300-level mathematics courses; admission to teacher education; junior classification.
371. Inquiries in Life and Earth Sciences. (3-0). Credit 3. Integration and connections among topics in the life and earth sciences – diversity, natural selection, ecosystem development, earth’s features, and weather systems; inquiry emphasizing experimental design, data analysis and collection; use of models in the life and earth sciences. Prerequisites: BIOL 111 or BIOL 113 and BIOL 123, CHEM 106 and CHEM 116, GEOL 101 or GEOG 203, ASTR 101 and ASTR 102, and PHYS 205; junior or senior classification; admission to teacher certification.

450. Integrated Mathematics. (3-0). Credit 3. Integration and connections among topics and ideas in mathematics and other disciplines; connections between algebra and geometry and statistics and probability; focus for integration with authentic problems requiring various branches of mathematics. Prerequisites: MASC 351; admission to teacher education; junior classification.

475. Inquiries in Physical Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Integration and connections among topics in physical sciences — matter, energy, force, motion, scientific cycles; focuses on inquiry emphasizing experimental design, data analysis and collection, and use of models in the physical sciences. Prerequisites: BIOL 111, BIOL 113 and BIOL 123, CHEM 106 and CHEM 116, GEOL 101 or GEOG 203, ASTR 101 and ASTR 102, and PHYS 205; junior or senior classification; admission to teacher certification.

Interdisciplinary Studies (INST)

For additional information regarding Interdisciplinary Studies (INST) courses, contact the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture's Office of Undergraduate Advising, 107 Harrington Tower.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in teaching, learning and culture. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. Educational Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of psychology to problems of teaching. Nature and operation of principles of learning, transfer of training; nature, measurement and significance of individual differences; conditions influencing efficiency of learning. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

310. Understanding Special Populations. (3-0). Credit 3. Referral, assessment and categorization of special populations including physical, cognitive and affective characteristics; cultural, ethnic, economic and linguistic differences; giftedness; special education and compensatory programs; awareness of legislative history that results in rights for special populations. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification or above.

322. Foundations of Education in a Multicultural Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Historical, philosophical and cultural foundations of education emphasizing education for a multicultural society. Prerequisite: Junior classification or above.


334. Assessment of English Language Learners. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical and practical aspects of ESL/EFL testing, including formal and informal assessment procedures and instruments, assessments and referral and processes of ESL with special needs, and gifted ESL learners. Prerequisites: INST 322 and INST 332.

462. Language Acquisition and Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Role of the child, the community and the school through stages of language development; relationship of linguistic, cultural and conceptual processes to second language learning.


491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in teaching learning and culture. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
International Business

**Professors** L. A. Eden, L. R. Gomez-Mejia, A. Mahajan, S. W. McDaniel, M. W. Pustay, L. L. Rees; 
**Associate Professor** L. G. Gresham; **Clinical Professors** J. A. Adkisson, J. E. Gaspar, L. C. Wolken; 
**Clinical Associate Professors** G. D. Flint; **Clinical Assistant Professors** D. Panina, W. L. Galpin; 
**Lecturers** V. Mahajan, K. J. Murphrey, L. Seipp

International Business (IBUS)

285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Directed study of selected problems in international business not covered in other courses. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification in business.

289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 3.** Selected topics in an identified area of international business. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification in business.

301. **Business Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 18.** For students in approved programs abroad. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and selected for program; approval of study abroad coordinator and academic dean.

401. **Global Marketing. (3-0). Credit 3.** I Survey of the aspects involved in marketing products and services in the international market; tariffs, cultural restrictions, business environment and legal restrictions. Prerequisite: MKTG 321. Cross-listed with MKTG 401.

402. **International Marketing: Study Abroad. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduces marketing students to the facets of designing and implementing a marketing strategy in an international setting; provides a traditional classroom experience along with personal exposure to a variety of European cultures; facilitates understanding of the international marketplace in which these students will function. Prerequisites: Junior classification; MKTG 321 or MKTG 409. Cross-listed with MKTG 402.

403. **International Market Entry Strategies. (3-0). Credit 3.** A research-based course in which students prepare an analysis of a country, or region outside the U.S., and use it in the preparation of a marketing plan for a good or service to be introduced and marketed in that country. Prerequisites: MKTG 321; concurrent registration in IBUS 402 or MKTG 102; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with MKTG 403.

445. **International Accounting. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction and examination of accounting issues unique to multinational enterprises and international business activity. Does not count towards the accounting requirement for the CPA exam. Prerequisites: ACCT 315 or ACCT 327; FINC 341. Cross-listed with ACCT 445.

446. **Funding International Business. (3-0). Credit 3.** International business transactions, balance of payments and exchange rate systems, exchange rate risk and hedging techniques, sources of funding, relation to international financial institutions and capital instruments; foreign direct investment; international asset and liability management. Prerequisite: FINC 341 with a grade of C or better. Cross-listed with FINC 445.

450. **International Environment of Business. (3-0). Credit 3.** Broad survey of international business issues; analyzes the environment in which international businesses operate; introduces multinational enterprises, global competition, international organizations, treaties and international law, national trade policies and the determinants of competitiveness of firms in international markets. Prerequisites: Admitted to upper division in Mays Business School. Cross-listed with MGMT 450.

452. **International Management. (3-0). Credit 3.** An overview of international management to include international dimensions of organizational behavior, theory, strategy and human resource management; application of theoretical ideas to real-world situations through case analyses, presentations, projects and interactive class discussion. Prerequisite: MGMT 450 or co-enrollment in MGMT 450 and MGMT 452. Cross-listed with MGMT 452.

455. **Asian Business Environment. (3-0). Credit 3.** The scope of business environments of Asia; geographical, demographic and cultural makeup; economic integration; human and cultural elements; financial and communication infrastructures; risk and market analysis; trade and investment patterns; Asian MNC’s. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.
456. **European Integration and Business.** (3-0). **Credit** 3. History and institutional structure of the European Union; its regional cultures, values, economies and rifts; challenges faced by corporations and people in the region, including issues involving doing business with the European Union. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

457. **Global Entrepreneurship.** (3-0). **Credit** 3. Practical issues associated with taking small- and medium-size business global; includes importing and exporting, developing global strategies, evaluating market opportunities, regional impact on economies and people. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School. Cross-listed with MGMT 457.

458. **International Negotiations.** (3-0). **Credit** 3. Skill building strategies and exercises in communication, listening and issue identification; how to negotiate globally; importance of knowing people and cultures; practice and theory of effective negotiation; awareness of diverse constructions of reality and communicating across different groups. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

459. **Latin American Markets.** (3-0). **Credit** 3. Comparing and contrasting the Latin American, Canadian and U.S. markets across different variables, including culture, economics, social and legal aspects. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

460. **Academy for Future International Leaders.** (3-0). **Credit** 3. A practical orientation to international business and cultural issues to prepare selected Texas A&M students for the international marketplace; joint effort among all colleges at Texas A&M; designed to complement any academic major by helping students gain a global perspective of their chosen field of study. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification and selection for the Academy for Future International Leaders.

484. **International Business Internship.** **Credit** 1 to 4. International business internship with practicing professionals under the direction of a faculty member. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School; approval of department head.

485. **Directed Studies.** **Credit** 1 to 6. Directed study on selected problems in the area of international business. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.

489. **Special Topics in...** **Credit** 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of international business. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.

**Department of International Studies**


Incoming students who intend to enroll for the first time in a French, Italian, German, Russian, or Latin course at Texas A&M University, who have previous knowledge, however acquired, of the language in which they plan to enroll, and who have no college credit in the language, must take a placement test to determine the appropriate course for their level of ability. The foreign language placement test also serves as a basis for credit by examination.

Students will be expected to complete the 201 and 202 language courses in sequence before taking upper-division courses. Those who already have a high level of proficiency may request an examination for credit in the courses. Once, however, students register for a higher-level language course, they are no longer eligible to receive credit for prerequisite courses.

International students whose native language is not English are exempted from satisfying the University foreign language requirement. These students are not allowed to register for courses in their native language (101, 102) which are used to fulfill that requirement.

**International Studies (INTS)**

201. **Introduction to International Studies.** (3-0). **Credit** 3. Introduction to the basic concepts and frameworks for analyzing global events and understanding the current international situation; for freshman and transfer international studies majors.
205. Current Issues in International Studies. (1-0). Credit 1. Exploration of current issues and problems in International Studies through attendance of events, lectures by noted international academics and professionals, and in-class discussions. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisite: International studies major.

208. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Introduces students to the broad range of disciplines and issues explored in the international studies curriculum. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: International studies major.

401. Urbanism and Modernism. (3-0). Credit 3. Interdisciplinary examination of the transition from rural traditions to urban alienation, covering modernist currents in culture, history, politics, and society; exploration of the problems of urbanism as represented by the most renowned twentieth-century artists; study of such topics as modernist urban design, urban alienation, modernist cities, dystopia, and urbanism. Prerequisites: International studies major; junior or senior classification; INTS 201.

403. Nations and Nationalisms. (3-0). Credit 3. Interdisciplinary approach where nation is understood as modern political entity distinct from country; examination of historical and philosophical origins of idea of nationalism; theories on nationhood, national identity and rise of nationalism; global variety of concrete test cases to highlight actual functions (wars, decolonization, symbolic representations in film, etc.). Prerequisites: International studies major; junior or senior classification; INTS 201.

405. War and Memory. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of world wars, colonial wars, genocides, and historical crimes from the late nineteenth century until the present; analysis of the changing memory of those traumatic events as evident in historical accounts, commemorations, film, and literature. Prerequisites: International studies major; junior or senior classification; INTS 201.

481. Senior Seminar in International Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Capstone course designed to produce in-depth research projects; based on student’s international experience and specific area of expertise acquired in major. Prerequisites: International Studies major; INTS 201; senior classification; completed international experience.

484. Directed Internship. (3-0). Credit 3. Directed internship in a private firm, government or non-profit agency outside the United States; provide on-the-job experience appropriate to the student’s program of work and career objectives. To be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Maximum of 3 credit hours may count towards degree. Prerequisites: Completion of 100- and 200-level language requirement; junior or senior classification; approval of internship coordinator.

485. Directed Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Research problems and readings for students majoring in international studies; directed independent study of an international issue related to student’s area of interest. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of international studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in international studies. Prerequisites: INTS 201; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

497. Independent Honors Study. (3-0). Credit 3. Directed independent studies designed to produce a senior honors thesis; based on international experience and interdisciplinary expertise acquired in major. Prerequisites: INTS major; honors candidate; completed international experience.

Italian
(faculty, see page 711)

(ITAL)

101. (ITAL 1411, 1511) Beginning Italian I. (3-2). Credit 4. Elementary language study with oral, written and reading practice; preparation for conversation; part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory.

102. (ITAL 1412, 1512) Beginning Italian II. (3-2). Credit 4. Continuation of ITAL 101; part of class preparation will be done in the language laboratory. Prerequisite: ITAL 101.


202. (ITAL 2312) Intermediate Italian II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of ITAL 201 with more advanced material. Prerequisite: ITAL 201.
285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in Italian, selected for each student individually. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and department head.

289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of Italian studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

303. **Composition and Conversation. (3-0). Credit 3.** Readings of contemporary Italian prose; intensive review of grammar and syntax; development of written and oral skills; expansion of vocabulary; translations, compositions and short presentation. Prerequisite: ITAL 202 or equivalent.

451. **Introduction to Italian Culture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the culture of the Italian Peninsula, from Middle Ages to present; study of major works of literature, political science, visual arts, music and cinema, to set Italy’s culture in its social and historical context; taught in English. Prerequisite: ITAL 201 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 451.

452. **Women and Gender in Italian Literature. (3-0). Credit 3.** The historical and cultural dynamics forming the notion of woman and gender in Italian society and literature; discussion of films and theoretical texts concerning subjectivity and language, body and culture; taught in English. Prerequisite: ITAL 201 or registration therein or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with WGST 452.

453. **Italian Literature. (3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of Italian literature; focus on literary portrayal of reality in modern and contemporary Italian culture, the dialogue with the classical tradition, and literature’s potential to affect and be affected by social critique; taught in English. Prerequisite: ITAL 201 or registration therein or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 453.

454. **Italian Drama. (3-0). Credit 3.** Study of Italian dramatic literature from the origins of Italian theater to the contemporary stage; analysis of the link between theater, opera, and film; taught in English. Prerequisite: ITAL 201 or registration therein or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 454.

455. **Italian Cinema. (3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of Italian cinema from Neorealism to the present; taught in English. Prerequisite: ITAL 201 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FILM 455.

456. **Contemporary Italy. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examination of changes in Italian society and culture since World War II, with focus on their narration and interpretation by representative authors and filmmakers, and on multicultural literary production in present-day Italy; taught in English. Prerequisite: ITAL 201 or registration therein or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 456.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects, selected for each student individually; written and oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of Italian. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

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**Japanese**

(faculty, see page 711)

(JAPN)

101. **(JAPN 1411, 1511) Beginning Japanese I. (3-2). Credit 4.** Elementary language study with oral, written and reading practice; preparation for conversation; part of class preparation to be done in the language laboratory.

102. **(JAPN 1412, 1511) Beginning Japanese II. (3-2). Credit 4.** Continuation of JAPN 101; part of class preparation to be done in the language laboratory. Prerequisite: JAPN 101.

110. **Functional Japanese: History and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Designed to complement beginning Japanese courses; emphasis on oral production and ability to function in a variety of real-life situations; includes survey of Japanese history. Prerequisite: Ability to read Hiragana and Katakana.

201. **(JAPN 2311) Intermediate Japanese I. (4-0). Credit 4.** Readings of average difficulty; review of grammar; practice in conversation and composition. Prerequisite: JAPN 102.

202. **(JAPN 2312) Intermediate Japanese II. (4-0). Credit 4.** Continuation of JAPN 201 with more advanced material. Prerequisite: JAPN 201.

285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in Japanese, selected for each student individually; written or oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and Director of AALO.
289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Japanese studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.


302. Upper Level Japanese II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of JAPN 301 with more advanced material. Prerequisite: JAPN 301.

401. Advanced Japanese I. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings with selected grammar and kanji lessons; focus on Japanese traditional and popular culture, religion, and history; taught in Japanese. Prerequisite: JAPN 302 or equivalent.

402. Advanced Japanese II. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings with selected grammar and kanji lessons; focus on Japanese private and business life, education, politics, and contemporary culture; taught in Japanese. Prerequisite: JAPN 302 or equivalent.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects selected for each student individually; written or oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and Director of AALO.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Japanese studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research in Japanese studies conducted under the direction of faculty member approved by the Director of AALO. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Journalism Studies (JOUR)

Director/Lecturer D. Rice; Senior Lecturer E. L. Walraven

102. (COMM 1307) American Mass Media. (3-0). Credit 3. Introductory survey of mass communication media, their history and social role, to provide an understanding of the development and importance of mass communication media in modern society. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification, or approval of program director.

200. Mass Media Information. (3-0). Credit 3. Strategies and procedures in identifying, gathering, analyzing and organizing information for the mass media; sources and methods; evaluation and validation of evidence; legal and ethical considerations. Prerequisites: JOUR 102 with a grade of B or better, 80 percent on the GSP test or SAT or ACT equivalent, 2.5 GPR or higher, and freshman or sophomore classification; or approval of program director.

203. (COMM 2311) Media Writing I. (2-3). Credit 3. Basic journalistic techniques common to all media; integration of news gathering, writing and editing; ethics. Limited to minors in journalism, or with approval of program director. Prerequisites: JOUR 102 and JOUR 200, freshman or sophomore classification and enrollment in journalism minor; or approval of program director.*


230. Communication Technology Skills. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to interactive media and media literacy skills in the digital domain; survey of technology histories, standards, and markets for industries such as multichannel TV, digital radio, video games, steaming media, epublishing, teleconferencing, and social networking. Prerequisite: Communication or telecommunication media studies majors. Cross-listed with COMM 230.

250. New Media and the Independent Voice. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of new media as independent voices for cultural and political movements; principles governing the design, presentation, and evaluation of blogs as a persuasive medium in society. Cross-listed with COMM 250.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of a chosen faculty member in Journalism Studies. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 hours total credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>301</td>
<td>Mass Communication, Law and Society.</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Credit 3. Mass media as social institutions; social responsibility and ethics of the press; history, constitutional development, and law of the First Amendment. Prerequisites: JOUR 102 and JOUR 200, junior or senior classification and enrollment in journalism minor; or approval of program director. Cross-listed with COMM 307.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>303</td>
<td>Media Writing II.</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Credit 3. Interpretative news gathering and writing for various media; basic communication law and ethics; assigned practice on campus or other publications. Prerequisites: JOUR 203, junior or senior classification and enrollment in journalism minor; or approval of program director.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304</td>
<td>Editing for the Mass Media.</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Credit 3. Principles and practice of editing including: improving and tightening print and broadcast copy; writing headlines, titles and subheads; photo editing and cutlines; graphics and layout. Prerequisites: JOUR 203, junior or senior classification and enrollment in journalism minor; or approval of program director.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>365</td>
<td>International Communication.</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Credit 3. Mass media, international, and cross-cultural audiences, theoretical, pragmatic, political and ethical issues; including cultural differences, comparative media systems, development, communication, patterns of world news flow, political propaganda, impact of international advertising and other issues. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with COMM 365.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>450</td>
<td>Political Reporting.</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Credit 3. Interviewing; reporting; and writing various types of political stories and commentary; exploration of ethical principles and issues in political reporting including role of free press in a democracy. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>455</td>
<td>Literary Nonfiction.</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Credit 3. Explores the art of writing literary nonfiction, a major trend in 21st century journalism; examines several forms of literary nonfiction, including personal essay, memoir, historical biography and modern narrative: to be written in each form; provides extensive workshop experience; emphasizes the value of critiques, self-editing and revision. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>458</td>
<td>Global Media.</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Credit 3. Study of globalization through media ownership; content, flow, cultural values, political power and technological impact; implications of globalization for local economies and audiences. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>484</td>
<td>Internship.</td>
<td>1 to 3</td>
<td>Credit 1 to 3. Directed internship in a private firm or public agency to provide on-the-job experience appropriate to the student's degree program and career objectives. To be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Maximum of 3 credits may apply toward degree. Prerequisites: Enrollment in journalism minor, completion of most other journalism courses and approval of instructor.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>485</td>
<td>Directed Studies.</td>
<td>1 to 4 each semester</td>
<td>Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Research problems related to communication field. Individual work, fitted to special needs of specific student as determined by his or her interests and aptitude. Prerequisites: Enrollment restricted to students completing the journalism minor and approval of the program director.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>489</td>
<td>Special Topics in...</td>
<td>1 to 4</td>
<td>Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of journalism and mass communication. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Enrollment restricted to students completing the journalism minor and approval of the program director.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>490</td>
<td>Journalism as a Profession.</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Credit 3. Exit-level course for interdisciplinary minor in Journalism; requires students to produce publication-quality projects; includes seminars in contemporary news media issues and practices. Prerequisites: Enrollment in journalism minor, completion of most other journalism courses; or approval of the program director.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>491</td>
<td>Research.</td>
<td>1 to 3</td>
<td>Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of a chosen faculty member in Journalism Studies. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 hours total credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students must complete ENGL 104 with a grade of C or higher or equivalent credit before enrolling in JOUR 203 or any upper-division (300–400) journalism course.
One hour of KINE 198 Health and Fitness and 1 hour of KINE 199 activity classes are included in all curricula. The KINE 199 used to meet core curriculum requirements must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade basis except kinesiology majors. Additional KINE 199 courses may be taken for a grade or satisfactory/unsatisfactory except kinesiology majors. The purpose of these courses is to improve the student's level of fitness and/or pursuit of lifetime sport and to provide knowledge and skill development to meet present and future wellness objectives. KINE 198 Health and Fitness classes may not be repeated for credit.

The University Core Curriculum requirement for Visual and Performing Arts may be fulfilled by taking 3 hours of dance classes designated for Visual and Performing Arts. Sections of KINE 160-174 designated for Visual and Performing Arts credit may not be repeated and may not be used to fulfill the KINE 199 University Core Curriculum requirement.

121. Physical and Motor Fitness Assessment. (1-2). Credit 2. Assessment of individual physical fitness and motor ability profiles for students majoring in kinesiology. Prerequisite: Kinesiology major.

160. (DANC 1141) Visual and Performing Arts—Ballet I. (0-2). Credit 1. Fundamentals of ballet including historical background and cultural heritage; appreciation of ballet as an instrument of expression; opportunity to learn and perform proper body mechanics with correct alignment in relation to classical ballet.

161. (DANC 1142) Visual and Performing Arts—Ballet II. (0-2). Credit 1. Intermediate study of ballet; historical background and the knowledge and understanding of its cultural heritage; increased level of difficulty in barre, center and across the floor; concentration and continual refinement of body/spatial awareness, musicality, alignment and execution of correct classical technique; placement exam required on the second day of class. Prerequisite: Beginning ballet or approval of instructor.

162. (DANC 2141) Visual and Performing Arts—Ballet III. (0-2). Credit 1. Technical study of classical and contemporary ballet; elevated barre work, traditional components including turns, footwork, adagios, advanced center/floor phrases; study of Cecchetti, Vaganova, and collaborative methods; focus on strength, concentration and correct technique on performance combinations; placement exam required on the second day of class. Prerequisite: KINE 161 or DCED 161 or approval of instructor.

166. (DANC 1147) Visual and Performing Arts—Jazz Dance I. (0-2). Credit 1. Fundamentals of jazz dance; historical background and cultural influences; basic steps and concepts used to develop skills necessary for jazz movement; encourage individual style and creativity towards development and performance of combinations.

167. (DANC 1148) Visual and Performing Arts—Jazz Dance II. (0-2). Credit 1. Intermediate study of jazz dance; review of historical background and cultural heritage; includes several jazz styles; proper body mechanics and alignment; placement exam required on the second day of class. Prerequisite: Beginning jazz dance or approval of instructor.

168. (DANC 2147) Visual and Performing Arts—Jazz Dance III. (0-2). Credit 1. Advanced study of jazz dance; reviews historical background and cultural heritage including significant jazz artists and their influence on jazz dance and society; increased development of coordination, endurance and flexibility necessary to performing extensive jazz combinations; placement exam required on the second day of class. Prerequisite: KINE 167 or approval of instructor.

169. (DANC 1110) Visual and Performing Arts—Tap Dance I. (0-2). Credit 1. Beginning study of tap dance; historical background of tap dance including origins and influences that shape its cultural heritage; opportunity to learn and perform basic concepts of tap dance.

171. (DANC 1145) Visual and Performing Arts—Modern Dance I. (0-2). Credit 1. Beginning technical study of modern dance; historical background in regards to the pioneers of modern dance and the development of modern dance within society; modern dance concepts including: contraction/release, fall/recovery, use of breath and body weight, lateral curve, locomotor/axial movement phrases, spatial awareness.
172. (DANC 1146) Visual and Performing Arts—Modern Dance II. (0-2). Credit 1. Intermediate study of modern dance; reviews historical background and its development within society; continual study and understanding of modern dance concepts; fall/recovery, contract/release, use of breath and weight, spine work, inversion, and spatial awareness; placement exam required on the second day of class. Prerequisite: Beginning modern dance or approval of instructor.

173. (DANC 2145) Visual and Performing Arts—Modern Dance III. (0-2). Credit 1. Physical and artistic exploration of both traditional and contemporary training methods; understand and utilize three dimensional spine work, inversion, floor work and dynamics; placement exam required the second day of class. Prerequisite: KINE 172 or DCED 172 or approval of instructor.

175. Gender Neutral Partnering. (0-2). Credit 1. Explores the fundamental principles of partnering; explores the properties of momentum, weight sharing, contact improvisation, breath, timing and trust; develops movement phrases on the principles of impromptu and partnering. Prerequisite: KINE 172 or DCED 172 or approval of instructor.

198. (PHED 1164, 1238) Health and Fitness Activity. (0-2) Credit 1. Half lecture; half activity; student choice of designated fitness or strength related activities; lecture portion covers current health topics.

199. (Any 1-hour PHED activity course) Required Physical Activity. (0-2) Credit 1. Selection from a wide variety of activities designed to increase fitness and/or encourage the pursuit of lifetime activity.

201. Pilates Apparatus. (2-0). Credit 2. Study of Pilates apparatus work as designed by Joseph H. Pilates; basic principles of Pilates including breathing, pelvic and ribcage placement, scapulae stabilization, head and cervical alignment; uses apparatuses such as reformer, cadillac, chair, and barrel; incorporates the use of props such as rollers, mini balls, physioballs, blocks, therabands and pinky balls into apparatus work. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: KINE 198 — Pilates Mat I; dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.


214. (PHED 1331) Health and Physical Activity for Children. (3-0). Credit 3. Coordinated school health and physical activity programs appropriate for elementary aged children; focus on the content of the curriculum and the philosophical underpinnings of programming related to health and physical activity. Prerequisite: KINE 198. Cross-listed with HLTH 214.

215. (PHED 1321, 1322) Fundamentals of Coaching. (1-0). Credit 1. Study modern theories and applications related to coaching; philosophies, styles, techniques, team organization, liability and administration. Prerequisite: Kinesiology majors and coaching minors only.

230. Outdoor Adventure Programs. (2-2). Credit 3. Development of knowledge and skills necessary for implementing school and youth programs in outdoor adventure activities such as canoeing, backpacking, rappelling, map and compass/orienteering and camping.

240. Computer Technology in Health and Kinesiology. (2-2). Credit 3. Application of current technology in the areas of health and kinesiology; fundamentals of computers and their use; application of commercial software to health and kinesiology settings; use of computer networks for communications and research. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification in health or kinesiology. Cross-listed with HLTH 240.

260. Movement Lab: Ballet I. (0-5). Credit 2. Understand body alignment through ballet technique; assess individual muscular and skeletal imbalances during a ballet technique class; video references of proper body alignment; anatomical explanation and assessment of individual's use of lateral rotation in ballet technique. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: DCED 160; dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.

271. Movement Lab: Modern Dance I. (0-5). Credit 2. Understand body alignment through modern dance; assess individual muscular and skeletal body imbalances during a modern dance class; introduction of how to work with imbalances in the body while executing proper dance technique; understand the structural and muscular alignment of parallel versus lateral rotation. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: DCED 171; dance science track majors only or approval of instructor.
285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Work on a specified topic with the intent of promoting independent reading, research and study; supplement existing course offerings or subjects not presently covered. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of kinesiology. May be repeated for credit.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in kinesiology. May be repeated 4 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. Field Experiences in Outdoor Education. Credit 1 to 3 each semester. Field-based learning experience designed as leadership training in various outdoor adventure activities such as backpacking, canoeing and rock climbing. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: KINE 230 or approval of instructor.

302. Applied Exercise Physiology for Coaches. (1-0). Credit 1. Survey of the physiology of exercise with an emphasis on topics in applied physiology that coaches should understand in working with student athletes of both genders and different ages. Prerequisites: KINE 306; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

304. Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity. (3-0). Credit 3. The relationship of psychology to sport; topics include history, application of learning principles, social psychology, personality variables, psychological assessment, youth sport, women in sport, the psychology of coaching, sports law and ethics. Prerequisite: Junior classification. Cross-listed with PSYC 304.

305. Sport Nutrition. (3-0). Credit 3. Optimal nutritional intake in support of peak performance in sport and dance; food as fuel and which fuels are most important to specific sport/dance activities; the role nutritional supplements can play; fluid balance; weight management for athletes and dancers. Prerequisites: NUTR 202 or equivalent or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

307. Lifespan Motor Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Developmental characteristics and contemporary issues associated with motor behavior across the lifespan. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

308. Integrated Adventure Education. (2-3). Credit 3. Philosophy of outdoor education in a physical education program; designing and implementing outdoor adventure activities in an experiential and interdisciplinary manner for reinforcing the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or instructor approval.

311. Fundamental Rhythms and Dance. (2-3). Credit 3. Theory and practice in fundamental rhythms and dance as appropriate for elementary and secondary school curricula. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.


318. Athletic Injuries. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the profession of athletic training; comprehensive analysis of the theories and practices in preventing, recognizing and treating common athletic injuries. Prerequisites: HLTH 216; BIOL 319; BIOL 320; junior or senior classification.

319. Sociology of Sport. (3-0). Credit 3. Social institution of sport and its consequences for American society; social organization from play to professional sport; violence, discrimination, women in sport; socialization implications from participation in sports. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with SOCI 319.

320. Advanced Athletic Injuries. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles and procedures of therapeutic modalities, therapeutic exercise and rehabilitation as they relate to physical education, athletic training and physical therapy. Prerequisites: KINE 318 and approval of instructor.

321. Coaching of Volleyball. (1-2). Credit 2. Coaching fundamentals in volleyball. Prerequisites: KINE 215 and KINE 199-Volleyball or approval of instructor.
326. **Outdoor Education.** (3-0). Credit 3. Procedures and techniques for extending the classroom to the outdoors; resources, activities and strategies for using the outdoors as an educational tool. Prerequisite: KINE 230.

351. **Coaching of Basketball.** (1-2). Credit 2. Theory of fundamental skills needed to coach basketball with emphasis on knowledge of rules, strategies and skill analysis. Prerequisites: KINE 215 and KINE 199-Basketball or approval of instructor.

355. **Coaching of Track.** (1-2). Credit 2. Theory and practice of coaching fundamentals in track and field events. Prerequisite: KINE 215.

361. **Movement Lab: Ballet II.** (0-5). Credit 2. Self evaluation of correct body alignment and imbalances while executing proper ballet technique; observation and assessment of the student’s progression throughout the semester in regards to proper alignment and technique. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: DCED 161; dance science track majors only or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

372. **Movement Lab: Modern Dance II.** (0-5). Credit 2. Self evaluation of correct body alignment and imbalances while executing proper modern dance technique; observation and assessment of the student’s progression throughout the semester in regards to proper alignment and technique. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: DCED 172; dance science track majors only or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

403. **Dance Wellness.** (3-0). Credit 3. Using scientific methods to evaluate the dancer’s body; implementation of dance screening process and creation of programs to address specific dance related injuries, imbalances or misalignments; study of current research in dance medicine/science and application of this knowledge to increase longevity of movement. Prerequisites: BIOL 319, BIOL 320; dance science track majors only; admittance into the professional phase or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

406. **Motor Learning and Skill Performance.** (3-0). Credit 3. Learning in psychomotor domain; motor learning theories, physiological bases of skill behavior, motor and skill learning, state of performer and application of instructional techniques in motor learning and skill performance. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to professional phase of program or approval of instructor for non-kinesiology majors.

408. **Theory and Practice of Adventure Education.** (3-0). Credit 3. Foundational theories of adventure education; research and current practice in the application of the theories and their related skills. Prerequisites: KINE 230 and KINE 326; junior or senior classification.

425. **Tests and Measurements.** (3-0). Credit 3. Comprehensive examination of the conceptual and theoretical aspects of measurement and evaluation in the field of kinesiology; emphasis on the application of statistical techniques germane to measurement and evaluation. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to professional phase of program or approval of instructor for non-kinesiology majors.
429. Adapted Physical Activity. (2-2). Credit 3. Kinesiology for individuals with handicapping conditions; emphasis on cognitive recognition of such handicaps as postural deviations, emotional disturbances, convulsive disorders, vision and auditory problems, and other learning disability conditions. Prerequisite: Admission to professional phase of program or approval of instructor for non-kinesiology majors.

430. Data Acquisition and Management in Health and Kinesiology. (2-2). Credit 3. Advanced application of current technology in the areas of health and kinesiology to include data management and presentation; integration of software and creation of educational and promotional material in the areas of health and kinesiology. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification in health or kinesiology or approval of instructor.

431. Ropes Course and Group Process. (2-2). Credit 3. Techniques of group facilitation for initiatives of ropes/challenge course events; activity presentation and sequencing, safety techniques and construction principles, and processing experiences for transfer of learning. Prerequisite: KINE 230; KINE 326 or KINE 199 (Venture Dynamics).

432. Physiology of Exercise. (3-0). Credit 3. Physiological bases of exercise and physical conditioning; measurement of metabolic efficiency during exercise, neuromuscular efficiency and body composition. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to the professional phase of program or approval of instructor for non-kinesiology majors.

433. Advanced Exercise Physiology. (3-0). Credit 3. Investigates mechanisms responsible for skeletal muscle power production during exercise and the energetic support for the muscles through intermediary metabolism and oxygen flux from the lungs to the muscle mitochondria; examines the effects of training on these processes. Prerequisites: KINE 433; junior or senior classification.

434. Exercise Evaluation and Prescription. (3-3). Credit 4. Theory and techniques for evaluation of human performance and cardiovascular disease risk factors in healthy and diseased populations; exercise prescription for disease prevention and rehabilitation. Prerequisites: KINE 433; senior classification; admission to the professional phase of program or approval of instructor for non-kinesiology majors.

462. Movement Lab: Ballet III. (0-5). Credit 2. Peer evaluation of body alignment, imbalances and biomechanics of movement; explanation of kinesthetic principles and injury prevention through ballet technique; conditioning programs for a peer’s imbalances and improper technique in a ballet class. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: DCED 162; dance science track majors only; admittance into the professional phase or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

473. Movement Lab: Modern Dance III. (0-5). Credit 2. Peer evaluation of body alignment, imbalances and biomechanics of movement; explanation of kinesthetic principles and injury prevention through modern dance technique; develop conditioning program for a peer’s imbalances and improper technique in a modern dance class. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: DCED 173; dance science track majors only; approval of instructor; admittance into the professional phase; junior or senior classification.

482. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Acquaint students with current research and the research process in their chosen field of study (kinesiology). May be taken 4 times for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to professional phase of program or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

483. Practicum in Kinesiology. (2-2). Credit 3. Participation and study in the areas of fitness assessment, exercise and/or sport programming, and fitness/sport administration; acquisition and practice of professional and/or clinical skills in kinesiology. Prerequisites: KINE 199 (Aerobic Movement); senior classification; admission to the professional phase; approval of instructor.

484. Internship in Kinesiology. Credit 1 to 12. Supervised internship with corporate fitness centers, rehabilitation centers, hospitals, recreation centers and similar agencies and organizations. Prerequisites: KINE 483; completion of all coursework.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Special problems in kinesiology assigned to individual students or to groups. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of kinesiology. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in kinesiology. May be repeated 4 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
Kinesiology Field Based
(faculty, see page 686)
(KNFB)

315. Elementary School Physical Activities. (2-2). Credit 3. Physical activities, materials and curriculum in elementary schools. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

322. Teaching and Schooling in Modern Society. (2-3). Credit 3. Developing an understanding of students in multiple settings and levels; development, structure, history, finance, and management of schools in a democratic society; philosophical, ethical and moral dimensions of teaching; professional role of teacher. Prerequisite: Majors only; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HEFB 322.

324. Technology and Teaching Skills for the 21st Century Learner. (2-2). Credit 3. Preparation of future Health and Physical Education teachers with practical skills related to: technology in the classroom/gymnasium, strategies for addressing urban education and English language learners, liability, management and classroom discipline, development of professional communication skills and time management; includes field based experiences in diverse classroom settings. Prerequisites: KNFB 322; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HEFB 324.

325. Introduction to Secondary School Teaching. (2-2). Credit 3. Introduce fundamental teaching skills and theories necessary for preparing reflective teachers; examine classroom management, learning strategies and assessment techniques; classroom lectures combined with field-based experiences to link theory into practice. Prerequisites: KNFB 324, admission to professional phase of program; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HEFB 325.

416. Middle and Secondary School Physical Activities. (2-2). Credit 3. Physical activities, teaching strategies, media techniques and curriculum in middle and secondary schools. Prerequisites: Admission to professional phase of program; approved acceptance to field experience.

450. Supervised Student Teaching. (0-30). Credit 6. Observation and participation in an accredited public school classroom; techniques of teaching student's teaching fields, and appropriate instructional strategies for assigned student population. Prerequisites: Admission to professional phase of program and to student teaching. Cross-listed with HEFB 450.

Department of Landscape Architecture
and Urban Planning


Land Development
(LDEV)

467. Land Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Financially feasible, environmentally sustainable, project design/ construction/finance processes; resolution of site and environmental issues with market and financial considerations; design concepts for value enhancement of land, residential, commercial and retail development. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Individual instruction in selected aspects of land development not adequately covered by other courses with stress on reports and readings in selected areas of land development. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 6. Selected topics in an identified area of land and real estate development. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor.
Landscape Architecture

(faculty, see page 721)

(LAND)

200. Introduction to Landscape Architectural Practice. (1-0). Credit 1. Explores and evaluates the diversity of landscape architectural practice; defines the traditional practice forms and examines evolving and boundary expanding opportunities for future practice; introduces the departmental curriculum and faculty.*

240. History of Landscape Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to history of land use, urban design and planning, and site design from prehistory to the present in Europe, Asia, Africa and Australia; contemporary issues in landscape architecture such as sustainability, ecological design, and professional roles, both historically and at present, with comparisons to American examples. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification or higher.*

254. Landscape Architecture Communications I. (2-4). Credit 3. Introduction to basic drafting and drawing required for landscape architecture projects, introduction to basic concepts, principles of graphic composition and pencil sketching techniques. Prerequisite: ENDS 115 or approval of instructor.

255. Landscape Architectural Communications II. (2-4). Credit 3. Advanced study in traditional and computer-based communication techniques in landscape architecture including studio explorations in concept and analysis graphics, color sketching, perspective drawing and rendering, desktop publishing, image capturing and manipulation, and compilation of graphic presentations; lecture, demonstrations and studio assignments. Prerequisite: LAND 254 or approval of instructor.*

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in landscape architecture. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

310. Landscape Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Relevant theoretical discourse in landscape architecture, urban planning and urban design; urban theory, social and cultural theory; critical and creative thinking; ecological planning and design; design process and sustainable development; environmental philosophy and environmental aesthetics. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor.

318. Landscape Design I. (2-7). Credit 4. Beginning studio course in land design; forces that produce useable three-dimensional site-space relationships; problems presented to give a basic knowledge, scope and application of landscape architecture design principles. Overnight field trip required. LAND 255; junior or senior classification.*

319. Landscape Design II. (2-7). Credit 4. Continuation of LAND 318; basic design principles that combine natural systems (such as landform, water, vegetation, wildlife habitat, soils, climate) and human-built systems (such as roads, building utilities). LAND 318 and LAND 329; junior and senior classification.*

320. Landscape Design III. (2-9). Credit 5. Design process, synthesis and design refinement; problems to stimulate highly creative self-motivated results, design thinking to integrate behavioral settings into natural and/or built landscape systems. Prerequisites: LAND 319 and LAND 330; junior or senior classification.*

321. Landscape Design IV. (2-9). Credit 5. Continuation of LAND 320; land design projects of increased complexity with site scale problems used to demonstrate complete design thought. One or more field trips may be required as part of the course. Prerequisite: LAND 320.*

329. Landscape Construction I. (2-4). Credit 3. First construction studio course; aspects of site engineering and consideration of earth bound elements in land development; contours, landform, grading design, drainage principles, cut and fill computations, basic hydraulics and hydrology, stormwater management. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.*

330. Landscape Construction II. (2-4). Credit 3. Second construction studio course; essential construction materials and systems applied in landscape development; topics include statics and mechanics of simple structures; properties and procedures of wood, masonry and concrete construction; construction sequencing and material costs; development of a construction document package required. Construction observation field trips required. Prerequisites: LAND 318 and LAND 329; junior or senior classification.*
331. **Landscape Construction III. (2-4). Credit 3.** Third construction studio course; sustainable water management techniques in landscape development; theory, principles and techniques of low impact development; construction document preparation, working drawings, project layout and design; theory and principles of irrigation and lighting design. Field trips required. Prerequisites: LAND 320 and LAND 330; junior or senior classification.*

340. **Development of Landscape Architecture in North America. (3-0). Credit 3.** Interaction between people and the land in North America from first settlement to the present; settlement patterns, sustainable land use, urban design and plan, and site design in context of cultural, social, and technological factors; current issues in landscape architecture, landscape urbanism, and land-use planning. Prerequisite: Junior and senior classification.*

420. **Landscape Design V. (3-9). Credit 6.** Advanced site scale problems to include major design project supported with complete programming, design and project management components. Prerequisites: LAND 321 and LAND 331.*

421. **Landscape Design VI. (2-9). Credit 5.** Advanced study and research designed to take the student beyond the core design experience; introduction of issues, methodologies, tools and techniques developing in professional practice. Prerequisite: LAND 420.*

442. **Professional Practice. (3-0). Credit 3.** Procedures, management and ethical frameworks in which professional landscape architectural practice occurs; topics include forms of practice, employment, proposal preparation, fee and contract structures, project management, roles of the landscape architect, presentations and public participation, legal and ethical responsibilities. Prerequisites: LAND 420; senior classification; approval of instructor.*

461. **Geographic Information System Application in Resource Management. (2-4). Credit 3.** Process of and planning for change in the urban environment and its infrastructure; Geographic Information System (GIS) tools introduced and used to support this work; GIS theory and resource management modeling. Prerequisites: Junior classification and approval of instructor.*

484. **Internship. (3-0). Credit 3.** Practical experience in an office of design allied professionals; 12 week internship with a minimum of 480 hours; continuous employment; departmental pre-approval through the department internship coordinator required. May not be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Upper level classification and approval of internship coordinator.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6.** Special problems in various phases of landscape architecture assigned to individual students or to groups. Consultation and assigned collateral reading. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.*

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified field of landscape architecture. May be repeated for credit.*

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in landscape architecture. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

494. **Internship. (6-0). Credit 6.** An internship (15 week, 600 hours) with a landscape architecture or landscape architecture-related company that exposes the student to landscape architectural professional practice; monthly reports, final internship portfolio and internship supervisor assessment letter required; distance education course with non-resident status. Prerequisites: LAND 321 and approval of coordinator.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed.
College of Liberal Arts (LBAR)

181. First-Year Seminar in the Liberal Arts. Credit 1 to 3. First-year seminar on interdisciplinary topics of interest in the humanities and social sciences. May be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of the dean of liberal arts.

201. Career Planning in Liberal Arts. (1-0). Credit 1. Survey of professional options, methods, strategies and skills involved in career planning; explores social, cultural, economic, family and personal dimensions of various career paths; addresses goal setting and decision-making. Course must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: Must be a liberal arts student.

203. Foundations of the Liberal Arts: Humanities. (3-0). Credit 3. The intellectual roots and characteristic values and methods of liberal arts studies with emphasis on humanities disciplines. Prerequisite: Approval of the dean of liberal arts.

204. Foundations of the Liberal Arts: Social Sciences. (3-0). Credit 3. The intellectual roots and characteristic values and methods of liberal arts studies with emphasis on social science disciplines. Prerequisite: Approval of the dean of liberal arts.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Readings for specific needs of major or minor in departments in Liberal Arts.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of liberal arts. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification in liberal arts or approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in Liberal Arts. Prerequisites: 3 hours of 200-level courses in any department in the College of Liberal Arts; freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. Liberal Arts Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 18. For students in approved programs abroad. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to approved program; approval of study abroad coordinator and academic dean.

330. Introduction to International Study. Credit 1 to 3. Readings and research preparatory to participation in a summer or semester at an international site. Prerequisite: Approval of the dean of liberal arts.

331. Studies in European Civilization and Culture I. Credit 1 to 6. European civilization and culture as seen especially through literature, history, philosophy and the arts. To be taught only at an overseas site. Prerequisite: LBAR 330 or approval of instructor.

332. Studies in European Civilization and Culture II. Credit 1 to 6. European civilization and culture as seen especially through political, social and economic developments. To be taught only at an overseas site. Prerequisite: LBAR 330 or approval of instructor.

333. Studies in Italian Civilization and Culture I. Credit 1 to 6. Italian civilization and culture as seen especially through literature, history, philosophy and the arts. To be taught only at an overseas site. Prerequisite: LBAR 330 or approval of instructor.

381. Junior Seminar; Interdisciplinary Seminar. (3-0). Credit 3. Interdisciplinary studies in the humanities and the social sciences. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of the dean of liberal arts.

392. Cooperative Education: Liberal Arts. (1-0). Credit 1. Educational work assignment for a student in a career-related field; supervision by the employer, co-op coordinator and course instructor; technical report approved by the course instructor required. To be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: Approval of college co-op coordinator.

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 12. Directed internship in a private firm, government or non-profit agency; provides experiential learning appropriate to the student’s major and career objectives. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of major advisor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Readings for specific needs of major or minor in departments in Liberal Arts.
489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of liberal arts. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in Liberal Arts. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: 12 credits in courses in departments in the College of Liberal Arts, including 3 at 300-level; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Linguistics
(faculty, see page 652)
(LING)

209. Introduction to Linguistics. (3-0). Credit 3. Nature of human language and of linguistics; includes an introduction to phonology, syntax, semantics and morphology and the role of spoken and written discourse in sustaining societal arrangements. Cross-listed with ENGL 209. Credit cannot be given for both LING 209 and ENGL 209.

224. Structure of Present-Day English. (3-0). Credit 3. Descriptive survey of the major elements of grammar of modern English, including word and clause types and their combinatory potential for creating sentences and longer text types; of special interest to both native and nonnative speakers and teachers of English. Cross-listed with ENGL 224. Credit cannot be given for both ENGL 224 and LING 224.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in linguistics. Prerequisites: LING 209; freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

307. Language and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Language and its correlations with other aspects of culture; nature and definition of language; non-technical overview of linguistic science and language as it is related to other behavior. Prerequisite: LING 209.

310. History of the English Language. (3-0). Credit 3. Phonological, grammatical and lexical history of the English language; brief discussion of some other Indo-European languages; principles of linguistic change, as reflected in English. Prerequisite: LING 209. Cross-listed with ENGL 310. Credit cannot be given for both ENGL 310 and LING 310.

311. Sound Structure of Language. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the sounds and writing systems of language, focusing on human articulation and the systematic nature of speech sounds and their written representation; intensive practice in phonetic transcription of English and other languages. Prerequisite: LING 209. Cross-listed with ENGL 311. Credit cannot be given for both ENGL 311 and LING 311.

402. Language and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Focus on the intersection of language and society, particularly language in use or in context through samplings from the field of sociolinguistics; topics including pidgin and creole languages, style-shifting, code-switching, and the effects of age, class, region, ethnicity and gender on language. Prerequisite: LING 209.

403. Language and Gender. (3-0). Credit 3. Language and gender from a sociolinguistic perspective; gender in the words and structures of language; gender representation and gendered language use in the media, and a variety of sociocultural contexts; language use in intimate relationships; computer-mediated discourse; language, sexuality, and sexual orientation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ENGL 403 and WGST 403.

425. Introduction to Applied Linguistics. (3-0). Credit 3. Applied linguistics, with particular reference to acquisition of English and other languages later than in infancy, research on second language acquisition and the relationship between language acquisition research and language teaching methodology. Prerequisites: LING 209; junior or senior classification.

481. Senior Seminar. (3-0). Credit 3. Seminar on significant figures, movements and issues in linguistics or rhetoric, with special attention to the methods and materials of scholarship. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; 6 credits in linguistics.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Directed individual study of topics in linguistics. May be repeated for credit.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of linguistics. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in linguistics. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: 6 credits of linguistics; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
Department of Management


Management

(MGMT)

105. (BUSI 1301) Introduction to Business. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of economic systems, forms of business ownership and running the small business; organizing and managing businesses; managing human resources; managing production and information; managing marketing; introducing financial issues including accounting, money, and banking, securities markets; business issues and challenges including legal and regulatory environment, business ethics, and international business. Limited to students in freshman or sophomore classification.

209. Business, Government and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Impact of the external environment-legal, political, economic and international-on business behavior; market and non-market solutions to contemporary public policies confronting business persons examined including antitrust law, employment and discrimination law, product safety regulation, consumer protection and ethics. May not be used to satisfy degree requirements for majors in business. Prerequisites: Sophomore classification; for students other than business and agribusiness majors.

211. Legal and Social Environment of Business. (3-0). Credit 3. Role of government in business and society; analysis of social policy and legal institutions; ethical problems in management decisions; administrative law; antitrust law; employment and discrimination law; regulation of business transactions; protection of property rights; regulation of information in markets including securities and product safety; international business law. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification.

212. (BUSI 2301) Business Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Legal principles of business; legal reasoning; dispute resolution and procedure; contract law; bankruptcy law; property law; Uniform Commercial Codes sections concerning contracts, security interests, negotiable instruments and sales. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification.

309. Survey of Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey for non-business majors of the basic functions and responsibilities of managers; includes the environmental context of management, planning and decision making, organization structure and design, leading and managing people, and the controlling process; issues of globalization, ethics, quality and diversity integrated throughout the course. May not be used to satisfy degree requirements for majors in business. Prerequisites: Junior classification; for students other than business and agribusiness majors.

363. Managing People in Organizations. (3-0). Credit 3. The role and importance of human behavior in organizations; models for understanding individual, group, and team dynamics, including individual differences, motivation, and leadership; managing organizational change; ethical issues in organizations; cross-cultural issues in managing people in organizations; the organizational context as determined by human resource management and organization design. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

372. Advanced Concepts in Organizational Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Builds on the survey of organizational behavior in MGMT 363; review of core concepts and their application in organizational settings; includes personality and individual differences, job design, group and team dynamics, leadership and decision-making, conflict and cooperation, cross-cultural aspects of behavior in organizations. Prerequisite: MGMT 363.

373. Managing Human Resources. (3-0). Credit 3. Strategic issues in managing human resources; shared responsibilities of line managers and human resource staff for developing and implementing human resource policies and procedures; human resource planning; job design, analysis and evaluation; staffing; compensation; performance appraisal; training and development; career management; labor relations; legal, ethical and international issues. Prerequisite: MGMT 363.
424. Organizational Design, Change and Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Aspects of effectively planning for and introducing changes in organizational structures and procedures based on environmental demands; examination of the successful management of organizational and behavioral changes, focusing on planned and unplanned changes, and emphasizing development of change strategies and measurement of change effectiveness. Prerequisite: MGMT 363.

425. Human Resource Selection. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and application of methods for the recruitment and selection of managerial, non-professional and professional employees; exposure to scientific issues such as reliability and validity, legal issues such as equal opportunity and affirmative action, and selection techniques such as interviews and testing. Prerequisite: MGMT 373.

427. Human Resource Compensation. (3-0). Credit 3. Theories and techniques of designing and managing programs of direct compensation and benefits, including the role of rewards in motivation, job evaluation, pay discrimination and comparable worth, internal and external equity comparisons and benefit plans. Prerequisite: MGMT 373.

429. Labor and Industry. (3-0). Credit 3. Brief review of the history of organized labor; critical study of labor-management relations; analysis of fundamentals of labor contracts and administration of contract parts. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

430. Employment Discrimination Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Legal issues surrounding employment discrimination, including disparate treatment and impact; intent; affirmative action; sexual harassment; pregnancy, sex, race, religious, salary, disability, age, and ethnic discrimination; policy issues and perspectives to aid human resource specialists and managers. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and senior classification. Cross-listed with WGST 430.


439. Negotiations. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of the various theories and processes of negotiation relevant to the broad spectrum of negotiation problems faced by employees and managers, and in situations outside of organizations; discovery of optimal solutions to problems and means to implement solutions through classroom simulations, role playing and case studies. Prerequisite: MGMT 363.

440. Creativity and Innovation in Business. (3-0). Credit 3. Examines factors that may foster or stifle individual, team, organizational creative performance; presents techniques that may improve the student’s creative thinking skills. Prerequisite: MGMT 363.

450. International Environment of Business. (3-0). Credit 3. Broad survey of international business issues; analyzes the environment in which international businesses operate; examines international economic issues including trade theory, investment theory, foreign exchange and capital markets, and balance of payments; introduces multinational enterprises, global competition, international organizations, treaties and international law, national trade policies and the determinants of competitiveness of firms in international markets. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School. Cross-listed with IBUS 450.

452. International Management. (3-0). Credit 3. An overview of international management to include international dimensions of organizational behavior, theory, strategy and human resource management; application of theoretical ideas to real-world situations through case analyses, presentations, projects and interactive class discussion. Prerequisite: MGMT 450 or co-enrollment in MGMT 450 and MGMT 452. Cross-listed with IBUS 452.


459. Telecommunications Management. (3-0). Credit 3. A survey of the methods and techniques of managing organizations involved in the development, production, distribution and exhibition of information and entertainment to the public via electronic means; integrates descriptions of core delivery technologies, including broadcast, cable, telephony and Internet with underlying business concepts to provide a comprehensive picture of the global telecommunications industry. Prerequisite: MGMT 363.
460. **Managing Projects. (3-0). Credit 3.** Application of management processes to complex interdisciplin ary organizational environments through the study of program and project management; adoptions of traditional management theories to the project environment; master typical project management micro computer software for project planning; resource allocation; project budgeting; and control of project cost, schedule and performance. Prerequisite: MGMT 363.

461. **Entrepreneurship and New Ventures. (3-0). Credit 3.** The entrepreneurial process from conception of a business idea to the actual start up of the venture; environmental scanning for new opportunities; matching individual skills and attributes with the requirements of the venture; evaluating the viability, growth potential and markets for the venture; securing financing; beginning operations. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and senior classification.

464. **The Political Environment of Business. (3-0). Credit 3.** Role of business in contemporary society; the large corporation and its external environment; ownership and control controversy; private and collective choice processes; role of regulation; social issues including pollution, discrimination, consumer protection, corporate social and ethical responsibilities, corporate political activity; international business relations. Prerequisites: MGMT 363 and senior classification.

466. **Strategic Management. (3-0). Credit 3.** Strategic issues facing organizations, including top management decision making and social responsibility; environmental and industry analysis; establishing organizational mission and objectives; corporate, business and functional level strategy formulation; global and multidomestic strategies; strategic implementation and control; integrating operations, finance, marketing and human resource strategies; case analysis. Prerequisites: MGMT 363; FINC 341; INFO 364; MKTG 321; senior classification.

470. **Small Business Management and Growth. (3-0). Credit 3.** Unique aspects of managing and growing small businesses including strategic and operational planning; ethical issues; organizational controls and tools; marketing management and techniques; financial analysis and accounting; risk management; securing growth capital; franchising; family businesses and succession; human resource management; international opportunities. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and senior classification.

475. **Leadership Development. (3-0). Credit 3.** Explores the evolution of leadership theory and practice with an emphasis on effective and ineffective leaders’ traits, behaviors, and styles in profit and not-for-profit work organizations; reviews critical aspects of leader role behavior from theoretical and practical perspectives; examines leader effectiveness at the individual, group, and strategic level. Prerequisite: MGMT 363.

481. **Seminar in Management. (1-0). Credit 1.** Discussions and observation of current management practice in the public and private sectors of the nation; reading and discussion of current events and changes taking place in management theory and/or its application and practice in actual business and government situations. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School; management major or approval of instructor.

484. **Management Internship. Credit 1 to 4.** Internship in management: staffing; planning; organizing; leading and controlling. Enrollment is limited to those who have managerial responsibilities for the resources used by a business firm or the like. Prerequisites: Management major; MGMT 363; approval of instructor prior to internship.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester.** Directed study on selected problems in the area of management not covered in other courses. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School; senior classification and approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of management. Consult the professor offering a particular special topics course for details. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.
Department of Marketing

Professors  L. L. Berry, P. S. Busch, C. M. Futrell, S. Jain, S. W. McDaniel, W. M. Pride, S. Ramanathan, V. Shankar, P. R. Varadarajan (Head), M. S. Yadav;  Associate Professors  H. Chen, L. G. Gresham, A. Sorescu;  Assistant Professors  K. Haws, R. Janakiraman, Y. Liu, R. Ramkumar;  Clinical Associate Professors  J. T. Parish, A. C. Troy, M. R. Zimmer;  Executive Professor  C. Bridges;  Senior Lecturer  S. Lampo;  Lecturers  K. Hollinger, L. Seipp

Marketing (MKTG)

321. Marketing. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of the activities and managerial decisions involved in the provision of products to customers; includes strategic marketing fundamentals, buyer behavior, market segmentation, managerial issues related to the marketing mix (product, pricing, distribution, and promotion) decision variables, and social and ethical issues. Prerequisite: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School.

322. Consumer Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of behavioral science designed to provide in-depth knowledge of the fundamental theories and concepts of consumer behavior, with an emphasis on consumers in the marketplace as individuals, as decision makers, and as influenced by culture. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

323. Marketing Research. (3-0). Credit 3. Nature and uses of marketing research in business; methods of collecting, analyzing and interpreting data needed for business decisions, with specific application to problems in marketing. Prerequisites: MKTG 321; INFO 303.

325. Retailing Concepts and Policies. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the concepts, policies, theories, and practices for managing a retail firm in a competitive environment; topics include functions of retailers, retail customers, supply chain, legal and ethical behavior, location analysis, pricing, promotion, customer services, and layout. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

326. Strategic Retailing. (3-0). Credit 3. Retail strategies such as channels of distribution, private labels, customer service levels, visual presentation, pricing, and marketing mix that influence a retail business model. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

330. Current Issues in Marketing. (3-0). Credit 3. New issues and trends concerning marketing activities, such as marketing’s role in poverty, its relations with minority groups and consumerism. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

335. Personal Selling. (3-0). Credit 3. General principles of personal selling in both consumer and industrial markets plus specialty selling. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

344. Marketing Channels Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Role of retailers, wholesalers and producers in the management of the marketing channel. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

345. Alternative Media, Public Relations, and Sales Promotion. (3-0). Credit 3. Alternative media, direct marketing, the internet and interactive media, sales promotion, public relations, publicity, event planning and marketing, and social media. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

347. Advertising and Creative Marketing Communications. (3-0). Credit 3. Advertising and integrated marketing communications; market segmentation and targeting; development of multi-media campaigns; emphasis on enhancing creativity, critical thinking, and communication skills. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.


402. International Marketing: Study Abroad. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduces students to the facets of doing business in an international setting; provides exposure to a variety of foreign cultures; facilitates understanding of the international marketplace in which these students will function. Prerequisites: MKTG 321 or MKTG 409; junior classification; 2.5 GPR overall. Cross-listed with IBUS 402.

403. International Market Entry Strategies. (3-0). Credit 3. A research-based course in which students prepare an analysis of a country, or region outside the U.S., and use it in the preparation of a marketing plan for a good or service to be introduced and marketed in that country. Prerequisites: MKTG 321 or MKTG 409; concurrent registration in IBUS 402 or MKTG 402; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with IBUS 403.
409. **Principles of Marketing. (3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of the basic concepts and decisions associated with product, promotion, distribution, and pricing; focuses on developing marketing strategies that contribute to building long-term customer relationships and achieving the organization's objectives. May not be used to satisfy degree requirements for a major in business. Prerequisites: Junior classification; for students other than business and agribusiness majors.

425. **Retail Merchandising. (3-0). Credit 3.** Theories, concepts and practices relating to the merchandising of products for enhancing sales and profit growth of retail businesses; emphasis on retail math, purchasing decisions, vendor negotiations, communications skills, assortment planning and competitive analysis. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

426. **Advanced Retail Case Competition. (3-0). Credit 3.** Problems and opportunities faced by retailing organizations; development of an effective strategy through application-oriented seminars and activities, interaction with industry guest speakers and executives; analysis of retail strategies in field settings and completion of a semester long retail audit; participation in a national case competition. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.

436. **Sales Management. (3-0). Credit 3.** Ethical planning, organizing, staffing, training, motivating and evaluating salespeople. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

438. **Strategic Internet Marketing. (3-0). Credit 3.** Implications of the internet and related digital technologies for marketing strategy; evolution of the electronic marketplace; impact of the electronic marketplace on the marketing mix decisions of firms; competitive advantage; public policy issues; future trends and developments. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

440. **Services Marketing. (3-0). Credit 3.** Focuses on the unique challenges of managing a service-based business; delivering quality service to customers and building strong customer relationships; applicable to for-profit and not-for-profit organizations that depend on service excellence for competitive advantage. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

442. **Innovation and Product Management. (3-0). Credit 3.** Opportunity identification, concept generation, concept and program evaluation, development and launch of the various types of new products; specific topics include creativity, design, launch and management of new products. Prerequisite: MKTG 321.

445. **Advertising Account Planning. (3-0). Credit 3.** Concepts in account planning; gathering and analyzing data (database analysis, focus groups, interviews, surveys); compilation of research into a situation analysis and creative brief for use in a national advertising case competition. Prerequisites: MKTG 321, approval of instructor.

447. **Advanced Advertising: Case Competition. (3-0). Credit 3.** Development of a fully integrated, multi-million dollar budgeted advertising campaign plan; participation in a national case competition. Prerequisites: MKTG 321, approval of instructor.

448. **Marketing Management. (3-0). Credit 3.** Marketing decision-making and strategies in case situations; integration of product, pricing, distribution, and promotion considerations for the purposes of determining and evaluating the optimal marketing strategy. Prerequisite: MKTG 323; graduating marketing senior.

484. **Marketing Internship. (3-0). Credit 3.** Directed internship of at least 300 hours of work under the supervision of a marketing professional providing students with on-the-job training that advances their career objectives; emphasis on business communication and personal professional development. Prerequisites: Marketing major; MKTG 321; approval of instructor prior to internship.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester.** Directed study of selected problems in the area of marketing not covered in other courses. Prerequisites: MKTG 321; approval of department head; 2.5 GPR in major and overall.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of marketing. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in Mays Business School and approval of instructor.
Course Descriptions/Mathematics  731

Department of Mathematics


Mathematics

(MATH)

102. (MATH 1314, 1414) Algebra. (3-0). Credit 3. Sets, structure of number system; absolute values, solution sets of linear and nonlinear equations, of systems of equations, and of inequalities; relations and functions, graphical representations, graphical representations, progressions, mathematical induction, determinants.

103. (MATH 1316) Plane Trigonometry. (3-0). Credit 3. Angular measure; definitions of trigonometric functions, evaluation of functions of special angles, fundamental relations, solution of triangles, trigonometric reductions, angular measure, functions of composite angle, logarithms, inverse trigonometric functions, trigonometric equations.

131. Mathematical Concepts—Calculus. (3-0). Credit 3. Limits and continuity; rates of change, slope; differentiation: the derivative, maxima and minima; integration: the definite and indefinite integral techniques; curve fitting. Prerequisites: High school algebra I and II and geometry. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 131, MATH 142, MATH 147, MATH 151 and MATH 171.

141. (MATH 1324) Business Mathematics I. (3-0). Credit 3. Linear equations and applications, systems of linear equations, matrix algebra and applications, linear programming (graphical method), probability and applications, statistics. Prerequisites: High school algebra I and II and geometry. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 141 and MATH 166.

142. (MATH 1325) Business Mathematics II. (3-0). Credit 3. Derivatives, curve sketching and optimization, techniques of derivatives, logarithms and exponential functions with applications, integrals, techniques and applications of integrals, multivariate calculus. Prerequisites: High school algebra I and II and geometry or satisfactory performance on a qualifying examination. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 131, MATH 142, MATH 147, MATH 151 and MATH 171.

147. Calculus I for Biological Sciences. (3-2). Credit 4. Introduction to differential calculus in a context that emphasizes applications in the biological sciences. Prerequisite: MATH 150 or equivalent or acceptable score on TAMU Math Placement Exam. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 131, MATH 142, MATH 147, MATH 151 and MATH 171.

148. Calculus II for Biological Sciences. (3-2). Credit 4. Introduction to integral calculus in a context that emphasizes applications in the biological sciences; ordinary differential equations and analytical geometry. Prerequisite: MATH 147 or approval of instructor. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 148, MATH 152 and MATH 172.

150. (MATH 2412) Functions, Trigonometry and Linear Systems. (3-2). Credit 4. Graphs, functions, college algebra and trigonometry, linear systems and vectors.

151. (MATH 2413, 2513) Engineering Mathematics I. (3-2). Credit 4. Rectangular coordinates, vectors, analytic geometry, functions, limits, derivatives of functions, applications, integration, computer algebra. MATH 171 designed to be a more demanding version of this course. Prerequisite: MATH 150 or equivalent or acceptable score on TAMU Math Placement Exam. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 131, MATH 142, MATH 147, MATH 151 and MATH 171.
152. (MATH 2414) Engineering Mathematics II. (3-2). Credit 4. Differentiation and integration techniques and their applications (area, volumes, work), improper integrals, approximate integration, analytic geometry, vectors, infinite series, power series, Taylor series, computer algebra. MATH 172 designed to be a more demanding version of this course. Prerequisite: MATH 151 or equivalent. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 148, MATH 152 and MATH 172.

166. Topics in Contemporary Mathematics II. (3-0). Credit 3. Finite mathematics, matrices, probability and applications. Prerequisites: High school algebra I and II and geometry. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 141 and MATH 166.

167. For All Practical Purposes. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of mathematics to real world situations using quantitative methods; includes urban services and elements of management science (optimal routes, planning and scheduling), elements of statistics (sampling/polling methods, analyzing data to make decisions), codes used by stores, credit cards, internet security, cryptography. Prerequisite: High school algebra I and II.

170. Freshman Mathematics Laboratory. (0-2). Credit 1. Computing and problem solving laboratory; introduction to the various mathematical disciplines; development of skills in mathematical problem solving and skills in teamwork. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in MATH 171 or MATH 172; admission to College of Science.

171. Analytic Geometry and Calculus. (4-0). Credit 4. Vectors, functions, limits, derivatives, Mean Value Theorem, applications of derivatives, integrals, Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. Designed to be more demanding than MATH 151. Prerequisite: MATH 147, MATH 151 or MATH 171 or equivalent with a grade of C or better. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 131, MATH 142, MATH 147, MATH 151 and MATH 171.

172. Calculus. (4-0). Credit 4. Techniques of integration, applications of integrals, improper integrals, sequences, infinite series, vector algebra and solid analytic geometry. Designed to be more demanding than MATH 152. Prerequisite: MATH 147, MATH 151 or MATH 171 or equivalent with a grade of C or better. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 148, MATH 152 and MATH 172.


220. Foundations of Mathematics. (3-0). Credit 3. Foundations of mathematics including logic, set theory, combinatorics, and number theory. Prerequisite: MATH 148, MATH 152 or MATH 172 or equivalent with a grade of C or better.

221. Several Variable Calculus. (4-0). Credit 4. Vector algebra and solid analytic geometry; calculus of functions of several variables; Lagrange multipliers; multiple integration, theory, methods and application; line and surface integrals, Green’s and Stokes’ theorems; Jacobians. Designed to be more demanding than MATH 251 and MATH 253. Prerequisite: MATH 172 or approval of instructor. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 221, MATH 251 and MATH 253.

251. (MATH 2316) Engineering Mathematics III. (3-0). Credit 3. Vector algebra, calculus of functions of several variables, partial derivatives, directional derivatives, gradient, multiple integration, line and surface integrals, Green’s and Stokes’ theorems. MATH 221 designed to be a more demanding version of this course. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or equivalent. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 221, MATH 251 and MATH 253.

253. (MATH 2415) Engineering Mathematics III. (3-2). Credit 4. Vector algebra; calculus of functions of several variables, partial derivatives, directional derivatives, gradient, multiple integration, line and surface integrals, Green’s and Stokes’ theorems, computer algebra. MATH 221 designed to be a more demanding version of this course. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or equivalent. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 221, MATH 251 and MATH 253.

281. Seminar in Mathematics. (1-0). Credit 1. Designed to familiarize students with mathematics pertaining to real world applications in such areas as biology, signal processing, quantum computation and robotics. May be taken four times for credit.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Special problems not covered by any other lower-division course in the curriculum; intended for freshman and sophomore students. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of mathematics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.
291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in mathematics. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

302. Discrete Mathematics. (3-0). Credit 3. Formal structures for describing data, algorithms and computing devices; theory and applications of sets, graphs and algebraic structures. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or equivalent.

304. Linear Algebra. (3-0). Credit 3. Introductory course in linear algebra covering abstract ideas of vector space and linear transformation as well as models and applications of these concepts, such as systems of linear equations, matrices and determinants. MATH 323 designed to be a more demanding version of this course. Prerequisite: MATH 152; junior or senior classification. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 304, MATH 309, MATH 311 and MATH 323.

308. Differential Equations. (3-0). Credit 3. Ordinary differential equations, solutions in series, solutions using Laplace transforms, systems of differential equations. Prerequisites: MATH 251 or equivalent; knowledge of computer algebra system.

309. Linear Algebra for Differential Equations. (3-0). Credit 3. Systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, diagonalization, inner product spaces, orthogonal functions; separation of variables, Fourier series, Bessel functions. Prerequisites: MATH 221, MATH 251, or MATH 253; MATH 308 or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 304, MATH 309, MATH 311 and MATH 323.

310. Linear Algebra for Differential Equations II. (3-0). Credit 3. Linear equations and matrices; real vector spaces, linear transformations, change of bases, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, diagonalization, inner products. Designed to include more theory and be more demanding than MATH 304. Prerequisites: MATH 148, MATH 152 or MATH 172; MATH 220; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 304, MATH 309, MATH 311, and MATH 323.

311. Topics in Applied Mathematics I. (3-0). Credit 3. Systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, diagonalization, inner product spaces, orthogonal functions; vector analysis, including gradient, divergence, curl, line and surface integrals, Gauss', Green's and Stokes' theorems. Prerequisites: MATH 221, MATH 251, or MATH 253; MATH 308 or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 304, MATH 309, MATH 311 and MATH 323.

323. Linear Algebra. (3-0). Credit 3. Linear equations and matrices; real vector spaces, linear transformations, change of bases, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, diagonalization, inner products. Designed to include more theory and be more demanding than MATH 304. Prerequisites: MATH 148, MATH 152 or MATH 172; MATH 220; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Credit will not be given for more than one of MATH 304, MATH 309, MATH 311 and MATH 323.

325. The Mathematics of Interest. (3-0). Credit 3. The mathematical theory associated with interest; annuities; internal rate of return; coupon bonds; valuation of noncallable bonds; yield of maturity; interest rate sensitivity; duration and convexity; reinvestment risk; total return; compound return; STRIPS; yield curve; short selling; hedge ratio; bond swaps. Prerequisites: MATH 142, MATH 147, MATH 151 or MATH 171; junior classification.

365. Structure of Mathematics I. (3-0). Credit 3. Informal logic, sets, relations, functions, whole numbers, numeration systems, binary operations, integers, elementary number theory, modular systems, rational numbers and the system of real numbers. Designed primarily for elementary teacher certification. Others must have consent of instructor. Prerequisites: Must have completed University Core Curriculum mathematics requirements with a grade of C or better.

366. Structure of Mathematics II. (3-0). Credit 3. Geometry, measurement and coordinate geometry. Designed primarily for elementary teacher certification. Others must have consent of instructor. Prerequisite: MATH 365 or equivalent with a grade of C or better.

367. Basic Concepts of Geometry. (3-0). Credit 3. Formal development of geometry: finite [Euclidean and non-Euclidean]. Designed primarily for elementary mathematics teacher certification. Others must have consent of instructor. Prerequisite: MATH 366 or equivalent with a grade of C or better.

368. Introduction to Abstract Mathematical Structures. (3-0). Credit 3. Mathematical proofs, sets, relations, functions, infinite cardinal numbers, algebraic structures, structure of the real line; designed primarily for elementary teacher certification. Prerequisite: MATH 366 or equivalent with a grade of C or better.

375. Intermediate Real Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of the real numbers, limits, foundations and major theorems of calculus. Designed primarily for mathematics teacher certification. Others must have consent of instructor. Prerequisite: MATH 220 or equivalent.
376. Intermediate Abstract Algebra. (3-0). Credit 3. Relations, functions, binary operators, rings, homomorphisms, integral domains and fields. Designed primarily for mathematics teacher certification. Others must have consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MATH 220 or MATH 302; MATH 304 or equivalent.

396. Communications in Mathematics. (1-0). Credit 1. Electronic, written, and oral communications in mathematics. Prerequisites: MATH 220, junior or senior classification, and mathematics major.


403. Mathematics and Technology. (3-0). Credit 3. Mathematical problem-solving and communication through the use of various technologies (both hardware and software). Intended primarily for but not limited to, students working toward teacher certification. Prerequisite: MATH 367 or MATH 467 with a grade of C or better.

407. Complex Variables. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental theory of analytic functions, including residues and their applications. Prerequisite: MATH 221 or equivalent.

409. Advanced Calculus I. (3-0). Credit 3. Axioms of the real number system; point set theory of R1; compactness, completeness and connectedness; continuity and uniform continuity; sequences, series; theory of Riemann integration. Prerequisites: MATH 220 and MATH 221.

410. Advanced Calculus II. (3-0). Credit 3. Differential and integral calculus of functions defined on Rm including inverse and implicit function theorems and change of variable formulas for integration; uniform convergence. Prerequisites: MATH 323 and MATH 409.

411. Mathematical Probability. (3-0). Credit 3. Probability spaces, discrete and continuous random variables, special distributions, joint distributions, expectations, law of large numbers, the central limit theorem. Prerequisite: MATH 221 or equivalent.

412. Theory of Partial Differential Equations. (3-0). Credit 3. Formulation and solution of partial differential equations of mathematical physics; Fourier series and transform methods, complex variable methods, methods of characteristics and first order equations. Prerequisite: MATH 308 or MATH 451 or approval of instructor.

414. Fourier Series and Wavelets. (3-0). Credit 3. Fourier series and wavelets with applications to data compression and signal processing. Prerequisite: MATH 304, MATH 311 or MATH 323.

415. Modern Algebra I. (3-0). Credit 3. A study of groups, rings, fields with emphasis on the theoretical aspects and proofs. Prerequisite: MATH 220 and MATH 323; junior or senior classification.

416. Modern Algebra II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of topics introduced in MATH 415 including Galois Theory and the Sylow Theorems with emphasis on the theoretical aspects. Prerequisite: MATH 415; junior or senior classification.

417. Numerical Methods. (3-3). Credit 4. Numerical methods for applications; qualitative discussion of convergence and stability properties; computer implementation; interpolation and quadrature, initial value problems, matrix decompositions, interactive solution of linear and non-linear systems, least squares approximation, boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations. Prerequisites: MATH 304, MATH 309, MATH 311, or MATH 323; MATH 308; ability to program; junior or senior classification.

419. Applications of Actuarial Science. (2-0). Credit 2. Applications of actuarial science using mathematical and statistical methods to assess risk in the insurance and finance industries; emphasis on probability, statistics, finance, and economics; focus on using probabilistic models in the estimation of insurance premiums. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisite: MATH 411 or STAT 414.

423. Linear Algebra II. (3-0). Credit 3. Eigenvalues, similarity and canonical forms, advanced topics to be chosen by the instructor. Prerequisite: MATH 304 or MATH 323, or approval of instructor.

425. The Mathematics of Contingent Claims. (3-0). Credit 3. The mathematical theory associated with asset price dynamics; binomial pricing models; Black-Scholes analysis; hedging; volatility smile; implied volatility trees; implied binomial trees. Prerequisites: MATH 172 or equivalent; MATH 308 or equivalent; basic probability.
427. Introduction to Number Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Prime and composite integers; Euclidean algorithm; modular arithmetic; Chinese remainder theorem; unique factorization; quadratic reciprocity; Riemann zeta function; representation of numbers as a sum of squares. Prerequisites: MATH 220 and MATH 323; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

431. Structures and Methods of Combinatorics. (3-0). Credit 3. Enumerative techniques generating functions, partially ordered sets, elementary graph theory, elementary Ramsey theory. Prerequisite: MATH 220 or MATH 302 or approval of instructor.

433. Applied Algebra. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to groups, rings, fields with emphasis on modular arithmetic; applications to number theory, coding theory, and other areas. Prerequisites: MATH 220 or MATH 302; MATH 304 or MATH 323.

436. Introduction to Topology. (3-0). Credit 3. Metric spaces; continuity of metric spaces; topological spaces; basic notions; separation axioms; compactness; local compactness; connectedness; basic notions in homotopy theory; quotient spaces, paracompactness and topological manifolds. Prerequisites: MATH 220 and MATH 221 or approval of instructor.

437. Principles of Numerical Analysis. (3-3). Credit 4. Mathematical principles of numerical analysis and their application to the study of particular methods; fixed-point iteration, Newton’s method; normed vector spaces and operators, Schur decomposition, convergent matrices, minimization methods, conjugate gradient method; polynomial interpolation of Lagrange and Hermite; best approximation, Bernstein and Weierstrass Theorems, numerical quadrature. Prerequisites: MATH 304, MATH 309, MATH 311, or MATH 323; MATH 308; MATH 409; ability to program; junior or senior classification.

439. Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces. (3-0). Credit 3. Local and global theory of parameterized curves; regular surfaces, local coordinates, first fundamental form, orientation, area; Gauss map, second fundamental form; Gauss Bonnet theorem; additional topics to be selected by the instructor. Prerequisites: MATH 308 and MATH 323 or approval of instructor.

442. Mathematical Modeling. (3-0). Credit 3. The construction of mathematical models from areas such as economics, game theory, integer programming, mathematical biology and mathematical physics. Prerequisites: MATH 304 and MATH 308 or equivalents.

446. Principles of Analysis I. (3-0). Credit 3. Construction of the real and complex numbers; topology of metric spaces, compactness and connectedness; Cauchy sequences, completeness and the Baire Category Theorem; Continuous Mappings; introduction to Point-Set Topology. Prerequisites: MATH 409; junior or senior classification.

447. Principles of Analysis II. (3-0). Credit 3. Riemann-Stieltjes integration; sequences and series of functions; the Stone-Weierstrass and Arzela-Ascoli Theorems; introduction to Lebesgue measure theory and integration. Prerequisites: MATH 446 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.


460. Tensors and General Relativity. (3-0). Credit 3. Vectors and tensors in special relativity, curvature, manifolds, covariant differentiation, Einstein field equations, Schwarzschild geometry and black holes, cosmology, gauge field theories. Prerequisites: MATH 308; PHYS 311 or MATH 323 or MATH 311; junior or senior classification.

467. Modern Geometry. (3-0). Credit 3. Rigorous development of Euclidean Geometry; Classic non-Euclidean models; Matrix representations of transformations in R3; Isometries; Transformation and symmetric groups; Similarity and Affine transformations. Prerequisite: MATH 304 or MATH 323.

469. Introduction to Mathematical Biology. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to mathematical modeling techniques in the biological sciences; continuous versus discrete models; deterministic versus stochastic models; includes population dynamics and ecology, spread of infectious diseases, population genetics and evolution, spatial pattern formation. Prerequisites: MATH 304, MATH 308 or equivalent.

470. Communications and Cryptography. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to coded communications, digital signatures, secret sharing, one-way functions, authentication, error control and data compression. Prerequisites: MATH 304 or MATH 323 and CSCE 110 and approval of instructor.

471. Communications and Cryptography II. (3-0). Credit 3. Additional topics in coded communications; information and entropy, elliptical curves, error corrections, quantum methods. Prerequisites: MATH 470 or consent of instructor.
482. **Research Seminar. (3-0). Credit 3.** Problems, methods and recent developments in mathematics, with emphasis on student projects, and written and oral presentations. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: MATH 409 or MATH 415 (may be taken concurrently); junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 8.** Special problems in mathematics not covered by any other course in the curriculum. Work may be in either theory or laboratory. Prerequisites: Approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of mathematics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

490. **The Putnam Challenge. (1-0). Credit 1.** Intensive individualized training for preparation for the Putnam Exam, a national contest for mathematics majors. May be taken four times for credit. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 3.** Active research of basic nature under supervision of Department of Mathematics or affiliated department graduate faculty member; a maximum of 6 hours of credit can be used in degree plans. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Mathematics or applied mathematical sciences major; junior or senior classification or approval of mathematics advisor.

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**Department of Mechanical Engineering**


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**Mechanical Engineering (MEEN)**

221. **Statics and Particle Dynamics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Application of the fundamental principles of Newtonian mechanics to the statics and dynamics of particles; equilibrium of trusses, frames, beams and other rigid bodies. Prerequisites: Admission to upper division in an engineering major; MATH 251 or MATH 253 or registration therein; PHYS 218.

222. **Materials Science. (3-0). Credit 3.** Mechanical, optical, thermal, magnetic and electrical properties of solids; differences in properties of metals, polymers, ceramics and composite materials in terms of bonding and crystal structure. Prerequisites: CHEM 102, or CHEM 104 and CHEM 114, or CHEM 107 and CHEM 117; PHYS 218.

260. **Mechanical Measurements. (2-3). Credit 3.** Introduction to the basic principles of engineering experimentation including: instrumentation and measurement techniques, signal processing and data acquisition, statistical data analysis, and interpretation and reporting of results. Prerequisites: MEEN 221, ECEN 215, MATH 308 and MEEN 315 or registration therein.

289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of mechanical engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in mechanical engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

315. **Principles of Thermodynamics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Theory and application of energy methods in engineering; conservation of mass and energy; energy transfer by heat, work and mass; thermodynamic properties; analysis of open and closed systems; the second law of thermodynamics and entropy; gas, vapor and refrigeration cycles. Prerequisites: MEEN 221; MATH 251 or MATH 253; junior or senior classification.
333. **Project Management for Engineers.** (3-0). Credit 3. Basic project management for engineering undergraduates; project development and economic justification; estimating; scheduling; network methods; critical path analysis; earned value management; recycling and rework; project organizational structures; project risk assessment; resource allocation; ethics; characteristics of project managers. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification in Dwight Look College of Engineering. Cross-listed with CVEN 333 and ISEN 333.

344. **Fluid Mechanics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Application of laws of statics, buoyancy, stability, energy and momentum to behavior of ideal and real fluids; dimensional analysis and similitude and their application to flow through ducts and piping; lift and drag and related problems. Prerequisites: MEEN 221 and MEEN 315.

345. **Fluid Mechanics Laboratory.** (0-3). Credit 1. Introduction to basic fluid mechanics instrumentation; experimental verification and reinforcement of the analytical concepts introduced in MEEN 344. Prerequisites: MEEN 260; MEEN 344 or registration therein.

357. **Engineering Analysis for Mechanical Engineers.** (3-0). Credit 3. Practical foundation for the use of numerical methods to solve engineering problems: Introduction to Matlab, error estimation, Taylor series, solution of non-linear algebraic equations and linear simultaneous equations; numerical integration and differentiation; initial value and boundary value problems; finite difference methods for parabolic and elliptic partial differential equations. Prerequisites: ENGR 112 and MATH 308.

360. **Materials and Manufacturing Selection in Design.** (3-0). Credit 3. Selecting materials and manufacturing processes in design; emphasis on material mechanical properties; microstructure production and control; manufacturing processes for producing various shapes for components and structures; use of design methodology. Prerequisites: MEEN 222, MEEN 260; CVEN 305; junior or senior classification; or approval of instructor.

361. **Materials and Manufacturing in Design Laboratory.** (0-3). Credit 1. Experiments in materials characterization and manufacturing processes; emphasis on material mechanical properties; microstructure production and control; manufacturing processes for producing various shapes for components and structures. Prerequisites: MEEN 222, MEEN 260; CVEN 305; MEEN 360 or registration therein; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

363. **Dynamics and Vibration.** (2-2). Credit 3. Application of Newtonian and energy methods to model dynamic systems (particles and rigid bodies) with ordinary differential equations; solution of models using analytical and numerical approaches; interpreting solutions; linear vibrations. Prerequisites: MEEN 221; MATH 308; MEEN 357 or CVEN 302, or registration therein; CVEN 305 or registration therein.

364. **Dynamic Systems and Controls.** (2-3). Credit 3. Mathematical modeling, analysis, measurement and control of dynamic systems; extensions of modeling techniques of MEEN 363 to other types of dynamic systems; introduction to feedback control, time and frequency domain analysis of control systems, stability, PID control, root locus; design and implementation of computer-based controllers in the lab. Prerequisites: MEEN 260 and MEEN 363; ECEN 215.

368. **Solid Mechanics in Mechanical Design.** (2-2). Credit 3. Stress analysis of deformable bodies and mechanical elements; stress transformation; combined loading; failure modes; material failure theories; fracture and fatigue; deflections and instabilities; thick cylinders; curved beams; design of structural/mechanical members; design processes. Prerequisites: CVEN 305; MEEN 357 and MEEN 360 or registration therein; junior or senior classification.

381. **Seminar.** (0-2). Credit 1. Presentations by practicing engineers and faculty addressing: effective communications, engineering practices, professional registration, ethics, career-long competence, contemporary issues, impact of technology on society and being informed; students prepare a resume, a lifelong learning plan, two papers, two oral presentations and complete an online assessment of the mechanical engineering program. Prerequisite: Upper-level classification in mechanical engineering.

401. **Introduction to Mechanical Engineering Design.** (2-3). Credit 3. The design innovation process; need definition, functional analysis, performance requirements and evaluation criteria, conceptual design evaluation, down-selected to an embodiment; introduction to systems and concurrent engineering; parametric and risk analysis, failure mode analysis, material selection, and manufacturability; cost and life cycle issues, project management. Prerequisites: MEEN 360, MEEN 361, MEEN 364, MEEN 368, MEEN 461.
402. **Intermediate Design. (2-3). Credit 3.** Product detail design and development process including case studies; project management, marketing considerations, manufacturing, detailed design specifications; failure modes, application of codes and standards, selection of design margins; product (component) development guidelines; intellectual property, product liability and ethical responsibility. Prerequisites: MEEN 401; junior or senior classification.

404. **Engineering Laboratory. (2-3). Credit 3.** Systematic design of experimental investigations; student teams identify topics and develop experiment designs including: establishing the need; functional decomposition; requirements; conducting the experiment; analyzing and interpreting the results and written and oral reports documenting the objectives, procedure, analysis, and results and conclusion of two or three experiments. Prerequisites: MEEN 260, MEEN 360, MEEN 361, MEEN 364, MEEN 461; MEEN 401 or registration therein; junior or senior classification.

408. **Introduction to Robotics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Forward and inverse kinematics of robot manipulators, path planning, motion planning for mobile robots, dynamics of robot manipulators, control algorithms; computed torque algorithm, adaptive control algorithms and current topics in mobile robots; cooperative motion planning of mobile robots and formation control. Prerequisites: MEEN 364 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

410. **Internal Combustion Engines. (3-0). Credit 3.** Thermodynamics of cycles for internal combustion engines and gas turbines, including fuels and combustion; performance characteristics of various types of engines. Prerequisite: MEEN 344 or equivalent or approval of instructor.

411. **Mechanical Controls. (3-0). Credit 3.** Application of classical and modern control theory techniques to modeling, analysis and synthesis of linear, mechanical control systems. Prerequisite: MEEN 364.

414. **Principles of Turbomachinery. (3-0). Credit 3.** Aero-thermodynamic and mechanical design of turbomachinery components including steam and gas turbine stages, compressor stages, and inlet and exhaust systems, and their integration into power and thrust generation units; design and off-design behaviors of turbine and compressor stages and units; design with SolidWorks. Prerequisites: MEEN 421 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

417. **Basics of Plasma Engineering and Applications. (3-0). Credit 3.** Basic plasma properties and confinement techniques; single particle orbits in electric and magnetic fields, moments of Boltzmann equation and introduction to fluid theory; wave phenomena in plasmas and introduction to plasma kinetic theory; analysis of laboratory plasmas and plasma applications including fusion, electric propulsion, materials processing and plasmas enhanced chemistry. Prerequisites: PHYS 208 or equivalent; senior classification in nuclear, mechanical or aerospace engineering, physics, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with NUEN 417.

421. **Thermal-Fluids Analysis and Design. (3-0). Credit 3.** Integration of thermodynamics, fluid mechanics and heat transfer through application to the design of various thermal systems comprised of several components requiring individual analyses; analysis of the entire system; representative applications of thermal-fluids analysis with a design approach. Prerequisites: MEEN 315; MEEN 461; junior or senior classification.

430. **Nanomaterials. (3-0). Credit 3.** Fundamentals of nanotechnology, including nanomaterials, types of nanomaterials, fabrication, characterization methods, and applications; explore current roles in technology and future impact on such systems on industry. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

431. **Advanced System Dynamics and Controls. (3-0). Credit 3.** Unified framework for modeling, analysis, synthesis, design and simulation of mechanical systems with energy exchange across multiple domains; study of mechanical, electrical, hydraulic and thermal subsystems; Newtonian mechanics, rigid body dynamics, multiple degrees of freedom vibrations and control system design. Prerequisites: MEEN 364; junior or senior classification.

432. **Automotive Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to vehicle dynamics; application of engineering mechanics principles to analysis of acceleration and braking, cornering and handling; analysis and design of drive train, suspension, brakes, and tires to achieve desired performance. Prerequisite: MEEN 363.

433. **Mechatronics. (2-3). Credit 3.** Basic principles of digital logic and analog circuits in mechanical systems; electrical-mechanical interfacing; sensors and actuators; digital control implementation; precision design and system integration. Prerequisite: MEEN 364 or equivalent.
434. **Dynamics and Modeling of Mechatronic System.** (3-0). Credit 3. Mechatronic interactions in lumped parameter and continuum systems; review of integral and differential electromagnetic laws, including motions; lumped elements and dynamic equations of motion; linear and nonlinear actuators and transducers; field transformation and moving media; electromagnetic force densities and stress tensors. Prerequisite: MEEN 364.

436. **Principles of Heating, Ventilating and Air Conditioning.** (3-0). Credit 3. Application of thermodynamics fluid mechanics, and heat transfer to the design of HVAC equipment; selection of equipment, piping and duct layouts. Prerequisite: MEEN 461 or equivalent.

437. **Principles of Building Energy Analysis.** (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of building energy use by applying thermodynamics and heat transfer to building heating and cooling load calculations; heat balance and radiant time series calculation methods; psychrometric analysis, indoor air quality, effect of solar radiation on heating and cooling of buildings. Required design project. Prerequisites: MEEN 315 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

441. **Design of Mechanical Components and Systems.** (3-0). Credit 3. Design of machine elements, characteristics of prime movers, loads and power transmission elements as related to mechanical engineering design. Prerequisite: MEEN 368 or approval of instructor.

442. **Computer Aided Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Effective and efficient use of modern computer hardware and software in modeling, design, and manufacturing; simulation of a broad spectrum of mechanical engineering problems. Prerequisites: MEEN 363 and MEEN 368.

444. **Finite Element Analysis in Mechanical Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to basic theory and techniques; one- and two-dimensional formulations for solid mechanics applications; direct and general approaches; broader aspects for field problems; element equations, assembly and solution schemes; computer implementation, programming and projects; error sources and application consideration. Prerequisites: MEEN 357 and MEEN 368 or equivalents.

448. **Fundamentals of Nondestructive Testing.** (3-0). Credit 3. Physical principles of magnetics, wave propagation and reflection, radiography, penetrants and eddy currents as they apply to nondestructive testing; new NDT techniques, origin of defects, types of failure, material anisotropy, NDT and design. Prerequisite: MEEN 360.

451. **Viscoelastic Materials.** (3-0). Credit 3. Mechanical and mathematical basis for modeling linear viscoelastic materials which focus on polymeric solid materials; characterization of viscoelastic material properties from experimental tests; applications of stress and deformation relationships for viscoelastic structural members subjected to axial, torsional, and bending loads. Prerequisites: CVEN 305; junior or senior classification.

455. **Engineering with Plastics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Polymer structure, processing, property characterization at the molecular, microscopic and macroscopic dimensional levels for thermosets, thermoplastics, elastomers, fibers and advanced fibrous nonparticle filled composites and smart multi-performance structures. Prerequisite: MEEN 222 or approval of instructor.

458. **Processing and Characterization of Polymers.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction of flow behavior in polymers; structure-property-process relationship; mixing rules for polymer blends; mechanical properties; laboratory demonstrations: injection molding, extrusion, melt mixing, and study of morphology using OM, SEM, and TEM. Prerequisite: MEEN 222.

459. **Sound and Vibration Measurements.** (3-0). Credit 3. Basic acoustics, review of vibration theory, wave propagation in vibrating systems, sound radiation from vibrating systems, sound and vibration sensors and instrumentation, data acquisition systems, measurement techniques, spectral analysis, spatial FFT analysis, design of experiments with vibro-acoustic systems, applications. Prerequisites: MEEN 363; MATH 308.

460. **Corrosion Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Basic corrosion phenomena are described, including mixed potential theory, types of corrosion, experimental methods, and prevention techniques. Prerequisite: MEEN 360 and MEEN 361 or equivalent.

461. **Heat Transfer.** (3-0). Credit 3. Heat transfer by conduction, convection and radiation: steady and transient conduction, forced and natural convection, and blackbody and gray body radiation; multi-mode heat transfer; boiling and condensation; heat exchangers. Prerequisites: MEEN 344; MATH 308.

464. **Heat Transfer Laboratory.** (0-3). Credit 1. Basic measurement techniques in conduction, convection, and radiation heat transfer; experimental verification of theoretical and semi-empirical results; uncertainty analysis. Prerequisite: MEEN 345, MEEN 461 or registration therein.
467. Mechanical Behavior of Materials. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of flow and fracture in metals, emphasizing safe design by anticipating response of materials to complex stress and environmental service conditions; micromechanisms of flow, fatigue, creep and fracture; fracture mechanics approach to design. Special emphasis given to microstructure-mechanical property relationship and damage tolerant design. Prerequisite: MEEN 360 and MEEN 361.

471. Elements of Composite Materials. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals concerned with relating structure of multiphase materials to physical properties; plastic, metallic and ceramic matrices reinforced with continuous and discontinuous fibers, whiskers and particulates. Prerequisites: MEEN 360, MEEN 361 and MEEN 368 or approval of instructor.

472. Gas Dynamics. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental analysis of compressible flows and its application to supersonic airfoils/projectiles, jet and rocket nozzles, normal and oblique shock waves, explosion waves, shock tubes, supersonic wind tunnels, and compressible pipe flows. Prerequisite: MEEN 344.

475. Materials in Design. (3-0). Credit 3. The heuristics of synthesis of material properties, configuration and processing in the optimization of material selection in the design process; product design and development overview, failure mode effects analysis, design margin establishment; role of the generic failure modes and codes and standards; fundamental characteristics of process methods. Prerequisites: MEEN 360, MEEN 361; CVEN 305.

476. Nanoscale Issues in Manufacturing. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of manufacturing techniques at the nanoscale and larger length scales; design approaches and issues; direct fabrication of nanostructures; nanomanufacturing as a building block to larger objects; fabrication of composites and devices utilizing nanoscale components. Prerequisites: MEEN 222 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

477. Air Pollution Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Design of air pollution abatement equipment and systems to include cyclones, bag filters, and scrubbers; air pollution regulations; permitting; dispersion modeling; National Ambient Air Quality Standards. Prerequisite: ENGR 214 or equivalent. Cross-listed with BAEN 477 and SENG 477.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Special problems relating to a specific project in some phase of mechanical engineering. A commitment of two semesters with 6 hours 485 credit is required. Prerequisites: Approval of department head and senior classification.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of mechanical engineering. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in mechanical engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

(See page 740 for the mechanical engineering course in applied mechanics.)

Mechanics and Materials
(MEMA)

467. Finite Element Fundamentals and Engineering Applications. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the fundamental theory and concepts of the finite element method; review of energy and variational principles; direct approach and energy formulations; truss and beam structural members and planar stress analysis; design considerations; original computer and design projects required. Prerequisites: AERO 306 and AERO 320; CVEN 302 and CVEN 345; MEEN 357 or equivalent; MEEN 368 or equivalent.

Microbiology
(faculty, see page 588)
(MICR)

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of microbiology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Active research of basic nature under the supervision of a Department of Biology faculty member. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.
489. Special Topics in...  
Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of microbiology. May be repeated once for credit.

491. Research.  
Credit 1 to 4. Active research of basic nature under the supervision of a Department of Biology faculty member. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Middle Grades Education

(faculty, see page 627)

(MIDG)

352. Inquiry and Problem-Based Learning Strategies for Middle Grades. (2-6). Credit 3. Study of instructional strategies appropriate to development of middle grades students; development of interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary curricula; student centered strategies related to inquiry and problem-based learning; multiple teaching techniques. Prerequisites: MEFB 351; admission to teacher education; junior classification. Corequisite: MEFB 352.

Middle Grades Education Field Based

(faculty, see page 627)

(MEFB)

351. Introduction to Middle Grades: Adolescent Development, Philosophy and Organization. (2-6). Credit 3. Study of young adolescents in domains of physical, social, emotional, cognitive, interpersonal, moral growth and development; organizational structure of middle schools supporting development of young adolescents through teaming and interdisciplinary work; investigates roles and responsibilities of middle level teachers. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

352. Curriculum and Instruction for Middle Grades Curriculum. (2-6). Credit 3. Study of educational theory and instructional strategies appropriate to middle grades education including planning and development of interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary curricula; student centered learning and methodologies. Field based course. Prerequisites: MEFB 351; admission to teacher education; junior classification.

450. Social Studies Methods in the Middle Grades. (2-6). Credit 3. Trends and issues related to middle grades curriculum development and instruction in social studies and humanities; integration of content, planning, teaching-learning experiences; evaluation of teaching and learning in social studies. Prerequisites: MEFB 352; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: MEFB 490; RDNG 470 and RDNG 490.

460. Math Methods in Middle Grades. (2-6). Credit 3. Examines theories, provides practice in teaching methods essential to successful mathematics learning; focuses on content and criteria central to teaching mathematics for understanding, skill development, and problem solving; readings, discussions, analyses; modeling and practicing mathematics teaching and learning. Prerequisites: MEFB 352; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: MEFB 470, MEFB 490; MASC 450.


480. Evaluation and Measurement: Program, Performance and Student Achievement in Middle Grades. (2-6). Credit 3. Studies evaluation and assessment in relationship to student learning and performance; teacher improvement and performance; program alignment with TEKS measured by TAAS; develops understanding of the need for congruence between curriculum, instructional strategies, and evaluation of teaching and learning performance. Prerequisites: MEFB 352; MIDG 352; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: If mathematics/science teaching—MEFB 460, MEFB 470, MEFB 490; MASC 450; if language/social studies teaching—MEFB 450 and MEFB 490; RDNG 470 and RDNG 490.
490. Organization, Motivation and Management in Middle Grades Classrooms. (2-6). Credit 3. Field-based course focusing on communication, methodology and management perspectives consistent with democratic classrooms; organizational structures that focus on student centered, inclusionary learning interventions for disabilities; analysis of systemic conditions placing young adolescents from diverse backgrounds at risk. Prerequisites: MEFB 352; MIDG 352; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: If mathematics/science teaching—MEFB 450; RDNG 470 and RDNG 490; if language/social studies teaching—MEFB 460, MEFB 470, MASC 450.

497. Residency in Middle Grades Education. Credit 6 to 9. Observation and participation in an accredited public school middle grades classroom; techniques of teaching student’s teaching fields; appropriate instructional strategies for assigned student population. May be taken two times. Prerequisites: Completion of methods courses; admission to teacher education; senior classification.

Department of Military Science

(MLSC)

Basic Courses of Military Science
121. Introduction to the United States Army I. (1-3). Credit 2. Introduction to the United States Army and the Army Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC); its purpose in the Army and its advantages; Army customs, courtesies, traditions, and Army values; Army history and individual soldier skills with an emphasis on leadership; includes a leadership laboratory.

122. Introduction to the United States Army II. (1-3). Credit 2. The second half of an introductory two-semester survey of the United States Army; principles of leadership, Army history, management theory and individual soldier skills; emphasis on critical thinking and problem solving skills; foundation for tactical and leadership concepts; includes a leadership laboratory.

221. Tactics and Leadership Theory I. (2-3). Credit 3. Dimensions of creative and innovative leadership strategies through team dynamics and leadership theories that form the basis of the Army leadership framework (trait and behavior theories); infantry tactics, techniques and procedures; includes a leadership laboratory.

222. Tactics and Leadership Theory II. (2-3). Credit 3. The second half of a two-semester survey on leadership theory and infantry tactics; emphasis on leading tactical teams in a complex environment; Army planning and orders process; adaptive leadership styles in the context of military operations; case studies on the importance of teamwork and tactics in real-world scenarios; includes a leadership laboratory.

Advanced Courses of Military Science
321. Adaptive Leadership and Tactical Operations I. (3-1). Credit 3. Theoretical and practical application of adaptive leadership as it relates to planning, executing and evaluating complex tactical operations; ability to assess risk, ethical decision-making, managing people and critical thinking skills in a tactical environment; includes a leadership laboratory.

322. Adaptive Leadership and Tactical Operations II. (3-1). Credit 3. The second half of a two-semester survey on adaptive leadership and tactical operations; ethical decision-making, planning, executing and evaluating military operations at a tactical level; preparation to attend the Leadership, Development and Assessment Course (LDAC) for the Army’s commissioning process; includes a leadership laboratory.

421. The Army Officer and the Profession of Arms I. (3-1). Credit 3. Advanced study, research and practical application of Army training, operations and doctrine; the military as a profession, functioning as a member of a staff, and officership; law of land warfare, principles of war, and rules of engagement and their application; duties and responsibilities of a Second Lieutenant in the United States Army; includes a leadership laboratory.
422. **The Army Officer and the Profession of Arms II.** (3-1). Credit 3. Dynamics of leadership in a complex world; cultural awareness, terrorism, non-governmental organizations, and operational security; off-site battlefield analysis and application of military concepts; maintaining an ethical climate in an organization, military support structures, and equal opportunity; duties and responsibilities of a Second Lieutenant in the United States Army; includes a leadership laboratory.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Directed study of problems in the field of military science. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification with approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of military science. May be repeated for credit.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in military science. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

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**Modern Languages**

**(MODL)**

221. **World Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of world literature from the ancient world through the sixteenth century in relation to its historical and cultural contexts; texts selected from a diverse group of authors, traditions and genres. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with ENGL 221.

222. **World Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of world literature from the seventeenth century to the present in relation to its historical and cultural contexts; texts selected from a diverse group of authors, tradition and genres. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with ENGL 222.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of modern languages. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

484. **Internship.** (3-0). Credit 3. Directed internship in a private firm or public agency to provide experience and learning appropriate to the student’s degree program and career objectives. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects, selected for each student individually. Written and oral reports. No class meetings. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of modern languages. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

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**Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences**


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**Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences**

**(MEPS)**

201. **Social and Environmental Aspects of Plant Physiology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Environmental and social issues related to plants and their impact on human populations, such as nutrition, sustainability, biotechnology, landscape, medicine, clothing and building. A wide array of information will be linked in such a way that the information is usable to students in business, political science, education, liberal arts and biology.

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in molecular and environmental plant sciences. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.
313. Introduction to Plant Physiology. (3-0). Credit 3. General course dealing with principal life processes of higher plants; influence of environmental factors on these processes. Agricultural and ecological significance of life processes of plants. Prerequisites: BIOL 101; CHEM 102 or CHEM 104; CHEM 222 or CHEM 228.

315. Laboratory in Introductory Plant Physiology. (0-3). Credit 1. General laboratory study of topics covered in MEPS 313; measurement of life processes of plants in response to the environment; introduction to experimental techniques in whole plant and cellular physiology. Prerequisite: MEPS 313 or registration therein or approval of instructor.

316. Introduction to Theory and Practice of Plant Physiology. (2-3). Credit 3. Theory of plant physiology related to purposeful practices for improving plant adaptation, productivity and quality and for protecting and remediating environments in agriculture; laboratory experiments of physiology of plant structure, components and culture; water relations and stress; nitrogen and mineral nutrition; gas exchange; hormonal regulation. Prerequisites: BIOL 101; CHEM 101; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with SCSC 316.

411. Biotechnology for Crop Improvement. (3-0). Credit 3. Use of biotechnology to improve agricultural, horticultural and forest crops; techniques and methods used and case studies where biotechnology has been used to alter traits such as pathogen resistance, protein or oil consumption, ripening, fertility and wood properties. Prerequisite: BIOL 113 or equivalent. Cross-listed with GENE 411.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Individual problems or research not covered by other coursework. Report required. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and prior approval of instructor or department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of plant physiology. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in molecular and environmental plant sciences. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Music
(faculty, see page 756)
(MUSC)

102. (MUSI 1300, 1301, 1303, 1304) Fundamentals of Music. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the basic elements of music (pitch, rhythm, scales, intervals and triads) and how these elements interrelate to form musical compositions; the application of musical understanding to particular instruments such as the guitar, keyboard, recorder and voice.

200. Topics in Music. (3-0). Credit 3. The study of a circumscribed musical topic in its sociohistorical context; emphasis on the aesthetic, social and cultural issues affecting music rather than on technical analysis. May be repeated for credit.

201. (MUSI 1306) Music and the Human Experience. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to music and related issues; designed to enhance the student's knowledge and perception of music; selected works in various styles within historical, psychological and aesthetic contexts.

204. (MUSI 1211) Music Theory I. (2-1). Credit 2. Basic concepts of harmonic and contrapuntal structures in diatonic tonal music, musical analysis of these structures, and musical composition; using these structures for piano solo, voice and piano and other small ensembles; includes harmonic progression, root/first/second inversion harmonies, cadences and 2v 1st-, 2nd-, and 4th-species counterpoint. Prerequisites: MUSC 102 or placement exam and music major or minor status; concurrent enrollment in MUSC 208.

205. (MUSI 1212) Music Theory II. (2-1). Credit 2. Continuation of harmonic and contrapuntal principles in chromatic tonal music, musical analysis of these structures, and musical composition using these structures for small ensembles; includes secondary functions, common-chord modulation, basic reductive techniques and compound melody, phrase structure, 2v imitative counterpoint, and 2v 3rd- and 5th-species. Prerequisites: MUSC 204 and MUSC 208 and music major or minor status; concurrent enrollment in MUSC 210.
206. (MUSI 2211, 2212, 2311, 2312) Music Theory III. (2-1). Credit 2. Continued study of harmonic, contrapuntal and set-theoretical principles, composition and analysis of highly chromatic tonal music and twentieth-century music; includes mode mixture, Neapolitans, augmented sixths, “tall” chords, substitute chords, passing harmonies, enharmonicism, extended chromaticism, modes, artificial scales, impressionism, pantodimensionalism, atonality, serialism, aleatory, sound mass, minimalism and electronic music. Prerequisites: MUSC 205 and MUSC 210, and music major or minor status; concurrent enrollment in MUSC 212.

207. Form and Analysis. (2-1). Credit 2. Focus on phrase structure, traditional small and large forms in full score, Baroque compositional procedures, reductive (pre-Shenkerian) analytical techniques and Schoenbergian composition theory; extensive listening, reading and analysis; includes binary, ternary, rondo, variation, sonata and fugue; musicianship studies from earlier courses. Prerequisites: MUSC 206 and MUSC 212 and music major or minor status.

208. (MUSI 1116, 1216) Musicianship I. (0-2). Credit 1. Application of concepts taught in MUSC 204; focus on ear training, aural analysis, sight singing, rhythm and rudimentary keyboard skills. Prerequisites: MUSC 102, and music major or minor status; concurrent enrollment in MUSC 204.

210. (MUSI 1117, 1217) Musicianship II. (0-2). Credit 1. Application of concepts taught in corequisite course MUSC 205; focus on ear training, aural analysis, sight singing, rhythm and rudimentary keyboard skills. Prerequisites: MUSC 204 and MUSC 208 and music major or minor status; concurrent enrollment in MUSC 205.

212. Musicianship III. (0-2). Credit 1. Application of concepts taught in MUSC 206; focus on ear training, aural analysis, sight singing, rhythm and rudimentary keyboard skills. Prerequisites: MUSC 205 and MUSC 210 and music major or minor status; concurrent enrollment in MUSC 206.

214. Perspectives on World Music. (3-0). Credit 3. A thematic overview of basic issues in ethnomusicology; provides students with an appreciation for the diversity of ways in which music sound and music making are organized in world cultures; includes music making and the performance event, music and identity, music and nationalism, and music and globalization. Prerequisites: MUSC 204, ENGL 104 and ANTH 201, or approval of instructor.

215. Fieldwork in World Music. (3-0). Credit 3. Hands-on experience with readings in and critical analysis of ethnographic musical research; philosophies and practices of fieldwork on the world's music. Prerequisite: MUSC 214 or approval of instructor.

245. (MUSI 245) Composition I. (0-2). Credit 1. Instruction in composition; the writing of small-form musical compositions employing contemporary styles; techniques in writing for instrumental, vocal, electronic and mixed-media resources. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisite: MUSC 207 or approval of instructor.

250. (MUSI 1114, 1115, 1181, 1182, 2181, 2182) Individual Performance—Piano I. (0-2). Credit 1. Instruction in piano performance; the study of a broad range of literature with special emphasis on the historical and theoretical aspects that reveal the performance practices of specific periods; individual and group laboratory instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition.

251. (MUSI 1183, 1184, 2183, 2184) Individual Performance—Voice I. (0-2). Credit 1. Instruction in vocal performance; the study of a broad range of literature with special emphasis on the historical and theoretical aspects that reveal the performance practices of specific periods; individual and group laboratory instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition.

252. Individual Performance—Band and Orchestra Instrument Performance I. (0-2). Credit 1. Instruction in instrumental performance; the study of a broad range of literature with special emphasis on the historical and theoretical aspects that reveal the performance practices of specific periods; individual and group laboratory instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition.

280. Ensemble Performance—Symphonic Band. (0-3). Credit 1. Three select musical performing ensembles (symphonic, concert and campus bands) composed of 65 to 100 members each and devoted to learning the extensive literature written for wind band; activities include at least two concerts per semester; annual tours during spring for the symphonic band. Students may register in up to but no more than two different sections of this course. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition.
281. **Ensemble Performance—Small Ensembles.** (0-3). Credit 1. Participation in small ensemble performance; the study and performance of small ensemble repertory from all historical periods and styles. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition.

282. **Ensemble Performance—Jazz Ensemble.** (0-3). Credit 1. A select musical performing ensemble of 18 to 25 members devoted to performing all styles and periods of jazz music from big band to modern jazz; activities include at least 2 performances each semester. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition.

283. **University Student Orchestra.** (0-3). Credit 1. The rehearsal and performance of orchestra literature of various historical backgrounds; full ensemble rehearsal, individual practice, and public performances; development of knowledge, understanding, and appreciation for aspects of music ranging from the Renaissance to the Modern Era. May be repeated 10 times for credit. Prerequisites: Previous orchestral experience; successful audition with Conductor.

285. **Directed Studies.** (0-3). Credit 1. Directed Studies in specific problems in identified areas of music. May be repeated for credit up to 9 hours. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and department head; MUSC majors and minors only.

286. **Ensemble Performance—Symphony Orchestra.** (0-3). Credit 1. Participation in the Brazos Valley Symphony Orchestra, a community/university ensemble; includes rehearsals off campus and varying course requirements depending on the setting and needs of the student. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of music. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

290. **Sonic Design.** (3-0). Credit 3. For the student who has obtained a thorough knowledge of music theory; focus on significant styles and techniques in contemporary music including jazz and popular trends; understanding of contemporary sonic design achieved through written exercises, reading, and critical listening. Prerequisite: MUSC 207 or approval of instructor.

311. **Music in Early Western Culture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of styles, genres, and forms in Western music, focusing on the lives and works of the principal composers from Greek antiquity to the end of the Baroque period within the context of political, social and cultural developments. Prerequisite: MUSC 205 or approval of instructor.

312. **Music in Modern Western Culture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of styles, genres, and forms in Western music, focusing on the lives and works of the principal composers from the middle of the eighteenth century to the present within the context of political, social and cultural developments. Prerequisite: MUSC 205 or approval of instructor.

315. **Music in the 20th Century.** (3-0). Credit 3. The understanding and enjoyment of twentieth century music; survey of the broad panorama of the contemporary scene and an assessment of the forces that have shaped the musical climate we inhabit. Prerequisite: MUSC 206 or approval of instructor.

316. **Music and Technology.** (3-1). Credit 3. The study of music produced with the aid of electronic and computer technologies; critical listening and analysis of music literature; understanding of technical concepts; required laboratory provides creative practical experience in studio and live performance applications of sound synthesis, digital sampling, signal processing, MIDI sequencing, hard disk recording and multimedia. Prerequisite: MUSC 206 or approval of instructor.

317. **Sound Recording.** (3-0). Credit 3. A theoretical and practical study of recording techniques; acoustics and psychoacoustics, microphone selection and placement, multi-track digital recording and mixing, digital signal processing, MIDI and SMPTE synchronization, and audio post-production techniques; recording projects designed to develop engineering skills and techniques. Prerequisite: MUSC 316 or approval of instructor.

318. **Electronic Composition.** (3-0). Credit 3. Project-based study of techniques for writing electronic and mixed media music; critical analysis of important electroacoustic works; software and hardware based sound synthesis, sampling, digital signal processing, MIDI sequencing and interactive music programming techniques. Prerequisite: MUSC 316 or approval of instructor.
319. **Music in the United States. (3-0). Credit 3.** Explores musical tradition found within the United States, native as well as imported, written and oral, amateur and professional, classical and popular, regional and international among both majority and minority populations and communities from the Civil War to the present. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

321. **The Symphony Orchestra and Its Music. (3-0). Credit 3.** The development of the symphony orchestra with particular attention to its vast musical repertory, and the colorful personalities associated with it; the organization and management of this musical institution including local arts support and volunteerism. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

324. **Music in World Cultures. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examines music from an ethnomusicological perspective focusing on musical performance and the complex interrelationship of music to culture, society, and daily life; surveys music from a variety of cultures through a series of case studies. Prerequisite: MUSC 102 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ANTH 324.

325. **Dance and World Cultures. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examination of international relationships between dance, culture, identity, gender, youth and politics; relationships between dancing, gender and politics in northern Greece; variety of dance practices around the globe. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PERF 325.

326. **Dance and Identity in the United States. (3-0). Credit 3.** Analysis of dance events as complex sites for social action; examines dances performed by diverse groups of people; considers such issues as identity, community, diversity, gender and representation in the United States. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PERF 326.

327. **Popular Musics in the African Diaspora. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examines a range of popular musics from the twentieth century that have emerged in conjunction with the historical global spread of peoples and cultures from the African continent; technical knowledge about music is not required; focuses on social and cultural contexts for popular music. Prerequisite: MUSC 324 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AFST 327 and PERF 327.

328. **Japanese Traditional Performing Arts. (3-0). Credit 3.** Study of various genres of Japanese performing arts from the 7th century to the present; understanding the genres in their historical and cultural contexts and recognizing shared aesthetic values. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with THAR 328.

345. **Composition II. (0-2). Credit 1.** Advanced instruction in composition; the writing of large-form musical compositions employing contemporary styles; techniques in writing for instrumental, vocal, electronic and mixed-media resources. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: MUSC 245 or approval of instructor.

350. **Individual Performance—Piano II. (0-2). Credit 1.** Advanced instruction in piano performance; the study of a broad range of literature with special emphasis on the historical and theoretical aspects that reveal the performance practices of specific periods; individual and group laboratory instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: MUSC 250 or approval of instructor.

351. **Individual Performance—Voice II. (0-2). Credit 1.** Advanced instruction in vocal performance; the study of a broad range of literature with special emphasis on the historical and theoretical aspects that reveal the performance practices of specific periods; individual and group laboratory instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: MUSC 251 or approval of instructor.

352. **Individual Performance—Band and Orchestra Instrument Performance II. (0-2). Credit 1.** Advanced instruction in instrumental performance; the study of a broad range of literature with special emphasis on the historical and theoretical aspects that reveal the performance practices of specific periods; individual and group laboratory instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: MUSC 252 or approval of instructor.

400. **Senior Seminar and Project. (3-0). Credit 3.** Culminating senior project on an individually-chosen research topic, presentation of a recital, or lecture-demonstration. Prerequisites: Senior classification (completion of all 300- and 400-level coursework required for the B.A. in Music); music major status; approval of instructor, advisor, and department head.

402. **Music and Sound for Media. (3-0). Credit 3.** Study of theory, history literature and techniques of music composition and sound design for film, theatre, dance and interactive media; examination of the collaborative creative process; projects in sound design and composition. Prerequisites: MUSC 317 and MUSC 318 or approval of instructor.
485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3.** Advanced directed study of identified topic in music. May be repeated for credit up to 6 credit hours. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and department head; 24 hours of music; MUSC majors and minors only.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of music. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

**Department of Naval Science**

*Professor* Colonel P. M. Timoney, USMC (Head); *Associate Professor* Commander S. A. Bienkowski; *Assistant Professors* Major C. T. Casey, USMC; Captain A. J. Genetti, USMC; Lieutenants G. M. Adams, USN, D. C. Cantrell, USN, O. A. García, USN, J. P. Kraus, USN, A. A. Lamson, USN, H. R. Mansell, USN, M. D. Tennis, USN

**Naval Science**

(NVSC)

101. **Introduction to Naval Science. (2-1). Credit 2.** Seapower and the naval service; mission, organization, regulations, and broad warfare components of the Navy; overview of officer and enlisted rank and rating structures, procurement and recruitment, training and education, promotion and advancement, and retirement policies. Basic tenets of naval courtesy and customs, discipline, naval leadership and ship’s nomenclature. Major challenges facing Naval officers; areas of equal opportunity, fraternization and drug/alcohol abuse.

205. **Naval Sea Power and Maritime Affairs. (2-2). Credit 3.** Naval history survey emphasizing major developments in strategy, tactics, technology, and effects of political climate; significant naval engagements and officers; includes an introduction to the role of seapower in national policy and diplomacy, Mahan’s naval strategy and the affects of maritime policy on global stability.

210. **Leadership and Management I. (3-1). Credit 3.** Principles of leadership and management and their application to duties and responsibilities for Junior Naval Officers; management theory, professional responsibility and human resource management programs; skills in leadership and management, communication, counseling, evaluations; administration of discipline developed through participation in case studies, experiential exercises and situational problems.

285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3.** Directed study in problems in the field of naval science not covered by other courses in department. Prerequisites: Senior classification and approval of department head.

301. **Navigation. (2-2). Credit 3.** Theory, principles and procedures of ship navigation in coastal and open ocean environments; piloting, ocean and tidal currents, weather, introduction to USN electronic and satellite navigational systems, guided participation in case studies involving maritime accidents.

303. **Evolution of Warfare. (3-1). Credit 3.** Art and concepts of land warfare; its evolution from the beginning of recorded history to present day; influence that leadership, political, economic, sociological and technological development have had on warfare throughout history.

320. **Naval Ships Systems I: Engineering. (3-1). Credit 3.** Study of engineering concepts and their application in U.S. Naval vessels: basic ship design, hydrodynamic forces, fluid dynamics, stability, propulsion, closed thermodynamic systems, electrical systems, shipboard power generation and distribution, shipboard safety, organization and firefighting. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification

401. **Naval Ships Systems II: Weapons. (3-1). Credit 3.** Types and purpose of major weapons systems and platforms of the U.S. Naval forces; theory and operational principles of radar, sonar and communication circuits; fire control problem geometry, principles of ballistics, propulsion, launching and guidance of weapons; principles of electronic warfare and nuclear weapons.

402. **Leadership and Ethics. (3-1). Credit 3.** Theoretical concepts of Western moral traditions and ethical philosophy; topics include leadership, values, military ethics, Just War Theory, Uniform Code of Military Justice and Naval regulations; examination of ethical foundation for the development of leadership and communication skills; should be taken the semester of graduation.
404. **Naval Operations and Seamanship.** (2-2). Credit 3. Relative motion, formation tactics, ship maneuvering behavior and characteristics, applied aspects of ship handling, afloat communications and ship employment; naval warfare, operations concepts, command and control, and joint warfare; review and analysis of case studies involving moral, ethical and leadership issues. Prerequisites: NVSC 301; junior or senior classification.

410. **Amphibious Warfare.** (3-1). Credit 3. Historical survey of the projection of seapower ashore; background of military history with emphasis on Marine Corps contributions; selected amphibious operations and the evolution of current amphibious doctrine. Development of concepts, principles and techniques of amphibious operations. Prerequisite: NVSC 303.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed study in problems in the field of naval science not covered by other courses in department. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of naval science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

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**Neuroscience (NRSC)**

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of neuroscience. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

311. **Comparative Psychology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of problems, principles, and methods of animal psychology; animal learning, motivation discriminative processes, and abnormal, social, and instinctual behaviors. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PSYC 311.

320. **Sensation-Perception.** (3-0). Credit 3. Review of sensory physiology, sensory and perceptual phenomena and the major perceptual theories; current research in the field. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PSYC 320.

331. **Social Neuroscience.** (3-0). Credit 3. Integration of biological and psychological explanations of social behavior; recent research and theories in social neuroscience; emotion, motivation, aggression, face processing, empathy, social cognition, and social relationships. Prerequisites: PSYC 107 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PSYC 331.

332. **Neuroscience of Learning and Memory.** (3-0). Credit 3. Brain mechanisms of learning and memory from molecular to behavioral levels; synaptic plasticity, model systems, multiple memory systems, diseases of learning and memory. Prerequisites: PSYC 107 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PSYC 332.

333. **Biology of Psychological Disorders.** (3-0). Credit 3. Neurobiology and clinical explanation of molecular mechanisms underlying psychiatric disorders and their drug treatments; depression and bipolar, anxiety disorders, mood disorders, psychosis and schizophrenia. Prerequisites: PSYC 107, PSYC 335 or one year of biology; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PSYC 333.

335. **Physiological Psychology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Physiological bases of sensation, motor functions, emotion motivation, and complex psychological processes. Prerequisites: 6 hours of biology; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PSYC 335.

340. **Psychology of Learning.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of significant concepts, experimental methods and principles of learning. Prerequisites: PSYC 107 or INST 301; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PSYC 340.


434. **Regulatory and Behavioral Neuroscience.** (3-0). Credit 3. Bioelectricity, nerve cell functions, brain functions; physiologic basis of behavior. Prerequisites: BIOL 319; BIOL 388 or WFSC 416. Cross-listed with BIOL 434.
450. Mammalian Functional Neuroanatomy. (3-2). Credit 4. Functional morphology of the domestic animal and human brain using gross specimens, microscopic sections, interactive computer-, DVD-, and video-assisted instructional programs supplemented with clinical case studies. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BIMS, biology, biochemistry, or psychology majors, or neuroscience minors with overall 3.5 TAMU GPA; or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with VIBS 450.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Directed readings or research problems in selected areas designed to supplement existing course offerings. Individual report required. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of neuroscience. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in neuroscience. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Department of Nuclear Engineering

Professors M. L. Adams, Y. A. Hassan (Interim Head), W. H. Marlow, J. E. Morel, K. L. Peddicord, J. W. Poston, Sr., W. D. Reece; Associate Professors G. Akabani, W. S. Charlton, J. R. Ford, S. M. McDeavitt, J. C. Ragusa, L. Shao P. Tsvetkov, K. Vierow; Assistant Professor S. Guetersloh; Senior Lecturers L. A. Braby, N. Ostrovskaya

Nuclear Engineering (NUEN)

101. Principles of Nuclear Engineering. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to nuclear engineering including global and national energy requirements, radioactivity, radiation protection, and fission and fusion reactor concepts.

201. Introduction to Nuclear Engineering I. (3-0). Credit 3. Atomic and nuclear physics discoveries that have led to the development of nuclear engineering, atomic models, relativity, x-rays, types of nuclear reactors; problem solving techniques. Prerequisites: MATH 251 or registration therein; PHYS 208.

265. Materials Science for Nuclear Energy Applications. (3-0). Credit 3. Materials science fundamentals with an emphasis on nuclear applications; topics will include bonding, crystal structures crystalline defects, mechanical properties and radiation effects in metal, ceramic and polymer materials. Prerequisites: CHEM 102, or CHEM 104 and CHEM 114, or CHEM 107; PHYS 218.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of nuclear engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.


302. Introduction to Nuclear Engineering II. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic radioactivity, nuclear and neutron physics as applied to nuclear engineering. Prerequisites: NUEN 201; MATH 308 or registration therein.

303. Nuclear Detection and Isotope Technology Laboratory. (2-3). Credit 3. Interaction of radiation with matter; behavior of various nuclear radiation detectors studied both theoretically and experimentally in laboratory; properties of radionuclides useful to industry considered and evaluated from engineering point of view; writing intensive course. Prerequisites: NUEN 309; ECEN 215.


309. Radiological Safety. (3-0). Credit 3. Interactions of nuclear radiations with matter and biological systems; theory and practice of radiation dosimetry as applied to radiation protection; design and application of radiation dosimetry systems for personnel monitoring, area radiation monitoring and accident situation; includes external and internal dosimetry as well as long-term risk analysis. Prerequisite: NUEN 302. Cross-listed with SENG 309.

329. Analytical and Numerical Methods. (4-0). Credit 4. Introduction to use of numerical analysis and advanced analytical techniques for obtaining nuclear reactor flux distributions, temperatures and transients; use of digital computer in obtaining nuclear reactor design information. Prerequisites: MATH 311 and NUEN 301.
405. **Nuclear Engineering Experiments.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Experimental measurements of basic nuclear reactor parameters; reactor operation and reactor safety. Prerequisites: NUEN 303; NUEN 304 or senior classification.

406. **Nuclear Engineering Systems and Design.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Nuclear plant systems; conventional and advanced generation power reactors, nuclear simulators, transient analysis using available software for reactor simulators; nuclear engineering design methodology; problem formulation, criteria, trade-off decisions and design optimization; case studies. Prerequisite: NUEN 304.

410. **The Design of Nuclear Reactors.** (4-0). **Credit 4.** Application of reactor theory and other engineering disciplines in fundamental and practical design of nuclear reactor systems for power applications; use of computer in design operations. Prerequisites: NUEN 304 and NUEN 406; MEEN 461.

412. **Subcritical Assembly Experimentation and Modeling.** (1-2). **Credit 2.** Conduct experiments using the subcritical fuel assembly; measure neutron flux using a variety of instruments; compare experimental results with MCNP models of subcritical assembly for different lattice arrangements. Prerequisite: NUEN 303.

417. **Basics of Plasma Engineering and Applications.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Basic plasma properties and confinement techniques; single particle orbits in electric and magnetic fields, moments of Boltzmann equation and introduction to fluid theory; wave phenomena in plasmas and introduction to plasma kinetic theory; analysis of laboratory plasmas and plasma applications including fusion, electric propulsion, materials processing and plasma enhanced chemistry. Prerequisite: PHYS 208 or equivalent; senior classification in nuclear, mechanical, or aerospace engineering, physics, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with MEEN 417.

418. **Fuel Assembly and 3-D Reactor Core Design and Modeling.** (2-0). **Credit 2.** Application of state-of-the-art engineering-grade codes in the neutronic design, analysis and modeling of nuclear fuel assembly and core. Prerequisites: NUEN 304 and junior or senior classification.

430. **Computer Applications in Nuclear Engineering.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Applications of digital computers to solve nuclear engineering problems; nuclear data and cross-section libraries; deterministic methods for linear and non-linear nuclear systems, and Monte Carlo methods for linear nuclear systems. Prerequisites: NUEN 304, NUEN 329.

431. **Technical Communications Issues in the Nuclear Industries.** (1-0). **Credit 1.** Introduction to a variety of topics that present communication challenges; opportunities to learn from a variety of visiting experts concerning the nuances and challenges of, as well as successful methods for, communicating with concerned audiences about technically challenging topics. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

460. **Nuclear Plant Systems and Transients.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Use of engineering principles to elucidate the nuclear, mechanical, electrical and functional interactions among nuclear plant components and systems; reactor protection systems, alarm and trip setpoints, normal and accident transients. Components studied in detail include: core, control rod drive mechanism, neutron source, neutron detectors, primary coolant system, and emergency core cooling system. Prerequisites: NUEN 301, NUEN 302, NUEN 304, NUEN 406, NUEN 430 or equivalents; MEEN 315, MEEN 344, MEEN 461 or equivalents; junior or senior classification.

465. **Nuclear Materials Engineering.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Explore applications of materials science principles in nuclear energy systems; includes crystal structures and defects, metallurgy, and materials thermochmistry; emphasis on nuclear fuel performance, structural material changes, and waste materials; laboratory demonstrations on materials behavior. Prerequisites: NUEN 265, MEEN 222 or equivalent and NUEN 302.

472. **Operational Health Physics of Advanced Reactors.** (1-0). **Credit 1.** Examines occupational radiation hazards associated with new and future reactor designs; compare hazards with current fleet of reactors; discuss social, economic and public health and safety impacts. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

475. **Environmental Nuclear Engineering.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Environmental aspects of nuclear power; natural radiation environment and the distribution of radioactivity added to the environment by human activities; evaluation of effects of radiation and radioactivity on the environment and on humans. Prerequisite: NUEN 309.

479. **Radiation Protection Engineering.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Analysis of radiation hazard situations and design of nuclear facilities from a safety standpoint. Prerequisite: NUEN 475.
Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Designed to broaden the student’s capability, performance and perspective in nuclear engineering through faculty, student and guest presentations. Prerequisite: NUEN 410 or registration therein or NUEN 479 or registration therein.

Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Problems of limited scope approved on an individual basis intended to promote independent study; program enrichment for capable students; results presented in writing to staff. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of nuclear engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in Nuclear Engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

(See page 740 for the nuclear engineering course in applied mechanics.)

Nutritional Sciences

(NUTR)

202. (BIOL 1322, HECO 1322) Fundamentals of Human Nutrition. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of nutrition with application to the physiologic needs of individuals; food sources and selection of an adequate diet; formulation of Recommended Dietary Allowances; nutritional surveillance; for non-nutrition majors only.

203. Scientific Principles of Human Nutrition. (3-0). Credit 3. Chemistry and physiology of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, vitamins and minerals; their ingestion, digestion, absorption, transport and metabolism. Prerequisite: CHEM 101 and CHEM 111. Majors only.

210. Horizons in Nutrition and Food Science. (2-0). Credit 2. Introduction to nutrition and food science career opportunities through presentations by nutrition and food science researchers and industry professionals; addresses issues of professionalism including portfolio development, teamwork, and critical thinking skills. Cross-listed with FSTC 210.

211. Scientific Principles of Foods. (3-3). Credit 4. Basic principles underlying selection, preparation and preservation of food in relation to quality standards, acceptability and aesthetics. Introduction to composition, nutritive value, chemical and physical properties of foods; introduction to experimental study of foods. Prerequisites: CHEM 101, CHEM 111; NUTR 202 or NUTR 203; sophomore classification or above.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed study of selected problems in the area of nutrition. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of nutrition. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in nutrition. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of department head.

300. Religious and Ethnic Foods. (3-0). Credit 3. Understanding religious and ethnic foods with application to product development, production, and nutritional practices; emphasis on different food rules and priorities with attention given to different religious and ethnic groups within the US and around the world. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor; basic knowledge of food science and nutrition helpful. Cross-listed with FSTC 300.

301. Nutrition Through Life. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of nutrition with emphasis on human biological needs through stages of the life cycle; biochemical, physiological and anthropometric aspects of nutrition. Prerequisites: NUTR 203; junior classification or approval of department head.

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304. Food Service Systems Management. (3-3). Credit 4. Principles of food service management used in selecting, storing, preparing and serving food in quantity; emphasis on menu planning, quality control, purchasing, equipment and layout/design; application of basic food service systems management principles, including financial planning and personnel issues. Prerequisites: NUTR 203 and NUTR 211, junior or senior classification.

404. Nutrition Assessment and Planning. (3-3). Credit 4. Methods of determining the nutritional status of individuals; dietary techniques; planning nutritional care including diet modification and/or nutrition support; nutrition counseling. Prerequisites: NUTR 203; junior classification or approval of department head.

405. Nutritional Treatment of Disease. (3-0). Credit 3. Nutritional intervention in pathological conditions, based on biochemical, physiological and psychological effects of disease state; current research in clinical nutrition. Prerequisites: NUTR 203, NUTR 301; BIOL 319; BICH 410 or concurrent enrollment; senior classification or approval of instructor.

410. Nutritional Pharmacometrics of Food Compounds. (3-0). Credit 3. Nutritional pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of food compounds; specific examples of toxicological and pharmacological effects of food compounds. Prerequisites: NUTR 202 or NUTR 203 or FSTC 201 or CHEM 222 or CHEM 227 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with FSTC 410.

430. Community Nutrition. (3-0). Credit 3. Health and nutrition programs, food labeling, cultural food practices, consumer education and marketing. Prerequisite: NUTR 203.

440. Therapeutic Microbiology: Probiotics and Related Strategies. (3-0). Credit 3. Topics relevant to alimentary (gastrointestinal) microbiology including: (i) the “normal” intestinal microflora; (ii) probiotic and prebiotic nutritional supplements; (iii) recombinant pharmabiotics; (iv) gut-associated lymphoid tissue and mucosal immunity; (v) foodborne gastrointestinal pathogens; and (vi) fermented products as functional foods. Prerequisites: Undergraduate survey course in microbiology or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with FSTC 440.

450. Nutrition and Metabolism of Minerals. (3-0). Credit 3. The role of minerals in living systems and the exploration of their multitude of functions; chemical properties of minerals and how that relates to function in cells and tissues; consequences of mineral deficiencies based on known functions; insight into experimental approaches used to assess minerals in a living environment. Prerequisite: NUTR 203, BICH 303 or BICH 410 or approval of instructor.

469. Experimental Nutrition and Food Science Laboratory. (1-6). Credit 4. Investigation of nutritional intervention in animal models of metabolic and psychological disorders (e.g. obesity and depression); investigational approaches: behavioral analyses; RNA and protein analyses; reverse transcription PCR. Prerequisites: CHEM 227; CHEM 237; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FSTC 469.

470. Nutrition and Physiological Chemistry. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of physiology, biochemistry and nutrition and their relationship to the organismic and cellular metabolism of animals; biochemical basis of hormonal action. Prerequisites: NUTR 203; BICH 410.

471. Critical Evaluation of Nutrition and Food Science Literature: Evidence Based Reviews. (3-0). Credit 3. Evaluation of scientific literature, research methods within the literature, and the quality of scientific studies to produce an evidence-based review in areas specific to nutrition and food science. Prerequisites: NUTR 202 or NUTR 203 and STAT 302; junior or senior classification; knowledge of technical writing helpful. Cross-listed with FSTC 471.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Review of current literature and research in nutrition; oral presentations and critical discussions. Prerequisite: Senior classification in nutritional sciences.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed study on selected problems in the area of nutrition. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification in scientific nutrition or allied area; approval of instructor; 2.0 GPR in major and overall.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of nutrition. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in nutrition. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded.
Ocean Engineering
(faculty, see page 606)

(OCEN)

201. Introduction to Ocean Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of ocean engineering; concepts and theories of wave-structure interaction; sources of technical information; coastal and ocean structures, moorings, laboratory models; underwater systems; naval architecture; ocean instrumentation; materials and corrosion; hydrographic surveying and positioning, recent developments in ocean engineering. Prerequisite: CVEN 221 or registration therein.

300. Ocean Engineering Wave Mechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Physical and mathematical fundamentals of ocean wave behavior; mechanics of wave motion; use of statistics and probability to develop design wave criteria. Prerequisite: CVEN 311, OCEN 201 or registration therein.

336. Fluid Dynamics Laboratory. (0-2). Credit 1. Introduction to laboratory techniques, calibration principles, reports and fluid measurements; determination of fluid properties; visualization of types of flow; experiments in closed conduit flow of air, water and oil; fluid drag and turbomachinery tests; open channel and gravity wave demonstrations. Prerequisite: CVEN 311 or registration therein.

362. Hydromechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Kinematics of fluids; differential analysis of fluid flow; incompressible, irrotational and turbulent flow; Navier-Stokes equations; flow of viscous fluids; open-channel flow. Prerequisites: CVEN 311; MATH 308; junior or senior classification.

400. Basic Coastal Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Mechanics of wave motion; wave refraction, diffraction and reflection; wave forecasting; shore processes; planning of coastal engineering projects; design of seawalls, breakwaters, beach nourishment, and fixed and floating installations; dredging; risk analysis. Prerequisites: OCEN 300 or approval of instructor; CVEN 311; junior or senior classification.

401. Underwater Acoustics for Ocean Engineers. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of underwater acoustics, SONAR equations, propagation of underwater sound, acoustic transducers and arrays, noise in the ocean environment, design and prediction of SONAR systems, ocean engineering applications of underwater sound. Prerequisite: CVEN 311.

402. Principles of Naval Architecture. (3-0). Credit 3. Elementary principles of naval architecture; ship geometry and hydrostatics; load line and classification regulations; concept of intact and damaged stability; resistance and propulsion of water-borne vehicles; applications to the design consideration of semi-submersibles, catamarans and drilling rigs. Prerequisite: CVEN 311.

403. Dynamics of Offshore Structures. (3-0). Credit 3. Prediction of loads due to wind, current and waves; introduction to concepts of linear structural dynamics and to the design of ocean structures; mooring and towing analysis; fluid-structure interactions; vibration of submerged structures; offshore pipelines; introduction to risk analysis. Prerequisites: OCEN 300 or approval of instructor; CVEN 345, CVEN 363 or registration therein.

407. Design of Ocean Engineering Facilities. (1-6). Credit 4. Design of structures, equipment and systems for the ocean; environmental, logistical and reliability requirements; complete design process followed through group design project; delineation of alternatives, constraints, economics and environmental consequences included to strengthen real-life problem solving skills. Prerequisites: OCEN 400, OCEN 402, OCEN 403 or approval of instructor.

408. Underwater and Moored System Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic principles of thermodynamics, fluid dynamics and human respiration physiology applied to design of underwater habitats, submersibles and diving bells; breathing gas supply for diving systems; heat transfer for underwater systems; pressure vessel design; remotely operated vehicles; subsea flowlines and manifold systems; and design of towed and moored systems. Prerequisites: CVEN 311; MEEN 315 or approval of instructor.

410. Ocean Engineering Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Fundamental techniques and instrumentation for field and laboratory measurements pertaining to ocean engineering experiment planning; data analysis and data presentation; written reports describing planning, analysis and results of experiments. Prerequisites: OCEN 400, OCEN 402, OCEN 403; junior or senior classification.

475. Environmental Fluid Mechanics. (3-0). Credit 3. Examines fluid and mass transport in naturally occurring flows; topics include molecular and turbulent diffusion; dispersion; river, estuary, and ocean mixing; dissolution boundary layers; tidal mixing; offshore wastewater outfalls; introduction to environmental quality numerical modeling. Prerequisite: CVEN 311.
Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Responsibilities and obligations of new ocean engineers; professional ethics, membership in professional societies and professional registrations; case studies and lectures presented by staff and practicing engineers. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: OCEN 300.

Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Special problems in various areas of ocean engineering assigned to individual students or to groups; readings and assignments given and frequent consultations held. Prerequisite: Approval of program head.

Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of ocean engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in ocean engineering. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Department of Oceanography


Oceanography (OCNG)

Topics in Oceanography. (1-0). Credit 1. Selected topics in oceanography to provide students with a broad conception of the world’s oceans; evaluation of its potential contributions to solution of problems presently confronting mankind. A nontechnical course open to all university students.

Oceanography. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of the ocean environment; interrelation of the subdisciplines of ocean sciences; importance of the oceans to human beings; human impact on the oceans. Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in ONCG 252 if necessary for meeting the 8 credit hour science core curriculum requirement.

Oceanography Laboratory. (0-2). Credit 1. Practical laboratory experiments and exercises demonstrating principles of ocean sciences. Honors sections are also available. A weekend field trip for the Honors sections only is required for which a fee is assessed. Prerequisite: OCNG 251 or concurrent registration.

Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in oceanography. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

Interdisciplinary Oceanography. (3-0). Credit 3. Quantitative survey of interdisciplinary relationships between biological, chemical, geological/geophysical and physical aspects of the ocean. Prerequisites: CHEM 101; MATH 131; junior or senior classification; or approval of instructor. Honors section also available.

Introduction to Physical Oceanography. (3-0). Credit 3. Elements of the physics of the sea; descriptive aspects as well as cause and effect relations in respect to currents, thermal structure and waves. Intended for majors in the physical sciences or engineering. Prerequisites: MATH 308; PHYS 219; junior or senior classification.

Introduction to Biological Oceanography. (3-0). Credit 3. Biological aspects of the marine environment; marine organisms; productivity of the sea; marine pollution and fouling; use of the sea. Prerequisites: BIOL 114 or OCNG 251; junior or senior classification.
430. Introduction to Geological Oceanography. (3-0). Credit 3. History of Oceanography; physiographic provinces of the oceans, their origins and sediments; geological sampling techniques and geophysical methods; coasts and beaches, paleoceanography; global tectonics. Prerequisites: OCNG 251 or OCNG 401 or GEOL 101 or GEOL 104 or GEOG 203; junior or senior classification.

440. Introduction to Chemical Oceanography. (3-0). Credit 3. Chemical aspects of the marine environment; biogeochemical cycles of organic and inorganic constituents; primary productivity, the carbon dioxide system, nutrient cycles, stable and radioactive isotopes in the sea. Prerequisites: CHEM 102 or CHEM 104; junior or senior classification; sophomore with approval of instructor.


485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Special reading assignments, problems and discussion on oceanographic topics of mutual interest to student and instructor. Prerequisites: OCNG 251 or OCNG 401 or approval of instructor. An honors section is also available.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of oceanography. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: OCNG 251 or OCNG 401 or approval of instructor. An honors section is also available.

491. Research. Credit 1 or more. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in oceanography. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor. An honors section is also available.

Department of Performance Studies

Performance Studies: Professors H. M. Berger, J. A. Hamera (Head); Associate Professor D. Dox, H. A. Houchnes, K. Pullen, D. F. Wilborn; Assistant Professors J. Beaster-Jones, D. A. Donkor; Instructional Assistant Professors I. Bustos, A. M. Casey, S. R. Middleton, J. Morris

Music: Professors H. M. Berger, P. E. Lieuwen; Associate Professors H. A. Houchnes, D. F. Wilborn; Assistant Professors J. Beaster-Jones, M. Regan; Instructional Assistant Professors I. Bustos, J. Morris; Senior Lecturer L. E. Marlow

Theatre Arts: Senior Professor R. H. Schultz; Professors M. L. Greenwald, J. A. Hamera; Associate Professor D. Dox, K. Pullen; Assistant Professor D. A. Donkor, Instructional Assistant Professors A. M. Casey, A. Guerin, S. R. Middleton; Instructional Assistant Professor/Technical Director J. Miller

Performance Studies

(PERF)

301. Performance in World Cultures. (3-0). Credit 3. In music or dance, clothing or drama, the people of every society express themselves in performance. This course will familiarize students with the field of performance studies and explore the enactment of the arts in world cultures. Units on music, theater, verbal art, and dress examine different genres of performance. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

325. Dance and World Cultures. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination or international relationships between dance, culture, identity, gender, youth and politics; relationships between dancing, gender and politics in northern Greece; variety of dance practices across the globe. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with MUSC 325.

326. Dance and Identity in the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of dance events as complex sites for social action; examines dances performed by diverse groups of people; considers such issues as identity, community, diversity, gender and representation in the United States. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with MUSC 326.

327. Popular Musics in the African Diaspora. (3-0). Credit 3. Examines a range of popular musics from the twentieth century that have emerged in conjunction with the historical global spread of peoples and cultures from the African continent; technical knowledge about music is not required; focuses on social and cultural contexts for popular music. Prerequisite: MUSC 324 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AFST 327 and MUSC 327.
489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in performance studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in performance studies. May be repeated 1 time for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

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**Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering**


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**Petroleum Engineering**

(PETE)

201. **Introduction to Petroleum Engineering.** (1-0). Credit 1. Overview and history of the petroleum industry and petroleum engineering; nature of oil and gas reservoirs, exploration and drilling, formation evaluation, well completions and production, surface facilities, reservoir mechanics, improved oil recovery; impact of ethical, societal, environmental considerations; career development resources, including professional society. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

211. **Petroleum Engineering Systems.** (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to petroleum engineering reservoir, drilling, formation evaluation, and production systems, including fundamental petroleum engineering concepts, quantities and unit systems. Prerequisites: ENGR 112; MATH 152; PHYS 218.

225. **Petroleum Drilling Systems.** (1-3). Credit 2. Introduction to petroleum drilling systems, including fundamental petroleum engineering concepts, quantities and unit systems, drilling rig components, drilling fluids, pressure loss calculations, casing, well cementing, and directional drilling. Prerequisites: ENGR 112, MATH 152, PHYS 218.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Special problems in various areas of petroleum engineering assigned to individual students or to groups. Prerequisites: Completion of engineering Common Body of Knowledge courses; approval of department head.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of petroleum engineering. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

300. **Summer Practice. Required. No Credit.** Industry practice to familiarize the petroleum engineering student with practices and equipment of the petroleum industry. Approval of advisor required.

301. **Petroleum Engineering Numerical Methods.** (2-3). Credit 3. Use of numerical methods in a variety of petroleum engineering problems; numerical differentiation and integration; root finding; numerical solution of differential equations; curve fitting and interpolation; computer applications; introduction to the principles of numerical simulation methods. Prerequisites: PETE 225, PETE 311; MATH 308, junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

310. **Reservoir Fluids.** (3-3). Credit 4. Thermodynamic behavior of naturally occurring hydrocarbon mixtures; evaluation and correlation of physical properties of petroleum reservoir fluids including laboratory and empirical methods. Prerequisites: PETE 311; CHEM 107; MEEN 315; MATH 308, junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

311. **Reservoir Petrophysics.** (3-3). Credit 4. Systematic theoretical and laboratory study of physical properties of petroleum reservoir rocks; lithology, porosity, elastic properties, strength, acoustic properties, electrical properties, relative and effective permeability, fluid saturations, capillary characteristics, and rock-fluid interaction. Prerequisites: MEEN 221; GEOL 104; MATH 308 or registration therein; junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

314. **Transport Processes in Petroleum Production.** (3-0). Credit 3. Theory and application of fluid mechanics (statics; mass, energy, momentum balances; laminar and turbulent flow, Reynolds number, Moody diagram; non-Newtonian fluid flow; multi-phase flow; flow in porous media, non-Darcy flow); heat transfer; transport phenomena analogies; analysis and selection of pumps, compressors and heat exchangers. Prerequisites: PETE 311, CVEN 305, MEEN 315, MATH 308.
320. Drilling and Production Systems. (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to drilling systems: components, drilling fluids, pressure loss calculations, well cementing, and directional drilling; theoretical and laboratory prediction of flowrates and pressure drops through conventional petroleum production networks; calculation of static and flowing bottomhole pressures in oil and gas wells; well deliverability via inflow (IPR)/outflow (VLP) methods; gas lift; pump lift; gas compression. Prerequisites: PETE 301 and PETE 310; GEOL 404.

321. Formation Evaluation. (3-3). Credit 4. Well logging methods and evaluation of well logs for formation evaluation; basic logging principles, theory of tool operation, open hole log analysis to estimate rock and fluid properties, including porosity, net pay thickness and saturation; capillary pressure-saturation relationships, shaly sand analysis, core-log integration and resource determination. Prerequisites: PETE 301, PETE 310, PETE 311; GEOL 404, junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

322. Geostatistics. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to geostatistics; basic concepts in probability and univariate statistics; bivariate statistics and spatial relationship; covariance and correlation; second order stationarity; variogram estimation and modeling; spatial estimation and reservoir modeling; simple and ordinary kriging; uncertainty analysis; estimation versus conditional simulation; sequential Gaussian simulation. Prerequisites: Senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

323. Reservoir Models. (3-0). Credit 3. Determination of reserves; material balance methods; aquifer models; fractional flow and frontal advance; displacement, pattern, and vertical sweep efficiencies in waterfloods; enhanced oil recovery processes; design of optimal recovery processes. Prerequisites: PETE 301, PETE 310, PETE 311; GEOL 404, junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

324. Well Performance. (3-0). Credit 3. Steady-state, pseudosteady-state, and transient well testing methods to determine well and reservoir parameters used in formation evaluation; applications to wells that produce gas and liquid petroleum, rate forecasting, deliverability testing. Prerequisites: PETE 301, PETE 310, PETE 311; GEOL 404, junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

325. Petroleum Production Systems. (1-3). Credit 2. Introduction to production operations and oil field equipment, multiphase flow in pipes, bottomhole pressure prediction, inflow/outflow performance, production systems and backpressure analysis, hydraulic fracturing fluids and equipment; downhole and artificial lift equipment, tubulars, workover/completion nomenclature and procedures; produced fluids, fluid separation and metering, safety systems, pressure boosting and monitoring. Prerequisites: PETE 301, PETE 310, PETE 314, junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

335. Technical Presentations I. (1-0). Credit 1. Preparation of a written technical paper on a subject related to petroleum technology and an oral presentation of the paper in a formal technical conference format; oral presentations judged by petroleum industry professionals. Prerequisites: COMM 205, junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of department head.

400. Reservoir Description. (2-3). Credit 3. An integrated reservoir characterization and design experience for senior students in petroleum engineering, geology and geophysics; includes using geophysical, geological, petrophysical and engineering data; emphasis on reservoir description (reservoir and well data analysis and interpretation), reservoir modeling (simulation), reservoir management (production optimization) and economic analysis (property evaluation). Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with GEOL 400.

401. Reservoir Simulation. (2-3). Credit 3. Solution of production and reservoir engineering problems using state-of-the-art commercial reservoir simulation software, using data commonly available in industry; emphasis on reservoir description, reservoir model design and calibration, production forecasting and optimization, economic analysis and decision making under uncertainty. Prerequisites: PETE 310, PETE 321, PETE 323, PETE 324, PETE 325, PETE 403, senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

403. Petroleum Project Evaluation. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of investments in petroleum and mineral extraction industries; depletion, petroleum taxation regulations, and projects of the type found in the industry; mineral project evaluation case studies. Prerequisites: PETE 301, PETE 310, PETE 311, PETE 314, junior or senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.
405. Drilling Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. The design and evaluation of well drilling systems; identification and solution of drilling problems; wellbore hydraulics, well control, casing design; well cementing, wellbore surveying. Prerequisites: PETE 225, PETE 321, PETE 325, PETE 403, senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of instructor.

406. Advanced Drilling Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Well control; underbalanced drilling; offshore drilling; horizontal, extended reach, multi-lateral drilling; fishing operations. Prerequisite: PETE 405.

410. Production Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental production engineering design, evaluation and optimization for oil and gas wells, including well deliverability, formation damage and skin analysis, completion performance, and technologies that improve oil and gas well performance (artificial lift and well stimulation). Prerequisites: PETE 321, PETE 323, PETE 324, PETE 325, PETE 403.

411. Well Drilling. (3-0). Credit 3. The design and evaluation of well drilling systems; identification and solution of drilling problems; wellbore hydraulics; casing design; well cementing; drilling of directional and horizontal wells; wellbore surveying. Prerequisites: PETE 320, PETE 321, PETE 322, PETE 323, PETE 324.

416. Production Enhancement. (3-0). Credit 3. Design, diagnosis and solution of production problems, and optimization of the technologies that increase oil and gas well performance; integration of the different elements of a production system to maximize recovery from a field. Prerequisite: PETE 410.

435. Technical Presentations II. (1-0). Credit 1. Preparation of a written technical paper on a subject related to petroleum technology and an oral presentation of the paper in a formal technical conference format; oral presentations are judged by petroleum industry professionals at the departmental student paper contest held during the same academic year. Prerequisites: PETE 335, satisfactory performance in PETE 335 student paper contest, senior classification, petroleum engineering majors only; or approval of department head.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 5. Special problems in various phases of petroleum engineering assigned to individual students or to groups. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of petroleum engineering. Approval of instructor. May be repeated for credit.

Department of Philosophy and Humanities


Philosophy

(Phil)


205. Technology and Human Values. (3-0). Credit 3. Interaction of personal and societal values with technology and man’s self-image, the future and value change.

208. Philosophy of Education. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic social ideas and concepts of human nature in Western civilization; their implications for theories of education.

210. Concepts of Love. (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophical and ethical implications of various concepts of love. Writings of philosophers such as Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Sartre and Buber.

240. (PHIL 2303) Introduction to Logic. (3-0). Credit 3. Deductive and semantic methods of propositional and predicate logic with applications to natural language.

251. (PHIL 1301) Introduction to Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. Perennial problems of philosophy such as the existence of God, the mind/body relationship, the limits of knowledge, the foundations of moral judgment, man and the state.

283. **Latin American Philosophy.** (3-0). Credit 3. Major philosophers in the history of Latin American philosophy, such as Unamuno, Ortega y Gasset, Vasconcelos, Caso and Gutiérrez.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed studies in specific problem areas of philosophy. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of philosophy. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. **Research.** Credit 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the department of philosophy and humanities. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of department head.

305. **Philosophy of the Natural Sciences.** (3-0). Credit 3. Critical analysis of scientific methods and achievements; the nature and types of explanation, discovery and confirmation, models and theories. Prerequisite: 3 hours of philosophy other than PHIL 240.

307. **Philosophy of the Social Sciences.** (3-0). Credit 3. Nature and objectivity of the social sciences, their paradigms and patterns of explanation. Prerequisite: 3 hours of philosophy other than PHIL 240.

314. **Environmental Ethics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Moral basis of duties to preserve or protect plants, animals and environmental systems; foundations of environmental law and policy; the idea of nature in philosophy; critique of social and economic analyses of environmental values. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification or approval of instructor.


320. **Philosophy of Mind.** (3-0). Credit 3. Relation of mind to body, nature of thought and knowing, the free will problem, death and immortality. Prerequisite: 3 hours of philosophy other than PHIL 240.

330. **Philosophy of Art.** (3-0). Credit 3. Theories of artistic creation and aesthetic response as exemplified in art forms such as painting, music, poetry, architecture, dance, theater, sculpture and motion pictures.

331. **Philosophy of Religion.** (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophical problems of Western religion such as the existence of God, the problem of evil, types of theism, rational, empirical and mystical approaches to God. Cross-listed with RELS 331.

332. **Social and Political Philosophy.** (3-0). Credit 3. Metaphysical commitments and political theory, the nature and proper ends of the state, freedom, equality, authority, and justice, considering such writers as Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Locke, Rousseau, Marx, Dewey. Prerequisite: 3 hours of philosophy other than PHIL 240.

334. **Philosophy of Law.** (3-0). Credit 3. Traditional legal issues such as definitions of law, relationship between law and morality, and punishment considered from a legal perspective. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

341. **Symbolic Logic.** (3-0). Credit 3. Elementary symbolic logic beginning with propositional calculus and first order predicate logic, and their applications. Prerequisite: PHIL 240.

342. **Symbolic Logic II.** (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced topics in logic such as the theory of identity, higher order logics, logic of sets, elements of modal logic. Prerequisite: PHIL 341 or approval of department head.

351. **Theory of Knowledge.** (3-0). Credit 3. Major topics in epistemology such as the problem of induction, perception theory, memory and the problem of other minds. Prerequisites: PHIL 413 and 3 hours of philosophy.

352. **Africana Philosophy.** (3-0). Credit 3. Presentation of the seminal ideas of several influential Africana thinkers; recovery of the neglected traditions in which these thinkers locate themselves. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AFST 352.

353. **Radical Black Philosophies of Race and Racism.** (3-0). Credit 3. Critical evaluation of white supremacy, colonialism, and the modern construction of race; examination of the historical background for contemporary theories of race. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AFST 353.

361. **Metaphysics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Topics concerning the fundamental nature of reality such as what exists, the mental and the physical, universals and individuals, space and time, God. Prerequisites: PHIL 240 and 3 hours of philosophy.
371. Philosophy of Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophical analysis of the major recurrent themes in world literature including fate, the meaning of tragedy, death, odyssey, good and evil, time and eternity, hope and salvation; works selected from a variety of cultures and historical periods.


381. Ethical Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Values and conduct such as moral relativism, self-interest, utilitarianism, rules, nature of valuation, ethical language and argumentation. Prerequisite: 3 hours of Philosophy other than PHIL 240.

409. Studies in Gender and Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis, from a gender-studies perspective, of a single figure or concept in the history of philosophy. May be repeated 1 time for credit with a different focus. Prerequisites: 3 hours in philosophy and women's and gender studies; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with WGST 409.


411. Medieval Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. Major philosophers from the early Christian centuries through the 14th century, emphasizing such writers as Augustine, Aquinas, Duns Scotus and William of Ockham.

412. Seventeenth-Century Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. Significant seventeenth-century texts in metaphysics, epistemology, moral psychology, and political philosophy; authors such as Descartes, Hobbes, Spinoza, Leibniz, and Locke. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

413. Eighteenth-Century Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. Significant eighteenth-century texts from philosophers such as Berkeley, Rousseau, Hume, and Kant.

414. Nineteenth Century Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. Contributions of such philosophers as Hegel, Marx, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Husserl, Mill and Bradley. Prerequisite: PHIL 413.

415. American Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. The thought of philosophers such as Peirce, James, Royce, Santayana, Mead, Dewey and Whitehead. Prerequisite: 3 hours of philosophy other than PHIL 240.

416. Recent British and American Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. Major philosophers in contemporary Anglo-American thought such as Moore, Russell, Wittgenstein, Ayer, Quine, Austin and Ryle. Prerequisites: PHIL 240 and 413.

417. Phenomenology. (3-0). Credit 3. Phenomenology from its nineteenth-century origins to the present; authors such as Brentano, Husserl, Scheler, Heidegger, Merleau-Ponty, Levinas, Henry, Marion. Prerequisites: PHIL 412 or 413; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

418. Existentialism. (3-0). Credit 3. Existentialism from its nineteenth-century origins to the present; philosophers such as Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Buber, Rosenzweig, Sartre, de Beauvoir, and Camus. Prerequisite: PHIL 412 or 413; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

419. Current Continental Philosophy. (3-0). Credit 3. Major thinkers concerned with “postmodern” topics in hermeneutics, poststructuralism, critical theory, deconstructionism, contemporary Marxist strategies, semiotics and feminist theory. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor.

424. Philosophy of Language. (3-0). Credit 3. The nature of language; the various uses of language and their philosophical import; the nature of meaning, truth, reference and issues surrounding formal representations of natural languages. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor. Prerequisite: PHIL 240 and 3 additional hours of philosophy; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

480. Medical Ethics. (3-0). Credit 3. Critical analysis of major ethical issues in medicine including truth telling, confidentiality, paternalism, genetics, abortion, infanticide, euthanasia and social justice in healthcare.

482. Ethics and Engineering. (2-2). Credit 3. Development of techniques of moral analysis and their application to ethical problems encountered by engineers, such as professional employee rights and whistle blowing; environmental issues; ethical aspects of safety, risk and liability; conflicts of interest; emphasis on developing the capacity for independent ethical analysis of real and hypothetical cases. Prerequisite: Junior classification. Cross-listed with ENGR 482.

483. Professional Ethics. (3-0). Credit 3. Major ethical theories as applied to problems of professional ethics and decision-making in the biological, physical and social sciences, business, education, engineering, law and medicine.
484. **Professional Internship. Credit 1 to 6.** Practical experience in an institutional or organizational setting appropriate to analysis and understanding of issues in some area of applied philosophy. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6.** Directed studies in specific problem areas of philosophy. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of philosophy. May be repeated for credit.

491. **Research. Credit 3.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in the department of philosophy and humanities. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

495. **Philosophical Writing. (1-0). Credit 1.** Writing, analysis and criticism of philosophical arguments; writing philosophical prose; methods for research in philosophy. Prerequisite: Enrollment in one of the following: PHIL 305, PHIL 307, PHIL 314, PHIL 315, PHIL 320, PHIL 331, PHIL 332, PHIL 334, PHIL 351, PHIL 361, PHIL 371, PHIL 375, PHIL 381, PHIL 409, PHIL 410, PHIL 411, PHIL 412, PHIL 413, PHIL 414, PHIL 415, PHIL 416, PHIL 417, PHIL 418, PHIL 419, PHIL 424, or PHIL 480; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

497. **Independent Honors Studies. Credit 1 to 3.** Directed independent studies in specific philosophical problems. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification either as Honors students or with overall GPR of 3.25; letter of approval from head of student's major department.

**Department of Physics and Astronomy**


**Physics (PHYS)**

101. **Freshman Physics Orientation. (1-0). Credit 1.** Critical thinking skills and problem solving in physics: time management and teaming skills. For physics majors. Registration by non-majors requires approval of instructor. Prerequisites: PHYS 218 or registration therein; MATH 171 or registration therein; or approval of instructor.

102. **Freshman Physics Orientation II. (1-0). Credit 1.** Critical thinking skills and problem solving in physics: time management and teaming skills. For physics majors. Registration by non-majors requires approval of instructor. Prerequisites: PHYS 101, PHYS 208 or registration therein; MATH 172 or registration therein; or approval of instructor.

109. **Big Bang and Black Holes. (3-0). Credit 3.** Designed to give an intuitive understanding of the Big Bang and Black Holes, without mathematics, and de-mystify them for the non-scientist. Cross-listed with ASTR 109.

119. **Big Bang and Black Holes: Laboratory Methods. (0-2). Credit 1.** Hands-on understanding of the concepts surrounding the Big Bang and Black Holes; emphasis on the evidence-based decision making process, methods and presentation; for non-scientists. Companion course for ASTR 109/PHYS 109. Prerequisite: ASTR/PHYS 109 or registration therein. Cross-listed with ASTR 119.

201. **(PHYS 1301 and 1101, 1401*) College Physics. (3-3). Credit 4.** Fundamentals of classical mechanics, heat, and sound. Primarily for architecture, pedagogy, premedical, predental, and prematurity medical students. Prerequisite: MATH 103 or equivalent.

205. Concepts of Physics. (3-3). Credit 4. General survey physics course for K-8 preservice teachers integrating physics content and laboratory activities relevant to physics-related subject matter included in the current Texas and national standards for elementary school science; includes aspects of mechanics, waves, electricity, magnetism and modern physics. Prerequisite: Major in interdisciplinary studies or interdisciplinary technology or approval of instructor.

208. Electricity and Optics. (3-3). Credit 4. Continuation of PHYS 218. Electricity, magnetism and introduction to optics. Primarily for engineering students. Prerequisites: PHYS 218; MATH 152 or MATH 172 or registration therein.

218. (PHYS 2325 and 2125, 2425*) Mechanics. (3-3). Credit 4. Mechanics for students in science and engineering. Prerequisite: MATH 151 or MATH 171 or registration therein.

219. (PHYS 2326 and 2126, 2426*) Electricity. (3-3). Credit 4. Continuation of PHYS 218; electricity, magnetism and introduction to optics; PHYS 219 is the second semester of a three-semester sequence in general physics: the first course of the sequence is PHYS 218 and the third course is PHYS 221. Prerequisites: PHYS 218; MATH 152 or MATH 172 or registration therein.

221. Optics and Thermal Physics. (3-0). Credit 3. Wave motion and sound, geometrical and physical optics, kinetic theory of gases, laws of thermodynamics. Prerequisites: PHYS 208; MATH 152 or MATH 172; registration in MATH 221, MATH 308.

222. Modern Physics for Engineers. (3-0). Credit 3. Atomic, quantum, relativity and solid state physics. Prerequisites: PHYS 208; MATH 308 or registration therein.

225. Electronic Circuits and Applications. (3-3). Credit 4. Linear circuit theory and applications of solid-state diodes, bipolar and field-effect transistors, operational amplifiers and digital systems. Prerequisites: PHYS 208; MATH 308.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Special work in laboratory or theory to meet individual requirements in cases not covered by regular curriculum; intended for use as lower-level credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of physics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in physics. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

302. Advanced Mechanics I. (3-0). Credit 3. Classical mechanics of particles and rigid bodies, both by direct application of Newton’s equations and by Lagrangian methods; applications to gravity and other central forces, coupled oscillators, non-inertial reference frames, and the statics and dynamics of fluids with and without viscosity; introduction to statics of structures. Prerequisites: MATH 221 or MATH 251 or MATH 253; MATH 308; PHYS 208, PHYS 218, PHYS 222, and PHYS 331; concurrent enrollment in PHYS 332; for students with other backgrounds, approval of instructor.

303. Advanced Mechanics II. (3-0). Credit 3. Classical mechanics of particles and rigid bodies with an emphasis on Lagrangian and Hamiltonian methods; applications to chaos, scattering, coupled oscillations, and continua, including sound in fluids; mechanical implications of special relativity; introduction to drag and turbulence in fluids; introduction to elasticity in solids; Euler buckling instability. Prerequisites: PHYS 302 and PHYS 332.

304. Advanced Electricity and Magnetism I. (3-0). Credit 3. Electrostatics; dielectrics; electrical current and circuits; magnetic fields and materials; induction; Maxwell’s equations. Prerequisites: PHYS 221; PHYS 331; concurrent enrollment in PHYS 332; junior or senior classification.

305. Advanced Electricity and Magnetism II. (3-0). Credit 3. Radiation and optics. Electromagnetic waves; radiation; reflection and refraction; interference; diffraction; special relativity applied to electrodynamics. Prerequisite: PHYS 304.

309. Modern Physics. (3-0). Credit 3. Special relativity; concepts of waves and particles; introductory quantum mechanics. Prerequisites: PHYS 221; MATH 221; MATH 308.

327. Experimental Physics. (2-3). Credit 3. Laboratory experiments in modern physics and physical optics with an introduction to current, state-of-the-art recording techniques. Prerequisites: PHYS 225; PHYS 309.
331. Theoretical Methods for Physicists I. (3−0). Credit 3. Applications involving vectors; vector and additional methods for advanced electricity and magnetism; relationship and solutions of classical wave equation, heat equation, and Schrödinger equation; harmonic motion on finite or periodic lattice and in continuum; tensor and matrix notation in classical mechanics and electricity and magnetism. Prerequisites: MATH 221 or MATH 251 or MATH 253 and MATH 308; PHYS 208, PHYS 218 and PHYS 221; restricted to physics majors and minors.

332. Theoretical Methods for Physicists II. (3−0). Credit 3. Methods to solve the important equations of theoretical physics, emphasizing the effects of boundary conditions and quantization on their solutions and restricted to the essential physical symmetries associated with free space, spheres, cylinders, and rectangles; if time permits, introduction to symmetries in physics and to asymptotic methods. Prerequisites: PHYS 222 or PHYS 309, and PHYS 331; restricted to physics majors or minors.

401. Computational Physics. (3−0). Credit 3. Introduction to computational and simulational techniques widely used in physics applications and research, including trajectory integration, wave motion analysis, molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo methods, statistical mechanics of spin systems, phase transitions, quantum evolution, bound state problems, and variational methods. Prerequisites: PHYS 302; PHYS 309; PHYS 331; PHYS 332; knowledge of a high level language such as FORTRAN or C. (This prerequisite can be obtained by taking CSCE 206 or the equivalent.); junior or senior classification.


412. Quantum Mechanics I. (3−0). Credit 3. Postulates of wave mechanics; wave packets; harmonic oscillator; central field problem; hydrogen atom; approximation methods. Prerequisites: PHYS 302; PHYS 309; PHYS 332; junior or senior classification.

414. Quantum Mechanics II. (3−0). Credit 3. Continuation of PHYS 412. Electron spin; addition of angular momenta; atomic structure; time dependent perturbations; collision theory; application of quantum mechanics to atomic, solid state, nuclear or high energy physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 412.

415. Nuclear and Particle Physics. (3−0). Credit 3. Properties, decays, and reactions of nuclei and elementary particles; nuclear models and equation of state; quantum chromodynamics and electroweak interactions; applications to astrophysics: big bang model, cosmic microwave background radiation, nucleosynthesis, neutron star, and supernovae. Prerequisite: PHYS 412.


425. Physics Laboratory. (0−6). Credit 2. Experiments in nuclear, atomic, and molecular physics using modern instrumentation and equipment of current research. Prerequisite: PHYS 327 or equivalent.

426. Physics Laboratory. (0−6). Credit 2. Experiments in solid state and nuclear physics. Modern instrumentation and current research equipment are employed. Prerequisite: PHYS 327 or equivalent.

444. Art of Communication in Physics I: Communicating Science to Scientists. (2−0). Credit 2. Communication in physics, communicating physics to scientists, scientific presentations; scientific writing; information retrieval; reading technical publications. Prerequisite: Knowledge of oral and written English; junior or senior classification.

445. Art of Communication in Physics II: Communicating Science to Non-Scientists. (1−0). Credit 1. Communication in physics, communicating physics to scientists, scientific presentations; scientific writing; job and graduate school application; job interview. Prerequisites: PHYS 444; knowledge of oral and written English; junior or senior classification.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 or more. Special work in laboratory or theory to meet individual requirements in cases not covered by regular curriculum. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of physics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in physics. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course is possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

* See Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) on page 980.
### Department of Plant Pathology and Microbiology

**Professors** D. N. Appel, M. B. Dickman, D. J. Ebbole, C. F. Gonzalez, D. C. Gross, T. S. Isakeit, C. M. Kenerley, C. W. Magill, L. S. Pierson (Head), H. B. Scholthof, K.-B. G. Scholthof, J. L. Starr; **Associate Professors** C. Bogran, P. J. de Figueiredo, M. V. Kolomiets, B. D. Shaw, W. Shim, H. H. Wilkinson, J. E. Woodward; **Assistant Professors** Y. Jo, L. Shan, S. Yuan

#### Plant Pathology

(PLPA)

291. Research. **Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in plant pathology. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. Plant Pathology. **(3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to fundamental principles of plant pathology; diagnosis, cause and control of plant diseases. Prerequisites: BIOL 113 or BIOL 101; concurrent registration in PLPA 303.

303. Plant Pathology Laboratory. **(0-2). Credit 1.** Isolation, identification of plant pathogens and clinical diagnosis and control of plant diseases. Prerequisite: PLPA 301 or registration therein.*

485. Directed Studies. **Credit 1 to 4 each semester.** Special problems for advanced undergraduates to permit study of subject matter not available in existing courses. Prerequisites: PLPA 301 and prior approval of instructor or department head.

489. Special Topics in... **Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of plant pathology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: PLPA 301 or approval of instructor.

491. Research. **Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in plant pathology. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

*Field trip required for which departmental fee may be assessed to cover costs.

### Department of Political Science


#### Political Science

(POLS)


207. (GOVT 2306) State and Local Government. **(3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of state and local government and politics with special reference to the constitution and politics of Texas.

209. (GOVT 2304) Introduction to Political Science Research. **(3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the philosophy and practice of social science and to modes of research in major subfields of political science. Prerequisite: Political science majors must have completed POLS 209 before they enroll in their last 18 hours of 300- and 400-level POLS courses. This means a student may take no more than 6 hours of upper division (300- and 400-level courses) before completing POLS 209. Enrollment is restricted to political science majors.

300. Foundations of Political Science. **(3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of the scholarly discipline of political science, the subfields of the discipline, the major research questions and the modes of scholarship in the latter subfields, and the character of the discipline as a profession. Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 207, POLS 209; junior classification.
302. The Mass Media and Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of mass media impact on politics and political behavior, and governmental impact on the mass media. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

303. Introduction to Political Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the study of political theory, with attention to major themes in the history of political thought; discussion of the nature of politics; examination of method in political theory and its relation to the discipline of political science. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

304. Latino Politics in the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of historical and contemporary issues in Latino politics in the U.S.; race and ethnicity in the context of U.S. politics; comparisons of racial and ethnic group experiences in the U.S. with those experienced by racial and ethnic groups elsewhere; Latino access to the political system through political participation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

306. Contemporary Political Problems and Issues. (3-0). Credit 3. Major contemporary political problems and issues with primary emphasis on the U.S. Each term one to three problems or issues will be examined in some depth. Students may register in up to but no more than two different sections of this course. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head. NOTE: POLS 306 courses taken in a study abroad program may not count toward this limit; please consult with the undergraduate advisor.

307. The Texas Legislature. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of contemporary political problems and issues in the Texas Legislature. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

308. Game Theoretic Methods in Political Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Core concepts of game theory to study strategic interaction in politics; game theory using simple mathematical models to describe social situations, understand political and social phenomena; emphasis on model building skills and problem solving. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

309. Polimetrics. (3-0). Credit 3. Theory, techniques, and application of quantitative analysis in political science; focus on quantitative techniques commonly used to evaluate empirical theories of politics. Prerequisites: POLS 209 or equivalent; 9 additional hours of political science; STAT 307 and STAT 301 and STAT 303 or equivalents or approval of instructor.

310. Legal Research. (2-0). Credit 2. Basic legal research techniques and resources with emphasis on technological trends in research; an overview of the structuring of the legal system and the interplay between state and federal jurisdictions. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

311. China, Japan and the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. International relations among China, Japan and the United States; primary attention to the domestic political system and international political and economic interaction. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

312. Ethnic Conflict. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of government institutions designed to structure ethnic relations; source of ethnic conflict; mechanisms to facilitate the peaceful resolution of ethnic conflict. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

313. Public Opinion. (3-0). Credit 3. Role of public opinion in a democratic political system—its formation, properties and patterns, with special attention to problems of linking public opinion to public policy. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

314. Interest Groups. (3-0). Credit 3. Role of interest groups in politics; types of groups and resources; internal dynamics; group strategies/tactics (including PACs); forms of indirect and direct lobbying; influence of groups in political arena. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

315. Political Parties. (3-0). Credit 3. Organization, history, and activities of political parties and functions they serve in national, state and local politics in the United States and elsewhere. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

316. Urban Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Politics at the community level; urban and metropolitan political systems. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207 or approval of department head.

317. Women in Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Role of women in the political system; treatment of women in political theory; effect of law on women’s status; women as political leaders; current policy issues of concern to women. Prerequisite: POLS 206. Cross-listed with WGST 317.

319. The American Presidency. (3-0). Credit 3. The American Presidency and the primary relationships and responsibilities of the office, dealing with the public, decision making, influencing Congress, and implementing policy. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.
320. Race and Politics in the United States. (3-0). Credit 3. The politics of race in the United States: contrast of the political experiences of racial groups with the ideals and realities of democratic political systems. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207 and junior or senior classification.

322. Western European Government and Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Political institutions and ideas of major European countries. Prospects for political integration. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

323. Political Systems of Latin America. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the major features of the political process in Latin America; key political groups and sources and characteristics of their political power; studies of selected countries. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

324. Politics of Global Inequality. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the causes and consequences of economic inequality between rich and poor states; evaluation of competing explanations for poverty of less-developed countries; development strategies employed by poor states; and structure of global economic relations. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

326. Government and Politics of Eastern Europe. (3-0). Credit 3. Political, social and economic transformations in the post-Communist Eastern and Southern European countries; examination of the interrelations between political, economic and social issues that impact the building of new governments and institutions in these countries. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.


328. Globalization and Democracy. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the political and economic origins of globalization; effects of globalization on advanced industrial democracies; effect on less developed nations; evaluation of the economic, social, cultural and political consequences of globalization. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

329. Introduction to Comparative Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. A comparison of political institutions, processes and issues across a wide variety of political systems. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

331. Introduction to World Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis of contemporary world from point of view of nation-state; political problems, factors involved in foreign policies and relations of nations. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

333. International Cooperation. (3-0). Credit 3. Contemporary issues, problems, and solutions in international cooperation. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

335. International Conflict. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of major theoretical explanations of war and conflict resolution. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

338. Government and Politics of the Former Soviet Union. (3-0). Credit 3. Major political issues of the post-communist transition in the former Soviet Union. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

340. Introduction to Public Administration. (3-0). Credit 3. American public administration; development of the public service; the political and constitutional context; organization theory; leadership and decision-making; personnel and resource staff functions; administrative law and regulation; ethics and administrative accountability. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

341. Urban Administration. (3-0). Credit 3. Practices and problems of city government. Organization, administration, and planning and their relation to political processes and structure. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207 or approval of department head.

342. Politics and Bureaucracy. (3-0). Credit 3. Public bureaucracy in the context of a political environment; role of experts, the use of political power and problems of bureaucratic accountability and responsibility. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

347. Politics of Energy and the Environment. (3-0). Credit 3. U.S. energy and environmental problems and politics and the political, legal, and institutional factors influencing their development and implementation. Prerequisites: POLS 206 or approval of department head. Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
349. Early Political Thought. (3-0). Credit 3. Political thought from Greek antiquity to Renaissance. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

350. Modern Political Thought. (3-0). Credit 3. Political thought from Machiavelli to Marx. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

351. Law and Legislation. (3-0). Credit 3. Legal, political and institutional factors that influence the passage of legislation in American legislative bodies. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

352. Empirical Democratic Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of empirical political science theory about the nature and consequences of democratic government in the modern era; study of scientific theory that accounts for the rise, characteristics and behavior of democratic political systems. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

353. Constitutional Rights and Liberties. (3-0). Credit 3. Legal issues, controversies and significant developments in constitutional rights and liberties, and the impact of these developments upon American politics, culture and social institutions. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

355. United States Constitutional Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Leading decisions of the Supreme Court. Trends in our constitutional development since 1789; expansion through judicial interpretation of powers delegated to national government. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and HIST 105 or approval of department head.

356. Law, Politics and Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to the American legal system, its development and structure: the role of lawyers, law enforcement agencies, and interest groups in its operation; the dynamics of civil litigation and criminal processes of courts; the impact of legal policies on society, politics and the economy. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

357. National Judicial Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Political factors that influence judicial selection; decision making and policy-making roles and impact of the U.S. Supreme Court and Federal Court System.

358. Comparative Judicial Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the major features of court systems of the world; examination of the role played by courts in the politics of selected nations of the world; comparison of judicial decision making in selected countries; the impact of courts in developing democracies. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

359. American Political Thought. (3-0). Credit 3. American political thought from colonial times to the present. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

360. American State Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. American state governments; comparative state policies and politics. Prerequisite: POLS 207 or approval of department head.

362. Latin American Political Thought. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of various traditions in the history of Latin American political thought; key texts in the history of political theory in the Spanish-American continent. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

364. Global Political Thought. (3-0). Credit 3. Global perspective on the history of political ideas and contemporary political philosophy; confrontation and conversion of East Asia and Middle Eastern concepts of political problems and Western perspectives; impact of culture on the shaping of political ideas. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

365. Asian Governments and Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Contemporary political systems of Asia, political institutions, actors and processes. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head. Cross-listed with ASIA 365.

367. Women in Government in Comparative Perspective. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of women's representation in government based on comparison across multiple nation-states; focus on legislative and executive branches of democratic governments. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head. Cross-listed with WGST 367.

368. Latin American Legislatures. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the major features of the legislative branch in Latin America; examination of the role played by legislatures in the politics of selected countries; studies of executive-legislative relations in selected countries; participation by traditionally excluded groups in legislatures. Prerequisites: POLS 206, junior or senior classification or approval of department head.
369. Theories of Democracy. (3-0). Credit 3. Definitions and justifications of democratic political systems; criticisms of democratic legitimacy, difficulties encountered by actual democratic regimes; methodological problems of assessing the fulfillment of democratic goals. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of instructor.

375. Campaigns and Elections. (3-0). Credit 3. Theories of voter choice; effects of mass media and campaign finance regulations on the conduct and outcome of elections; effects of elections on policy; emphasis on U.S. national elections. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

400. Public Leadership Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Major issues in the study of public leadership, development of leadership skills, and a field investigation done in conjunction with local public leaders. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

412. International Political Economy. (3-0). Credit 3. Politics of international economic relations; interactions between political and economic realms in the contemporary world. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

413. American Foreign Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Evolution of U.S. foreign policies since World War II. Policy process; role of executive, legislative, bureaucratic and private institutions; current foreign policy issues and problems. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

415. Contemporary Issues in American Foreign Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Detailed analysis of a selected aspect of American foreign policy. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

418. Theories of International Relations. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of major paradigms of international relations; focus on theory development and application to cases. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

421. Social Conflict and Political Change. (3-0). Credit 3. Comparative study of state-society relations, paying particular attention to political demands, conflict and accommodation. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

423. U.S.-Latin American Relations. (3-0). Credit 3. Political, economic and social relations between the United States and Latin American nations from independence to the present. Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 207, POLS 323; junior or senior classification.

424. Comparative Governmental Institutions. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of the politics and structure of governmental institutions in a comparative venue; examination of the building blocks by which patterns of governments and institutions can be identified across various political systems of the world; role of institutions across different types of political systems and how they are affected by global economic factors. Prerequisites: POLS 322 and POLS 323; POLS 326 or POLS 365; junior or senior classification.

429. Issues in World Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Selected issues of importance in contemporary world politics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

432. The Politics of European Union. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the institutional, economic and political forces that led to the development of the European Economic Union; impact of the European Union on world affairs. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

435. Voting Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Voting decisions, electoral behavior and consequences for the political system. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

439. Foreign Policy Decision Making. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of decision processes in contemporary world politics; individual, group and organizational aspects of decision making in the context of world events. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

440. Public Policies and Policymaking. (3-0). Credit 3. Socio-economic, political, and institutional factors as they affect the development, implementation and impact of public policies. Strategies of choice by political regimes in the formation of public policies. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

441. State and Local Financial Administration. (3-0). Credit 3. Financial management practices in state and local governments including the impact of management practices and political factors on revenues, expenditures, budgeting and debt financing. Prerequisite: POLS 207.
442. Social Welfare Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social issues involved in social welfare and income security policies; problems of poverty and public welfare in the United States. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

447. National Security Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Need for national security policy, the factors involved in determining defense policy and the resulting problems; special attention to the United States. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

454. Contemporary Political Ideas. (3-0). Credit 3. Contemporary political ideas such as liberalism, socialism, communism and fascism; role of ideology in political change. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

455. Traditions of Political Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of particular schools or historical periods of normative political theory. May be taken three times. Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

456. Environmental Political Theory. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of classical and contemporary theories of politics and the environment, overview of main lines of thought on how human beings should interact with and manage the physical environment, with attention to the particular problems raised by these issues for political theory. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification.

461. Jurisprudence. (3-0). Credit 3. History of legal philosophy from the ancient Greeks to the present; exploration of recurring themes such as natural law, legal positivism, legal realism, sociological jurisprudence and Marxist jurisprudence; exposure to various issues, such as liberty, privacy, obedience, responsibility and punishment. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

462. Women and the Law. (3-0). Credit 3. The legal status of American women from the adoption of the Constitution to the present: constitutional developments; the 19th Amendment and the proposed Equal Rights Amendment; employment; family law; reproductive rights; education; sexual equality in context of other claims to equality; law and social norms. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head. Cross-listed with WGST 462.

475. Government and the Economy. (3-0). Credit 3. Constitutional and legal framework of governmental involvement in economy; governmental budget in management of business cycle; regulation of business activities; governmental economic planning in democratic societies. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

481. Research Seminar. (3-0). Credit 3. In-depth study of topics associated with particular sub-field of political science; experience designing and implementing major, original research project. Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 207, POLS 209, 12 credits in POLS at or above 300 level; junior or senior political science major or approval of instructor.

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 6. Directed internship in a public organization to provide students with on-the-job training and applied research experience with professionals in settings appropriate to the student's degree plan and career objectives. Prerequisite: Approval of department head. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6 each semester. Individual instruction in selected aspects of political science not adequately covered by other courses. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of political science and public policy. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

491. Research. Credit 1. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in political science. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment or completion of POLS 481 and senior classification, or approval of department head.

497. Independent Honors Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed independent studies for upper division Honors students, regardless of academic major, in selected aspects of political science. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification either as Honors student or with overall GPR of 3.25; letter of approval from head of student's major department.
Portuguese
(faculty, see page 688)

(PORT)

101. (PORT 1411, 1511) Beginning Portuguese I. (4-1). Credit 4. Elementary language study with aural, oral, written, and reading practice; preparation for conversation; part of class preparation done in language laboratory. Students with prior knowledge of or instruction in Portuguese are required to take a placement test before enrolling for the first time in a college Portuguese course.

102. (PORT 1412, 1512) Beginning Portuguese II. (4-1). Credit 4. Continuation of PORT 101; part of class preparation done in language laboratory. Students with prior knowledge of or instruction in Portuguese are required to take a placement test before enrolling for the first time in a college Portuguese course. Prerequisite: PORT 101 with a grade of C or better.

201. (PORT 2311) Intermediate Portuguese I. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings of average difficulty; review of grammar, practice in conversation and composition. Students with prior knowledge of or instruction in Portuguese are required to take a placement test before enrolling for the first time in a college Portuguese course. Prerequisite: PORT 102 with a grade of C or better.

202. (PORT 2312) Intermediate Portuguese II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of PORT 201 with more advanced material. Students with prior knowledge of or instruction in Portuguese are required to take a placement test before enrolling for the first time in a college Portuguese course. Prerequisite: PORT 201 with a grade of C or better.

Department of Poultry Science

Professors  C. A. Bailey,  D. J. Caldwell,  J. B. Carey (Head),  C. R. Creger,  S. D. Pillai,  S. M. Reddy,  R. L. Walzem; Associate Professors  C. Z. Alvarado,  I. R. Berghman; Assistant Professors  C. D. Coufal,  T. Duong,  M. B. Farnell,  J. T. Lee,  C. A. Ruiz-Feria

Poultry Science
(POSC)

201. (AGRI 1327) General Avian Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the poultry industry to include past, present and future industry dynamics; avian anatomy/physiology as they impact commercial production; management principles and practices of breeding, incubation, brooding, nutrition, disease control and marketing technology.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed studies in specific problem areas of poultry science. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of poultry science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 2. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in poultry science. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor and department head.

302. Avian Science Laboratory. (0-2). Credit 1. Field trips and application of basic skills in production of poultry meat and eggs. Recommended supplement to POSC 201. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

304. Judging. (0-6). Credit 3. Intensive, individualized training in selection standards for meat and egg strains of poultry, grading standards for egg and live and ready-to-cook poultry, and organizing and managing poultry shows. Practice requires visits to processing plants. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

308. Avian Anatomy and Physiology. (2-3). Credit 3. Anatomy and physiology of the major body systems of the bird, including the cardiovascular, gastrointestinal, respiratory, endocrine and reproductive systems; influence of the environment on bird physiology, including effects of stress. Laboratory exercises include dissection and microscopic analysis of the major body system and assessment of environmental conditions. Prerequisites: BIOL 111; POSC 201; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
309. **Poultry Meat Production.** (3-2). Credit 4. Modern integrated broiler and turkey production; housing and equipment, nutrition, flock health, pest control, grower relations, marketing and financial management; lab involves blood testing, growth trials, posting birds, processing, and observation of a local integrated poultry operation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

313. **Game Birds and Ornamental Fowl.** (3-0). Credit 3. Commercial game bird production; nutrition, incubation, rearing, breeder care, diseases, marketing, housing requirements and economic considerations; management of rare and ornamental fowl. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

319. **Breeder and Hatchery Management.** (2-2). Credit 3. Housing and equipment, incubation technology, embryology, nutrition and flock health; lab involves hatchery management, blood testing, semen evaluation, artificial insemination, basic embryology and observation of a local hatchery. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

326. **Commercial Egg Industry.** (3-0). Credit 3. Production, management, marketing, economics and integration of commercial laying hen operations. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

333. **Instincts and Behavior.** (3-0). Credit 3. Investigation of the reasoning behind evolved reproductive strategies with integration of veterinary and avian science perspectives; examination of individual differences in behavior and their development in particular environments. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

381. **Investigation of Professional Development in Poultry Science.** (2-0). Credit 2. An investigation of career options and the research process as applied to poultry science. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

402. **Skills in Poultry Evaluation.** (0-2). Credit 1. Practical application of judging and husbandry skills used in poultry exhibition and production. Primarily designed for preservice vocational agriculture teachers. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

406. **Poultry Processing and Products.** (3-2). Credit 4. The science and practice of the processing and products of poultry and eggs; physical, chemical, microbiological and functional characteristics of value-added poultry products as they affect consumer acceptance, efficiency of production, and regulatory approval. Prerequisites: POSC 309; CHEM 222; DASC 326 or FSTC 326; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FSTC 406.

411. **Poultry Nutrition.** (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of poultry nutrition with emphasis on all major nutrient classes and their relationships with the avian digestive system. Prerequisites: CHEM 222 or equivalent; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

412. **Poultry Feed Formulation.** (1-0). Credit 1. Practical feeding of poultry with emphasis on specific nutrient requirements of various species and computer least cost diet formulations. Prerequisites: POSC 411; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

414. **Avian Genetics and Breeding.** (2-2). Credit 3. Basic concepts of avian genetics and breeding principles, inheritance of economically important qualitative and quantitative traits; statistical analysis of breeding results; application of molecular genetics, mating systems analyses, breeder management; and incubation of hatching eggs. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

425. **Environmental Physiology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Environmental influences on the physiology of animals and humans; review of shelter engineering to promote animal welfare and production during stressful climatic conditions. Chronic and acute stress in a variety of birds and animals. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

427. **Animal Waste Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. An applied approach to current and emerging issues relating to responsible management of animal waste; the role of biological aspects of production management decisions evaluated in an examination of regulatory and environmental requirements; current case studies and exposure to field situations. Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

429. **Advanced Food Bacteriology.** (3-2). Credit 4. Microbiology of foodborne human pathogens of food animals, raw and processed food, and human disease; methods to control incidence of pre- and post-harvest contamination. Prerequisites: DASC 326 or FSTC 326 or BIOL 351 or VTPB 405; junior or senior classification.
481. Poultry Science Systems. (1-2). Credit 2. Individual and team approaches for the collection, interpretation, synthesis and presentation of information on integration of all aspects of the poultry industry to address issues facing it; emphasis on oral and written communication. Prerequisite: Senior classification.

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 5. A supervised internship in the poultry industry to provide practical experience in a real world setting that is consistent with the student’s professional interests. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Directed study of selected problems not covered by other courses in the department. Content of course will be adapted to interest and needs of students. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in… Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of poultry science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in poultry science. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor and department head.

* Field trips may be required.

Department of Psychology


Psychology

(PSYC)

107. (PSYC 2301) Introduction to Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Introductory course dealing with elementary principles of human behavior.

203. (PSYC 2317) Elementary Statistics for Psychology. (3-2). Credit 4. Practical knowledge of statistics through analysis of variance. Practice sessions devoted to numerical problems. Will not satisfy mathematics requirement in College of Liberal Arts curricula. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; MATH 166 or equivalent; major in psychology.

204. Experimental Psychology. (3-2). Credit 4. Research techniques in psychology with emphasis on the experimental method. Laboratory exercises applied to specific problems in psychology. Prerequisites: PSYC 107 and PSYC 203; major in psychology.

251. Survey of Industrial/Organizational Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Literature and research in the basic theories and practices of I/O psychology including selection, testing, job analysis, performance appraisal, training, employee motivation, job satisfaction, leadership, and group processes within organizations. Students may not receive credit for both PSYC 251 and PSYC 352 or PSYC 251 and PSYC 353.

289. Special Topics in… Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of psychology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: PSYC 107.

300. Psychology of Women. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical and research literature relevant to psychological assumptions about the female personality. How these assumptions are being questioned or verified by recent experimental studies. Prerequisite: PSYC 107. Cross-listed with WGST 300.

304. Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity. (3-0). Credit 3. The relationship of psychology to sport; topics include history, application of learning principles, social psychology, personality variables, psychological assessment, youth sport, women in sport, the psychology of coaching, sports law and ethics. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with KINE 304.

305. Psychology of Adjustment. (3-0). Credit 3. Adjustment problems of normal people; application of psychological principles to family, school and community life.
306. Abnormal Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of behavior pathology; functional and organic psychoses, psychoneurosis, character disorders, psychophysiological disorders, alcohol and drug addiction and mental retardation; therapeutic and diagnostic methods. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification.

307. Developmental Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Growth and development of normal child from infancy to adolescence with emphasis on elementary school years. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification.

311. Comparative Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of problems, principles, and methods of animal psychology; animal learning, motivation, discriminative processes and abnormal, social and instinctual behaviors. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with NRSC 311.

315. Social Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Social psychological variables operating on the individual; results of experimental laboratory findings; interaction of personality and social behavior. Prerequisites: PSYC 07; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification.

319. History and Systems of Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Historical analysis of pre-scientific psychology in philosophy and physiology through the period of the psychological “schools.” Prerequisite: PSYC 107.

320. Sensation-Perception. (3-0). Credit 3. Review of sensory physiology, sensory and perceptual phenomena and the major perceptual theories; current research in the field. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with NRSC 320.

323. Psychology of Adolescence. (3-0). Credit 3. Psychological problems of normal teenage individual; ways and means of aiding youth to meet these problems constructively. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification.

330. Personality. (3-0). Credit 3. Review of personality theories, techniques of assessment and research relevant to understanding individual differences. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification.

331. Social Neuroscience. (3-0). Credit 3. Integration of biological and psychological explanations of social behavior; recent research and theories in social neuroscience; emotion, motivation, aggression, face processing, empathy, social cognition, and social relationships. Prerequisites: PSYC 107 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with NRSC 331.

332. Neuroscience of Learning and Memory. (3-0). Credit 3. Brain mechanisms of learning and memory from molecular to behavioral levels; synaptic plasticity, model systems, multiple memory systems, diseases of learning and memory. Prerequisites: PSYC 107 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with NRSC 332.

333. Biology of Psychological Disorders. (3-0). Credit 3. Neurobiology and clinical explanation of molecular mechanisms underlying psychiatric disorders and their drug treatments; depression and bipolar, anxiety disorders, mood disorders, psychosis and schizophrenia. Prerequisites: PSYC 107, PSYC 335 or one year of biology and junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with NRSC 333.

335. Physiological Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3. Physiological bases of sensation, motor functions, emotion, motivation and complex psychological processes. Prerequisites: 6 hours of biology; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with NRSC 335.

340. Psychology of Learning. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of significant concepts, experimental methods and principles of learning. Prerequisites: PSYC 107 or INST 301; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with NRSC 340.

345. Human Cognitive Processes. (3-0). Credit 3. Human cognition and information processing: perception, attention, memory, reasoning and problem solving; experimental methods and data, and contemporary theories of human cognition. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204; or junior or senior classification.

346. Psychology of Language. (3-0). Credit 3. Examines theories of how language is acquired, comprehended, produced, stored and used in normal and brain-impaired individuals. Prerequisites: PSYC 107; or junior or senior classification.
352. **Organizational Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Literature and research in basic theories and practices of organizational psychology including employee motivation, leadership, job satisfaction, counterproductive work behaviors, organizational commitment, culture, climate, communication, and group processes within organizations. Prerequisites: PSYC 203 and PSYC 204.

353. **Personnel Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Literature and research in basic theories and practices of personnel psychology including job analysis, testing and validation, selection, performance appraisal, training, and legal issues in employment decision making. Prerequisites: PSYC 203 and PSYC 204.


365. **Psychology of Aging. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examination of the psychological aspects of the aging process including physiology and health, memory and intellectual functioning, personality and social relationships, emotional health and late life transition. Prerequisite: PSYC 107.

371. **Forensic Psychology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Interface between psychology and the legal system; role of psychological theories and data, as well as mental health expertise, in the resolution of criminal trials and civil disputes; legal system’s impact on the practice of psychology. Prerequisite: PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification.

405. **Psychology of Religion. (3-0). Credit 3.** Review of world’s religions and the psychological study of the religious experience; religion within the context of personality; religious development through social interactions; religion in psychological research and therapy. Prerequisites: PSYC 306 and PSYC 330 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RELS 405.

407. **Behavioral Disorders of Children. (3-0). Credit 3.** Behavior problems related to childhood; psychological aspects of mental retardation, emotional disturbance, physical handicaps and other disorders; causative factors, preventative and therapeutic methods explored; where feasible, practical experience included as requirement. Prerequisites: PSYC 306; PSYC 307 or equivalent.

411. **Psychology of Self. (3-0). Credit 3.** Brief review of Freud’s psychology and an in-depth coverage of Jung’s psychology. Prerequisite: PSYC 306 or PSYC 330 or approval of instructor.

414. **Behavioral Principles. (3-0). Credit 3.** Behavioral analysis of humans’ complex interactions with their environments: how behavioral repertoires are constructed during maturation process; how existent behaviors are strengthened, weakened or eliminated; and how features of environment exercise control over behavioral components within a repertory. Prerequisites: 9 hours of psychology; PSYC 203 and PSYC 204 or junior or senior classification.

484. **Field Experiences. (1-6). Credit 3.** Participation in an approved mental health, mental retardation, school, industrial or experimental setting; field experiences supervised by an appropriate professor within an area of student interest; course requirements vary with the setting, the supervising professor and the needs of the individual student. Prerequisites: PSYC 203 and PSYC 204; 12 hours of psychology; GPR of 2.5 or better in all psychology courses; approval of instructor; major in psychology.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3.** Directed readings or research problems in selected areas designed to supplement existing course offerings. Individual report required. Prerequisites: 12 hours of psychology including completion of PSYC 204; GPR of 2.5 or better in all psychology courses; approval of instructor; major in psychology.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of psychology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: PSYC 107 and approval of instructor.

491. **Research. (3-0). Credit 1 to 3.** Research conducted under the supervision of a chosen faculty member in the department of psychology; involves discussion and weekly presentation of student research projects. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: PSYC 484 or PSYC 485; junior or senior classification.
Rangeland Ecology and Management

(faculty, see page 631)

(RLEM)

321. **Field Studies in Ecological Restoration.** (0-2). Credit 1. Field trip course that provides examples, visits and field experiences in ecological restoration; reinforces conceptual basis for ecological restoration principles developed in ESSM 320, alternative strategies for succession management, plant materials selection, seedbed preparation, planting technologies and planning ecological restoration programs. Prerequisites: ESSM 320 or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior classification.*

324. **Application of Rangeland Management Principles.** (0-2). Credit 1. An opportunity to experience and visualize rangeland management practices under field conditions and to develop a practical understanding of rangeland planning and principles in an integrated fashion. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

401. **Plant-Herbivore Dynamics.** (3-0). Credit 3. Evaluates the effects of herbivory at the plant population and community levels; developmental plant morphology and plant resistance to grazing; foraging strategies of herbivores relating to landscape/plant attributes along with animal nutritional needs; manipulation of the grazing process to meet management objectives. Prerequisite: ESSM 314.*

421. **Field Studies in Range Management.** Credit 2. Two-week field course, including visits to private ranches, public lands and experiment stations. Practical applications, problems and new advances in areas of range management, range improvement practices and range ecology. Prerequisite: ESSM 314 or approval of instructor.*

*Field trips required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

Reading

(faculty, see page 627)

(RDNG)

291. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in reading. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. **Reading Acquisition in Early Childhood Education.** (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on competencies considered essential for effective Early Childhood reading instruction; studies recent research and instructional trends; reviews materials, procedures, and strategies deemed to be essential for effective teaching of reading. Prerequisite: Junior classification. Corequisite: RDNG 312.

302. **Teaching Reading through Children's Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Prepares teachers in Early Childhood Education to teach critical reading and language arts while using children's literature in heterogeneous classroom; interrelates the teaching of four language processes: listening/viewing, speaking, reading and writing. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

312. **Assessment in Reading Instruction in Early Childhood Education.** (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on concepts underlying assessment and evaluation; appropriate procedures for studying and understanding the possible courses of literacy development in young readers; develops teacher's diagnostic skills and abilities to determine each student's literacy related skills, abilities and performance levels. Prerequisite: Junior classification. Corequisite: RDNG 301.

351. **Reading in the Elementary School.** (3-0). Credit 3. Recent trends, issues, materials and procedures considered essential for effective teaching of reading, such as comprehension, word analysis, study skills, motivation, grouping, etc. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in RDNG 361; junior classification or approval of department head.

361. **Assessment in Reading Instruction.** (3-0). Credit 3. Evaluation and use of commonly used achievement tests, development of criterion referenced tests and interpretation and construction of informal measures for assessing reading skills. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in RDNG 351; junior classification or approval of department head.

371. **Multicultural and Interdisciplinary Literature for Middle Grades.** (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on multicultural and interdisciplinary literature appropriate for middle grades students; implements and evaluates effective multicultural, interdisciplinary instruction through selection, use and development of literature in middle grades classroom. Prerequisite: Junior classification. Corequisite: INST 322 recommended.
372. **Reading and Writing across the Middle Grades Curriculum.** (3-0). Credit 3. Acquaints middle-grade educators to reading and writing instruction in content area education; focuses on development of grade-appropriate reading/writing competencies and educational techniques appropriate to student development in various subjects. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

381. **Language and Reading in Middle Grades.** (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on current views of the relationship between linguistics, psychology, sociolinguistics, and the development of reading and literacy; critical analysis of instructional and assessment practices. Prerequisite: Junior classification. Corequisite: MEFB 352.

411. **Language and Reading.** (3-0). Credit 3. Relationship between language, dialect, reading and linguistics; role of the child, community, school through stages of language and literacy development; relationship of linguistic, cultural and conceptual processes to second language learning. Prerequisite: RDNG 301.

440. **Reading/Language Arts Methods in Early Childhood Education.** (2-6). Credit 3. Investigate contemporary trends and issues in teaching listening, oral language, process writing, spelling, grammar and handwriting; explores relationships among the development of the language arts and the development of young children’s reading development; implementation of best instructional practices informed by research. Prerequisites: ECHE 332 and ECHE 342; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: ECFB 400, ECFB 420, ECFB 440.

460. **Language and Reading.** (3-0). Credit 3. Relationship between language and reading, dialect and reading, and linguistics.

461. **Teaching Reading Through Children’s Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Use of past and contemporary literature for the motivation of wide leisure reading in the elementary grades. Prerequisites: RDNG 351 and RDNG 361. Should be taken concurrently with RDNG 460.

465. **Reading in the Middle and Secondary Grades.** (3-0). Credit 3. Reading needs of middle and secondary school students with emphasis upon curriculum organization for reading development and assessment of student progress in content area reading.

467. **Reading and the Language Arts.** (2-3). Credit 3. Recent trends, issues and research on the impact of listening, oral language, process writing, grammar, spelling and handwriting on the development of reading strategies and communicative competence. Application of research in field settings. Prerequisites: RDNG 351 and RDNG 361; admission to teacher education. Must be taken concurrently with TEFB 410, TEFB 412 and TEFB 413.

468. **Acquisition of Literacy by Culturally Diverse Learners.** (3-0). Credit 3. Diverse learner reading processes; development of English and second language reading; integration of linguistic proficient reading transfer skills and evaluation issues; communicative competence.

470. **Reading/Language Arts Methods in Middle Grades Education.** (2-6). Credit 3. Investigate current trends and issues in teaching listening, oral language, process writing, spelling, grammar and handwriting; explores relationships among the development of various language arts and the development of reading strategies and communicational competencies of middle school learners; application of best instructional practices informed by research. Prerequisites: MEFB 352; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: RDNG 490; MEFB 450.

472. **Teaching Writing in Elementary and Middle Grade Classrooms.** (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on effective methods of writing instruction and assessment for the middle grades; reviews and reinforces sound writing practices; exposes students to theory and research in the area of writing instruction. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

490. **Assessment in Reading Instruction in Middle Grades.** (2-6). Credit 3. Evaluation of middle grades students reading performance; selection, understanding, and implementation of formal and informal evaluation procedures in classroom reading assessment, diagnosis, and instruction. Prerequisites: MEFB 352; admission to teacher education; senior classification. Corequisites: RDNG 470; MEFB 450.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in reading. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences (RPTS)

101. **Introduction to Recreation and Parks. (1-0). Credit 1.** Development of recreation movement with broad treatment of the role of parks and recreation in modern society; interlinkages of recreation with other uses of natural resources; basic concepts of recreation.

201. **(PHED 1336) Foundations of Recreation and Parks. (3-0). Credit 3.** Development of theoretical foundations of recreation and leisure; professional philosophy, present status, prospects for the future and the role of parks and recreation in modern society.

202. **Foundations of Tourism. (3-0). Credit 3.** An introduction to travel and tourism from local to international levels; overview of the scale, scope and organization of the industry; emphasis on development of natural, cultural and heritage resources of tourism; identification of issues related to the economic, technological and political aspects of tourism.

209. **Park and Tourism Operations. (2-2). Credit 3.** Planning, execution and supervision of field maintenance and operations.

291. **Research. Credit 1 to 3.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in recreation park and tourism sciences. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. **Supervised Field Studies. Credit 3.** Survey and application of principles of recreation and parks; selected aspects of park and recreation management in an operational setting under the supervision of an approved agency; preparation and presentation of a comprehensive analysis of a specific problem; offered on an individual basis. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: RPTS 307; 12 hours of credit in recreation and parks.

301. **Leisure and Outdoor Recreation in American Culture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Introduction to the fundamental concepts of leisure and outdoor recreation and how they influence us as individuals, groups and society; critical factors such as self, family, lifespan, ecology, health, work patterns, communications, diversity, popular culture, and consumption are studied in relationship to past, present and future leisure patterns.

304. **Administration of Recreation Resource Agencies. (3-0). Credit 3.** Contemporary issues and related administrative practices associated with the provision of recreation services and settings; addresses principles associated with recreation resource agency administration; personnel and customer-related administrative issues in recreation resource agencies; concepts and principles relevant to commercial and non-profit recreation resource agencies. Prerequisites: RPTS 201 and RPTS 209; RENR 201.

307. **Methods of Environmental Interpretation. (2-2). Credit 3.** Communication processes and practices between resource managers and publics using or affected by natural, cultural and tourism resource places; principles and techniques of gathering, analyzing and disseminating information through various media, such as exhibits, presentations, publications and programs.*

308. **Foundations of Community and Community Change. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examines the many facets of community change: types of developments and sources of change, strategies and methods of assessing change, resource identification and mobilization, and outcome implications for policy making. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

311. **Recreation and Tourism Programs. (3-0). Credit 3.** Program planning, operations, administration and evaluation; includes development of special events; service quality, hospitality training and participant satisfaction. Prerequisite: RPTS 201 or RPTS 202.*

316. **Recreational Management of Wildlands. (3-0). Credit 3.** Management and recreational use of wild and wilderness areas and multiple use management areas; systems and techniques for dealing with management problems in outdoor recreation. Prerequisite: RPTS 307 or approval of instructor.*
320. Festivals, Fairs and Events. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles and applications for effective planning and management of festivals and other special events; planning, promotion, operational logistics, sponsorship and evaluation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

321. Festival, Fair and Event Management II. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced principles and applications of festival, fair and event management, including preparation of business and emergency management plans as well as knowledge relating to contracting, fund raising, health and safety codes, site logistics, sponsorships and vendor management. Prerequisites: RPTS 320 and RENR 201 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

331. Tourism Marketing. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of basic tourism marketing principles and concepts in government, business, and social-cause contexts; situation analysis and operational evaluation; decision making in terms of product, place, price, and channel of distribution mixes for tourism attractions and services. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

336. Recreation Research and Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to current recreation research emphasizing specialized research methodology, adaptive techniques and methods of research review useful to the recreation professional; analysis of the methods of problems identification, formulation and solution. Prerequisites: RENR 201 and STAT 201 or equivalents; all mathematics requirements satisfied.*

340. Recreation, Parks and Diverse Populations. (3-0). Credit 3. Review of major judicial decisions and civil rights laws on provision and distribution of recreation and park services in society; the influence of age, disability, ethnicity, national origin, race, religion and gender on individual's preferences for particular recreation opportunities and experiences; implications of individual differences for the provision of recreation services.*


370. Youth Development Organizations and Services. (3-0). Credit 3. Changing views of adolescence and youth culture in the United States; developmental assets and principles of developing positive youth development supports, opportunities and services; mentoring and staff development for youth serving agencies; goals, program emphases, administrative methods and membership of major youth serving organizations.

372. Youth Development Practice. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of youth development ideals in community settings; principles and practices of community youth development and existing youth development models; local community efforts related to community youth development. Prerequisite: RPTS 370.

374. Administration of Programs and Services for Youth. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of topics germane to organization of youth programs; administration and leadership; institutional and organizational structures; administrative and strategic planning; working with volunteer advisory groups; marketing and financing fiscal and human resources. Prerequisite: RPTS 370.

401. Tourism and Recreation Enterprises. (3-0). Credit 3. Market and financial feasibility analysis; resource characteristics, location and market aspects of tourism and recreation enterprises. Prerequisites: 3 hours economics and 3 hours management.*

402. Park Planning and Design. (3-2). Credit 4. Classification of areas according to primary function, location and clientele served; basic park planning principles involving scale, circulation, function and spatial relationships; methodology for establishing planning goals, objectives and planning strategies. Prerequisites: RPTS 201 and RENR 201 or equivalents; junior classification.*

403. Financing and Marketing Recreation, Park and Tourism Resources. (3-2). Credit 4. Public sources of funding for facility development and of approaches to marketing recreation, park, and tourism services; applying knowledge to case study situations. Prerequisites: RPTS 311; junior or senior classification.

408. Community Development and the Landgrant System. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduces students to the scope, function and mission of the landgrant system in higher education and it's relationship to community development. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

420. Natural Resource Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic legal relationships and issues involved in the management, development and allocation of natural resources; includes federal, state and local statutes, administrative rules and judicial decisions; alternative dispute resolution theories and techniques. Cross-listed with RENR 420.
423. Resort and Tourism Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Managing tourism businesses; organization, complexity and scope of tourism systems; tourism issues related to distribution, operations and sustainability; managing tourism in different environments; roles of technology and information technology; future of tourism. Prerequisite: RPTS 202.*

426. Tourism Impacts. (3-0). Credit 3. Consequences and impacts of various kinds of tourism development for host communities and regions; read and evaluate case studies from Texas, other areas in the United States and internationally; economic, environmental, social, cultural and political impacts associated with tourism proposals, project development, tourist activity, industry expansion and industry decline. Prerequisite: RPTS 202 or approval of instructor.

441. Tourism Experience. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical foundation of tourism experiences from an interdisciplinary perspective, including the role of humans, nature/landscapes, built environments and technologies in staging tourism-experiences; draws implications for the design/planning, management and marketing of tourism venues such as events, festivals, museums, hotels/resorts, cruise ships, cities, theme parks, and websites. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

445. Sustainability in International Tourism. (3-0). Credit 3. International tourism with a focus on the diversity of tourism practices and policies around the world and approaches scholars use to study tourism planning, management, marketing, sustainability and impacts; includes a required international field trip during spring break. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

446. Information Technology Adoption and Use in Recreation, Park and Tourism Organizations. (3-0). Credit 3. Theories of technology adoption and diffusion in recreation, park and tourism organizations; use of technology for knowledge management, benchmarking, and collaboration within leisure and tourism organizations. Prerequisite: RENR 201.

460. Nature, Values, and Protected Areas. (3-0). Credit 3. Writing-intensive course in which students discuss the ways in which protected areas reflect human values about nature; identify stakeholders in and around protected areas, exploring how interests either conflict or coincide; evaluate social, economic, cultural, and ecological trade-offs of different approaches to conservation. Prerequisite: RPTS 307 or RPTS 316; or 9 hours of credit in natural resource courses. Cross-listed with RENR 460.*

476. Leadership for Outdoor Recreation. (3-0). Credit 3. Leadership principles related to outdoor recreation; classroom instruction and experiential learning; skills training through field trips; risk management planning, environmental education, group facilitation, and trip planning. Prerequisite: RPTS 370.

481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Preparation and presentation by students of papers reviewing recreation literature or reporting on current recreation developments. Required of all recreation and park majors. Prerequisite: Senior classification in recreation and parks.

484. Internship. Credit 1 to 6. Practical experience working in a professional recreation, park or tourism setting. Offered on an individual basis. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. For individual research by advanced undergraduates upon a broad range of subjects not included in established courses. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of recreation and parks. May be repeated for credit.*

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in recreation park and tourism sciences. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

*Field trips required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.
Religious Studies
(RELS)

211. Hebrew Scriptures. (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophical concepts of the Hebrew Scriptures as they relate to the development of religious and ethical ideas. Cross-listed with HUMA 211.


220. History of Christianity: Origins to the Reformation. (3-0). Credit 3. History of Christian doctrine, ecclesiastical organization, and religious practice, origins through Reformation, with emphasis on religion and society; life and teachings of Jesus; apostolic church; patristic period; Christianization of Roman Empire and northern Europe; monasticism; medieval church; Gregorian reform; heresy; papal monarchy; schism and conciliarism; reformations of the sixteenth century. Cross-listed with CLAS 220 and HIST 220.

221. History of Islam. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the history of Islam, from the origins of the religion to the present; development of Islamic law; gender issues; expansion of Islam to Sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia; globalized Islam. Cross-listed with HIST 221.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of religious studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

302. Women and Religion. (3-0). Credit 3. Investigation of women’s position in religious institutions historically and/or currently, religion’s influence on women’s roles and status, and women’s attempts to define their own religious perspectives; draws on sociological and philosophical insights and methods. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with SOCI 302 and WGST 302.


317. Introduction to Biblical Archaeology. (3-0). Credit 3. Application of archaeology in biblical research; basic overview of the material cultures that are the setting for the biblical narratives. Cross-listed with ANTH 317.

321. Political Islam and Jihad. (3-0). Credit 3. Interaction between Islamic movements and politics in various Middle Eastern countries; the meaning and evolution of jihad; the role of Islam as a tool for political and social mobilization. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HUMA 321.


331. Philosophy of Religion. (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophical problems of western religion such as the existence of God, the problem of evil, types of theism, rational, empirical, and mystical approaches to God. Cross-listed with PHIL 331.

340. Folklore and the Supernatural. (3-0). Credit 3. Traditional expressions of the supernatural such as superstition, belief tale and divination classified as folklore genres and their relationships to the cultures in which they develop; theories drawn from anthropology, folklore and related social sciences. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ANTH 340.

347. Rise of Islam, 600-1258. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to Islamic civilization from the rise of Islam to the Mongol conquests; examination of pre-Islamic poetry, the Qur’an, early Islamic laws on prayer, the ethical conventions of jihad, the lives of Muslim women, and the relation of Islam to Judaism and Christianity. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 347.

351. Classical Mythology. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the most important myths of Greeks and Romans; ancient and modern methods of interpreting myths; the role of myths in ancient literature; readings in English. Cross-listed with CLAS 351.

364. Diversity Lessons from Medieval Spain. (3-0). Credit 3. Crucible of cultures – Christian, Jewish, and Muslim – that was medieval Spain and modern implication of the experience in diversity. Prerequisites: ENGL 104 and junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HISP 364.


366. History of Religion in America from 1860 to the Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Religion in America from the Civil War; relationship of religion and science, ethnic assimilation, emergence of fundamentalism, mass evangelism, cults and criticisms of contemporary culture; examination of social and racial problems by the major religious traditions. Cross-listed with HIST 366.

392. Studies in Literature, Religion, and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of literature treating significant religious topics in the context of cultural setting; features current faculty research on such topics as Tolkien and the making of myth, C.S. Lewis, texts and cultures of the Middle East and Victorian women writers and religion. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ENGL 392.

403. Anthropology of Religion. (3-0). Credit 3. Anthropological theories of the relationship of religious behavior to social structure and cultural change, with particular reference to non-Western, pre-industrial societies. Cross-listed with ANTH 403.

405. Psychology of Religion. (3-0). Credit 3. Review of world’s religions and the psychological study of the religious experience; religion within the context of personality; religious development through social interactions; religion in psychological research and therapy. Prerequisites: PSYC 306 and PSYC 330 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with PSYC 405.

418. European Intellectual History from Ancient Greece to the Early Middle Ages. (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social history of selected major figures and important movements in political theory, literature, sociology, art, economics and philosophy from Pre-Socratic Greece through the formative stages of the Christian Middle Ages. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CLAS 418 and HIST 418.

419. European Intellectual History from the High Middle Ages to the 17th Century. (3-0). Credit 3. Political and social history of selected major figures and important movements in political theory, literature, sociology, art, economics and philosophy from the founding of Scholasticism and the University System to the New Philosophy and science of 17th century. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with HIST 419.

434. Martin Luther and the Reformation in Germany. (3-0). Credit 3. The life and thought of Martin Luther; study of the Protestant Reformation in Germany from theological, political, and social perspectives; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with GERM 434.

480. Religious Communication. (3-0). Credit 3. The role of religious communication as manifested in speeches, sermons, debates, campaigns, and social movements throughout history. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with COMM 480.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Readings and/or assigned projects for specific needs of students minoring in religious studies; directed independent or individual study in an identified area of religious studies. Prerequisite: Approval of coordinator of religious studies.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of religious studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.
Renewable Natural Resources
(RENR)


205. Fundamentals of Ecology. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of ecology using a holistic approach treating plants, animals and humans as one integrated whole; composition, structure, nutrient cycles and energetics of biotic communities; adaptations to environmental factors; biotic relationships; and problems of environmental quality and resource use.

215. Fundamentals of Ecology—Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Sampling and estimating plant-animal populations, measuring environmental factors and recognizing and studying morphological, physiological and behavioral adaptations of plants and animals to biotic or abiotic influences.*

375. Conservation of Natural Resources. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles and philosophies associated with the development, management and use of natural resources; ecological and social implications inherent in management alternatives involving the natural environment and use of renewable natural resources.

400. Study Abroad in Natural Resources. Credit 2 to 12. Provides students with an opportunity to gain first-hand experience in natural resource management in foreign countries; focus on the interaction of public, communal and private land tenure systems with the ecological and human dimensions of range-land management, wildlife conservation and nature-based tourism. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

405. GIS for Environmental Problem Solving. (2-2). Credit 3. Interdisciplinary approach to train students to integrate GIS and relevant technologies for environmental problem solving; helps students relate learning to real world situations; students conceptualize, develop and manage projects using real data; one term project required. Prerequisite: RENR 201 or equivalent or approval of instructor.

410. Ecosystem Management. (3-3). Credit 4. Concepts and practices relevant to the development of landscape/ regional level ecosystem management plans; an ecosystem management plan will be developed utilizing a strategic management/coordinated resources approach to establish resource goals, ecosystem resource analysis and impact evaluation, and implementation compatible with societal and individual concerns. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.*

420. Natural Resource Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Basic legal relationships and issues involved in the management, development and allocation of natural resources; includes federal, state and local statutes, administrative rules and judicial decisions; alternative dispute resolution theories and techniques. Cross-listed with RPTS 420.

460. Nature, Values, and Protected Areas. (3-0). Credit 3. Writing-intensive course in which students discuss the ways in which protected areas reflect human values about nature; identify stakeholders in and around protected areas, exploring how interests either conflict or coincide; evaluate social, economic, cultural, and ecological trade-offs of different approaches to conservation. Prerequisite: RPTS 307 or RPTS 316; or 9 hours of credit in natural resource courses. Cross-listed with RPTS 460.*

470. Environmental Impact Assessment. (3-0). Credit 3. The evolution of natural resources regulatory policies and how this influences current procedures for environmental/natural resources assessment and management; demonstration of the environmental impact assessment procedures and policy issues associated with environmental impacts. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of renewable natural resources. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.*

*Field trips required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.
101. (RUSS 1411, 1511) Beginning Russian I. (3-2). Credit 4. Elementary language study with oral, written and reading practice. Attention given to background for conversation. Part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory.

102. (RUSS 1412, 1512) Beginning Russian II. (3-2). Credit 4. Continuation of RUSS 101. Part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory. Prerequisite: RUSS 101.

201. (RUSS 2311) Intermediate Russian I. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation and review of grammar, selected readings; material to develop conversational and reading ability. Prerequisite: RUSS 102.


211. Russian Conversation. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of conversational skills in Russian; building of active vocabulary; exercises with emphasis on correct diction; oral presentations; skits; dialogues; discussion of current events; conducted in Russian. Prerequisite: RUSS 102 or equivalent.

221. Field Studies I. Credit 3. Russian language and culture, taught in the former Soviet Union; supervised travel of cultural interest; participation in courses and activities at a Russian university or institute; exams, written and oral reports; to be taken concurrently with RUSS 222. Prerequisite: RUSS 102 with a grade of B or higher.

222. Field Studies II. Credit 3. Russian language and literature taught in the former Soviet Union in cooperation with a Russian university or institute; exams, written and oral reports; to be taken concurrently with RUSS 221. Prerequisite: RUSS 102 with a grade of B or higher.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in Russian, selected for each student individually. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Russian. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

301. Advanced Grammar and Composition I. (3-0). Credit 3. Review of grammar at an advanced level; readings of literary texts for analysis and emulation; development of oral and written skills; required for modern languages majors in Russian; conducted in Russian. Prerequisite: RUSS 202 or RUSS 222 or registration therein.

302. Advanced Grammar and Composition II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of RUSS 301; literary interpretation of longer works; particular emphasis on the short stories of Chekhov and other major authors; required for modern languages majors in Russian; conducted in Russian. Prerequisite: RUSS 202 or RUSS 222 or registration therein.

322. Masterpieces of Russian Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Selected works of Russian literature, representative of its major authors and most important literary movements; literary analysis and evaluation of each work's cultural background; conducted in Russian. Prerequisite: RUSS 202 or RUSS 222 or registration therein. May be retaken with approval of department head.

410. Seminar in Russian Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic, event, or period in Russian literature and culture; taught in Russian. Prerequisite: RUSS 202 or RUSS 222.

441. The Russian Novel I: Tolstoy and Dostoevsky. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of the major works of Tolstoy and Dostoevsky; discussion of the literary nature and purpose of novels, especially in the context of Russian culture; taught in English. Prerequisite: RUSS 201 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 441.

442. The Russian Novel II: The Twentieth Century. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of major Russian novels from ca. 1900 to the end of Stalinism; exploration of topics relevant to Russia's experience in the 20th century; taught in English. Prerequisite: RUSS 201 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 442.

443. Contemporary Russian Prose. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of Russian and Soviet 20th century prose literature, with emphasis on post-Stalinist and post-glasnost writers; taught in English. Prerequisite: RUSS 201 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 443.
444. **Russian Drama.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the masterpieces of Russian drama from the 19th century to the present; includes such authors as Pushkin, Chekhov, Gorky, Arbuzov, Rozov and Petrushkevskaya; taught in English. Prerequisite: RUSS 201 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 444.

446. **Russian Artistic Culture I: Beginnings to 1900.** (3-0). Credit 3. Masterpieces of Russian art, including architecture, dance, theater, music, and literature, from its beginnings until ca. 1900; taught in English. Prerequisite: RUSS 201 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 446.

447. **Russian Artistic Culture II: 1890 to Present.** (3-0). Credit 3. Masterpieces of Russian art, including architecture, dance, theater, music, film, and literature, from ca. 1890 to the present; taught in English. Prerequisite: RUSS 201 or registration therein, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with EURO 447.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects, selected for each student individually; written and oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Russian language, literature and civilization. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in Russian. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

### Safety Education

(faculty, see page 686)

(SAED)

201. **Promoting Safety by Preventing Alcohol and Drug Abuse.** (1-0). Credit 1. Safety aspects of use of alcohol and other drugs; means of preventing and dealing with such problems.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Directed readings or research problems in safety education. Term report required.

### Safety Engineering

(SENG)

309. **Radiological Safety.** (3-0). Credit 3. Interactions of nuclear radiations with matter and biological systems; theory and practice of radiation dosimetry as applied to radiation protection; design and application of radiation dosimetry systems for personnel monitoring, area radiation monitoring and accident situation; includes external and internal dosimetry as well as long-term risk analysis. Prerequisite: NUEN 302. Cross-listed with NUEN 309.

310. **Industrial Hygiene Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Application of scientific and engineering principles in the selection and design of control systems related to chemical, physical and ergonomic exposures in the process and manufacturing industries; relationships of criteria, analysis and specifications for the assessment and control of occupational related illnesses. Prerequisites: CHEM 107; MATH 308; PHYS 208; or approval of instructor.

312. **System Safety Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Application of system safety analytical techniques to the design process; emphasis on the management of a system safety or product safety program; relationship with other disciplines such as reliability, maintainability, human factors and product liability applications. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

313. **Product Safety Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Application of engineering principles to control hazards affecting the safety of manufactured products; statistical concepts applied to analysis and prediction of product failure; responsibilities of designer, manufacturer, distributor and user; design criteria for system modification; case studies. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

321. **Industrial Safety Engineering.** (3-0). Credit 3. Concepts of designing, operating and maintaining optimally safe systems, risk management, economic impact, legislation, performance measurement and accident investigation/analysis; principles and practices in industrial hygiene engineering, fire protection engineering and introduction to systems safety engineering. Prerequisite: Junior classification.
422. Fire Protection Engineering - Facilities Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Design of facilities from a fire protection engineering viewpoint including fire detection and fire control systems; materials, equipment, exposures, occupancies and processes; both public and industrial occupancies studied to determine fire protection design specifications. Prerequisite: SENG 322 or approval of instructor.

424. System Safety Analysis and Design. (1-6). Credit 3. Individual or group system safety engineering analysis and design project including statement of problem, systems analysis, alternate solutions and systems design; formal technical reports required. Prerequisites: SENG 310, SENG 312, SENG 321.

430. Risk Analysis in Safety Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Concepts of risk and risk assessment, which uses all available information to provide a foundation for risk-informed and cost-effective engineering practices; examples and exercises are drawn from a variety of engineering areas. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with CHEN 430.

439. Ergonomics Design. (1-6). Credit 3. Capstone design course emphasizing the analysis and design of job requirements, workplace arrangements, material handling devices/systems and machine controls which improve the human workplace; integrates knowledge gained from all required industrial engineering courses in a system design project; for students in their final semester of undergraduate studies. Prerequisites: ISEN 404 and ISEN 430.

455. Process Safety Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of engineering principles to process safety and hazards analysis, mitigation, and prevention, with special emphasis on the chemical process industries; includes source modeling for leakage rates, dispersion, analysis, relief valve sizing, fire and explosion damage analysis, hazards identification, risk analysis, accident investigations. Prerequisite: Senior classification in any engineering major. Cross-listed with CHEN 455.

460. Quantitative Risk Analysis in Safety Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamental concepts, techniques, and applications of risk analysis and risk-informed decision making for engineering students; practical uses of probabilistic methods are demonstrated in exercises and case studies from diverse engineering areas. Prerequisite: Senior or graduate classification. Cross-listed with CHEN 460.

477. Air Pollution Engineering. (3-0). Credit 3. Design of air pollution abatement equipment and systems to include cyclones, bag filters and scrubbers; air pollution regulations; permitting; dispersion modeling; National Ambient Air Quality Standards. Prerequisite: ENGR 214 or equivalent. Cross-listed with BAEN 477 and MEEN 477.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Permits students to develop special projects in industrial hygiene engineering, safety engineering or fire protection engineering. Project must be approved by department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in industrial hygiene engineering, safety engineering or fire protection engineering of specific student interest. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

School of Military Sciences

Commandant J. E. Ramirez, Jr.; Instructors L. Arth, T. W. Brown, R. L. Cummins

(SOMS)

111. Principles of Academic and Personal Development. (1-0). Credit 1. Identification of personal goals and learning skills promoting academic and career success; development of personal leadership strengths, styles, motivation and values; personal development planning for self-improvement. Prerequisite: Freshman classification or approval of instructor.

180. Survey of Performance Based Training Methods. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to performance oriented training methods and techniques; key concepts and generalizations of training and identification of training needs; study of representative theories of workplace training, performance evaluation, and experiential training techniques. Prerequisite: Freshman classification or approval of instructor.

280. Fundamentals of Peer Leadership. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduction to theories of peer leadership when applied to a specific context; fundamentals and techniques of small group communication; performance evaluation; survey of basic supervisory skills. Prerequisite: Sophomore classification or approval of instructor.
289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of leadership theory and practice. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

300. **Workshop in Leadership Education. (1-0). Credit 1.** The study of leadership theory, intra group relationships, assessment tools for skills development, and techniques for achieving group goals. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor.

380. **Workshop in Leadership Education II. (1-0). Credit 1.** Continuation of SOMS 380. Fundamentals of small group dynamics; interpersonal communication; application of selected leadership theories; interpretation of individual assessments to include personality traits, values, and signature strengths. Prerequisites: SOMS 380; junior or senior classification.

381. **Workshop in Leadership Education II. (1-0). Credit 1.** The study of contemporary leadership issues, organizational effectiveness, problem solving, and decision making. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

382. **Workshop in Leadership Education II. (1-0). Credit 1.** Continuation of SOMS 481. Discussion of ethical dilemmas in leadership roles; ethical decision-making; personal accountability in organizational settings. Prerequisites: SOMS 481 or approval of instructor.

481. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of leadership theory and practice. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

492. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Individual supervision of special readings or assigned projects to promote independent study; program enrichment for capable students; written and oral reports required. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

589. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

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**College of Science (SCEN)**

201. **Self-Directed Experiences with Adolescents. (1-3). Credit 1.** Study of adolescents in diverse school and community settings; issues in physical, mental, social and emotional development; issues related to racism, sexism, and cultural diversity; development, presentation, and defense of portfolio required. Attendance at all seminars and scheduled observations required. Prerequisite: Major in mathematics, biology, chemistry or physics, or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with TEFB 201.

289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

292. **Cooperative Education in Science. Credit 2.** Educational work assignment by a student in the field of his or her career interest and course of study. Supervision of the student will be by the cooperating employer and the instructor. A technical report, approved by the instructor, on a related subject area will be required. Prerequisite: Approval of the college coordinator of cooperative education.

301. **College of Science Study Abroad. Credit 1 to 18.** For student in approved programs abroad. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to approved program and approval of academic dean.

392. **Cooperative Education in Science. Credit 2.** Educational work assignment by a student in the field of his or her career interest and course of study. Supervision of the student will be by the cooperating employer and the instructor. A technical report, approved by the instructor, on a related subject area will be required. Prerequisite: Approval of the college coordinator of cooperative education.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of science. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

492. **Cooperative Education in Science. Credit 2.** Educational work assignment by a student in the field of his or her career interest and course of study. Supervision of the student will be by the cooperating employer and the instructor. A technical report, approved by the instructor, on a related subject area will be required. Prerequisite: Approval of the college coordinator of cooperative education.
**Department of Sociology**


### Sociology

**SOCI (SOCI)**

**205. (SOCI 1301) Introduction to Sociology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Sociological perspectives including concepts and methods; social class and social status, the family, minorities, crime, religion, power, urbanization and population.

**206. Global Social Trends. (3-0). Credit 3.** Long-term trends in world societies from ancient times to the present and to the foreseeable future; emphasis on contemporary international issues and problems, techniques of analysis and future projections.

**207. Introduction to Gender and Society. (3-0). Credit 3.** Similarities and differences between females and males in a number of cultures throughout the world; sociological analysis of gender in relation to social structure. Cross-listed with WGST 207.

**210. Sociology of Technology and Science. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examination of technology and science from a variety of theoretical perspectives; process by which engineered products are influenced by social factors as well as how they in turn, impact society; exploration and critique of classic and contemporary theories of technological development.

**211. Sociology of Deviance. (3-0). Credit 3.** Perspectives on non-normative behavior; theories of deviance.

**220. Methods of Social Research. (2-2). Credit 3.** Relationships between sociological theory, research, qualitative evaluation of data; construction and use of analytical procedures and research techniques, and participant observation.

**229. Qualitative Methods. (3-0). Credit 3.** Methodologies in social research with emphasis on qualitative dimensions of inquiry; topics include in-depth interviewing, observation, unobtrusive measures, analysis of documents, fieldwork issues, ethics, note-taking, preliminary data analysis, and an overview of writing research reports based on qualitative research.

**230. Classical Sociological Theory. (3-0). Credit 3.** Role of theory in sociological study; the development of classical theoretical perspectives providing the foundation for contemporary theory.

**289. Special Topics in… Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of sociology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

**302. Women and Religion. (3-0). Credit 3.** Investigation of women’s position in religious institutions historically and/or currently, religion’s influence on women’s roles and status, and women’s attempts to define their own religious perspectives; draws on sociological and philosophical insights and methods. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RELS 302 and WGST 302.

**304. Criminology. (3-0). Credit 3.** Criminal law and crime rates; explanations of criminal behavior; criminal careers, police, adult courts and prisons. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

**305. Juvenile Delinquency. (3-0). Credit 3.** Social scientific aspects of juvenile delinquency including social construction, theoretical explanations, social structural determinants, prevention and societal responses. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification with approval of instructor.

**306. Society and Population of Modern China. (3-0). Credit 3.** Major trends and current topics in social and demographic aspects of the society of modern China, including Taiwan. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ASIA 306.

**310. Motherhood in Society. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examines expectations and/or practices relating to motherhood, with consideration of their cultural impact; taught from a social science perspective. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with WGST 310.

**312. Population and Society. (3-0). Credit 3.** The causes and implications of major population trends.
313. Military, War and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Major trends and current topics in military organization; the experience and conduct of war; civil-military relations.

314. Social Problems. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey and exploration of causes and consequences of major social problems in American society such as poverty, unemployment, energy, alcohol, other drugs and sexual abuse.


316. Sociology of Gender. (3-0). Credit 3. Sociological explanations of status differences between men and women; cross-cultural comparisons; gender role socialization, cultural stereotypes, discrimination; gender roles and status in the family, economy, religion, science, other social institutions; deviance, victimization and gender; recent social changes. Cross-listed with WGST 316.

317. Racial and Ethnic Relations. (3-0). Credit 3. Status of racial and ethnic groups such as Native Americans, African Americans, Latino Americans, Asian Americans, European Americans, and other groups in the political, economic, legal and social systems of the United States. Cross-listed with AFST 317.


320. Demographic Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Procedures and techniques of demographic analysis; examination of demographic data; calculation of rates; construction of life tables; population estimates and projections. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

321. Urban Sociology. (3-0). Credit 3. The social structure of cities and the adjustments people make to urban conditions.

322. Industrial Sociology. (3-0). Credit 3. Work relations in jobs; social relations of groups and occupations and the social organization of small work groups, bureaucracies and modern large corporations.


324. Social Change. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of major changes in American and Western society, the forces underlying change and tensions caused by social change.

325. International Business Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical models and practical protocols/behavior demands to conduct business and to work in France, Germany, Japan, China, Mexico and other countries; discussion of national character, managerial and negotiating styles. Cross-listed with ASIA 325.


327. Morality and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of how moral beliefs arise, how they change, how the moral order is maintained, and how that order affects the social structure; use of case-study method.

328. Environmental Sociology. (3-0). Credit 3. A comprehensive overview of environmental sociology, including major sociological theories, concepts and policy issues affecting our understanding of environmental changes; emphasizes social factors that impact environmental quality. Prerequisite: SOCI 205 or approval of instructor.

329. Pacific Rim Business Behavior. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical models of Asian cultures and practical protocol/etiquette related to business and work in China, Thailand, South Korea, Japan, Australia, and other Pacific Rim nations; discussions of national character, managerial behavior and values. Cross-listed with ASIA 329.

330. Sociology of Nutrition. (3-0). Credit 3. Social factors affecting the kind and amount of food consumed around the world; social consequences of nutritional status for family functioning and for international development.

332. Alternative Genders. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of theories and case studies involving alternative genders and sexualities, studies in their cultural contexts and including the role of factors such as race, class, ethnicity, age, and physical characteristics. Prerequisites: 3 credits in SOCI or WGST; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with WGST 332.
335. **Sociology of Organizations.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** How people act in organizations; structures in organizations; the relationship between organizations and their environments.

337. **International Migration.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Survey of theories and trends in international migration. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

340. **Post-Soviet Societies.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Changing demography, culture, social structure and major social institutions of the successor states of the former Soviet Union. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

350. **Sociology of Islamic Societies.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Survey of the religion, culture, and social organization of societies in which the dominant religion is Islam; contribution of Islam to Western civilization; current problems of economic and social development in Islamic societies.

360. **Sociology of Latin America.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Latin American society; integration of viewpoints from the humanities, arts and social sciences. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

363. **Sociology of Latinos.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Exploration of social characteristics and acculturation problems of Mexican Americans in the United States; styles of life and cultural variability, social mobility, the struggle for advancement and identity through social movements.

370. **Sociology of the Community.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Organization of American communities examining the bases of community, types of communities and the changes faced by communities. Prerequisite: SOCI 205 or SOCI 407.

375. **Rural Sociology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Adaptation of families to rural environments; farming and other occupations; rural lifestyles; organizations, agencies and institutions serving rural people; problems in delivering services to the country; rural development and change.

380. **Social Psychology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Effects of social experience and groups on the development of personality, attitudes, values and behavior. Prerequisite: 3 hours of sociology or psychology.

385. **Political Sociology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Survey of social bases of power; state formation in advanced industrial societies; origins of welfare state; interrelation of nationalism; culture and class formation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

390. **Social Movements.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Survey of social movements; emphasis on social movement participation, emergence and outcomes; analysis of revolutions and movements in the developing world; theory and methods of social movement research. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

395. **Sociology of Education.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Relationship of social structure and change to education; social background and student performance; teachers and their careers; bureaucracy and change in education. Prerequisite: SOCI 205.

400. **Social Class in Contemporary Society.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Composition and consequences of social class structure; social class explanations for lifestyle patterns, educational and occupational achievements. Prerequisite: SOCI 205.

405. **Advanced Methods of Social Research.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Philosophy and methods of social research, including research design; methods of observation; questionnaires, interviews and other sources of social data; qualitative and quantitative techniques of inference, analysis and research report writing. Prerequisite: SOCI 220.

410. **Globalization and Social Change.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Examines the effects of globalization on social structure including politics, governments, corporations, work and inequality. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

415. **Women and Work in Society.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Social context of women's work; work patterns, labor force participation, occupational destinations and occupational mobility; alternatives to the conventional division of labor by sex in society. Cross-listed with WGST 424.

420. **Medical Sociology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Organization, value systems and practice of medicine and the provision of health care in the U.S.; role of physicians, health occupations and patients; marginal and folk medicine. Prerequisite: SOCI 205.

425. **Sociology of Work.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Overview of classical and contemporary theories of work, changes in labor market structure; contemporary work place organization; occupational stratification by race, class, and gender. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

445. Sociology of Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the sociology of law; the relation of law to general social control and to organizational dynamics.

460. Sociology of Professions. (3-0). Credit 3. Relationship of social change to professions: relations of professions and professional practice to historical antecedents and organizational context. Prerequisites: SOCI 205 and junior or senior classification.

463. Gender in Asia. (3-0). Credit 3. Gender dynamics in Asia; changes in gender roles; women's movements; women and the economy; women and politics; men's and women's private lives. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ASIA 463 and WGST 463.

484. Field Practicum. Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Participation in an approved agency. Field experience will be supervised by selected agency personnel and appropriate faculty. Experiences and requirements will vary slightly according to placement and student interests. Prerequisites: Major in sociology; 12 hours of sociology; approval of undergraduate advisor.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3 each semester. Special problems not covered by other courses. Course depends upon needs and interest of the student and upon the number of credit hours. Prerequisite: Senior classification in sociology.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of sociology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of a chosen faculty member in sociology. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 hours total credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

Department of Soil and Crop Sciences


Soil and Crop Sciences

(SCSC)

101. Introduction to Soil and Crop Science. (1-0). Credit 1. Brief summary of sciences of agronomic crops, soils and water; management, production and processing of various crops; education, employment and research pertaining to respective professions.

105. (AGRI 1307, 1407) World Food and Fiber Crops. (2-2). Credit 3. Plant relationships, structure and development; environmental factors affecting plants; technological aspects of agricultural practices; food production for an increasing population.*


205. Problem Solving in Plant and Soil Systems. (2-2). Credit 3. Problems in management of soils, crops, and natural resources; problem solving skills including collecting, interpreting, using and communicating scientific and nonscientific data.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agronomy. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

301. Soil Science. (3-2). Credit 4. An introduction to the nature and properties of soils. Application of science and technology to the use of this natural resource and the roles in the environment. Prerequisite: CHEM 101 or equivalent.*
302.  Recreational Turf. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles underlying construction and maintenance practices for turf facilities including athletic fields, golf courses, parks and home lawns; aesthetic, safety and economic aspects of turf varieties, soil conditions, plant protectants and maintenance equipment. Prerequisite: Biology or approval of instructor.


304.  Plant Breeding and Genetics. (3-0). Credit 3. Genetic improvement of crops by hybridization and selection; special breeding methods and techniques applicable to naturally self-pollinated, cross-pollinated and sexually reproduced plants. Prerequisite: SCSC 105.*

306.  Grain, Fiber and Oilseed Crops. (3-2). Credit 4. Geographical distribution, classification, physiology, principles of production, use of grain, fiber and oilseed crops and marketing. Prerequisites: SCSC 105 and SCSC 301.*

307.  Crop Biology and Physiology. (3-2). Credit 4. Emphasis on seed biology, germination, development of cells and tissues, anatomy, and growth and development of crop plants; plant hormones and tropisms, membranes and membrane transport, water absorption and transport through plants, photosynthesis, respiration and carbohydrate metabolism, and flowering; environmental effects on crop adaptation, growth, development, and productivity. Prerequisites: SCSC 205, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

308.  Forage Crops. (3-0). Credit 3. Description, analysis and evaluation of forage systems in relation to livestock and wildlife production and environmental conservation; principles of selection and management of establishment, weeds, nutrients, grazing and harvest for introduced species. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

309.  Water in Soils and Plants. (3-2). Credit 4. Fundamentals of plant water use, and water movement and storage in soils; evapotranspiration, plant water requirements and irrigation scheduling; issues impacting irrigation and water quality; techniques for measuring soil and plant water relations. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

310.  Soil Morphology and Interpretations. (1-3). Credit 2. Field study of morphological features of soil profiles and the morphological characterization of important soils of Texas in relation to soil use and management. Prerequisite: SCSC 301 or registration therein.*

311.  Principles of Crop Production. (3-0). Credit 3. Review of plant physiology and crop adaptation to mesoclimates; crop management factors of planting, pest control, plant nutrition, irrigation, GIS, and harvesting techniques; special units on organic farming, conservation agriculture, farming in low-rainfall climates, and bioenergy crops; influence of markets, government policies, and the global economy on cropping strategies. Prerequisites: SCSC 307, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

312.  Introductory Turfgrass Management Laboratory. (0-2). Credit 1. Fundamentals of turfgrass anatomy, growth habit, identification and characteristics of cool- and warm-season turfgrass species; understanding of seed quality and labeling, pesticide safety, handling, and application, and fertilizer sources, safety, and application; specialized equipment used in the turfgrass industry. Prerequisite: SCSC 302 or registration therein.

314.  Life and Physical Environment. (3-0). Credit 3. Description of physical environments in which living organisms reside; interaction and adaptation of plants, animals and humans to their physical environments; survival in extreme environments; creating livable artificial environments on earth and in space. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

316.  Theory and Practice of Plant Physiology. (2-3). Credit 3. Theory of plant physiology related to purposeful practices for improving plant adaptation, productivity and quality and for protecting and remediating environments in agriculture; laboratory experiments of physiology of plant structure, components and culture; water relations and stress; nitrogen and mineral nutrition; gas exchange; hormonal regulation. Prerequisites: BIOL 101; CHEM 101; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with MEPS 316.

330.  Social and Ethical Aspects of International Cropping Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophical basis of ethical decisions; includes slavery, war, population growth, migration, farm workers, chemical inputs, genetically modified organisms, soil and water conservation and protection of wild species. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.
401. Forensic Soil Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Soil and geologic characteristics associated with crime scene examination; physical and chemical characteristics; use of trace evidence, glass and amorphous materials, fossils; Fourier and fractal analysis; x-ray tomography and laser profilometry; soil and geologic isotope composition. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

402. Crop Stress Management. (3-2). Credit 4. Identification, measurement, biology, physiology and management of crop stress; limitations of specific environments to crop productivity; morphological and physiological crop stress response mechanisms. Prerequisites: SCSC 307, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

405. Soil and Water Microbiology. (3-2). Credit 4. Roles of soil and water microorganisms in the sustainability and productivity of various ecosystems with specific emphasis on plant-microbial interactions, nutrient cycling, degradation of pesticides and other xenobiotics, generation of trace gases, and soil and water quality; hands-on laboratory experience with current techniques in soil and water microbiology. Prerequisites: SCSC 301, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

410. International Agricultural Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Contrast modern agriculture systems with those in developing countries; emphasis on natural resources and technologies interacting with economic and social development on a global scale. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

417. Forage and Grassland for Livestock and the Environment. (3-0). Credit 3. Description, analysis, and evaluation of forage and grassland systems in relation to livestock production and environmental conservation; selection of introduced grasses, legumes and establishment of forage; management of weeds, nutrients, grazing and harvest. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.*

420. Brazilian Agriculture and Food Production Systems. Credit 3 to 6. Comparison and study of Brazilian and U.S. agriculture and culture related to soil, water, and forest conservation and management in Brazil; tour and learn about Amazon River, rain forest, Brasilia, farm, ranch, and floral production systems, agricultural cooperatives and research, sugar and alcohol production, phosphate mining and production; visit points of interest. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

421. International Agricultural Research Centers - Mexico. (3-0). Credit 3. International agricultural research; CIMMYT interaction; modern and underdeveloped tropical agricultural systems; introduction to Mexican culture; critical evaluation of complex and international agricultural issues and research programs. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

422. Soil Fertility and Plant Nutrient Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Chemical and biological reactions in soils that influence nutrient availability to plants; environmental aspects associated with nutrient availability and fertilization, especially for nitrogen (N) and phosphorus (P). Prerequisites: SCSC 301, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

423. Natural Resources and Agricultural Sustainability in UK. (3-0). Credit 3. Environmental impacts and sustainability of United Kingdom and U.S. agriculture compared; soil, water, crop, and environmental management; conservation of watersheds; production of hydropower; sustainable use of water resources; cultural immersion. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

425. Biofuels and the Environment. (2-0). Credit 2. Biofuel crop use and disposal; production systems; conversion technologies; impacts of bioenergy production on sustainability, environment, and soil and water quality; carbon and energy budgets. Prerequisites: SCSC 301 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

427. Sports Field Construction. (3-3). Credit 4. Development of knowledge, skills, and experiences for the design and construction of a turfgrass-based sports field; case studies and visits to model fields, guest lectures from sports field owners, designers, and construction company managers; hands-on construction of a small-scale sand-based sports field. Prerequisites: SCSC 309, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

428. Advanced Turf Ecology and Physiology. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of how environmental stresses, genetics, and cultural management practices influence the growth, development, and physiology of turfgrasses; exploration of how turf communities function within urban landscapes; introduction to environmental, social, and political issues encountered when managing these areas.

429. Turf Management Systems. (3-2). Credit 4. Development of turf management plans for large turfgrass sites including parks, golf courses and sports facilities; use of case studies to critically analyze turf management programs. Prerequisite: SCSC 428.
430. Turfgrass Maintenance. (3-2). Credit 4. Activities in a day-to-day turfgrass maintenance operation; decision-making in culture, equipment, irrigation systems, budgets, records and labor management. Laboratory includes principles and actual mechanical procedures involved in maintaining turfgrass. Prerequisite: SCSC 428 or approval of instructor.*

432. Soil Fertility and Plant Nutrient Management Laboratory. (0-3). Credit 1. Methods used in soil testing, fertilizer recommendations, chemical and physical properties of soils, and determination of specific characteristics of a collected and analyzed soil sample. Prerequisites: SCSC 301; SCSC 422 or registration therein, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.*

435. Ecology of Agrichemicals in Field Crops and Turf. (3-0). Credit 3. History, rationale, and ecological consequences of irrigation, fertilization, and pesticide applications in crop production; methods to determine the fate of agrichemicals in water, soil, and food; assessment of the risks and benefits of agrichemical use to human health, farm economy and natural habitats. Prerequisite: CHEM 101.

441. Crop Production Systems. (3-0). Credit 3. Integration of crop production and management concepts through a systems approach; application of concepts using case studies and team projects. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

444. Forage Ecology and Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Investigation of multidisciplinary approaches toward the development of integrated forage, livestock, and wildlife production systems that are economically feasible and environmentally sustainable. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

445. Soil Physics. (2-3). Credit 3. Fundamentals of soil physics; soil texture, structure, water, air and thermal relations and their relations to the solution of problems in crop production, irrigation, pollution and engineering. Prerequisite: 9 hours of soils and physics with minimum of 3 hours of each, or approval of instructor.*

446. Weed Management and Ecology. (3-2). Credit 4. Practical information related to weed management and ecology for various vegetative systems to include turf and agronomic crops; calibration of applicators, herbicide labels, mode of action of herbicides, herbicide-resistant weed management. Prerequisites: CHEM 222, SCSC 307, junior or senior classification, or approval of instructor.

450. Chemical Weed Control. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of chemical weed control; relationships of families of herbicides, basis for selectivity of herbicides, fate of herbicides in plants and soils and effect of herbicidal additives. Prerequisites: CHEM 222 or CHEM 227 and CHEM 237; approval of instructor.

452. Chemical Weed Control Laboratory. (0-2). Credit 1. Important weed problems in Texas; herbicides and equipment used for herbicidal application. Prerequisite: SCSC 450 or registration therein.*

455. Environmental Soil and Water Science. (3-0). Credit 3. Discussion of physical, chemical, and biological properties of soil and water and the impact on productivity and sustainability of various ecosystems; application of the knowledge of properties and soil processes to develop and evaluate strategies for protecting and/or improving soil and water quality. Prerequisite: SCSC 301 or approval of instructor.

458. Watershed and Water Quality Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Land use impact on surface and groundwater chemistry; legislation impacting water quality; surface and groundwater impairment and restoration. Prerequisite: CHEM 101 or equivalent or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

460. Problems in Agronomy - Plants. (1-0). Credit 1. Development of writing skills in the plant science aspect of agronomy: instruction in drafting, editing, and revising technical and popular reports for specific audiences; critical thinking, analytical reading, peer review, and discussion are emphasized. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

461. Problems in Agronomy - Soils. (1-0). Credit 1. Development of writing skills in the soil science aspect of agronomy: instruction in drafting, editing, and revising technical and popular reports for specific audiences; critical thinking, analytical reading, peer review, and discussion are emphasized. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

465. Crop Management: An Extension Perspective. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of critical management decisions for corn, sorghum, peanut, wheat, soybean, cotton and turfgrass production; investigation of cultivar selection, land preparation, planting methods, plant population, fertilization, irrigation, dry-land techniques, harvesting, pest control, water quality, and soil testing and conservation. Prerequisite: SCSC 105 or HORT 201.

481. Senior Seminar. (2-0). Credit 2. Capstone course bringing together student experiences, exams, and exercises necessary for completing and assessing curriculum program learning outcomes. Prerequisite: Senior classification.
484. **Internship. Credit 1 to 3.** Practical on-the-job experience in the student’s area of specialization. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor; 2.0 or better GPR in major and overall.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4 each semester.** For advanced undergraduates to permit field or laboratory investigation or study of subject matter not included in established courses. Prerequisite: 10 hours of junior and senior agronomy or approval of instructor.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of agronomy. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.*

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 3.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in agronomy. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

*Field trips required for which departmental fee may be assessed to cover costs.

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**Spanish**  
*(faculty, see page 688)*  

**SPAN**

101. (SPAN 1411, 1511) **Beginning Spanish I. (3-2). Credit 4.** Elementary language study with oral, written and reading practice. Preparation for conversation. Part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory and online. Students with prior instruction are required to take the Spanish Placement Test before enrolling for the first time in a college Spanish course.

102. (SPAN 1412, 1512) **Beginning Spanish II. (3-2). Credit 4.** Continuation of SPAN 101. Part of class preparation will be done in language laboratory and online. Prerequisite: SPAN 101 with a grade of C or better. Students with prior instruction in Spanish are required to take the Spanish Placement Test before enrolling for the first time in a college Spanish course.

140. **Alternate Beginning Spanish. (4-1). Credit 4.** Accelerated review of grammatical structures covered in SPAN 101, followed by study of material covered in SPAN 102. Prerequisite: Placement by examination or transfer credit for SPAN 101 with a grade of C or better.

201. (SPAN 2311) **Intermediate Spanish I. (3-0). Credit 3.** Readings of average difficulty. Review of grammar; practice in conversation and composition. Prerequisite: SPAN 102 or SPAN 140 with a grade of C or better. Students with prior instruction in Spanish are required to take the Spanish Placement Test before enrolling for the first time in a college Spanish course.

202. (SPAN 2312) **Intermediate Spanish II. (3-0). Credit 3.** Continuation of SPAN 201 with more advanced material. Prerequisite: SPAN 201 with a grade of C or better. Students with prior instruction in Spanish are required to take the Spanish Placement Test before enrolling for the first time in a college Spanish course.

203. **Intermediate Spanish for Heritage Speakers. (3-0). Credit 3.** Study of grammar and continued development of the four skills (writing, reading, speaking, listening) with an emphasis on literacy in a dynamic cultural context centered on Hispanics in the U.S. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 201 with a grade of C or better; students with prior knowledge of Spanish are required to take the Spanish Placement Test before enrolling for the first time in a college Spanish course.

221. **Field Studies Abroad I. Credit 1 to 6.** Spanish language and culture taught in Spanish in a Spanish-speaking country; participation in academic and cultural activities of a host university or study abroad institute/center; written and oral reports and exams in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 102 with a grade of B or higher.

222. **Field Studies Abroad II. Credit 1 to 6.** Spanish language, culture, cultural history, or literature taught in Spanish in a Spanish-speaking country; participation in academic and cultural activities of a host university or study abroad institute/center; written and oral reports and exams in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 102 with a grade of B or higher.

285. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects in Spanish, selected for each student individually. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department head.
289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of Spanish. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

302. Advanced Grammar. (3-0). Credit 3. Study and practice of Spanish grammar, focusing on grammatical features of particular concern to English speakers. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 202, SPAN 203, SPAN 222 or equivalent.

303. Composition and Conversation. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of writing skills in Spanish with emphasis on grammatical constructions; structural analysis of representative texts and their imitation; organization of short compositions and term papers; required for majors in Spanish; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 202, SPAN 203, SPAN 222 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

304. Advanced Grammar for Heritage Speakers. (3-0). Credit 3. A continuation of SPAN 203. Study of grammar and further development of the four skills (writing, reading, speaking, listening) with an emphasis on literacy in a dynamic cultural context centered on Hispanics in the U.S. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 202, SPAN 203, SPAN 222 or equivalent.

306. Business Spanish. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of language skill acquisition with advanced material drawn from business and related fields; study of and practice with Spanish business language in the context of Hispanic economic and business systems; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 302 or approval of instructor.

310. Oral Expression. (3-0). Credit 3. Development of oral skills in Spanish through pronunciation practice, discussion of current events, skits, interviews, conversations, role play, impromptu debates and public speaking; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or SPAN 203.

311. Hispanic Culture and Civilization to the 18th Century. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the Hispanic world with emphasis on its history and cultural patterns from pre-Roman times to the 18th century; description and analysis of artistic, historical, literary, political topics. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 202, SPAN 203, SPAN 222 or approval of instructor.

312. Hispanic Culture and Civilization: 18th Century to Present. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of the Hispanic world, including the United States, from independence in the Americas to present; description and analysis of artistic, historical, literary, political, sociolinguistic topics. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 202, SPAN 203, SPAN 222 or approval of instructor.

320. Introduction to Hispanic Literature. (3-0). Credit 3. Readings in Spanish poetry and prose with emphasis on methods of analysis for imagery, prosody, rhetorical figures, thematic composition and narrative structure; application of those techniques in oral and written reports; required for modern languages majors in Spanish; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or SPAN 203 or approval of instructor.

331. Spanish Literature to 1700. (3-0). Credit 3. Origins and evolution of Spanish literature from the Medieval to the Golden Age traditions; epic, drama, novel, picaresque and satire as reflected in works by Berceo, Cervantes, Garci alas de la Vega, Lope de Vega, Calderón de la Barca and others; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

332. Spanish Literature from 1700 to 1936. (3-0). Credit 3. Representative works of Spanish Neoclassicism, Romanticism, realism, naturalism, modernism, and Avant-Garde movements; overview of historical background, cultural and philosophical tendencies; socio-political movements in modern Spain until the Civil War; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

341. Spanish-American Literature from 1492 to 1821. (3-0). Credit 3. Themes, styles and authors from the meeting of Old and New Worlds through the final days of the Colony; overview of cultural and historical background; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

342. Spanish-American Literature from 1821 to 1935. (3-0). Credit 3. Themes, styles and authors from Independence to Modernity; overview of cultural and historical background; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.
350. **Phonetics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Sound system of Spanish with special reference to pronunciation and contrast with sounds of American English; development and description of phonology of principal dialects of American and Peninsular Spanish. Especially for native speakers of English, future teachers of Spanish and bilingual education majors; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 202, SPAN 203, SPAN 222 or equivalent.

352. **Hispanic Linguistics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Study of Hispanic linguistics, including phonetics and phonology, morphology, syntax, change and variation. Prerequisite: Any two 300-level Spanish classes or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

356. **El Camino de Santiago: Medieval to Contemporary Pilgrimages. (3-0). Credit 3.** Survey of the literature, art, architecture, geography, history, music, cuisine, social dynamics and economic impact along the pilgrimage route to Santiago de Compostela from the early Middle Ages to contemporary times. Prerequisites: SPAN 202 with a grade of B or better; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

410. **Hispanic Film. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examination of major works and directors of contemporary Hispanic film; interpretation of culture through film; relationship of literature and film; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 311 or SPAN 312 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

411. **Contemporary Hispanic Society and Culture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Cultural, economic, and political aspects of present-day Hispanic societies, and the treatment of these issues in the media; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 311 or SPAN 312 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

412. **Hispanic Writers in the U.S. (3-0). Credit 3.** Contemporary literature by monolingual/bilingual Hispanic authors in the United States; analysis of representative works from major Hispanic communities in the United States; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

413. **Hispanic Culture through Art. (3-0). Credit 3.** Examination of the works of a major artist and/or artistic movement as a vehicle for intensive analysis of elements of Hispanic culture; study of artists such as El Greco, Velazquez, Goya, Picasso, Dali, and Diego Rivera. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 311 or SPAN 312 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

414. **Spanish Language Poetry. (3-0). Credit 3.** Development of Spanish lyric poetry from the Jarchas to the present; analysis of metrics, imagery, language and style in the different periods; may include poems by Berceo, Garcilaso de la Vega, Góngora, Sor Juana, Bécquer, Rosalía, Darío, Machado, Lorca, Neruda, Vallejo, Paz and others; course conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

445. **Cervantes. (3-0). Credit 3.** Analysis of Cervantes’ life, cultural milieu and works; emphasis on Don Quixote, its significance in Spanish literature and in the development of the modern novel; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

450. **Contemporary Spanish and Spanish-American Literature. (3-0). Credit 3.** Representative works of authors from both sides of the Atlantic; similarities and differences as regional literature give way to cosmopolitan styles, themes and movements; conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

452. **Hispanic Sociolinguistics. (3-0). Credit 3.** Exploration of language varieties and language use in different social contexts within the Hispanic society; introduction to the theoretical foundations of sociolinguistic variation. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; SPAN 352 or approval of instructor.

460. **Topics in Hispanic Literature. (3-0). Credit 3.** Exploration of a significant topic, author, movement, genre or period in Hispanic literature. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification; SPAN 302 or SPAN 303 and SPAN 320 or approval of instructor.

461. **Topics in Hispanic Culture. (3-0). Credit 3.** Exploration of significant socio-cultural issues or the sociocultural influences derived from or exerted on expressive forms within Hispanic Society. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; SPAN 311 or SPAN 312 or approval of instructor.
462. **Topics in Hispanic Linguistics.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Exploration of significant topics in Hispanic linguistics from different theoretical and applied perspectives. May be taken three times for credit. **Prerequisites:** Junior or senior classification; SPAN 352 or approval of instructor.

484. **Internship.** **Credit 1 to 3.** Directed internship in a Spanish-speaking public or private organization to provide students with on-the-job training or applied research experience appropriate to career objectives. Must be taken satisfactory/unsatisfactory. May be taken two times for credit. **Prerequisites:** Approval of department head; junior or senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Individual supervision of readings or assigned projects selected for each student individually; written and oral reports. **Prerequisite:** Approval of instructor and department head.

489. **Special Topics in...** **Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of Spanish. May be repeated for credit. **Prerequisite:** Approval of department head.

491. **Research.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in hispanic studies. May be repeated 2 times for credit. **Prerequisites:** Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

**Spatial Sciences**

**(SPSC)**

102. **Introduction to Spatial Sciences.** (1-0). **Credit 1.** Provides students with an understanding of spatial sciences; how it is applied for problem solving in a wide variety of fields; and survey of the field and what opportunities are available to professionals in spatial sciences. Cross-listed with GEOG 102.

461. **Geographic Information Systems for Resource Management.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Geographic Information System (GIS) approach to the integration of spatial and attribute data to study the capture, analysis, manipulation and portrayal of natural resource data; examination of data types/formats, as well as the integration of GIS with remote sensing and Global Positioning System; laboratory includes extensive use of GIS applications to conduct analyses of topics in natural resources. **Prerequisite:** Approval of instructor. Cross-listed with AGSM 461.

**Special Education**

**(SPED)**

291. **Research.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in special education. May be repeated 2 times for credit. **Prerequisites:** Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

302. **Instructional Design for Students with Disabilities.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Familiarizes pre-service teachers with methods for designing and implementing instruction for students with mild to moderate disabilities; designing and managing environments and materials. **Prerequisites:** INST 310; junior classification.

491. **Research.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in special education. May be repeated 2 times for credit. **Prerequisites:** Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

**Special Education Field Based**

**(SEFB)**

310. **Instructional Strategies for Students with Disabilities.** (2-3). **Credit 3.** Field-based course designed to provide pre-service teachers with strategies and techniques effective in teaching students with mild to moderate disabilities in a variety of general and special education settings; addresses teaching of academic, social and behavioral skills. **Prerequisites:** SPED 302; admission to the program; junior or senior classification.
311. **Assessment of Students with Disabilities.** (2-3). Credit 3. Field-based course involving formal and informal assessment techniques used with students with disabilities, including progress monitoring; development of Individual Education Plans and the IEP process. Prerequisites: SPED 302; admission to teacher education.

312. **Effective Reading Instruction for Students with Disabilities.** (2-3). Credit 3. Information and competencies through field-based instruction in effective reading instruction for students K-12 with academic learning problems and mild/moderate disabilities; reading assessment, effective instruction design and teaching techniques, error analysis, correction procedures, and analyses and adaptations of commercial reading materials. Prerequisites: SPED 302; admission to the program.

314. **Effective Mathematics Strategies for Students with Disabilities.** (3-0). Credit 3. Information and competencies through instruction in effective mathematics instruction for students K-12 with academic learning problems and/or disabilities; effective instruction design and teaching techniques, implementation of methods relevant for active authentic learning; considers state and national standards related to teaching and learning mathematics. Prerequisites: EPFB 428; SEFB 310; SEFB 312; SEFB 471; SPED 302; admission to special education program.

320. **Education and Employment Issues in Secondary Special Education.** (2-3). Credit 3. Field-based course involving psychological, social, physical and cognitive development of secondary-age students; career assessment; programmatic options within educational and employment settings; transition models from school to adult settings. Prerequisites: Admission to Special Education program; SEFB 311, SEFB 414, SEFB 442, EPFB 484.

414. **Methods and Issues in Low-Incidence Disabilities.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of how low-incidence disabilities affect academic and job performance; current methods for teaching and training individuals with low-incidence disabilities; includes 45-hour practicum with students with low-incidence disabilities. Prerequisites: SPED 302; admission to program; junior or senior classification.

425. **Student Teaching in Special Education.** (0-12) Credit 3. Observation and participation in settings involving students with disabilities; supervised student teaching in accredited school or supervised field work in settings approved by program. Must be taken satisfactory/unsatisfactory. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: 2.5 GPA in teaching fields and professional development.

426. **Effective Instruction of Students of Diverse Abilities.** (2-3). Credit 3. Field-based application of effective instructional strategies for teaching students of diverse abilities; analysis of teaching style and strategies for improving ability to work with diverse populations. To be taken concurrently with SEFB 425. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Senior classification; 2.5 GPA in teaching field; approval of department head.

442. **Teaching Students with Emotional Disturbances and Behavior Disorders.** (2-3). Credit 3. Special techniques and materials used in the instruction of students who have emotional and behavioral disorders; field-based course that includes practica related to behavior and instructional interventions. Prerequisites: SPED 302; admission to the program.

471. **Classroom Management and Behavioral Interventions.** (2-3). Credit 3. Field-based course focusing on the effective management of classrooms: including research-based models of classroom discipline, proactive strategies that prevent misbehavior; interventions that decrease problem behaviors, and management systems appropriate for students with disabilities. Prerequisites: SPED 302; admission to the program.

**Sport Management**  
(faculty, see page 686)  
(SPMT)

217. **Foundations of Sport Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. History, principles, and objectives of the sport management profession; an overview of the structure of the sport industry; introduction to the scope and variety of career opportunities in sport.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Work on a specified topic with the intent of promoting independent reading, research and study; supplement existing course offerings or subjects not presently covered. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of sport management. May be repeated for credit.
291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in sport management. May be repeated 4 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

333. Sport Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to techniques for proper management of programs in physical activities and athletics including the basic physical education instructional program, intercollegiate and interscholastic athletics, intramural and club programs, and alternative athletic programs such as health clubs, corporate fitness centers and YMCA/YWCAs. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to professional phase of program.

334. Sport Communication. (3-0) Credit 3. Communications from the interorganizational level to mass media specific within the unique setting of sport industry. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; sport management majors only or approval of instructor.

336. Diversity in Sport Organizations. (3-0). Credit 3. Examine an encompassing perspective of diversity within North American and international sport organizations. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

337. International Sport Business. (3-0). Credit 3. The magnitude of global expansion and development of sport familiarity with major firms and organizations on the global scene, major issues in global sports; emphasis on business opportunities available internationally; underlying thesis focuses on the contrasts from the U.S. sport industry to foreign markets. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

340. Sport Governance. (3-0). Credit 3. Governance and policy development in sport management; managerial activities related to governance, strategic management, ethics in sport, governance and policy development in specific sport contexts. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

402. Pre-Internship Field Experiences. (0-2). Credit 1. Orientation, observations and experiences in preparation for professional internships. Prerequisites: Senior classification; approved acceptance to field experience.

420. Sports Facility Planning. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the principles involved in planning and managing sports and recreational facilities. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to professional phase of program or approval of instructor for non-sport management majors.

421. Legal Aspects of Sport. (3-0). Credit 3. Explores the relationship between sport and law, and the fundamentals of law used by sport managers, including contract law, tort law, Constitutional issues, employment and discrimination law, the effect of state and federal statutes on recreational activities and sport, and current legal issues in sports. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to professional phase of program or approval of instructor for non-sport management majors.

422. Financing Sport Operations. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of financial theories and practical application as they impact sport revenues and expenditures; familiarization with current issues and trends in financing sport organizations. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to professional phase of program.

423. Marketing Aspects of Sport. (3-0). Credit 3. Investigates the rapidly developing sports industry from a marketing perspective; familiarizes students with marketing terms and tools needed in the sports industry; introduction to the various aspects of marketing that make up the marketing plan. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; admission to professional phase of program.

424. Practicum in Sport Management. (3-0). Credit 3. Participation and study in sport management and administration; acquisition and practice of professional and/or clinical skills in sport management. Prerequisites: Admission to professional phase of program; approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

425. Internship in Sport Management. Credit 1 to 12. Supervised internship with sport management organizations; acquisition and practice of professional and/or clinical skills in sport management. Prerequisites: SPMT 402; completion of all coursework.

484. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Special problems in sport management assigned to individual students or to groups. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.
489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of sport management. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in sport management. May be repeated 4 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

Department of Statistics


Assistant Professors  J. Perrett, H. Sang, L. Zhou, L. Zhu; Executive Professor  E. Jones; Senior Lecturers  D. G. Akleman, J. H. Carroll, H. Schmiediche, E. Toby; Lecturer  K. Hatfield

Introductions to statistical methodology are provided by STAT 301, STAT 302 and STAT 303, each being tailored to the interests and needs of different groups of students. No student should be allowed to take more than one of these courses for credit. STAT 201 is a nonmathematical introduction to the concepts and uses of statistics. STAT 201 may not be taken for credit after or concurrently with any other course in statistics or INFO 303. Students who have completed a year of calculus should take STAT 211 rather than any of the courses listed below.

Statistics

(STAT)

201. (MATH 1342, 1442) Elementary Statistical Inference. (3-0). Credit 3. Data collection, tabulation and presentation; elementary description of the tools of statistical inference; probability, sampling and hypothesis testing; applications of statistical techniques to practical problems. May not be taken for credit after or concurrently with any other course in statistics or INFO 303.

211. Principles of Statistics I. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to probability and probability distributions; sampling and descriptive measures; inference and hypothesis testing; linear regression, analysis of variance. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or MATH 172.

212. Principles of Statistics II. (3-0). Credit 3. Design of experiments, model building, multiple regression, nonparametric techniques and contingency tables. Prerequisite: STAT 211.

225. Mechanical Engineering Statistics. (2-0) Credit 2. Introduction to statistical concepts crucial to design, development, production, and improvement of product, process or service; includes discrete and continuous probability models, statistical inference, design of experiments and statistical data analysis using graphical data summaries, model fitting and analysis of variance. Prerequisite: MATH 152 or MATH 172.

301. Introduction to Biometry. (3-0). Credit 3. Intended for students in animal sciences. Introduces fundamental concepts of biometry including measures of location and variation, probability, tests of significance, regression, correlation and analysis of variance which are used in advanced courses and are being widely applied to animal-oriented industry. Credit will not be allowed for more than one of STAT 301, STAT 302 or STAT 303. Prerequisite: MATH 141 or MATH 166 or equivalent.

302. Statistical Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Intended for undergraduate students in the biological sciences. Introduction to concepts of random sampling and statistical inference; estimation and testing hypotheses of means and variances; analysis of variance; regression analysis; chi-square tests. Credit will not be allowed for more than one of STAT 301, STAT 302 or STAT 303. Prerequisite: MATH 141 or MATH 166 or equivalent.

303. Statistical Methods. (3-0). Credit 3. Intended for undergraduate students in the social sciences. Introduction to concepts of random sampling and statistical inference; estimation and testing hypotheses of means and variances, analysis of variance, regression analysis, chi-square tests. Credit will not be allowed for more than one of STAT 301, STAT 302 or STAT 303. Prerequisite: MATH 141 or MATH 166 or equivalent.

307. Sample Survey Techniques. (3-0). Credit 3. Concepts of population and sample; the organization of a sample survey; questionnaire design. Basic survey designs and computation of estimates and variances. Prerequisite: STAT 301 or STAT 302 or STAT 303 or INFO 303.
407. **Principles of Sample Surveys.** (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of sample surveys and survey design; techniques for variance reduction; simple, stratified and multi-stage sampling; ratio and regression estimates; post-stratification; equal and unequal probability sampling. Prerequisite: STAT 212.

408. **Introduction to Linear Models.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the formulation of linear models and the estimation of the parameters of such models, with primary emphasis on least squares. Application to multiple regression and curve fitting. Prerequisites: STAT 212; MATH 304.

414. **Mathematical Statistics I.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the mathematical theory of statistics, including random variables and their distributions, expectation and variance, point estimation, confidence intervals and hypothesis testing. Prerequisite: MATH 221, MATH 251 or MATH 253.

415. **Mathematical Statistics II.** (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of the mathematical theory of statistics, including sampling and limiting distributions, principles for statistical inference and inference for bivariate and categorical data. Prerequisite: STAT 414.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 6. Special problems in statistics not covered by another course in the curriculum. Work may be in either theory or methodology. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of statistics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

**Student Learning Center**

**Lecturer** K. D. Speed; **Assistant Lecturers** B. L. Brookins, S. W. Haigler, N. A. Shelburne

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**Student Learning Center (STLC)**

001. **Basic Mathematical Skills.** Credit 1 to 3. Developmental instruction in mathematics; includes the integers and rational numbers and applications, exponents, polynomials, solution of equations, graphing, elementary geometry and reasoning skills. May not be used for credit toward a degree.

002. **Basic Writing Skills.** Credit 1 to 3. Individualized instruction in English composition based on an analysis of the student’s proofreading, revision and editing skills; a programmed sequence of study and practice designed for improvement of writing performance through mastery of basic skills at word, sentence, paragraph and multiparagraph levels. May not be used for credit toward a degree.

003. **Basic Reading Skills.** Credit 1 to 3. Individualized instruction in reading based on an analysis of the student’s reading comprehension skills; study and practice of reading strategies designed to increase reading comprehension skills. May not be used for credit toward a degree.

101. **Application of Learning Theories to College Studies.** (2-0). Credit 2. The study of critical theories of learning with application to academic performance; designated as the university’s learning framework course, this course is designed to help students understand learning theory and develop strategies for successful completion of college level studies.

102. **Career Awareness.** (2-0). Credit 2. Encourages planning career and life goals early in academic career for timely decision-making related to academics, acquiring marketable skills, pursuing relevant experiential education, and participating in student/professional organizations; acquaints students with realities of early career, emphasizes utilization of resources on a timely basis for competitiveness in job market.

289. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in academic development and improvement. Prerequisite: Approval of coordinator.
Teacher Education
(faculty, see page 627)

(TEED)

For additional information regarding Teacher Education (TEED) courses, contact the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture’s Office of Undergraduate Advising, 107 Harrington Tower. Admission to Teacher Education is required for enrollment in all TEED courses.

302. Teaching/Learning Processes: Psychological Perspectives on Education. (2-3). Credit 3. Psychological perspectives on instruction; examines learning processes, learner motivation, home and cultural influences, learning strategies; design and delivery of instruction; controversies regarding learning and instruction. Prerequisites: Junior classification; admission to teacher education.

425. Supervised Student Teaching. (0-36). Credit 12. Culmination of secondary teacher education program taking place at school sites. Students begin with observation and move to full responsibility. Special emphasis is given to demonstrating an ability to organize and present concepts and skills in meaningful ways, to incorporate technology effectively, and to work with students from diverse backgrounds. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Completion of Phases I, II and III and Practicum I, Phase IV of the secondary program; admission to teacher education program and to student teaching.

Teacher Education Field Based
(faculty, see page 627)

(TEFB)

For additional information regarding Teacher Education Field Based (TEFB) courses, contact the Department of Teaching, Learning and Culture’s Office of Undergraduate Advising, 107 Harrington Tower. Admission to Teacher Education is required for enrollment in all TEFB courses, except for TEFB 201, TEFB 271 and TEFB 322.

201. Self-Directed Experiences with Adolescents. (1-3). Credit 1. Study of adolescents in diverse school and community settings; issues in physical, mental, social and emotional development; issues relating to racism, sexism, and cultural diversity; development, presentation, and defense of portfolio required. Attendance at seminars required. Phase I of secondary program. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Cross-listed with SCEN 201.

273. Introduction to Culture, Community, Society and Schools. (2-3). Credit 3. Field-based course that introduces the culture of schooling and classrooms for analysis within the lens of language, gender, racial, socio-economic, ethnic and academic diversity; the family as a partner in education and educational equality discussed.

322. Teaching and Schooling in Modern Society. (2-3). Credit 3. Development, structure, management and finance of secondary schools; historical, philosophical, ethical and moral dimensions of teaching; role of school in a democratic society; teaching as a profession. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

323. Teaching Skills I. (2-3). Credit 3. Study and development of teaching skills necessary for reflective problem solving, managing classroom learning environments, motivating students to learn, and making ethical decisions; emphasis given to models and theories of human behavior, informal and formal data collection techniques, and diversity of learners. Phase III of the secondary program. Prerequisites: Successful completion of TEFB 201 and TEFB 322; admission to teacher education.

324. Teaching Skills II. (2-2). Credit 3. Study and development of teaching skills necessary for applying instructional strategies; teaching general strategies, assessing student learning, and analyzing and synthesizing multiple source data; emphasis given to adolescent development and cultures and to teacher and child cultures. Prerequisites: Successful completion or concurrent enrollment in TEFB 322; junior or senior classification.

401. Language Arts in the Middle and Senior School. (2-6). Credit 3. Methodology of teaching language arts-related content with specific reference to language, literature, journalism, drama and speech interactions among these areas; development of oral competence; coordination with other subjects. Phase IV, Practicum I. Prerequisites: Completion of Phases I, II and III of the secondary program; admission to teacher education; enrollment in language arts-related teaching field.
404. **Social Studies in the Middle and Senior High School. (2-6). Credit 3.** Features of social studies instruction in grades 6-12; approaches, methods and instructional materials. Phase IV, Practicum I. Prerequisites: Completion of Phases I, II and III of the secondary program; admission to teacher education; enrollment in history and/or social science teaching field.

406. **Science in the Middle and Secondary School. (2-6). Credit 3.** Methods course for the prospective secondary teacher in the physical and biological sciences; implementation of contemporary curricula. Phase IV, Practicum I. Prerequisites: Completion of Phases I, II and III of the secondary program; admission to teacher education; enrollment in science-related teaching field.

407. **Mathematics in the Middle and Senior School. (2-6). Credit 3.** Design and teach selected topics from middle and secondary school mathematics. Content, materials and methodology. Phase IV, Practicum I. Prerequisites: Completion of Phases I, II and III secondary program; admission to teacher education; enrollment in mathematics teaching field.

410. **Social Studies and the Humanities in the Elementary School. (2-6). Credit 3.** Recent trends, issues and procedures related to curriculum development and instruction in the social studies and humanities; integration of content, planning, design of appropriate teaching/learning experiences and evaluation; preparation of prototype materials. Prerequisites: TEFB 273; admission to teacher education; concurrent enrollment in RDNG 467, TEFB 412 and TEFB 413 required.

412. **Mathematics in the Elementary School. (2-6). Credit 3.** Introduction to understanding of modern mathematics; integration of content, history and application of discovering techniques using problem solving approach; developing an understanding of four fundamental procedures—structure, measurement, sets, fractions—and communication of important mathematical concepts to elementary children. Prerequisites: TEFB 273; MATH 365 and MATH 366; admission to teacher education; concurrent enrollment in RDNG 467, TEFB 410 and TEFB 412 required.

413. **Science in the Elementary School. (2-6). Credit 3.** Designed to help elementary teachers understand basic concepts of science and scientific methods; content relates to natural phenomena involving physical, chemical and biological processes; elementary students appreciation and interest in science. Prerequisites: TEFB 273; admission to teacher education; concurrent enrollment in RDNG 467, TEFB 410 and TEFB 412 required.

423. **Supervised Student Teaching. (0-12). Credit 3.** Observation and participation in an accredited public school classroom; techniques of teaching student’s teaching fields, and appropriate instructional strategies for assigned student population in fulfillment of endorsement requirements. May be repeated for credit. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Admission to teacher education program and to student teaching.

426. **Supervised Student Teaching. (0-24). Credit 6.** Observation and participation in an accredited public school classroom; techniques of teaching student’s teaching fields and appropriate instructional strategies for assigned student population. For students pursuing the baccalaureate option of the interdisciplinary studies program. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Admission to teacher education program and to student teaching.

471. **Dynamics and Management in Multicultural/Inclusionary Learning Environments. (2-4). Credit 3.** Field-based course focusing on communication, methodology and management perspectives that lead to democratic classrooms; organizational structures that focus on transformative, inclusionary learning; interventions for students with disabilities; analysis of systemic conditions placing children from diverse backgrounds and representing diverse abilities in positions of “risk” for incomplete success in school. Prerequisites: Senior classification; admission to teacher education; concurrent enrollment in TEFB 410, TEFB 412, TEFB 413 and RDNG 467.

484. **Internship. (0-40). Credit 5.** Directed internship in a public school classroom. Prerequisites: Senior classification; TEFB 483.
# Theatre Arts

(THAR)

101. (DRAM 1310) Introduction to Western Theatre and Drama. (2-3). Credit 3. Survey of the styles and genres of dramatic literature, theatrical production and tasks of the actor, director and designer.

102. Script Analysis. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction in analyzing dramatic structure as represented in European and American plays; focus on the art of the playwright. Majors and minors only.

103. (DRAM 1351) Acting I: Fundamentals. (2-4). Credit 3. A Stanislavsky-based approach to the fundamentals of acting, which may include sensory exercises, relaxation, concentration, imagination, improvisation, character analysis and scene work.


155. History of Western Dress. (3-0). Credit 3. Evolution of dress in Western civilization; consideration of influences of politics, religion, economics, visual arts and social mores on choices of dress.

201. Introduction to World Theatre. (3-0). Credit 3. Non-Western theatre, its origins and continuing influence on society and Western theater; emphasis on the theaters of India, China, Japan, Africa, the Caribbean and Latin America.

250. (DRAM 1341) Stage Makeup. (2-4). Credit 3. An analytical approach to the visualization of characters focusing on research and design, application techniques and media. Prerequisites: THAR 102, THAR 110 or approval of instructor.

255. (DRAM 1342) Costume Technology I. (2-4). Credit 3. Survey of the costume process from concept to realization; basic hand and sewing machine techniques; basic patterning and fitting methods; and crafts techniques; participation on departmental production crews required.

280. (DRAM 2361) History of the Theatre I. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the history of Western theatre from primitive times to the closing of the theatres in England in 1642. For non-theatre majors and minors only.

281. (DRAM 2362) History of the Theatre II. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the history of Western theatre from the closing of the theatres in England in 1642 to the present; brief introduction to the theatre of the East. For non-theatre majors and minors only.

285. Directed Studies. (4-0). Credit 4. Individual study of identified topics in the theatre for specific needs of theatre arts majors; formal report required. Prerequisites: Six hours of theatre arts and approval of instructor and department head; THAR majors and minors only.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of theatre production, technology, history or criticism. May be repeated for credit.

290. (DRAM 1120, 1121, 1220, 1221, 1320, 1321, 2120, 2121, 2220) Theatre Practicum. (0-4). Credit 1. Participation in departmental program of theatre production under supervision of theatre arts faculty. May be taken six times.
302. Dramaturgy. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of literary, production and theoretical dramaturgy in a classroom setting; script analysis, theatre criticism, theories of theatre, research techniques and dramaturgy in the production process, advancing thought about the art form in all its complexity; research methods for theatre. Prerequisites: THAR 102; majors and minors only or approval of instructor.

308. Stage Management and Arts Administration. (3-0). Credit 3. Planning and managing artistic events and performances; basic concepts of management theories, creating budgets, stage and production management, and grant applications; attendance of departmental events required. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

310. Acting III: Period Styles. (2-4). Credit 3. Exploration of acting techniques associated with various periods and non-realistic styles of theatre; scene work emphasized. Prerequisites: THAR 110 and THAR 210 or approval of instructor.

328. Japanese Traditional Performing Arts. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of various genres of Japanese performing arts from the 7th century to the present; understanding the genres in their historical and cultural contexts and recognizing shared aesthetic values. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with MUSC 328.

335. Theatre Technology II. (2-4). Credit 3. Planning, design and execution of scenic, lighting, sound and properties design construction; participation in departmental crews required. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: THAR 135; participation in departmental productions.

345. Scene Design. (2-4). Credit 3. Drafting techniques as applied to scenic design; scenic construction techniques; design projects to include perspective rendering, ground plans, elevations, working drawings and models. Prerequisites: THAR 102, THAR 135 and THAR 145 or approval of the instructor.

355. Costume Design. (2-4). Credit 3. Role and responsibilities of costume designer; design projects to include rendering techniques, stylistic choices and alternative analytical approaches. Prerequisites: THAR 102, THAR 145 or approval of instructor.

360. Lighting Design. (2-4). Credit 3. Basic electricity; theatre lighting instrumentation and maintenance; color theory and color media; stage lighting theory and technique; preparation of light plot, instrumentation schedule and cue sheets; operation of lighting equipment; laboratory practice and participation on departmental productions crews is required. Prerequisites: THAR 102, THAR 135 and THAR 145 or approval of instructor.

381. Theatre History and Dramatic Literature I. (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the history of theatre and drama from ancient times to c. 1700; examination of the evolution of theatre and drama from primitive rituals to highly stylized writing and performance in Europe and Asia. Prerequisites: THAR 102; majors and minors only; junior or senior classification.

382. Theatre History and Dramatic Literature II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of THAR 381. Survey of the history of theatre and drama from 1700 to the present; examines the evolution of theatre and drama in Africa, the Americas, Asia and Europe. Prerequisites: THAR 381; majors and minors only; junior or senior classification.

407. Oral Interpretation. (3-0). Credit 3. Instruction and practice in the art of oral interpretation of poetry, prose and drama. Includes readers theatre and chamber theatre. Prerequisite: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above.

410. Acting IV - Advanced Problems in Acting. (3-0). Credit 3. Solving advanced dramatic problems using acting, voice, movement, and style techniques; writing, development and performance of an autobiographical monologue; includes audition preparation and rehearsal techniques. Prerequisites: THAR 310; junior or senior classification.

420. Directing I. (2-4). Credit 3. Theatre forms and styles; director’s function and responsibility in producing plays; script analysis; directing laboratory scenes; participation in departmental productions. Prerequisites: THAR 102, THAR 110, THAR 145, THAR 301, THAR 382, or approval of instructor.

435. New Technology for Designers. (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of design software including sound editing, video editing, and rendering for theatre; multi-media installation. Prerequisites: THAR 135, THAR 245, one of the following upper division design courses: THAR 345, THAR 355, or THAR 360; junior or senior classification; or approval of instructor.

445. Design as Performance. (3-0). Credit 3. Design as performance using research methods and the production of new work; disciplines of design, performance, installation and performance as research. Prerequisites: THAR 135, THAR 245, one of the following upper division design courses: THAR 345, THAR 355, or THAR 360; junior or senior classification; or approval of instructor.
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482. **Topics in American Theatre and Performance.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of significant issues in American theatre and performance; emphasis on the aesthetic, social, and cultural issues affecting theatre and performance. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: THAR 102 and THAR 382 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. I, II, S Advanced individual study of identified topics in theatre for specific needs of theatre arts majors; formal report required. May be repeated for credit up to 6 hours. Prerequisites: 24 hours of theatre arts; THAR majors and minors only or permission of instructor.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of theatre production, technology, history, or criticism. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

497. **Senior Project.** (3-0). Credit 3. A culminating senior project in the student’s primary focus in theatre; project may be creative or research/scholarly activity proposed by the student and approved by head of Performance Studies as well as project advisor. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

**Undergraduate Studies**  
(UGST)

181. **First Year Seminar.** (1-0). Credit 1. Seminar on various contemporary topics; introduction to high quality college instruction and research; focus on writing, speaking, discussion and research; open to all majors; restricted to first-time-in-college students and limited in size to provide small class experience. Prerequisite: Freshman classification or approval of instructor.

182. **Topics in Undergraduate Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Selected interdisciplinary topics related to specific programs as identified by the office of undergraduate studies; for students in approved first year programs. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman classification or approval of instructor.

285. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study on selected topics in undergraduate studies. May be taken six times for credit.

484. **Internship.** Credit 1 to 3. Directed internship in a community, public or private organization to provide students with on-the-job training and/or applied research experience appropriate to career objectives. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study on selected topics in undergraduate studies. May be taken six times for credit.

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in undergraduate studies. May be taken three times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

492. **Cooperative Education in Public Policy.** Credit 1 to 3. Educational work assignment in public policy setting related to student’s career interest and course of study; supervision of the student will be by the cooperating employer and the instructor; reports, approved by course instructor, will be required. May be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and participation in Public Policy Internship Program.

**Urban and Regional Planning**  
(faculty, see page 721)  
(URPN)

201. **Urban Form and City Planning.** (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the history of contemporary urban and regional planning and how the evolving forms of cities and regions pose opportunities and/or challenges for planners; understanding key social, economic, political and technological forces that shape city form and function and its ramification for urban and regional planning. Prerequisite: Urban and regional sciences majors only, department minors or approval of instructor.

210. **Urban Analytical Methods I.** (3-0). Credit 3. Study of various analytical techniques used in urban and regional decision making; quantitative approaches to analyze and manipulate data; utilization of statistical packages for data, analysis and communication to enhance urban planning modeling. Prerequisite: URPN majors only or approval of instructor.
220. Digital Communication I. (3-0). Credit 3. Applications of computer graphics, rendering, and visualization software in urban design, landscape architecture, and environmental analysis; introduction to basic concepts and principles of graphic composition; rendering, visualization, and linkages to landscape-referenced data. Prerequisite: Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning majors only or approval of instructor.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in landscape architecture and urban planning. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification.

301. Urban and Regional Planning. (3-0). Credit 3. Determinants of land use patterns; classification of uses; idealized conceptual alternatives; location and size criteria; mapping; comprehensive planning process, relationship to circulation planning. Prerequisite: URPN majors only.

302. Planning Law. (3-0). Credit 3. Familiarization with the fundamental principles of planning law and legislation; legal foundation for the urban planning process; alternative methods of plan implementation; emphasis on legal issues as they impact land use planning and development at the municipal level of government; participation in mock advocacy trials and public hearings. Prerequisites: URPN 301; URPN majors only.

310. Urban Analytical Methods II. (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on research conducted by planners, sociologists, anthropologists, political scientists and a variety of applied social scientists; examines variety of procedures employed when conducting research in urban areas; furthers understanding and knowledge of statistical methods employed in social research and elements of geographical analysis. Prerequisite: Upper division College of Architecture; URPN 210 or approval of instructor, URPN majors only.

320. Digital Communication II. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced applications of computer graphics, rendering, and visualization software in urban design, landscape architecture, and environmental analysis; introduction to basic concepts and principles of graphic composition, rendering, visualization, and linkages to landscape-referenced data. Prerequisites: URPN 220; department majors only.

325. Introduction to GIS in Urban and Regional Planning. (2-3). Credit 3. Provides students an understanding of GIS fundamentals; basic concepts, principles and functions; essential skills for applying GIS in various fields such as urban planning, landscape architecture, land development, environmental studies, transportation and hazard management; based on learning through class projects. Prerequisite: Upper division College of Architecture; department majors only or approval of instructor.

326. Advanced GIS in Urban and Regional Planning. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced instruction in applications of spatial tools for urban planning, landscape architecture, land development, hazard management, and related problems; GIS applications through review of literature and practice; data quality, uncertainty, the integration of GPS, remote sensing and information technology within the context of urban and regional planning. Prerequisite: URPN 325 or approval of instructor, department majors only.

330. Land Development I. (3-0). Credit 3. Interface between the physical and financial dimensions in design and development to achieve building and project economies; creating a physical product and a financial venture that are responsive to social and environmental concerns and to market economy and finance. Prerequisite: Department majors only or approval of instructor.

331. Public and Private Infrastructure Funding. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to issues of financing public and public-private development project; exploring the difference between raising revenue, including the trade offs associated with establishing a sustainable tax base, and raising capital through capital markets; illustration of the range of decisions with financing public and public-private partnerships. Prerequisite: Upper division College of Architecture; URPN majors only.

340. Housing and Community. (3-0). Credit 3. Housing, its development, planning, marketing, designing, financing and production; social and design history and contemporary issues of American housing development, urban renewal, neighborhood structure and community facilities. Prerequisite: Department majors and minors only or approval of instructor.

360. Issues in Environmental Quality. (3-0). Credit 3. Issues in environmental quality; focus on stormwater and ecosystem qualities influenced by land development; design and planning principles and techniques (e.g. low impact development) for sustainable stormwater management in urban and suburban watersheds. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
369. Transportation and Urban Form. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the interrelated nature of transportation, land use and urban design; familiarization with the role of transportation in contemporary society; understanding the interrelationships between transportation and urban form at both the regional and community levels. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

370. Health Systems Planning. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to planning in the health care system at both institutional and community levels. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

371. Environmental Health Planning and Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Philosophical and historical relationships of human-environment-disease; environmental health domains and associated planning and policy organizations and initiative for monitoring, intervention, and prevention; interdisciplinary approaches for risk analysis of environmental health. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

401. Policy Implementation. (3-0). Credit 3. Techniques of implementing major urban development programs and plans; capital improvements programming and budgeting; overview of regulatory measures including zoning and subdivision regulations; public involvement process; and fiscal planning. Prerequisite: URPN majors only.

440. Urban and Regional Economic Development. (3-0). Credit 3. Examines economic development processes in urban and regional planning; issues explored include theoretical, the economic development planning process, ethics, location factors, intergovernmental relations, budgeting, and private sector revenue generation. Prerequisite: URPN majors only or approval of instructor.

441. Neighborhood Revitalization. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the causes of decline of central cities, with the goal of developing a realistic view of who is affected, and why, so that a realistic foundation can be laid for successful redevelopment projects; topics and case studies on downtown decline and redevelopment, older city neighborhood problems and retrofitting. Prerequisite: URPN majors only or approval of instructor.

450. Emergency Management Principles and Practices. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the fundamental principles of emergency management. Prerequisite: Upper division College of Architecture or approval of instructor.

451. Hazard and Vulnerability Analysis for Planners. (3-0). Credit 3. Tools and techniques used by city planners and emergency managers to determine their jurisdictions’ hazard risk and social vulnerability to disaster impacts. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification, URPN 450 or approval of instructor.

460. Sustainable Communities. (3-0). Credit 3. Focuses on sustainable community with applications in public policy/design including societal organization, disciplinary bound design and policy, and empowered approaches to design, social ecology and public policy; reading and review of relevant literature on sustainability, complemented with exercises to illustrate underlying principles. Prerequisite: Department majors and minors only or approval of instructor.

461. Urban Issues. (3-0). Credit 3. Issues pertaining to the evolution and development of cities and urban regions; examines the socio-economic, cultural and physical development of urban areas; addresses contemporary problems such as racial tension, unemployment and poverty, housing, pollution and environmental sustainability, traffic and congestion, land use, crime, public health, and other quality of life issues. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

469. Urban Infrastructure. (3-0). Credit 3. Foundation of planning and managing infrastructure and public services; utilization of life-cycle method of infrastructure planning and delivery, research theory and tools to perform basic infrastructure planning. Prerequisite: URPN majors only or approval of instructor.

470. Health Systems Planning and Policy. (3-0). Credit 3. Analyzes health needs at community, regional and national levels; organization and supply of health services at community, regional and national levels; medical technology and its impact on health needs and system organization; medical care financing and its effects on health need and system organization; health planning for natural and human-made disasters; and service-learning for applying planning theories and methods. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

471. Planning Healthier Communities. (3-0). Credit 3. Planning for the creation of healthier cities/communities; emphasis on the impact of global paradigmatic shifts regarding community health, stakeholder participation, coalition building, leadership, visioning the planning process, and the need for more systemic and process orientation in community building. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.
481. Seminar. (1-0). Credit 1. Seminar discussion of current topics in urban planning. Prerequisite: Senior classification.

483. Studio in Urban and Regional Science. Credit 1 to 6. Studio introduces the confluence of ecological, environmental, economic, social, cultural, and political forces impacting the planning, design, and development of complex urban environments; site planning, design process, sustainability. Prerequisite: URPN majors only or approval of instructor.

484. Internship. (3-0). Credit 3. Practical experience in an office of design allied professionals; 12 week internship with a minimum of 480 hours; continuous employment; departmental pre-approval through the department internship coordinator required. May not be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: URPN majors only or approval of internship coordinator.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 5. Individual instruction in selected aspects of urban planning not adequately covered in other courses. May be taken 3 times for credit. Prerequisite: Upper level classification.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of urban studies. May be repeated for credit.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in landscape architecture and urban planning. May be taken 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification.

493. Urban and Regional Studies Capstone Course. (5-0). Credit 5. Syntheses and application of skills and knowledge gained through coursework applied to the development of creative solutions to real-world projects. Prerequisites: URPN 310, URPN 331, URPN 410, URPN 469; LAND 494; senior classification; URPN majors only.

494. Internship. (6-0). Credit 6. Practical experience in public, private, non-profit and for profit organizations of design allied professionals; 18 week internship with a minimum of 720 hours; continuous employment; departmental pre-approval through the department internship coordinator required. May not be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Upper level classification and approval of internship coordinator.

Department of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences


Veterinary Integrative Biosciences (VIBS)

204. Food Toxicology and Safety. (3-0). Credit 3. Toxicity and safety of various foods and food additives, ingredients and contaminants; occurrence, control and prevention of food transmitted diseases. Prerequisite: Sophomore or higher classification.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed studies in specific problem areas of veterinary anatomy and public health. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of department head.

305. Biomedical Anatomy. (2-4). Credit 4. Comprehensive mammalian gross anatomy course, using the dog as the model species; laboratory dissection, veterinary nomenclature with human correlates and the application of anatomy to clinical situations. Prerequisites: BIOL 114 and BIOL 124; junior or senior classification; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 Texas A&M GPA.

343. Histology. (3-3). Credit 4. Normal tissues of vertebrates including histogenesis of some; histogenesis and organography of mammalian tissues. Prerequisites: BIOL 114 and BIOL 124; CHEM 228; junior or senior classification; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 Texas A&M GPA.
401. Developmental Neurotoxicology. (2-0). Credit 2. Effects of exposure to toxic substances on the developing nervous system; content to include mechanisms of toxicity of substances potentially devastating to the developing nervous system including lead, mercury and other heavy metals, alcohol, nicotine (smoking), pesticides, flame retardants, and others. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

404. Food Toxicology and Safety. (3-0). Credit 3. Toxicity and safety of various foods and food additives, ingredients, and contaminants; occurrence, control and prevention of food transmitted diseases. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

409. Meat Hygiene. (2-0). Credit 2. Procedures and problems related to the production of wholesome and safe foods of animal origin. The scientific basis of the nation's meat and poultry inspection system. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

413. Introduction to Epidemiology. (3-0). Credit 3. Study and measurement of disease and health in populations; examples from literature and current events; emphasizes concepts and appreciation for epidemiologic approaches and applications in life. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

418. Laboratory Animal Management and Preventive Medicine. (3-0). Credit 3. Principles of management and care of animals commonly used in biomedical research. Principles of preventive medicine with emphasis on epidemiology and disease control methodologies. Prerequisites: VTPB 405; junior or senior classification.

420. Computer Applications in Public Health Research. (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to the use of computers for public health research applications, including word processing, spreadsheets, data base management and telecommunications. Prerequisites: Senior classification or approval of instructor; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 Texas A&M GPA.

432. Public Health Practices. (3-0). Credit 3. Study of various diseases, causes and methods of prevention; epidemiology of disease; social and behavioral sciences; health policy and management; environmental andoccupational health. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 Texas A&M GPA.

443. Biology of Mammalian Cells and Tissues. (3-3). Credit 4. Molecular phenomena placed in context with tissues, organs and organ systems; cell and tissue structures visualized by light microscopy and electron micrographs for functional relationships; clinical correlations reveal relevance of histology in specific disease states; conceptual thinking exercises facilitate problem solving skills. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification in life sciences and interest in health related careers.

450. Mammalian Functional Neuroanatomy. (3-2). Credit 4. Functional morphology of the domestic animal and human brain using gross specimens, microscopic sections, interactive computer-, DVD- and video-assisted instructional programs supplemented with clinical case studies. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BIMS, biology, biochemistry, or psychology majors, or neuroscience minors with overall 3.5 Texas A&M GPA; or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with NRSC 450.

451. Introductory Neuroscience. (3-0). Credit 3. General principles and concepts in neuroscience at molecular, cellular, and systems level; focus on the underlying rules or mechanisms of structure, organization, or operation that gives rise to observations. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 Texas A&M GPA.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study of a selected problem in veterinary anatomy (with emphasis on neuroscience, cell biology, reproduction, developmental biology, marine mammal anatomy) approved by instructor or selected problems in veterinary public health (with emphasis on food safety, toxicology, epidemiology, informatics, zoonoses). Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of veterinary anatomy (with emphasis on neuroscience, cell biology, genetics, reproduction, developmental biology, marine mammal anatomy) or selected topics in veterinary public health, epidemiology, zoonoses, food hygiene, food toxicology and mycotoxicology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor; BIMS major with a minimum overall 2.5 Texas A&M GPA.

490. Biomedical Research. (2-0). Credit 2. Research theory and methodology for undergraduates to prepare for graduate studies in biomedical science. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor.

911. **Microscopic Anatomy I.** (2-6). Credit 4. Microscopic study of cells, tissues and organ systems of domestic animals. Prerequisite: Enrollment in first year of professional curriculum.

912. **Gross Anatomy II.** (1-8). Credit 4. Comparative anatomy of farm animals; topographic dissection of common farm species. Prerequisite: Enrollment in first year of professional curriculum.

913. **Microscopic Anatomy II.** (2-6). Credit 4. Developmental anatomy of domestic animals with special emphasis on structural congenital defects; functional neuroanatomy and clinical neurology of domestic animals; essential clinical skills for the theory and practice of veterinary neurology. Prerequisite: Enrollment in first year of professional curriculum.

926. **Introduction to Public Health Concepts.** (1-0). Credit 1. Basic concepts and issues of public health as they relate to the veterinary medical profession. Prerequisite: Enrollment in first year of the professional curriculum.

930. **Public Health.** (4-0). Credit 4. Principles and applications of epidemiology in veterinary medicine and the literature; history, epidemiology, symptoms, prevention and control of diseases transmitted between animals and humans; emphasis on emerging zoonotic diseases presenting occupational hazards for veterinary medicine; safety of foods of animal origin including foodborne illnesses. Prerequisite: Enrollment in third year of professional curriculum or enrollment in graduate studies with approval of instructor.

948. **Didactic Electives in Veterinary Anatomy.** Credit 1 to 12. Elective course in veterinary anatomy (with emphasis on neuroscience, cell biology, genetics, reproduction, developmental biology, marine mammal anatomy) for professional students who wish to supplement required curriculum. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Enrollment in third year of professional curriculum.

950. **Public Health Clerkship.** (0-35). Credit 1. Application of computer technology to veterinary medical practice; computer-assisted decision support; information retrieval using on-line data bases; introduction to commercial software programs and their application. Prerequisite: Third year classification in professional veterinary curriculum.

985. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study of a selected problem in veterinary anatomy (with emphasis on neuroscience, cell biology, genetics, reproductive biology, developmental biology, or marine mammal anatomy) or directed individual study of advanced topics in veterinary public health or epidemiology (with emphasis on food safety, toxicology, informatics, or zoonoses). May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Matriculation in veterinary professional curriculum.

989. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of veterinary anatomy (with emphasis on neuroscience, cell biology, genetics, reproductive biology, developmental biology or marine mammal anatomy) or selected topics in veterinary public health, epidemiology, zoonoses, food hygiene and food toxicology. Prerequisite: Matriculation in veterinary professional curriculum.

**Department of Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Sciences**

**Professors**  T. L. Blanchard,  S. P. Brinsko,  G. K. Carter,  M. K. Chaffin,  N. D. Cohen,  E. M. Green,  W. A. Moyer,  A. J. Roussel (Head),  J. A. Thompson,  D. D. Varner,  J. P. Watkins;  **Associate Professors**  R. M. Dabareiner,  R. N. Hooper,  C. C. Love,  M. T. Martin,  J. E. Romano,  K. E. Washburn;  **Assistant Professors**  C. E. Arnold,  W. T. Bissett,  **Clinical Professor**  K. A. Spaulding;  **Clinical Associate Professors**  J. Hardy,  R. D. Posey,  B. D. Young;  **Clinical Assistant Professors**  L. R. Dinges,  L. Easterwood,  B. M. Eichelberger,  C. E. Griffin,  C. Marsh,  G. B. Mays,  T. E. Norman,  C. Wall;  **Executive Professor**  J. C. Heird;  **Lecturer**  K. Schulz

**Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Sciences (VLCS)**

409. **Control of Cattle Diseases.** (3-0). Credit 3. Causes, clinical signs, treatments and prevention of the economically important diseases of beef and dairy cattle; emphasis on management practices that prevent disease. Prerequisites: ANSC 107 and ANSC 108; junior classification.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Directed individual study of selected problems in biomedical sciences approved by instructor. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Senior classification in biomedical science and approval of department head.


932. Advanced Ruminant Herd Health and Production. (2-0). Credit 2. Principles needed to provide veterinary services to populations of ruminants including preventive health programs, record keeping and approaches to controlling herd/flock disease outbreak or production shortfalls. Prerequisite: Third year veterinary student.

940. Large Animal Clinics I. (0-35). Credit 2. Student participation with clinical cases in the large animal medicine services of the Veterinary Teaching Hospital. Must be taken two times. Prerequisite: Fourth year classification in veterinary medicine or approval of department head.

941. Large Animal Clinics II. (0-35). Credit 2. Student participation with clinical cases in the large animal surgery services of the Veterinary Teaching Hospital. Must be taken two times. Prerequisite: Fourth year classification.

945. Advanced Large Animal Clinical Elective. (0-35). Credit 2. Student participation with clinical cases for advanced study in selected services from the large animal medicine, surgery, theriogenology and field services of the Veterinary Teaching Hospital. May be taken 12 times. Prerequisite: Fourth year classification.

948. Large Animal Medicine and Surgery Elective. Credit 1 to 12. In-depth study of selected disease processes in the various disciplines of large animal medicine and surgery will be conducted emphasizing management, diagnostics and medical or surgical treatment. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Third year classification in veterinary medicine or approval of department head.

953. Large Animal Clinical Skills. (0-4). Credit 1. Acquisition of basic technical skills useful in the diagnosis and treatment of large animals in general veterinary practice. Modular one month course. Prerequisite: Third year classification in veterinary medicine in good standing.

954. Large Animal Medicine. (5-4). Credit 6. Medical disease of large animals; pathophysiology, diagnosis and therapy of diseases in large animals. Prerequisite: Third year classification in veterinary medicine in good standing.

955. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study of a selected problem in large animal medicine, surgery or radiology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Enrollment in veterinary medicine and approval of the department head.

Veterinary Medicine—Interdisciplinary (VMID)

901. Veterinary Medicine-Interdisciplinary Study Abroad. (2-0). Credit 2. For DVM students in approved study abroad program; course credit toward the 14 hour minimum free elective credit required for the DVM degree must be negotiated with the College Curriculum Committee 90 days before departure. Requirements for approval are provided in the course syllabus. Course grade will be satisfactory/unsatisfactory.

912. Clinical Correlates I. (0-2). Credit 1. Introduction of clinical terminology and techniques needed to accomplish thorough history taking and physical exam. The problem-oriented medical record will be introduced and then used in system-based reviews. The student will become familiar with clinical techniques appropriate for body system evaluation. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the first year of professional curriculum.

913. Clinical Correlates II. (0-2). Credit 1. Continuation of Clinical Correlates I. Body system review will continue. Clinical exam techniques appropriate for each system will be emphasized and findings discussed in the context of the problem-oriented medical record. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the first year of professional curriculum.

915. Veterinary Behavioral Medicine. (1-0). Credit 1. Diverse concepts relative to the normal behaviors of domestic animals; abnormal behaviors; and how the knowledge of both can be useful to clients and the staff at veterinary hospitals. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the first year of the professional curriculum.
921. Clinical Correlates III. (1-2). Credit 2. Developing problem and differential diagnosis lists, using texts, journals and computer databases for information retrieval in clinical problem solving; developing logical diagnostic and therapeutic plans for the diagnosis and treatment of problems in individual and group housed small and large animal patients. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the second year of professional curriculum.

922. Clinical Correlates IV. (1-2). Credit 2. Continuation of Clinical Correlates III. This course will build on and expand the history and physical exam skills introduced in Clinical Correlates I, II, and III. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the third year of professional curriculum.

923. General Surgery/Anesthesiology. (3-2). Credit 4. Anesthesia, general surgery and dentistry of domestic animals. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the second year of professional curriculum.

924. Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging. (1-0). Credit 1. Physical properties and production of ionizing radiation as well as production of radiographic images; introduction to image interpretation. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the second year of professional curriculum.

925. Diagnostic Imaging Interpretation I. (2-0). Credit 2. Diagnostic evaluation of radiographic and ultrasonographic images of large and small animals. Prerequisite: Enrollment in third year of the professional curriculum.

926. Diagnostic Imaging Interpretation II. (2-0). Credit 2. Continued diagnostic evaluation of radiographic and ultrasonographic images of large and small animals; emphasis on diseases of cardiac, respiratory, gastrointestinal, and urinary systems. Prerequisite: Enrollment in third year of the professional curriculum.

927. Community Connections. (0-35). Credit 2. Clinical rotation emphasizing the veterinarian's role in their local community; focus on relationships with shelter organizations and disaster preparedness training. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the fourth year of the professional curriculum.

932. Animals and Society: Animal Behavior, Human-Animal Bond, Veterinary Ethics. (2-0). Credit 2. Normal behavior in the dog, cat, horse, cattle and swine; principles of a wide range of behavior problems in several species; fundamental aspects of the human-animal bond with specific applications and examples; nature, importance and application of veterinary and professional ethics. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the third year of professional curriculum.


936. Surgery II. (1-2). Credit 2. Builds on principles developed in Surgery I including aseptic technique, proper use of surgical instruments and gentle tissue handling with emphasis on basic orthopedic principles. Prerequisite: Third year classification in veterinary medicine in good standing.

941. Clinical Laboratory Diagnostics. (0-12). Credit 6. Student group participation on a rotating schedule in applied clinical activities in the areas of pathology, microbiology, parasitology, public health and poultry diseases. Prerequisites: VMID 921 and VMID 922.

942. Laboratory Animal Management. (1-0). Credit 1. Diseases and management features associated with the maintenance of various laboratory animal species used in biomedical research. Legal restrictions and welfare considerations for these subjects. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the fourth year of professional curriculum.

943. Veterinary Practice: Legal, Ethical and Managerial. (2-0). Credit 2. Legal considerations, business principles, management practices, economic factors and medical ethics involved in veterinary practice. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the third year of professional curriculum.

945. Advanced Specialty Elective. (0-35). Credit 4. Advanced elective rotation in a specialized discipline with student participation in advanced science and technology of the discipline in a practicum setting. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the fourth year of professional curriculum.


952. Clinics I. (0-4). Credit 1. Student participation on a rotating schedule through clinical services in the veterinary teaching hospital; to be taken once in each semester of the third year of the professional veterinary curriculum.

953. Clinics II. (0-4). Credit 1. Student participation on a rotating schedule through clinical services in the veterinary teaching hospital or in a private practice. Prerequisite: Third year classification in veterinary medicine in good standing.
960. Diagnostic Radiology I. (0-35). Credit 2. Practical experience in technical radiography and diagnostic radiology of domestic and zoo animals to include positioning of patients, use of x-ray machines, special diagnostic procedures, radiation safety and interpretation of radiographs. Prerequisite: Fourth year classification in veterinary medicine or approval of department head.

961. Diagnostic Radiology II. (0-35). Credit 1. Practical experience in technical radiography and diagnostic radiology of domestic and zoo animals to include positioning of patients, use of x-ray machines, special diagnostic procedures, radiation safety and interpretation of radiographs. Prerequisite: Fourth year classification in veterinary medicine or approval of department head.

962. Veterinary Anesthesia I. (0-35). Credit 2. Student participation with primarily small animal clinical cases in the management of patients under anesthesia and in the perianesthetic period. Prerequisite: Fourth year classification in veterinary medicine.

963. Veterinary Anesthesia II. (0-35). Credit 2. Student participation with primarily large animal clinical cases in the management of patients under anesthesia and in the perianesthetic period. Prerequisite: Fourth year classification in veterinary medicine.

975. Career Alternative Elective. Credit 2 to 16. Approved student participation in a didactic and/or practicum experience in a unique practice discipline in veterinary medicine, the life sciences or other related areas. Prerequisites: Enrollment in the fourth year of professional curriculum and approval of individual program.

980. Clinical Externship. (0-35). Credit 4. Off-campus clinical practicum in a private veterinary practice, research institution, industry, diagnostic center, zoo, veterinary college or other approved career experience. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the fourth year of professional curriculum.

981. Seminar in Professional and Leadership Development. (1-0). Credit 1. Major issues in professional, ethical and leadership responsibilities facing a veterinarian in the 21st century; professional ethics and licensing requirements; development of specific leadership skills; leadership styles and effective interpersonal relations required in working with a team of veterinary medical professionals; public leadership role of the veterinarian. Prerequisite: Admission in the veterinary professional curriculum.

989. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of veterinary medicine. May be repeated for credit.

Department of Veterinary Pathobiology


Veterinary Pathobiology (VTPB)

221. Great Diseases of the World. (3-0). Credit 3. Great infectious and parasitic diseases; introduction to the major diseases affecting humans and other mammals including plague, tuberculosis, AIDS and malaria. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification.

285. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study of selected problems in microbiology, parasitology, immunology, genetics or pathology as approved by instructor. Prerequisites: Approval of department head; freshman or sophomore classification.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of veterinary pathobiology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Freshman classification.
301. **Wildlife Diseases.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Basic mechanisms of diseases as they occur in wildlife populations; interplay of habitat requirements, individual physiological requirements and disease producing mechanisms of varied wildlife species. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of department head. Cross-listed with WFSC 327.

303. **Medical Communication in the International Community.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** To develop an awareness that there is a culture associated with the practice of veterinary and human medicine in other countries. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

334. **Poultry Diseases.** (3-2). **Credit 4.** Poultry sanitation and diseases. Prevention and control of environmental, nutritional, parasitic and contagious diseases. Prerequisites: BIOL 113 and BIOL 123; junior or senior classification.

405. **Biomedical Microbiology.** (3-5). **Credit 5.** Fundamentals of bacteriology, mycology, virology, infectious diseases, immunology and identification of pathogenic microorganisms. Prerequisite: Junior classification in a biological science.

407. **Advanced Veterinary Microbiology Laboratory.** (0-4). **Credit 1 to 3.** Modular course (one credit per module) that covers immunological and molecular techniques used with bacteria, parasites and viruses in animals for diagnostic and identification purposes. Prerequisites: VTPB 405, VTPB 409 and VTPB 438 or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior classification.

408. **Clinical Microbiology.** (2-5). **Credit 4.** Practical application of clinical bacteriology and mycology; laboratory identification of pathogenic organisms. Prerequisites: advanced classification.

409. **Introduction to Immunology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Diverse concepts relative to immunologic mechanisms inherent to domestic and laboratory animals. Prerequisite: advanced classification.

410. **Cell Mechanisms of Disease.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Mechanisms, morphologic manifestations and clinical signs of disease processes at the cellular level. Prerequisites: VTPP 423 or registration therein; junior or senior classification.

412. **Techniques of Clinical Pathology.** (3-3). **Credit 4.** Theory and pathophysiologic principles underlying laboratory evaluation of disease states; principles of analytical methods with applications in the contemporary biomedical laboratory considered, using selected hematology and clinical chemistry techniques as examples. Prerequisites: CHEM 228 and CHEM 238; VTPP 423; senior classification in biomedical science or approval of instructor.

415. **Immunogenetics and Comparative Immunology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Genetic mechanisms used to diversify immune receptors; immunoglobulins, T cell receptors, major histocompatibility complex, natural killer cell receptors, toll-like receptors and many others; selected comparative and veterinary examples of different immune recognition systems; evolution of the immune system. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification, GENE 320 and VTPB 409 or approval of instructor.

421. **Bacterial Diseases of Humans and Animals.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Pathogenesis of selected bacterial pathogens of humans and animals; bacterial virulence factors, host immune responses; current concepts of extracellular, facultative intracellular and obligate intracellular bacterial diseases. Prerequisites: VTPB 405 and VTPB 409; junior or senior classification.

438. **Biomedical Virology.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Fundamental study of nature and characteristics of human and animal viruses; classification, morphology, chemical structure, ability to cause disease and nature of resulting disease. Prerequisite: 3 hours of microbiology or approval of instructor.

452. **Clinical Veterinary Mycology.** (2-2). **Credit 3.** Practical application of clinical mycology; laboratory identification of important fungal and actinomycotic organisms. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; VTPB 405 or approval of instructor.

454. **Ornamental Fish Health Management.** (3-0). **Credit 3.** Maintenance and health care of ornamental fish in closed recirculating systems; aquariology, anatomy and physiology, nutrition, immunology, infectious and noninfectious diseases, checklists, quarantine procedures and health maintenance of ornamental fish. Prerequisites: VTPB 405 or BIOL 351; BICH 410 or MARS 360; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with MARB 454.

485. **Directed Studies.** **Credit 1 to 4.** Directed individual study of selected problems in microbiology, parasitology, immunology, genetics or pathology as approved by instructor. Prerequisites: Approval of department head; junior or senior classification.
487. Biomedical Parasitology. (3-2). Credit 4. Helminth and protozoan parasites of medical and veterinary importance; life cycles, morphology, taxonomic classification, economic and public health aspects and current topics in parasitic diseases. Prerequisites: BIOL 107 or BIOL 114; junior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with BIOL 487.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of microbiology, pathology, genetics, immunology, parasitology, or physiological chemistry. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

910. Veterinary Immunology. (2-0). Credit 2. Introduction to veterinary immunology; mechanisms of resistance of infectious diseases and tumors; tissue injury caused by the immune system, including hypersensitivity reactions and autoimmunity; immunization theory and practices; immunologic methods for diagnosis of disease. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the first year of professional curriculum.

911. Veterinary Microbiology. (3-2). Credit 4. Introduction to veterinary microbiology; bacterial, viral, and mycotic agents of veterinary significance; mechanisms of host injury by pathogenic microorganisms; principles of disinfection, antisepsis, and sterilization; classes and mechanisms of mechanisms of action of antibacterial, antifungal, and antiviral drugs; diagnostic procedures and methods of sample collection. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the first year of professional curriculum.

913. Infectious Diseases. (2-0). Credit 2. Case-based approach to infectious diseases of animals; includes infectious diseases of major body systems; etiologic agents include viruses, bacteria, fungi, protozoa, helminths, and arthropods; differential diagnosis of infectious agents, diagnostic approaches, prevention, and treatment emphasized; management practices to control infectious diseases covered by host species. Prerequisite: Enrollment in second year of the professional curriculum.

920. Parasitology. (3-4). Credit 5. Taxonomy, biological and clinical aspects of the commonly occurring helminth, protozoan and arthropod parasites of domestic and laboratory animals. Signs, pathogenesis, diagnosis, treatment, prevention, and control, public health and economic importance of parasitic diseases. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the second year of professional curriculum.

922. Pathology I. (5-2). Credit 6. Structural and functional changes in cells, tissues and organ systems of animals; pathogenesis, mechanisms and morphologic features of diseases and their relationship to clinical signs; laboratory consists of studies of gross and microscopic pathology. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the second year of professional curriculum.

923. Pathology II. (5-2). Credit 6. Pathogenesis, mechanisms, laboratory analysis and structural features of animal diseases; structural and functional changes in cells, tissues, body fluids and organ systems that cause or are caused by disease. Laboratory consists of studies in gross and microscopic pathology, cytology and laboratory analysis of body fluids and tissues. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the second year of professional curriculum.

940. Diagnostics. (0-35). Credit 2. Student group participation on a rotating schedule in applied clinical activities in the area of diagnostic medicine including clinical pathology, necropsy, microbiology, parasitology, and serology. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the fourth year professional curriculum.

941. Clinical Microbiology and Parasitology I. (0-35). Credit 2. Clinical rotation in microbiology and parasitology with emphasis on performance and interpretation of diagnostic procedures. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the fourth year of professional curriculum.

984. Didactic Elective. Credit 1 to 12. Elective course in veterinary microbiology, pathology, genetics, immunology or parasitology for professional students who wish to supplement required curriculum. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the third year of professional curriculum.

985. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Problems in various subdisciplines. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

989. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of microbiology, pathology, genetics, immunology or parasitology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.
818  Course Descriptions/Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology

Department of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology

Professors  E. M. Bailey, Jr., T. A. Cudd, K. Hinrichs, D. C. Kraemer, G. A. Laine (Head), A. J. Roussel, S. H. Safe, F. Schroeder, J. N. Stallone, M. E. Westhusin;  Associate Professors  C. Heaps, D. H. Jones, C. R. Long, C. M. Quick, Y. Tian, J. S. Wasser, C. Woodman;  Assistant Professors  M. C. Golding, G. Han, B. Zhou;  Clinical Associate Professors  V. Fajt, J. D. Herman, R. H. Stewart;  Clinical Assistant Professors  A. Blue-McLendon, I. Ivanov, M. M. Scott, S. Wilson

Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology

(VTPP)

281. Seminar.  Credit 1 to 4. Exposure to scientists from a variety of biomedical disciplines through attendance at seminars followed by review and discussion of current scientific work in physiology and related subjects, and subsequent student seminar presentations. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

285. Directed Studies.  Credit 1 to 4. Course for freshman and sophomore students who desire additional laboratory work in physiology to supplement required courses. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of department head.

289. Special Topics in… Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of veterinary physiology and pharmacology. May be repeated for credit.

291. Research.  Credit 1 to 4. Laboratory and/or field research supervised by a faculty member Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification; approval of instructor.

323. Physiology of Domestic Animals. (3-0). Credit 3. Physiology essential to understanding of life processes. For students in agriculture and related fields. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

401. History of Human and Veterinary Medicine in Europe. (4-0). Credit 4. Addresses the major developments in human and veterinary medicine in Europe from the Middle Ages to the present; explores key events and figures in medical history and analyzes issues of current biomedical concern in an historical context; for example, animal rights, ethics of human experimentation, euthanasia.

423. Biomedical Physiology I. (3-2). Credit 4. Physiological principles, review of cellular physiology, and development of an understanding of the nervous system and muscle, cardiovascular, and respiratory physiology; clinical applications related to organ systems. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BICH 410 and VIBS 305 recommended.

424. Endocrine Physiology. (2-2). Credit 3. The endocrine system, endocrine homeostasis, control systems and relationship to the nervous system including pituitary, thyroid, adrenal, pancreas, gastrointestinal hormones and the endocrinology of reproduction, clinical applications. Prerequisites: VTPP 323 or VTPP 423 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

425. Pharmacology. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics; survey of major pharmaceutical classes; uses, mechanisms of action and adverse reactions of selected agents. Prerequisites: VTPP 423 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

427. Biomedical Physiology II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of VTPP 423. Fluid balance and acid-base balance; development of an understanding of renal, gastrointestinal, endocrine and reproductive physiology using human and other mammalian models; clinical applications related to organ systems. Prerequisites: VTPP 423; junior or senior classification.

429. Introduction to Toxicology. (3-0). Credit 3. An overview of toxicology with emphasis on environmental, human and animal health issues. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

430. Laboratory in Toxicology. (0-3). Credit 1. Practical exercises in toxicity testing. Prerequisites: VTPP 429; junior or senior classification.

431. Clinical Toxicology. (3-0). Credit 3. An introduction to human clinical toxicology with an emphasis on the diagnosis and treatment of chemically-induced disease; selected classes of chemicals and drugs encountered in modern American society. Prerequisites: VTPP 423 and VTPP 425 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.
434. Physiology for Bioengineers I. (3-3). Credit 4. Cellular anatomy, cellular physiology and biochemistry; systems analysis of digestive, endocrine and musculoskeletal system function including information related to gross anatomy, histology and disease states; quantitative aspects of physiology and engineering applications to clinical medicine. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; biomedical engineering major or approval of instructor.

435. Physiology for Bioengineers II. (3-3). Credit 4. A systems analysis of nervous, cardiovascular, respiratory and urinary function including information related to gross anatomy, histology and disease states; quantitative aspects of physiology and engineering applications to clinical medicine. Prerequisites: VTPP 434; junior or senior classification.

438. Analysis of Genomic Signals. (2-2). Credit 3. Overview of current high throughput technology for data acquisition and analysis of genomic signals (e.g. mRNA or proteins); emphasis on the microarray technology, methods for analyzing microarray data, and approaches to model the underlying phenomena from the systems biology perspective. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; BIMS 320 or GENE 320 and BIOL 111, BIOL 112 or BIOL 213 or equivalent; STAT 302 or equivalent.

481. Seminar. Credit 1 to 4. Exposure to scientists from a variety of biomedical disciplines through attendance at seminars followed by review and discussion of current scientific work in physiology and related subjects, and subsequent student seminar presentations. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

485. Directed Studies. (0-3). Credit 1 to 4 each semester. Course for junior and senior students who desire additional laboratory work in physiology to supplement required courses. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of physiology, pharmacology, endocrinology or toxicology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Laboratory and/or field research supervised by a faculty member. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.
Department of Veterinary Small Animal Clinical Sciences


Veterinary Small Animal Clinical Sciences (VSCS)

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 3. Directed individual study of a selected problem in biomedical sciences approved by instructor. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of department head and instructor.

940. Small Animal Clinics I. (0-35). Credit 2. Student participation with clinical cases in the small animal medicine services of the Veterinary Teaching Hospital. Must be taken two times. Prerequisite: Fourth year classification in veterinary medicine or approval of department head.

941. Small Animal Clinics II. (0-35). Credit 2. Student participation with clinical cases in the small animal surgery services of the Veterinary Teaching Hospital. Must be taken two times. Prerequisite: VSCS 940 or approval of department head.

945. Advanced Small Animal Clinical Elective. (0-35). Credit 2. Student participation with clinical cases for advanced student in selected services of the small animal medicine and surgery sections of the Veterinary Teaching Hospital. May be taken 12 times. Prerequisite: VSCS 940 or approval of department head.

948. Small Animal Medicine and Surgery Elective. Credit 1 to 12. In-depth study of selected disease processes in the various disciplines of small animal medicine and surgery will be conducted emphasizing management, diagnostics and medical or surgical treatment. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Third year classification in veterinary medicine or approval of department head.

953. Small Animal Clinical Skills. (0-4). Credit 1. Acquisition of basic technical skills useful in the diagnosis and treatment of small animals in general veterinary practice. Modular one month course. Prerequisite: Third year classification in veterinary medicine in good standing.


985. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4. Directed individual study of a selected problem in small animal medicine, surgery or radiology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Matriculation in veterinary professional curriculum and approval of department head.

989. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of small animal medicine, surgery or radiology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Matriculation in veterinary professional curriculum and approval of department head.
Department of Visualization

Professors E. Akleman, R. R. Davison, Jr., F. I. Parke, L. G. Tassinary; Associate Professors H. F. Eilers, C. LaFayette, T. R. Larsen, T. D. McLaughlin (Head); Assistant Professors J. Bienko, P. Galanter, A. McNamara, J. H. Seo; Senior Lecturers D. J. Hajash, M. C. Saslow

Visualization

(VIST)

105. Principles of Design I. (2-6). Credit 4. Survey of principles and theory of design and visual communication; elements and organizational structure of the visual language; sign, symbol, and meaning; visual perception; problem solving and the creative process; design in terms of value as well as color; emphasis on two-dimensional design.*

106. Principles of Design II. (2-6). Credit 4. Fundamentals of spatial design; theory of form; transformations, additive/subtractive techniques as process; 3D composition; traditional modeling and construction techniques; formal visual analysis and critique. Prerequisite: VIST 105.*

170. Introduction to Visualization Computing Environments. (0-2). Credit 1. Procedures, practices and environments useful for visual problem solving using programmatic languages; setup and use of the computing environment; useful system tools and commands; basic programming concepts and constructs. Prerequisite: Visualization majors only.

201. Writing for Design. (0-2). Credit 1. Writing as a design tool; emphasis on expanding the focus of the design studio beyond drawing and modeling; formal written analysis of works of art and architecture; writing and the design process, from concept development to final presentations. Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in VIST 205.

205. Principles of Design III. (2-6). Credit 4. Introduction of design concepts and processes related to three dimensional form, space and order; the relationship of anthropometrics and ergonomics to scale, human form and experience; conceptual notions and visual properties of form, materials, structure, lighting and environment; principles of spatial organization and movement through space. Prerequisites: ARTS 115; VIST 106; concurrent enrollment in VIST 201.*

206. Visual Studies Studio I. (2-6). Credit 4. Theory and practice of traditional techniques for visual communication and visualization; the camera model; principles of physically based motion; time based media and animation; development of narrative and storytelling in the creative process. Prerequisite: VIST 205.*

270. Computing for Visualization I. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the theory and practice of visual computer based problem solving; system tools; problem solving principles and practice; basics of software interaction and interface organization; development concepts and principles useful in digital art and visualization production. Prerequisite: MATH 151.

271. Computing for Visualization II. (3-0). Credit 3. Continuation of Computing for Visualization I; concepts of object oriented programming; emphasis on principles and techniques useful for three dimensional visualization and real time graphic display. Prerequisite: MATH 152; VIST 270.

275. Introduction to Visualization. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to visualization concepts, techniques and applications; introduction to significant visualization topics including cultural context, visual perception, the digital image, visual language, geometric modeling, animation, image creation, image compositing; application areas, ethical issues in visualization and the future of visualization. Prerequisites: MATH 150 or equivalent; non-majors only.

284. Visualization Techniques. (0-2). Credit 1. Introduction to software used in the visual arts including 2D raster and vector systems, modeling, rendering, animation, post production and multimedia. Specific course content will vary based upon curriculum requirements. May be repeated for up to 3 credit hours. Prerequisite: Major in visualization.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of visualization. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.
305. Visual Studies Studio II. (1-5). Credit 3. Theory and practice of visual communication employing digital and conventional media; development of artistic concepts, proposal development and related implementation techniques; introduction to digital painting, 3D modeling, animatics and post production. Prerequisites: VIST 206; upper level classification in visualization.*

370. Interactive Virtual Environments. (3-0). Credit 3. Languages and techniques useful for the creation of real time virtual environments; definition of formal scene description structures; modeling and transformation techniques; simulation techniques; behaviors and message passing; user interaction and animation; multiuser environments; creating virtual interfaces; scripting techniques. Prerequisite: Visualization majors; junior or senior classification.

372. Creating Digital Environments. (2-2). Credit 3. Terminology, principles and practices in the creation of 3D models; mathematical principles of geometrical modeling theory and application of modeling techniques; boolean operations; parametric modeling; modeling; particle systems; L-Systems; nurbs and/or grammar based techniques; lighting setup and control. Prerequisite: Visualization majors; junior or senior classification.

374. Multimedia Design and Development. (2-4). Credit 3. Concepts and techniques for integrating multimedia with user control and interactivity; production of computer presentations and interactive mobile devices; computer animation, graphics, production and use of digital images; scripting techniques; projects for stand-alone computers and mobile devices. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

375. Foundations of Visualization. (3-0). Credit 3. A comprehensive introduction to visualization concepts, techniques and applications; major topic areas include cultural context, application areas, visual perception, the digital image, visual language, coordinate systems, geometric representation, modeling animation, image synthesis, image composing, ethics and the future of visualization. Prerequisites: MATH 152; VIST 271; junior or senior classification.

405. Visual Studies Studio III. (1-5). Credit 3. Theory and practice of the art and science of the visual image; scientific and mathematical principles as process; information theory and sensorial design; interactivity and user integration; integration of real and virtual environments including lighting design and material definition. Prerequisites: VIST 305; CARC 301 or VIST 494.*

406. Visual Studies Studio IV. (1-5). Credit 3. Theory and practice in the development of the digital image; non-traditional modeling methods; camera control and animation techniques; special effects; creative lighting methods; non-photorealistic rendering; integration of traditional and digital media in the creation of visual works. Prerequisites: VIST 305; CARC 301 or VIST 494.*

441. Scientific and Technological Developments in Visual Arts. (3-0). Credit 3. Advanced level course focusing on the relationship between art, science and technology; visual arts before the digital revolution; the development of computer graphic arts. Prerequisite: Upper level classification or approval of the undergraduate program coordinator.

442. Digital Characters: Art, Technology, Uses and Meaning. (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of the art and technology employed in the creation of digital characters; exploration of the reasons for, and impact of, their use in popular media and science; digital character creation techniques; estimating performance requirements; visual examples and written work used to illustrate topics and application areas. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

465. Art, Culture and Time Based Media. (2-4). Credit 3. Exploration of perception, vision and self-expression for communication through time based media; investigation of expression, vision, and visual language as a process; practice of visual communication strategies. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor; non-visualization majors only.

470. Digital Rendering. (3-0). Credit 3. Creation of photorealistic images; rendering techniques and control; perceptual and physical principles related to creating realistic images; lighting and environmental effects; properties of materials; rendering models and techniques for adding visual detail; shading languages. Prerequisite: Visualization majors; junior or senior classification.

474. Designing for the Web. (2-4). Credit 3. Principles of web page and site creation; elements of visual design; typography for the web; web technologies; controlling the page real estate through cascading style sheets (CSS); imaging for the web; creation and use of color and graphics; web standards; building complete web sites. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.
484. Summer Internship. (3-0). Credit 3. Practical experience in an office of design allied professionals; 12-week internship with a minimum of 480 hours; continuous employment; departmental pre-approval through the department internship coordinator required; post approval evaluation conducted following the internship. Prerequisites: Upper level classification in visualization and approval of visualization intern coordinator.

485. Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 6. Special problems in visual studies. May be repeated for up to 9 credit hours. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

486. Introduction to Game Design. (3-0). Credit 3. Computer game design; emphasis on interactive storytelling, game play and interface design; history of computer games, review of selected games; analysis of rules of play and simple game prototype development. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

487. Game Development. (2-2). Credit 3. Aesthetic and technical aspects of computer game development, including game mechanics, story development, content creation and game programming; includes game design, interface design, 3D modeling and animation, graphics algorithms, shader programming and artificial intelligence; group project includes the design and development of a game from start to finish. Prerequisite: VIST 486 or CSCE 441 or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with CSCE 443.

489. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified field of visual studies. May be repeated for up to 9 credit hours. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

491. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty members in visualization; emphasis on visual studies. May be repeated 2 times for credit. Prerequisites: Upper level classification; approval of instructor and undergraduate program coordinator.

494. Internship. (6-0). Credit 6. Practical experience in an office of design allied professionals; 18-week internship with a minimum of 720 hours; continuous employment; departmental pre-approval through the department internship coordinator required; post approval evaluation conducted following the internship. May not be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Upper level classification in visualization and approval of visualization intern coordinator.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

Department of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences


Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences (WFSC)

101. Introduction to Wildlife and Fisheries. (1-0). Credit 1. Introduces students to the wildlife and fisheries profession and to alternatives for study in the department. Prerequisite: Open only to students with less than 36 hours at Texas A&M University. Registration through the Department of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences only.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 4. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in wildlife and fisheries sciences. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. Field Studies. Credit 3. Integration of principles of animal and plant ecology with environmental factors to characterize wildlife populations. Intensive analysis of specific areas will emphasize either the development of a wildlife management plan or a general vertebrate natural history survey. Prerequisite: Prior approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENTO 300.*

301. Wildlife and the Changing Environment. (3-0). Credit 3. Using an ecosystem approach, this course analyzes changes in the North American environment; effects of these changes on wildlife populations; and reviews areas of major, current concern. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; restricted to non-majors.
302. **Natural History of the Vertebrates.** (2-2). Credit 3. Introduction to life histories of fishes, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. Lecture covers vertebrate groups on a worldwide scale and emphasizes a comparative approach to the study of adaptation to the environment. Lecture topics include behavior, reproduction, feeding specializations, evolutionary history, locomotion, hibernation, migration, endangered species, zoogeography and importance to man. Laboratory emphasizes the recognition of Texas vertebrates. Course is designed for both science and non-science majors. Prerequisites: BIOL 111 and BIOL 112 or BIOL 101 and BIOL 107 or equivalent.*

303. **Fish and Wildlife Laws and Administration.** (3-0). Credit 3. A review and analysis of state and federal laws and international treaties and conventions affecting fish and wildlife; their application and administration; organizational structure of state, federal and international agencies; their objectives, policies and practices. Prerequisite: Junior classification.

304. **(AGRI 2330) Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation.** (3-0). Credit 3. Ecological principles used to conserve and manage wildlife and fisheries resources at the individual, population and community levels; topics include conservation biology, species interactions, animal-habitat relationships, population dynamics and harvesting, habitat management and restoration and human dimensions of fish and wildlife conservation. Prerequisites: RENR 205 and junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.*

311. **Ichthyology.** (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to the study of fishes, their biology, classification, evolution, distribution, ecology and economic importance. Prerequisite: WFSC 302 or BIOL 318.*

315. **Herpetology.** (2-2). Credit 3. Evolutionary ecology of reptiles and amphibians and conservation biology of the major groups; labs concentrate on the global diversity of herps and the herpetofauna of Texas; foundation for students in wildlife science and biology. Prerequisites: WFSC 302 or approval of instructor; WFSC 302 or BIOL 318.*

316. **Field Herpetology.** (0-3). Credit 1. Field work involving collection and preservation of herpetological specimens; natural history, ecological relations. Available for students enrolled in WFSC 315 who would like to have field trips. Prerequisite: WFSC 315 or registration therein.*

327. **Wildlife Diseases.** (3-0). Credit 3. Basic mechanisms of diseases as they occur in wildlife populations; interplay of habitat requirements, individual physiological requirements and disease producing mechanisms of varied wildlife species. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of department head. Cross-listed with VTPB 301.*

335. **Natural History of the Invertebrates.** (3-3). Credit 4. A phylogenetic survey of the invertebrate phyla including their taxonomy, morphology, life histories, ecology, ethology and zoogeography. Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.

401. **General Mammalogy.** (2-3). Credit 3. Mammalian biology; evolution, classification, biogeography, reproduction, physiology, ecology, and behavior; focuses on basic concepts necessary for a foundation in both wildlife science and biology. Prerequisites: WFSC 302 or BIOL 318; junior classification.*

402. **General Ornithology.** (2-3). Credit 3. Introduction to study of birds, their structure, classification, geographic distribution, ecological relations and economic status; foundation of wildlife science, also for museum work. Prerequisites: WFSC 302 or BIOL 318; junior classification.*

403. **Animal Ecology.** (2-3). Credit 3. Concepts of animal ecology which emerge at various levels of organization; the ecosystem, the community, the population and the individual; laboratories emphasis on the quantitative analysis of field data and the simulation of population dynamics. Prerequisites: WFSC 201 and RENR 205 or approval of instructor; junior classification.*

405. **Urban Wildlife and Fisheries.** (3-0). Credit 3. Urban wildlife and fisheries trains students to establish and maintain diverse, self-sustaining urban wildlife and fish populations at levels in harmony with ecological, social, and economic values of the human community and to develop optimal levels of public appreciation and use of urban wildlife and fish resources and associated habitats. Prerequisites: WFSC 201; RENR 205 and RENR 215; junior or senior classification.

406. **Conservation Biology and Wildlife Habitat Management.** (3-0). Credit 3. Designed to acquaint the student with major land use practices on lands that produce wildlife, how these influence wildlife production and alterations or manipulations of habitat used to achieve specific wildlife management goals. Prerequisites: WFSC 201 and WFSC 403; WFSC 401 or WFSC 402; senior classification; wildlife and fisheries sciences major or approval of instructor; concurrent registration in WFSC 407 required.
407. Field Wildlife Habitat Management. (0-2). Credit 1. Field and laboratory studies of specific wildlife habitat management practices with special emphasis on those used in Texas; attendance required at four weekend field trips to study wildlife habitat operations. Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in WFSC 406 required.*

408. Techniques of Wildlife Management. (2-3). Credit 3. Techniques available to directly and indirectly manipulate wild animal populations to achieve balance between socioeconomic and aesthetic values. Prerequisites: Senior classification; WFSC 403 and WFSC 406 or registration therein or approval of instructor.*

409. NATURE in the Classroom: Needed Activities To Understand Resource Ecology. (0-3). Credit 1. Integration of natural resources through conservation ecology programs, utilization of research techniques adaptable for classroom use; field trips to community facilities, gaming strategies and computer simulations. Prerequisites: WFSC 420 or RENR 205 or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior classification.

410. Principles of Fisheries Management. (3-3). Credit 4. Basic knowledge from ichthyology, biology of fishes and limnology related to applied aspects of freshwater and marine fishery science. Management techniques applicable to streams, ponds, reservoirs, estuaries and the oceans. Prerequisites: WFSC 311 and WFSC 414; STAT 302 or concurrent enrollment; or approval of instructor.*

412. Aquatic Bioassessment. (3-2). Credit 4. Basic ecological knowledge and theories concerning the structure and functional integrity of freshwater environments, and the practical skills and experience with methods used to assess biological components relevant to water quality and ecosystem health. Prerequisites: BIOL 111 and BIOL 112 or BIOL 101 and BIOL 107; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ENTO 412.

414. Ecology of Lakes and Rivers. (3-3). Credit 4. Biological, physical, chemical and geological characteristics of fresh waters; human impacts, which include influence of industrial, domestic, conservation and restoration activities. Prerequisites: CHEM 101 and CHEM 222; PHYS 201; junior or senior classification.*

416. Adaptational Biology. (3-3). Credit 4. An introduction to the biological mechanisms that animals employ to survive in a diversity of environments; molecular, cellular, and physiological mechanisms discussed in an evolutionary context that emphasizes the ontogeny of adaptive responses among vertebrates from basic biochemical and biophysical constraints. Prerequisites: BIOL 112 or ZOOL 107; CHEM 101 and CHEM 102.

417. Biology of Fishes. (3-3). Credit 4. Fishes’ physiological and morphological adaptations for life in aquatic systems; physiological and behavioral responses of fish to environmental variation. Laboratory emphasizes design, conduct and analysis of virtual experiments featuring “EcoFish,” a simulation model of fish autecology. Prerequisites: WFSC 302 or WFSC 311; WFSC 414; or approval of instructor.

418. Ecology of the Coastal Zone. (3-0). Credit 3. Introduction to the ecosystems that comprise the coastal zone with an emphasis on the role of freshwater inflows; open bay systems are the focus of lectures, but fringing habitats are also discussed; human components of the coastal zone are also discussed including industrial, commercial domestic, conservation and restoration issues. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

419. Wildlife Restoration. (2-3). Credit 3. Study of the fundamentals of the restoration of animal populations and the resources they require; factors that control the distribution and abundances of animals in relation to restoration; and how restoration plans for wildlife are developed. Prerequisite: RENR 205 or equivalent; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor; WFSC 406 and WFSC 407 and ESSM 320 preferred.

420. Ecology and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Students study and compare human and natural ecosystems using diversity, interrelations, cycles, and energy as the conceptional organization; central themes of the course are sustainability, stewardship and science. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

421. Museums and Their Functions. (2-3). Credit 3. Role of museums, those specializing in natural history and the extent to which they serve the community, state, nation, and the advancement of the sciences included in their programs; history, operations, methods and programs. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ANTH 421.*
422. **Ethology.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the control, ontogeny, function and natural selection of behavior in a variety of vertebrate and invertebrate species; interaction between the organism and its environment with regard to the mechanisms and adaptive significance of behavior; evolution of anti-predator, feeding, reproductive and cooperative traits. Prerequisite: BIOL 112 or equivalent.*

423. **Aquaculture.** (3-3). Credit 4. Principles of fish production for stock enhancement and human food. Species of fish used for production, cross-breeding and selection; feeds and feeding of fishes and nutritional and environmental requirements for optimum productivity; effects of fish production on land and water uses as related to conservation.*

425. **Marine Fisheries.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of fisheries for marine vertebrates and invertebrates primarily in the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic with special emphasis being directed to their biology, economics and management.*

426. **Aquatic Animal Nutrition.** (3-0). Credit 3. Chemistry, digestion, absorption and intermediary metabolism of nutrient classes with special emphasis on their relationship to warmwater fish nutrition; determination of nutrient requirements, feed evaluation, feed processing, ration formulation and feeding practices. Prerequisites: CHEM 222; CHEM 227 or equivalent. Taught even years. Cross-listed with MARB 426.*

427. **Disease Management in Fisheries and Aquaculture.** (2-2). Credit 3. Fish and invertebrates of economic importance; factors influencing the maintenance of health for each species group; problems and solutions unique to each phase of aquaculture from breeding to growout; application of routine diagnostic and other management tools. Prerequisite: Junior classification.*

428. **Wetland Ecosystem Management.** (3-3). Credit 4. Ecosystem approach to the ecology and management of wetlands; emphasis on factors controlling wetland structure and function, characteristics of different wetland types, and applied issues of wetland restoration, creation and delineation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.*

433. **Molecular Ecology in Wildlife and Fisheries.** (3-0). Credit 3. Fundamentals of molecular ecology applied to conservation and management of wildlife and fisheries; presentation and discussion of scientific papers on wildlife and fisheries molecular ecology; topics in conservation, management and aquaculture. Prerequisites: BIOL 112 or equivalent; junior or senior classification.

450. **Caribbean Conservation.** (0-6). Credit 2. Provide students with experience in and appreciation for diverse tropical habitats and the problems associated with conserving these habitats; design and conduct individual research projects on topics of their choice with approval from the instructors on project design and feasibility. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in ENTO 300 and ENTO 451; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ENTO 450.

451. **Caribbean Research Seminar.** (1-0). Credit 1. Document research activities; keep a journal of activities and research methods during study abroad trips. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in ENTO 300 and ENTO 450; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ENTO 451.

481. **Seminar.** (1-0). Credit 1. Oral discussion of selected topics from technical literature on recent advances in the field. Prerequisites: Senior classification in wildlife and fisheries sciences; 6 hours of 300- or 400-level wildlife and fisheries sciences courses. May be repeated for credit.

484. **Internship.** Credit 1 to 9. Practical experience working in a professional wildlife or fisheries facility. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

485. **Directed Studies.** Credit 1 to 3. Individual study and research on selected problem approved by instructor and academic advisor. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of department head.

489. **Special Topics in...** Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of wildlife and fisheries sciences. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department head.*

491. **Research.** Credit 1 to 6 each semester. Laboratory and/or field research supervised by a faculty member in wildlife and fisheries sciences. Registration in multiple sections of this course are possible within a given semester provided that the per semester credit hour limit is not exceeded. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor.

*Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.
Women’s and Gender Studies
(WGST)

Associate Professor  C. E. Katz (Program Director),  J. B. Wolf; Assistant Professors  A. Currier, T. N. Dubrinwy, D. I. Humphrey, K. N. Miner, K. A. Poirot, N. B. Vora

200. Introduction to Women’s and Gender Studies. (3-0). Credit 3. Historical and cross-cultural perspectives on women’s roles in culture, the workplace, the family and other socio-political institutions; the social construction of gender; sexuality and racism; social control mechanisms and ideologies.

207. Introduction to Gender and Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Similarities and differences between females and males in a number of cultures throughout the world; sociological analysis of gender in relation to social structure. Cross-listed with SOCI 207.

289. Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4. Selected topics in an identified area of women’s/gender studies. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of director.

291. Research. Credit 1 to 3. Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in women’s and gender studies. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: 3 credits in WGST; freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

300. Psychology of Women. (3-0). Credit 3. Theoretical and research literature relevant to psychological assumptions about the female personality; challenges to and verification of these assumptions by recent experimental studies. Prerequisite: PSYC 107. Cross-listed with PSYC 300.

302. Women and Religion. (3-0). Credit 3. Investigation of women’s position in religious institutions historically and/or currently, religion’s influence on women’s roles and status, and women’s attempts to define their own religious perspectives; draws on sociological and philosophical insights and methods. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with RELS 302 and SOCI 302.

307. Gender and Education. (3-0). Credit 3. Overview of gender and education; role of feminism and feminist theory; intersections of gender, race, class, ethnicity, and sexuality. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

308. Gender and International Education. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of the intersection of formal and informal education and understandings of gender in countries beyond the United States. Prerequisites: WGST 307; junior or senior classification.

309. Feminist Pedagogy. (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of educational systems’ and institutions’ regard for women historically and contemporarily; practical and theoretical writings on feminist pedagogy. Prerequisites: WGST 307; junior or senior classification.

310. Motherhood in Society. (3-0). Credit 3. Examines expectations and/or practices relating to motherhood, with consideration of their cultural impact; taught from a social science perspective. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with SOCI 310.


316. Sociology of Gender. (3-0). Credit 3. Sociological explanations of status differences between men and women; cross-cultural comparisons; gender role socialization, cultural stereotypes, discrimination; gender roles and status in the family, economy, religion, science, other social institutions; deviance, victimization and gender; recent social changes. Cross-listed with SOCI 316.

317. Women in Politics. (3-0). Credit 3. Role of women in the political system; treatment of women in political theory; effect of law on women’s status; women as political leaders; current policy issues of concern to women. Prerequisite: POLS 206. Cross-listed with POLS 317.

318. The Economics of Gender and Race. (3-0). Credit 3. Theories and evidence on gender and race differences in labor market outcomes; labor supply and the role of family formation; the effect of human capital and discrimination on earnings; analysis of government policies; international comparisons. Prerequisites: 6 hours drawn from the following: ECON 202, STAT 303, 3 hours in WGST above 200 level; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ECON 318.
330. **Women in Ancient Greece and Rome.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of women in classical Greece and Rome; emphases on female occupations and family relationships, legal and political status, traditional values, notorious women, how women were viewed and how they viewed themselves. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with CLAS 330 and HIST 330.

332. **Alternative Genders.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of theories and case studies involving alternative genders and sexualities, studied in their cultural contexts and including the role of factors such as race, class, ethnicity, age, and physical characteristics. Prerequisites: 3 credits in SOCI or WGST; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with SOCI 332.

333. **Gay and Lesbian Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. Gay and lesbian literature from classical times to present, studied in its historical and cultural context, including works by Sappho, Catullus, Shakespeare, Marlowe, Philips, Wilde, Forster, Brown, and Orton. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with ENGL 333.

334. **Women's Health.** (3-0). Credit 3. A broad range of health issues that are either unique to women or of special importance to women; information for the health consumer; preparation as an advocate of healthy lifestyles; awareness of the role health plays in the life of all women. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HLTH 334.

343. **Sex, Gender and Cinema.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic at the intersection of women's/gender studies and film, such as cinema and sexuality studies, cinema and women, and cinema and masculinity; may include discussion of production, film content, and/or reception. Prerequisites: 3 hours in FILM or WGST; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FILM 343.

367. **Women in Government in Comparative Perspective.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of women's representation in government based on comparison across multiple nation-states; focus on legislative and executive branches of democratic governments. Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of political science department head. Cross-listed with POLS 367.

374. **Women Writers.** (3-0). Credit 3. History of literature by women in English primarily from the 16th century to the present; emphasis on continuity of ideas and on literary contributions; study of poetry, essays, novels, short stories, with particular attention to characteristic themes and to racial, social, cultural diversity of women writing in English. Prerequisite: ENGL 104. Cross-listed with ENGL 374.

391. **Studies in Gender and Diversity.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of a significant topic in gender studies, emphasizing the interplay of gender with one or more races, ethnicities, and/or cultures beyond the Anglo-American. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

401. **Feminist Theory.** (3-0). Credit 3. Inquiry-based examination of feminist theory from various periods and disciplinary perspectives, with application to societal debates and controversies. Prerequisites: WGST 200 or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification.

403. **Language and Gender.** (3-0). Credit 3. Language and gender from a sociolinguistic perspective; gender in the words and structures of language; gender representation and gendered language use in the media, and a variety of sociocultural contexts; language use in intimate relationships; computer-mediated discourse; language, sexuality, and sexual orientation. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ENGL 403 and LING 403.

404. **Women and Culture.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examines women's lives in evolutionary and cross-cultural perspective; women's roles in subsistence, politics, religion and economics in traditional cultures; women's roles in international development; the cultural and social construction of women's biology cross-culturally including circumcision, menstruation, pregnancy, childbirth and motherhood. Cross-listed with ANTH 404.

407. **Women, Minorities and the Mass Media.** (3-0). Credit 3. The contributions of women and ethnic groups to the evolution of the media; the portrayal of women and ethnic groups in the mass media; issues resulting from the recognition of women and ethnic groups as media audiences. Prerequisite: Junior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with COMM 407.

409. **Studies in Gender and Philosophy.** (3-0). Credit 3. Analysis, from a gender-studies perspective, of a single figure or concept in the history of philosophy. May be repeated 1 time for credit with a different focus. Prerequisites: 3 hours in philosophy and women's and gender studies; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with PHIL 409.
411. **Representations of Motherhood.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examination of understandings of motherhood from a humanities perspective and over a variety of cultures and time periods, as reflected in written, media and/or oral texts. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with COMM 411.

420. **Gender and Communication.** (3-0). Credit 3. Survey of the role of gender in communication processes; focus on communication differences between men and women in contexts such as the family, school and work organizations; discussion of media influence in gender stereotypes. Cross-listed with COMM 420.

422. **Studies in Gender and French Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. The role of gender in production, dissemination, reception and interpretation of literary texts in the French tradition, including continental France as well as the Francophone literatures of West Africa, Canada, and elsewhere; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with FREN 422.

424. **Women and Work in Society.** (3-0). Credit 3. Social context of women's work; work patterns, labor force participation, occupational destinations and occupational mobility; alternatives to the conventional division of labor by sex in society. Cross-listed with SOCI 424.

430. **Employment Discrimination Law.** (3-0). Credit 3. Legal issues surrounding employment discrimination, including disparate treatment and impact; intent; affirmative action; sexual harassment; pregnancy, sex, race, religious, salary, disability, age, and ethnic discrimination; policy issues and perspectives to aid human resource specialists and managers. Prerequisite: Senior classification. Cross-listed with MGMT 430.

439. **Gender, Ethnicity and Class in Archaeological Research.** (3-0). Credit 3. Exploration of theoretical and methodological issues in engendering archaeology; ideological biases in the interpretation of roles attributed to women, men, and underrepresented groups in the past; the impact of cultural transformation on underrepresented groups and gender relations; and the formulation of research questions concerning these issues. Prerequisites: ANTH 202, ANTH 210, WGST 200 or WGST 207; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ANTH 439.

445. **Queer Theory.** (3-0). Credit 3. Examines origins of theories of gender and sexual diversity and their intersections with feminist theories; considers foundational and contemporary texts that address queer theory. Prerequisites: 6 hours in Women's and Gender Studies; senior classification or approval of instructor.

452. **Women and Gender in Italian Literature.** (3-0). Credit 3. The historical and cultural dynamics forging the notion of woman and gender in Italian society and literature; discussion of films and theoretical texts concerning subjectivity and language, body and culture; taught in English. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ITAL 452.

461. **History of American Women.** (3-0). Credit 3. Cultural, political, legal and religious factors that helped shape the role and character of women in American society from colonial times to the present; historical role of women in the development of the nation. Cross-listed with HIST 461.

462. **Women and the Law.** (3-0). Credit 3. The legal status of American women from the adoption of the Constitution to the present: constitutional developments; the 19th Amendment and the proposed Equal Rights Amendment; employment; family law; reproductive rights; education; sexual equality in context of other claims to equality; law and social norms. Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head. Cross-listed with POLS 462.

463. **Gender in Asia.** (3-0). Credit 3. Gender dynamics in Asia; changes in gender roles; women's movements; women and the economy; women and politics; men's and women's private lives. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross-listed with ASIA 463 and SOCI 463.

473. **History of Modern American Women.** (3-0). Credit 3. Emergence of modern American women in the 1890s; examination of their history from the 1890s to the present; women as organizers, innovators, political reformers, workers, social activists, housewives, mothers, consumers and feminists. Cross-listed with HIST 473.

474. **Studies in Women Writers.** (3-0). Credit 3. A different specific topic each term examining women’s writing through historical period, genre, cross-cultural study, or feminist literary theory, including minority and third world writers; features current faculty research on such topics as Early Modern women and the theatre and Orientalia. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: 3 credits of literature at 200-level or above or approval of instructor; junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with ENGL 474.
476. **Sex and Sexuality in History. (3-0). Credit 3.** Changing ideas about sex and sexuality over time; includes their interaction with ideas about gender, race, class, religion, science, technology, medicine, politics and popular culture; historical and cultural processes creating modern concerns about sex and sexuality. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification. Cross-listed with HIST 476.

477. **Women in Modern European History. (3-0). Credit 3.** Women in Europe from the 18th century to the present: women's contributions to their societies; realities of their daily lives and their responses; perceptions of women; role of institutions in defining women's roles; significance for women of industrialization, revolution, warfare, scientific discoveries; interaction of class, race and gender. Cross-listed with HIST 477.

481. **Senior Seminar. (3-0). Credit 3.** Inquiry-based investigation of an issue, problem, or question, using gender or feminism as the organizing principle for analysis; methods and materials of scholarship in the field; includes opportunities for student research. Prerequisite: Senior classification or approval of instructor.

484. **Internship in Women’s and Gender Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Directed internship in a public or private organization to provide students with on-the-job training and applied research experience; opportunity to observe firsthand issues and problems covered in women's and gender studies courses; designed to enhance and clarify the student's career objectives. Prerequisites: 6 hours in women's and gender studies, junior or senior classification and approval of women's and gender studies director and internship coordinator.

485. **Directed Studies. Credit 1 to 4.** Readings and/or research for specific needs of students majoring or minoring in women's and gender studies. Prerequisites: Approval of women's and gender studies director and faculty supervisor.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of women’s and gender studies. May be repeated for credit.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 3.** Research conducted under the direction of faculty member in women's and gender studies. May be repeated 3 times for credit. Prerequisites: 12 credits in WGST including 6 at 300-level; junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

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**Zoology**

(faculty, see page 588)

(ZOOL)

289. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of zoology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

291. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Active research of basic nature under the supervision of a Department of Biology faculty member. Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

489. **Special Topics in... Credit 1 to 4.** Selected topics in an identified area of zoology. May be repeated once for credit.

491. **Research. Credit 1 to 4.** Active research of basic nature under the supervision of a Department of Biology faculty member. Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.
Texas A&M University Faculty

Figures listed in parentheses indicate date of first appointment on the University staff and date of appointment to present position, respectively.

Aaron, Rachel F., Instructional Assistant Professor of Health and Kinesiology. (2003) B.S., Sam Houston State University, 2001; M.A., Sam Houston State University, 2003; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2009.


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Acosta, Sandra, Assistant Professor of Educational Psychology. (2008, 2009) B.A., University of Texas; M.A., University of Wisconsin; M.Ed., St. Thomas University; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2010.


Adams, Marvin Lee, Professor, Department of Nuclear Engineering; Director of Institute for National Security Education and Research; and Holder of the HTRI Chair. (1991, 2002) B.S., Mississippi State University, 1981; M.S.E., University of Michigan, 1984; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1986.

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Aitkenhead-Peterson, Jacqueline, Assistant Professor of Soil and Crop Sciences and of Water Management and Hydrological Science. (2006) B.S., University of Stirling, 1995; M.S., University of Aberdeen, 1996; Ph.D., University of New Hampshire, 2000.


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Ames, Aaron D., Assistant Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering. (2008) B.S., University of St. Thomas (Minnesota), 2001; B.A., University of St. Thomas (Minnesota), 2001; M.A., University of California at Berkeley, 2006; Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley, 2006.


Amon, Rainer, Associate Professor of Marine Sciences (Galveston) and of Oceanography. (2003) B.S., University of Vienna (Austria), 1986; M.S., University of Vienna (Austria), 1990; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Austin, 1995.


Anand, Nagamangala K., P.E., Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering; Interim Executive Associate Dean and Associate Dean for Research, Dwight Look College of Engineering; and Holder of the James M. ‘12 and Ada Sutton Forsyth Professorship. (1985, 1996) B.E., Bangalore University (India), 1978; M.S., Kansas State University, 1979; Ph.D., Purdue University, 1983.


Anderson, Robin Carl, Adjunct Member, Department of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology and of Nutrition. (2000) B.S., Colorado State University, 1989; M.S., Iowa State University, 1991; Ph.D., Iowa State University, 1995.


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Annamalai, Kalyan, Paul Pepper Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and TEES Senior Fellow. (1981, 1993) B.S., University of Madras (India), 1966; M.S., Indian Institute of Science, 1968; Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology, 1975.


Appel, David Nye, Professor of Plant Pathology and Microbiology and of Ecosystem Science and Management. (1981, 1995) B.A., West Virginia University, 1973; M.S., West Virginia University, 1976; Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1980.

Applegate, Brian E., Associate Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering. (2006) B.S., Wright State University, 1994; M.S., The Ohio State University, 1998; Ph.D., The Ohio State University, 2000.


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Auferheide, Karl John, Associate Professor of Biology. (1979, 1986) B.S., University of Minnesota, 1970; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1972; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1974.


Austin, Scott W., Associate Professor of Philosophy and Humanities. (1988, 1991) B.A., Yale University, 1974; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Austin, 1979.

Autenrieth, Robin L., P.E., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, of Toxicology, of Water Management and Hydrological Science and of Environmental and Occupational Health; Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Dwight Look College of Engineering; and Holder of the A. P. and Florence Wiley Professorship III in Civil Engineering. (1986, 2000) B.S., University of Maryland, 1977; M.S., Clarkson University, 1982; Ph.D., Clarkson University, 1986.

Awika, Joseph, Assistant Professor of Soil and Crop Sciences, of Nutrition and Food Science and of Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences. (2008) B.S., Egerton University, Kenya, 1998; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2003.


Ayers, Walter B., Visiting Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering. (1999) B.S., West Virginia University, 1969; M.S., West Virginia University, 1971; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Austin, 1984.
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Balbuena, Perla B., Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering; Holder of the Gas Processors Suppliers Association (GPSA) Professorship in Chemical Engineering; and Professor of Materials Science and Engineering. (2004) B.S., Universidad Tecnologica National (Argentina), 1973; M.S., University of Pennsylvania, 1983; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Austin, 1996.


Baldwin, John T., Senior Lecturer, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering. (1994, 1995) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1964; M.S., Texas A&M University, 1966; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1968.


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Banerjee, Debjyoti, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering. (2005, 2011) B. Tech., Indian Institute of Technology, 1992; M.S., University of Mississippi, 1995; Ph.D., University of California, 1999.


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Barbour, Jennifer L. Jones, Assistant Instructional Professor of Communication. (2008) B.A., Linfield College, 1996; M.A., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1999; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2006.


Barnhardt, Terrence M., Instructional Assistant Professor of Psychology. (2000) B.A., University of North Dakota, 1979; M.A., California State University, Sacramento, 1989; Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1993.


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Bassichis, William H., Professor of Physics and Astronomy and Presidential Professor for Teaching Excellence. (1970, 1987) B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1959; M.S., Case Western Reserve University, 1961; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University, 1963.

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Bazer, Fuller W., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Animal Science and of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences and Holder of the O. D. Butler Endowed Chair in Animal Science. (1992, 2001) B.S., Centenary College of Louisiana, 1960; M.S., Louisiana State University, 1963; Ph.D., North Carolina State University, 1969.


Beason, William Lynn, P.E., Associate Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering. (1981, 1987) B.S., Texas Tech University, 1973; M.S., Texas Tech University, 1974; Ph.D., Texas Tech University, 1980.


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Beattie, Craig W., Adjunct Member, Department of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1984) B.S., Fairleigh Dickinson University, 1965; M.S., Fairleigh Dickinson University, 1968; Ph.D., University of Delaware, 1971.

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Becker, Melanie, Professor of Physics and Astronomy. (2005) Vordiplom, Ruhr Universitat Bochum (Germany), 1987; Diplom, Rheinische Friedrich Wilhelms Universitat (Germany), 1991; Ph.D., Rheinische Friedrich Wilhelms Universitat (Germany), 1994.


Bednarz, Sarah W., Professor of Geography; Presidential Professor for Teaching Excellence; and Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, College of Geosciences. (1993, 2007) A.B., Mount Holyoke College, 1973; M.A.T., University of Chicago, 1974; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1992.

Begley, Tadhg P., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry, and Holder of the Robert A. Welch Foundation Chair and the D.H.R. Barton Professorship in Chemistry. (2009, 2011) B.S., National University of Ireland, 1977; Ph.D., California Institute of Technology, 1982.


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Berghman, Luc R., Associate Professor of Poultry Science and of Veterinary Pathobiology, and Member of the Intercollegiate Faculty of Neurosciences and of Biotechnology. (1997, 2005) M.S., University of Leuven (Belgium), 1982; Ph.D., University of Leuven (Belgium), 1988.

Bergman, Mindy, Associate Professor of Psychology. (2001, 2009) B.A., University of Oklahoma, 1996; M.A., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1999; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2001.

Berkolaiko, Gregory, Associate Professor of Mathematics. (2003, 2009) B.S., Voronezh State University (Russia), 1996; M.P., University of Strathclyde (United Kingdom), 1997; Ph.D., University of Bristol (United Kingdom), 2000.

Bermudez, Jose L., Professor of Philosophy and Humanities and Dean, College of Liberal Arts. (2010) B.A., King’s College, University of Cambridge (England), 1988; Ph.D., King’s College, University of Cambridge (England), 1992.


Berry, Leonard L., Presidential Professor for Teaching Excellence; University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Marketing and Holder of the M.B. Zale Chair in Retailing and Marketing Leadership; and Professor of Humanities in Medicine, College of Medicine, Texas A&M Health Science Center. (1982, 2001) B.A., University of Denver, 1964; M.B.A., University of Denver, 1965; Ph.D., Arizona State University, 1968.


Bessler, David A., Regents Professor of Agricultural Economics and Member of Intercollegiate Faculty of Agribusiness. (1982, 1986) B.S., University of Arizona, 1971; M.S., University of Arizona, 1973; Ph.D., University of California, Davis, 1977.


Bielamowicz, Mary C., Regents Fellow, Professor and Extension Specialist, Member of the Department of Nutrition and Food Science and Associate Member of Intercollegiate Faculty of Nutrition. (1973) B.S., The University of Texas, 1964; M.S., Oklahoma State University, 1969; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1988.


Bissell, Wesley T., Jr., Assistant Professor of Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Science and of Toxicology. (2000, 2008) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1993; D.V.M., Texas A&M University, 1997; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2007.


Blake, Jamilia, Assistant Professor of Educational Psychology. (2007) B.S., University of Georgia, 2000; M.Ed., University of Georgia, 2003; Ph.D., University of Georgia, 2007.

Blanchard, Terry L., Professor of Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Sciences. (1986, 2008) D.V.M., Kansas State University, 1976; Diplomate, American College of Theriogenologists, 1982; M.S., University of Missouri-Columbia, 1983.


Blue-McLendon, Alice, Clinical Assistant Professor of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (2002) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1985; B.S., Texas A&M University, 1987; D.V.M., Texas A&M University, 1989.


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Burghardt, Robert C., Professor of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences, of Toxicology and of Biotechnology, and Holder of the Wiley Distinguished Teaching Professorship in Veterinary Medicine. (1977, 1991) B.S., University of Michigan, 1969; M.S., Wayne State University, 1973; Ph.D., Wayne State University, 1976.


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Byrne, David Hawkins, Professor of Horticultural Sciences; Associate Head for Graduate Programs; and Holder of the Robert E. Basye Chair in Rose Genetics. (1983, 1997) B.S., Rutgers University, 1975; Ph.D., Cornell University, 1980.


Byrns, Glenda E., Clinical Associate Professor of Educational Psychology. (2003) B.S., Texas State University, 1975; M.Ed., Texas State University, 1976; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2007.


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Caldwell, David J., Professor of Poultry Science and Member of the Veterinary Pathobiology Graduate Faculty. (1996, 2003) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1991; M.S., Texas A&M University, 1994; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1997.


Campagnol, Gabriela, Assistant Professor of Architecture. (2007) Prof. Deg., University of Sao Paulo, 1999; Master, University of Sao Paulo, 2003; Ph.D., University of Sao Paulo, 2008.


Campbell, John, Instructional Assistant Professor of Health and Kinesiology. (2007) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1997; M.Ed., Texas State University, 2005.


Canterbury, Timothy, Jr., Instructional Assistant Professor of Health and Kinesiology. (2003) B.S., Midwestern State University, 2001; M.S., Midwestern State University, 2002.

Cantrell, Christopher E., Lt. Colonel, Associate Professor of Aerospace Studies. (2011) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1992; M.S., Florida State University, 1999.


Cantrell, Pierce E., P.E., Vice President and Associate Provost for Information Technology; Texas A&M University System Chief Information Officer; and Associate Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (1981, 1988) B.S., Georgia Institute of Technology, 1970; M.S., Georgia Institute of Technology, 1971; Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology, 1981.


Capar, Ismail, Assistant Professor, Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution. (2007) B.S., Istanbul Technical University, 2000; M.S., Sabanci University (Turkey), 2002; Ph.D., Mississippi State University, 2007.

Capareda, Sergio C., Associate Professor, Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering. (2005, 2011) B.S., University of the Philippines, 1982; M.E., Asian Institute of Technology, 1985; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1990.

Capps, Oral, Jr., Executive Professor of Agricultural Economics; Co-Director of Agribusiness, Food and Consumer Economics Research Center; Member of Intercollegiate Faculty of Agribusiness; and Holder of the Southwest Dairy Marketing Chair. (1986, 1989) B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1975; M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1977; M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1979; Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1979.


Carey, John B., Professor and Head, Department of Poultry Science; Interim Head, Department of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences; and Member of the Intercollegiate Faculty of Food Science and Technology. (1991, 1993) B.S., Kansas State University, 1977; M.S., South Dakota State University, 1979; Ph.D., Kansas State University, 1982.


Carrigan, Esther E., Professor; Director, Medical Sciences Library; Associate Dean, Texas A&M University Libraries; and Holder of the Mary and James Crawley Professorship. (1983, 2007) B.A., State University of New York College at Fredonia, 1972; M.L.S., State University of New York at Buffalo, 1975.


Carroll, Raymond J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Statistics and Professor of Nutrition and of Toxicology. (1987, 1997) B.A., The University of Texas at Austin, 1971; Ph.D., Purdue University, 1974.


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Woodward, Jason E., Associate Professor and Extension Specialist, Department of Plant Pathology and Microbiology. (2006) B.S., Southern Oklahoma State University, 2002; M.S., Oklahoma State University, 2002; Ph.D., University of Georgia, 2006.


Wright, Steven M., P.E., Professor, Departments of Electrical and Computer Engineering and Biomedical Engineering; Holder of the Royce E. Wisenbaker Professorship II in Engineering; and IEEE Fellow. (1988, 2000) B.S., University of Illinois at Urbana, 1980; M.S., University of Illinois at Urbana, 1981; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana, 1984.

Wu, Chaodong, Assistant Professor of Nutrition and Food Science and Member of the Intercollegiate Faculty of Nutrition. (2007) M.D., Hubei College of Chinese Medicine, 1992; M.S., Tongji Medical University, 1995; Ph.D., Beijing Medical University, 1998.

Wu, Guoyao, University Distinguished Professor, Professor of Animal Science and of Nutrition. (1991, 2012) B.Sc., South China Agricultural University, 1982; M.Sc., Beijing Agricultural University, 1984; M.Sc., University of Alberta (Canada), 1986; Ph.D., University of Alberta (Canada), 1989.
Wu, Wen-hao, Associate Professor of Physics and Astronomy and of Materials Science and Engineering. (2005) B.S., Nanjing University (China), 1983; M.S., Chinese Academy of Science, 1986; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1992.


Xiao, Yu, Assistant Professor of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning. (2008) B.M., Beijing University, 2002; B.S., Beijing University, 2002; M.U.P., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2004; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2008.

Xie, Le, Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (2010) B.S., Tsinghua University (China), 2004; M.S., Harvard University, 2005; Ph.D., Carnegie Mellon University, 2009.

Xiong, Zixiang, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, and IEEE Fellow. (1999, 2007) B.S., Wuhan University (P.R. China), 1987; M.A., University of Kansas, 1991; M.S., Illinois Institute of Technology, 1992; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1996.

Xu, Ke-Li, Associate Professor of Economics. (2010) B.S., Wuhan University, 2000; M.S., University of Science and Technology (China), 2002; M.Phil., Yale University, 2004; Ph.D., Yale University, 2007.

Yadav, Manjit S., Professor of Marketing and Macy's Foundation Professorship in Retailing and Marketing. (1990, 2010) B.S., University of Roorkee, 1983; Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1990.

Yakovlev, Vladislav V., Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering. (2012) M.S., Moscow State University (Russia), 1987; Ph.D., Moscow State University (Russia), 1990.

Yalvac, Bugrahan, Associate Professor of Teaching, Learning and Culture. (2006) B.S., Middle Eastern Technical University, Ankara, 1996; M.S., Middle Eastern Technical University, Ankara, 1999; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 2005.


Yan, Wei, Associate Professor of Architecture. (2005, 2011) B.E., Tianjin University, 1992; M.E., Tianjin University, 1996; M.S., University of California at Berkeley, 2004; Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley, 2005.


Yang, Jiong, Assistant Professor of Chemistry. (2007) B.S., Lanzhou University (China), 1994; M.S., Lanzhou University (China), 1997; M.S., New York University, 1999; Ph.D., The Ohio State University, 2003.

Yang, Ping, Professor of Atmospheric Sciences and of Physics and Holder of the David Bullock Harris Chair in Geosciences. (2001, 2008) B.S., Lanzhou University (China), 1985; M.S., Chinese Academy of Science, 1988; Ph.D., University of Utah, 1995.

Yarar, Larry W., Associate Professor of History and Affiliated Associate Professor of Africana Studies. (1985, 1991) B.A., Kalamazoo College, 1972; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1983.


Yeh, Alvin T., Associate Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering. (2003, 2009) B.S., University of Michigan, 1993; Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley, 2000.


Yeh, Alvin T., Associate Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering. (2003, 2009) B.S., University of Michigan, 1993; Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley, 2000.

Yennello, Sherry J., Professor of Chemistry and Associate Dean for Faculty Affairs, College of Science. (1993, 2002) B.S., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1985; B.S., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1986; Ph.D., Indiana University, 1990.

Ying, Qi, Assistant Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering. (2007) B.S., Tsinghua University, 2000; Ph.D., University of California, Davis, 2004.

Yoo, Sung-Ae, Visiting Assistant Professor of Educational Psychology. (2011) B.A., Kyungpook National University (South Korea), 1990; M.Ed., Texas A&M University, 2002; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2008.

Yoon, Byung-Jun, Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (2008) B.S., Seoul National University (Korea), 1998; M.S., California Institute of Technology, 2002; Ph.D., California Institute of Technology, 2006.


Young, Benjamin D., Clinical Associate Professor of Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Sciences. (2006) B.S., Colorado State University, 1996; D.V.M., Colorado State University, 2000; M.S., The Ohio State University, 2006; Diplomate, American College of Veterinary Radiology, 2006.


Young, Ryland F., Professor of Biochemistry and Biophysics, of Biology and of Biotechnology, and Holder of the Sadie Hatfield Professorship in Agriculture. (1978, 1987) B.A., Rice University, 1968; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Dallas, 1975.


Yu, Choongho, Assistant Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering. (2007) B.S., Korea University, 1997; M.S., Korea University, 1999; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Austin, 2004.


Yuan, Shuhua (Joshua), Assistant Professor of Plant Pathology and Microbiology, of Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences and of Biotechnology. (2008) B.S., Fudan University, 1997; M.S., University of Arizona, 2001; Ph.D., University of Tennessee, 2007.


Zacharia, Nicole, Assistant Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering. (2009) B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2001; B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2001; Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2007.

Zajicek, Jayne M., Professor of Horticultural Sciences. (1986, 1998) B.S., University of Nebraska, 1980; M.S., University of Nebraska, 1982; Ph.D., Kansas State University, 1986.


Zaretsky, Jill, Senior Lecturer in Mathematics. (2007, 2011) B.S., University of Tennessee, 1999; M.S., University of Texas at Austin, 2002.


Zent, Rodney L., Visiting Assistant Professor of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development; Director, Educational Broadcasting Services; and Co-Director, Center for Distance Learning Research. (1972, 1996) B.S., Montana State University, 1970; M.A., Texas A&M University, 1974; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1981.

Zervou, Anastasia S., Assistant Professor of Economics. (2009) Ptychion (B.A.), University of Ioannina (Greece), 2002; M.S., CentER, Tilburg University, 2004; M.A., Washington University in St. Louis, 2005; Ph.D., Washington University in St. Louis, 2009.

Zhan, Hongbin, Professor of Geology and Geophysics and of Water Management and Hydrological Science and Holder of the Ray C. Fish Endowed Professorship in Geology. (1996, 2007) B.S., University of Science and Technology of China, 1989; M.S., University of Nevada, Reno, 1993; Ph.D., University of Nevada, Reno, 1996.

Zhan, Wei, Associate Professor, Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution. (2006) B.S., Beijing University, 1983; M.S., Beijing University, 1985; M.S., Washington University, 1988; D.Sc., Washington University, 1991.


Zhang, Hongbin, Professor of Soil and Crop Sciences, of Genetics, of Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences and of Biotechnology. (1997, 2006) B.A., Agricultural University of Hebei, 1982; M.S., Chinese Academy of Science, 1984; Ph.D., University of California, Davis, 1990.


Zhang, Renyi, Professor of Atmospheric Sciences and of Chemistry and Holder of the Harold J. Haynes Chair in Geosciences. (1997, 2005) B.S., Nanjing Institute of Meteorology (China), 1983; M.S., University of Nevada-Reno, 1989; Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1993.


Zhang, Xi, Associate Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (2002, 2008) B.S., Xidian University (China), 1982; M.S., Xidian University (China), 1984; M.S., Lehigh University, 1992; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 2002.

Zhang, Xinghang, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering and of Materials Science and Engineering. (2005, 2011) B.S., Jilin University, 1995; M.S., Institute of Metal Research, 1998; Ph.D., North Carolina State University, 2001.

Zhang, Xiuren, Assistant Professor of Biochemistry and Biophysics, and of Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences. (2008) B.A., Wannan Agricultural University (China), 1989; M.S., Auburn University, 1999; Ph.D., Cornell University, 2003.

Zhang, Yu, Visiting Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics. (2010) B.S., Peking University, 1998; Ph.D., Duke University, 2004; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2010.

Zhang, Yunlong, Associate Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering. (2004, 2010) B.S., Southeast University of China, 1984; M.S., Southeast University of China, 1987; Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1996.

Zhang, Yuzhe, Assistant Professor of Economics. (2011) B.S., Wuhan University, 2000; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2006.

Zheltikov, Alexey M., Professor of Physics and Astronomy. (2010) M.S., Moscow State University, 1987; Ph.D., Moscow State University, 1990; Ph.D., Moscow State University, 1999.


Zhou, Beiyun, Assistant Professor of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology and of Toxicology. (2009) B.S., Wuhan University (China), 1994; M.S., Peking University (China), 1999; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 2004.

Zhou, Jianxin, Professor of Mathematics. (1987, 1999) B.S., Shanghai University of Science and Technology (P.R.C.), 1977; M.S., Shanghai University of Science and Technology (P.R.C.), 1982; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1986.


Zhu, Ding, Associate Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering. (2004, 2008) B.S., Beijing University of Science and Technology, 1982; M.S., The University of Texas at Austin, 1988; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Austin, 1992.


Zhu, Xuewei, Assistant Professor of Architecture. (2008) B.Arch., Southeast University (China), 1999; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2008.

Zhu-Salzman, Keyan, Professor of Entomology and of Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences. (1999, 2011) B.S., Fudan University (China), 1985; M.S., Fudan University (China), 1988; Ph.D., Purdue University, 1994.

Zimmer, Danna Beth, Associate Professor of Neuroscience. (2003) B.A., Rice University, 1978; Ph.D., Baylor College of Medicine, 1983.


Zollinger, Dan G., P.E., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering. (1989, 2006) B.S., Utah State University, 1977; M.S., Utah State University, 1981; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana, 1989.

Zoran, Debra L., Associate Professor of Veterinary Small Animal Clinical Sciences and of Nutrition. (1996, 2006) B.S., Kansas State University, 1982; D.V.M., Kansas State University, 1984; M.S., Iowa State University, 1992; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1997; Diplomate, American College of Veterinary Internal Medicine.


Zou, Jun, Associate Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (2004, 2011) B.S., Chongqing University, 1994; M.S., Tsinghua University, 1997; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2002.

Zubairy, Muhammad Suhail, Professor of Physics and Astronomy. (2002, 2004) B.S., Edwardes College (Pakistan), 1971; M.S., Quaid-i-Azam University (Pakistan), 1974; Ph.D., University of Rochester, 1978.
The faculty and administrative positions are current as of Spring, 2012. Figures in parentheses indicate date of first appointment at the University and date of appointment to present positions, respectively. An asterisk indicates a graduate faculty appointment. Two asterisks indicates a pending graduate faculty appointment.


Amon, Rainer, Associate Professor of Marine Sciences and Oceanography*(2003, 2007). B.S., University of Vienna, Austria, 1986; M.S., University of Vienna, Austria, 1990; Ph.D., University of Texas, Austin, 1995.


Baca, David R., Lecturer and Public Services Librarian (2010). B.S., Mechanical Engineering Technology, Texas A&M University, 1980; M.L.I.S., University of Texas at Austin, 1993; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2006.


Baldwin, Janetta, Senior Lecturer in General Academics (Kinesiology) (1980, 1994). B.S., University of Texas, 1969; M.S., Texas A&M University, 1980.


Bodson, Bruce, Lecturer in Marine Sciences (2002). B.S., University of Arizona, 1980; M.S., University of Texas at Dallas, 1987; J.D., South Texas College of Law, 1993.


Brinkmeyer, Robin L., Assistant Professor of Marine Sciences* (2003, 2006). B.S., University of Texas, 1988; B.S., University of Texas, 1988; M.A., University of Texas, 1993; Ph.D., University of Bremen, Germany, 2003.


Butler, Christine Courteau, Lecturer in General Academics (2012). B.S. Communications and minor in Political Science, Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches, TX., 2009; M.A. Communications, Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches, TX., 2011.


Carroll, Matthew C., Assistant Professor of Marine Engineering Technology (2009). B.S., Lafayette College, 1974; M.S., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1982; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1986.


Clery, James P., Lecturer in Marine Transportation (2008). B.S., Texas A&M University, 1980; Master of Steam or Motor Vessels of Any Gross Tons upon Oceans.


Coleman Jr., Charles H., Senior Lecturer in Marine Sciences and Director of the Geology Laboratory (1981, 1992). B.S., Texas A&M University, 1975; M.S., University of Houston at Clear Lake, 1986.


Conway, Steven M., Senior Lecturer in Maritime Administration (2007). B.S., U.S. Coast Guard Academy, 1975; M.S., University of Bridgeport, 1980; M.P.P.M., Yale School of Management, 1982.


Davis, Randall W., Professor of Marine Biology and Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences (1990, 1994). B.S., University of California, Riverside, 1974; Ph.D., University of California, San Diego, 1980.


Dellapenna, Timothy M., Associate Professor of Marine Sciences and Oceanography (Geology) (1999). B.S., Michigan State University, 1986; M.S. Western Michigan University, 1993; Ph.D., College of William and Mary, 1999.


Figlus, Jens, Assistant Professor in Maritime Systems Engineering (2012). Dipl.-Ing., Civil Engineering, University of Karlsruhe, Germany, 2005; M.C.E. Civil Engineering, University of Delaware, USA, 2007; Ph.D. Civil Engineering, Coastal Engineering, University of Delaware, USA, 2010.


Flanagan, Mary Kate, Lecturer in Maritime Administration (2012). B.S. Marine Transportation, Texas A&M University, Galveston, TX, 2005; B.S. Communication, Lamar University, Beaumont, TX, 2007; M.B.A. Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, 2009.


Fontenot, Kenneth, Lecturer in General Academics (2011). B.A. English, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, 1992; M.A. Literature, University of Houston Clear Lake, Houston, TX, 2002.


Griffin, Lawrence L., Professor of Marine Sciences and Oceanography (1976, 2007). B.A., University of Texas, 1962; M.S., University of Texas, 1965; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1972.


Haymes, William E., Lecturer in Marine Sciences and Director of the Physics Laboratory (1989, 1992). B.S., University of Missouri-Rolla, 1964; M.S., University of Missouri-Rolla, 1971; Ph.D., University of Manchester, England, 1976.

Highfield, Wesley, Assistant Research Scientist in Marine Sciences. Ph.D. Texas A&M College, Station, 2008; M.S. Texas A&M College Station, 2004; B.S. Texas A&M College Station.


Iliffe, Thomas M., Professor of Marine Biology, Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences and Oceanography (1989, 1997). B.S., Penn State University, 1970; M.S., Florida State University, 1973; Ph.D., University of Texas Medical Branch, 1977.

Ingle, Sudeep P., Assistant Professor of Marine Engineering Technology (2005,2009). B.E., Nagpur University, Nagpur, India, 1999; M.E., Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India, 2001; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2005.


Jin, Jun, Assistant Professor of Maritime Systems Engineering and Civil Engineering (2003). B.S., Harbin Engineering University, Harbin, China, 1991; M.S., Tianjin University, Tianjin, China, 1994; Ph.D., University of Central Florida, 2002.


Kang, Cong X., Assistant Professor of General Academics (Mathematics) (2004). B.S., Carnegie Mellon University, 1992; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1999.


Klein, Douglas J., Professor of Marine Sciences and Oceanography (1979, 1987). B.S., Oregon State University, 1965; M.A., University of Texas, 1967; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1969.


Knox, Kris J., C.P.A., Senior Lecturer in Maritime Administration and Assistant Department Head (1984). B.B.A., University of Houston, 1979; M.B.A., University of Houston, 1984; Ph.D., University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston, 1992.


Lawhon, David R., Lecturer in General Academics (History) and Director, Honors Program (2003,2007). B.A., University of Houston at Clear Lake, 1995; M.A., University of Houston at Clear Lake, 2000.


Louchouarn, Patrick, Professor and Department Head of Marine Sciences (2006). B.S., McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, 1989; M.S., Université du Québec à Montréal, 1992; Ph.D., Université du Québec à Montréal, 1997.

Luna, Amy., Lecturer in Maritime Transportation – Texas Maritime Academy (2012); B.S. Marine Transportation & Minor in Maritime Administration, Texas A&M University, Galveston, TX., 2007.


Maloney, Bridget, Lecturer in General Academics (Kinesiology). B.S., University of Arizona, 2005; M.S., Texas A&M University, 2008.


Martinez, Rudy D., P.E., Senior Lecturer in Marine Engineering Technology (2006). B.B.A., Sam Houston State University, 1972; B.S., Lamar University, 1984; M.S., University of South Carolina, 1996; Ph.D., University of South Carolina, 2004.


Mileski, Joan P., C.P.A., Associate Professor of Maritime Administration and Marine Sciences (2004). B.B.A., University of Notre Dame, 1979; M.S., Pace University, 1983; Ph.D., University of Texas at Dallas, 2000.


Quigg, Antonietta S., Associate Professor Oceanography and Marine Sciences and Associate Vice President for Research Development. (2003,2009). B.S., Chemistry, La Trobe University, Australia, 1989; B.S., Biochemistry, La Trobe University, Australia, 1990; Ph.D., Monash University, Australia, 2000.


Schulze, Anja, Associate Professor of Marine Biology and Oceanography. (2006). Diplom, University of Bielefeld, Germany, 1995; Ph.D., University of Victoria, Canada, 2001.


Tafreshi, Alexander B., Lieutenant US Navy, Assistant Officer-in-Charge, Lecturer, Department of Naval Science (2011), B.S., University of Texas at Austin, 2006.

Talent, David, Lecturer in Marine Sciences. Ph.D. Rice University, Houston, Texas, 1981; M.S., Rice University, 1979; B.S., Southwest Missouri State University, 1974.


Udoetuk, Mayen, Lecturer in Marine Sciences (2009). B.S., Norfolk State University, 2006; Graduate education towards M.S. University of Arkansas, 2009.


Weeks, Kelly O., Assistant Professor of Maritime Administration (2008). B.B.A., Delta State University, 2001; M.B.A., Delta State University, 2003; Ph.D., Jackson State University, 2007.


Yi, Eunjeong, Associate Professor in General Academics (Mathematics) (2003, 2006). B.S., Pusan National University, Pusan, South Korea, 1995; M.S., University of Houston, 2000; Ph.D., University of Houston, 2003.
Texas A&M University at Qatar

Figures listed in parentheses indicate date of first appointment on the University staff and date of appointment to present position, respectively.


Abu-Rub, Haitham A., Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; and IEEE Senior Member. (2006) M.S., Gdynia Maritime University (Poland), 1990; Ph.D., Technical University of Gdansk (Poland), 1995; Ph.D., Gdansk University (Poland), 2004.

Aggour, Mohamed A., Professor of Petroleum Engineering. (2009) B.S., Alexandria University (Egypt), 1967; Ph.D., University of Manitoba (Canada), 1978.


Alouini, Mohamed-Slim, Adjunct Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; and IEEE Fellow. (2005, 2009) Diplôme d'Ingénieur, Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Télécommunications Paris (France), 1993; Diplôme d'Etudes Approfondies (DEA) Degree, Université Pierre et Marie Curie (France), 1993; M.S.E.E., Georgia Institute of Technology, 1995; Ph.D., California Institute of Technology, 1998; Habilitation à Diriger des Recherches, Université Pierre et Marie Curie (France), 2003.


Arora, Rashi, Assistant Lecturer of Mathematics. (2012) B.S., Indraprastha University (India), 2006; M.S., SUNY Buffalo, 2008; M.S., Texas A&M University, 2011.

Bashir, Hassan, Assistant Professor of Political Science. (2007, 2008) B.A., University of the Punjab (Lahore, Pakistan), 1991; M.S., Quaid-e-Azam University (Islamabad), 1995; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2008.

Bazzi, Hassan S., Associate Professor of Chemistry. (2004, 2009) B.S., American University of Beirut, 1996; M.S., American University of Beirut, 1998; Ph.D., McGill University, 2003.


Bukur, Dragomir B., Professor of Chemical Engineering; Senior TEES Fellow and Holder of the Joe M. Nesbitt Professorship in Chemical Engineering. (1981, 2006) Dipl. Ing., University of Belgrade, 1970; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1972; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1974.


Chaudhary, Nadeem A., Adjunct Associate Professor of Engineering. (2009) B.Sc., UCE Taxila (Pakistan), 1979; M.E., Texas A&M University, 1982; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1987.

Cheng, Mosong, Visiting Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (2009) B.S., University of Science and Technology of China, 1997; Ph.D., University of California at Berkley, 2002.

Conkey, Andrew P., Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (2009) B.S., Texas A&I University, 1987; M.S., Texas A&M University-Kingsville, 1990; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2007.


Fraim, Michael L., Associate Professor (2011) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1985; M.S., Texas A&M University, 1988; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1989.


Gupta, Anuj, P.E., Associate Professor of Petroleum Engineering. (2008) B.E., University of Delhi, 1983; M.S., The University of Texas at Austin, 1987; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Austin, 1991.


Hall, Kenneth R., P.E., Associate Dean for Research and Graduate Studies; Professor of Chemical Engineering; Associate Vice Chancellor for Engineering, The Texas A&M University System; Associate Director, Texas Engineering Experiment Station; TEES Senior Fellow; and Holder of the Jack E. and Frances Brown Chair in Engineering. (1974, 2011) B.S., University of Tulsa, 1962; M.S., University of California, 1964; Ph.D., University of Oklahoma, 1967.


Huang, Tingwen, Associate Professor of Mathematics. (2003, 2009) B.S., Southwest University, 1990; M.S., Sichuan University, 1993; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2002.


Kent, C. Todd, Assistant Dean for Academic Affairs; Assistant Professor of Political Science. (2005, 2010) B.S., Utah State University, 1982; M.A., Regent University, 1990; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2005.

Kridli, Hassan T., Visiting Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (2009) B.S., University of Miami, 1986; M.S., University of Miami, 1988; Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia, 1997.


Marks, Tobin J., Adjunct for Chemistry. (2011) B.S., University of Maryland, 1966; Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1971.

Masad, Eyad A., Assistant Dean for Research and Graduate Studies; Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (2003) B.S., University of Jordan (Amman), 1993; M.S., Washington State University, 1995; Ph.D., Washington State University, 1998.

Masudi, Houshang, Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (1984, 2005) B.S., Mechanical Engineering, University of Texas at Austin, 1969; M.S., University of Texas at Austin, 1974; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1984.


Nasrabadi, Hadi, Assistant Professor of Petroleum Engineering. (2006) B.S., Sharif University of Technology, 2002; Ph.D., Imperial College London, 2006.

Nha, Hyunchul, Associate Professor of Physics. (2007, 2011) B.S., Seoul National University, 1995; M.S., Seoul National University, 1997; Ph.D., Seoul National University, 2002.

Nounou, Hazem N., Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Senior Member. (2007, 2009) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1995; M.S., Ohio State University, 1997; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 2000.

Nounou, Mohamed N., Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering. (2006, 2009) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1995; M.S., Ohio State University, 1997; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 2000.


Ozalp, Nesrin, Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (2007) B.S., Ege University, 1995; M.S., Ege University, 1998; M.S., Stanford University, 2002; Ph.D., University of Washington, 2005.


Parsaei, Hamid R., P.E., Associate Dean for Academic Affairs; Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (2010) B.S., National University of Iran, 1978; M.S., Western Michigan University, 1980; Ph.D., The University of Texas at Arlington, 1984.

Qaraqe, Khalid A., Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Senior Member and ASEE Member. (2004, 2011) B.S., University of Technology (Iraq), 1986; M.S., Jordan University (Jordan), 1989; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1997.


Ruimi, Annie, Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (2007) B.S., San Diego State University, 1993; M.S., San Diego State University, 1994; Ph.D., University of California at Santa Barbara, 2005.

Sadr, Reza, Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (2008) B.S., Iran University of Science and Technology (Iran), 1991; M.S., Carleton University (Canada), 1996; Ph.D., The University of Utah, 2002.

Saghiri, Mazen A. R., Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (2008) B.E., American University of Beirut (Lebanon), 1989; M.A.Sc., University of Toronto (Canada), 1993; Ph.D. University of Toronto (Canada), 1998.

Salama, Ghada H., Lecturer of Chemical Engineering. (2006) B.S., Cairo University, 1989; M.S., Cairo University, 1993; Ph.D., Cairo University, 2001.


Seapy, Dave G., Professor of Chemistry. (2007) B.S., University of California, 1978; M.S., University of Colorado, 1981; Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1983.


Tafreshi, Reza, Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering. (2006) B.S., K.N. Toosi University of Technology (Iran), 1991; M.S., K.N. Toosi University of Technology (Iran), 1995; Ph.D., The University of British Columbia, 2005.


Weichold, Mark H., P.E., Dean/CEO of Texas A&M University at Qatar; Regents Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Senior Member. (1978, 2007) B.S., Texas A&M University, 1978; M.S., Texas A&M University, 1980; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 1983.


Distinguished Professors

Texas A&M has a select group of faculty members who hold the prestigious honor of University Distinguished Professor. This designation denotes a faculty member who is recognized as being in the top five percent of their field by peers throughout the world. Academic Deans and the Executive Committee of University Distinguished Professors nominate faculty members for the honor of University Distinguished Professor. The nomination process includes obtaining external review letters from the top scholars in the nominee’s field. Each successful nominee is then granted the permanent title of University Distinguished Professor in addition to their faculty rank and title.

Barrick, Murray R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Management.
Bazer, Fuller W., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Animal Science.
Begley, Tadhg P., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
Berry, Leonard L., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Marketing.

Carroll, Raymond J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Statistics.
Clearfield, Abraham, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
Cremer, Paul S., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
Crompton, John L., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences.

Darensbourg, Donald J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
Darensbourg, Marcetta York, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
DeVore, Ronald A., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics.
Douglas, Ronald G., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics.
Dunbar, Kim R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.

Edwards, George C., III, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Political Science.
Ezell, Margaret J.M., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of English.

Foias, Ciprian, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics.
Fry, Edward Strauss, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics.

Gladysz, John A., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
Golsan, Richard J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of International Studies.
Griffin, Ricky W., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Management.
Grigorchuk, Rostislav, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics.

Hall, Timothy C., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Biology.
Han, Je-Chin, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mechanical Engineering.
Hardin, Paul E., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Biology.
Hardy, John C., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics.
Herschbach, Dudley R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics and Astronomy.
Hitt, Michael A., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Management.

Ireland, R. Duane, University Distinguished Professor, University Distinguished Professor of Management.

Johnson, Arthur E., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
Johnson, William B., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics.
Junkins, John L., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Aerospace Engineering.
Kocharovskaya, Olga, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics.
Kuchment, Peter, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics.
Layne, Christopher, University Distinguished Professor, Professor, The Bush School of Government and Public Service
Lee, David M., University Distinguished Professor, Professor of Physics.
Lincoln, Yvonna S., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development.
Loving, Jerome M., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of English.
Lupton, Joanne R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Nutrition and Food Science.
Macfarlane, Ronald Duncan, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
McCarl, Bruce A., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Agricultural Economics.
McDermott, John J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Philosophy and Humanities.
Mallick, Bani K., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Statistics.
Meier, Kenneth J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Political Science.
Nanopoulos, Dimitri V., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics.
Natowitz, Joseph Bernard, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
North, Gerald R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Atmospheric Sciences.
Phillips, Timothy Dukes, University Distinguished Professor, Professor of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences.
Psier, Gilles, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics.
Pokrovsky, Valery L., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics.
Pope, Christopher N., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics.
Rajagopal, Kumbakonam R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mechanical Engineering.
Raushel, Frank Michael, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
Reddy, J. N., P. E., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mechanical Engineering.
Reynolds, Larry J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of English.
Russell, B. Don, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering.
Safe, Stephen H., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology.
Saric, William S., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Aerospace Engineering.
Saving, Thomas R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Economics.
Scully, Marlan O., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics.
Spiegelman, Clifford H., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Statistics.
Stroustrup, Bjarne, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Computer Science.
Summers, Max D., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Entomology.
Thompson, Bruce, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Educational Psychology and Library Science.
Tribble, Robert E., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics.
Varadarajan, P. Rajan, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Marketing.
Womack, James E., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Veterinary Pathobiology.
Wooley, Karen L., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry.
Wu, Guoyao, University Distinguished Professor, Professor of Animal Science.
Endowed Chairs and Professorships

Adams, Marvin Lee, Professor, Department of Nuclear Engineering; Director of Institute for National Security Education and Research; and Holder of the HTRI Chair.

Adams, Ralph James Q., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of History and Holder of the Patricia and Bookman Peters Professorship in History.

Ahmed, Anwer S., Professor of Accounting and Holder of the Ernst & Young Professorship in Accounting.

Alfriend, Kyle T., TEES Distinguished Research Chair and Professor of Aerospace Engineering.

Amato, Nancy M., Unocal Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Unocal Professorship (2011).

Anand, Nagamangala K., Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering; Interim Executive Associate Dean and Associate Dean for Research, Dwight Look College of Engineering; and Holder of the James M. ’12 and Ada Sutton Forsyth Professorship.

Anderson, Stuart D., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and Holder of the A. P. and Florence Wiley Chair.

Annamalai, Kalyan, Paul Pepper Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and TEES Senior Fellow.

Autenrieth, Robin L., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, of Toxicology, of Water Management and Hydrological Science and of Environmental and Occupational Health; Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Dwight Look College of Engineering; and Holder of the A. P. and Florence Wiley Professorship III in Civil Engineering.

Balbuena, Perla B., Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering; Holder of the Gas Processors Suppliers Association (GPSA) Professorship in Chemical Engineering; and Professor of Materials Science and Engineering.

Ballard, Danny J., Professor of Health and Kinesiology and Holder of the Leonard D. Ponder Chair in Health and Kinesiology.

Barrick, Murray R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Management, and Holder of the Paul M. and Rosalie Robertson Chair in Business Administration.

Barrufet, Maria A., Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, and Holder of the Baker Hughes Chair in Petroleum Engineering.

Batchelor, Bill, Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and of Water Management and Hydrological Science, and Inaugural Holder of the R. P. Gregory ’32 Chair in Engineering.

Bauer, John E., Senior Professor of Veterinary Small Animal Clinical Sciences and of Nutrition and Holder of the Mark L. Morris Endowed Professorship in Veterinary Clinical Nutrition.

Bazer, Fuller W., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Animal Science and of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences and Holder of the O. D. Butler Endowed Chair in Animal Science.

Begley, Tadhg P., University Distinguished Professor, and Distinguished Professor of Chemistry and Holder of the Robert A. Welch Foundation Chair and the D.H.R. Barton Professorship in Chemistry.

Benjamin, James J., Professor of Accounting and Head of Department and Holder of the Deloitte Leadership Professorship.

Benzeraga, A. Amine, Associate Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Edward “Pete” Aldridge ’60 Career Development Professorship I.

Bergbreiter, David E., Professor of Chemistry; Presidential Professor for Teaching Excellence; and Holder of the Eppright Professorship in Undergraduate Teaching Excellence.

Berry, Leonard L., Presidential Professor for Teaching Excellence; University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Marketing and Holder of the M. B. Zale Chair in Retailing and Marketing Leadership; and Professor of Humanities in Medicine, College of Medicine, Texas A&M Health Science Center.

Bevan, John W., Professor of Chemistry and Joint Holder of the Davidson Chair in Science.

Bhattacharyya, Shankar P., Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Inaugural Holder of the Robert M. Kennedy ’26 Professorship II in Electrical Engineering; TEES Fellow; and IEEE Fellow.

Blasingame, Thomas A., Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and of Geology and Geophysics, and Holder of the Robert L. Whiting Professorship.

Booth, Geoffrey J., Associate Professor of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning and Holder of the Nicole and Kevin Younghblood Professorship in Residential Land Development.
Boswell, Wendy R., Professor of Management; Holder of the Rebecca U. '74 and William S. Nichols III '74 Endowed Professorship; and Mays Research Fellow.

Bratton, Gerald Roy, Professor of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences, of Neuroscience and of Toxicology and Joint Holder of the Wiley Distinguished Teaching Professorship in Veterinary Medicine.

Briaud, Jean-Louis, Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and Holder of the Spencer J. Buchanan '26 Chair in Civil Engineering.

Brody, Samuel D., Professor of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning, of Water Management and Hydrological Science and of Marine Sciences, and Director, Environmental Planning and Sustainability Research Unit; Holder of the George P. Mitchell '40 Chair in Sustainable Costs.

Buchanan, Walter W., Professor and Head, Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution; Inaugural Holder of the J. R. Thompson Department Head Chair in Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution at Texas A&M University (2005); ASEE Fellow; and NSPE Fellow.

Bukur, Dragomir B., Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering; Holder of the Joe M. Nesbitt Professorship; and TEES Senior Fellow.

Burgess, Kevin, Professor of Chemistry and Holder of the Rachal Professorship in Chemistry.

Burghardt, Robert C., Professor of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences, of Toxicology and of Biotechnology, and Holder of the Wiley Distinguished Teaching Professorship in Veterinary Medicine.

Byrne, David Hawkins, Professor of Horticultural Sciences; Associate Head for Graduate Programs; and Holder of the Robert E. Basye Chair in Rose Genetics.

Cahill, Anthony T., Associate Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and of Water Management and Hydrological Science, and Holder of the J. Walter Porter ‘22 and James W. Porter ‘51 Professorship.

Capps, Oral, Jr., Executive Professor of Agricultural Economics; Co-Director of Agribusiness, Food and Consumer Economics Research Center; Member of Intercollegiate Faculty of Agribusiness; and Holder of the Southwest Dairy Marketing Chair.

Carlson, David H., Professor and Dean of University Libraries, and Holder of the Sterling C. Evans Endowed Chair.

Carlson, Deborah N., Associate Professor of Anthropology and Holder of the Yamini S&G Professorship in Nautical Archaeology.

Carlson, Richard L., Regents Professor of Geology and Geophysics.

Carrigan, Esther E., Professor; Director, Medical Sciences Library; Associate Dean, Texas A&M University Libraries; and Holder of the Mary and James Crawley Professorship.

Carter, Norvella P., Professor of Teaching, Learning and Culture and Holder of the Houston Endowment, Inc. Chair in Urban Education.

Caton, Jerald A., Professor and Interim Head, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Holder of the Thomas A. Dietz ’31 Professorship.

Chang, Kai, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Fellow; Director, Microwave and Electromagnetic Laboratory; and Holder of the TI Analog Chair in Electrical Engineering.

Chang, Ping, Professor of Oceanography and Holder of the Louis and Elizabeth Scherck Chair in Oceanography.

Chester, Frederick M., Professor of Geology and Geophysics and Holder of the David Bullock Harris Endowed Chair in Geosciences.

Childs, Dara W., Regents Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering; Director, Turbomachinery Laboratory; TEES Senior Fellow; and Inaugural Holder of the Leland T. Jordan ’29 Endowed Chair in Mechanical Engineering.

Claridge, David E., Leland Jordan Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and TEES Senior Fellow.

Clayton, Mark J., Professor of Architecture; Holder of the Liz and Nelson Mitchell Professorship in Residential Design; and Associate Director of the Center for Housing and Urban Development.

Conner, J. Richard, Professor of Agricultural Economics and of Ecosystem Science and Management and Holder of the Thomas M. O’Connor Professorship in Rangeland Ecology and Management.

Cote, Gerard L., Professor and Head, Department of Biomedical Engineering, and Inaugural Holder of the Charles H. and Bettye Barclay Professorship in Engineering.

Cremer, Paul S., University Distinguished Professor, Professor of Chemistry and Holder of the A. E. Martell Endowed Chair.
Crompton, John L., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences and Holder of the Dr. R. H. Cintron University Professorship in Undergraduate Teaching Excellence.

Cunningham, George B., Professor of Health and Kinesiology and Holder of the Marilyn Kent Byrne Chair for Student Success.

Datta, Aniruddha, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Holder of the J. W. Runyon, Jr. ’35 Professorship II, and IEEE Fellow.

Datta-Gupta, Akhil, Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and Holder of the L. F. Peterson Chair in Petroleum Engineering.

DePoy, Darren L., Professor of Physics and Astronomy and Holder of the Rachal/Mitchell/Heep Endowed Professorship in Physics.

Deutz, Nicolaas E., Professor of Health and Kinesiology and Holder of the Leonard D. Ponder Endowed Chair in Health and Kinesiology.

DeVore, Ronald A., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics and Inaugural Holder of the Dr. Walter E. Koss Endowed Professorship in the Department of Mathematics.

Dickman, Martin B., Professor of Plant Pathology and Microbiology, of Genetics and of Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences and Holder of the Christine Richardson Professorship in Agriculture.

Ding, Yu, Associate Professor, Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, and Holder of the Centerpoint Energy Career Development Professorship.

Dougherty, Edward R., Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Fellow and International Society of Optical Engineering Fellow; and Holder of the Robert M. Kennedy ’26 Chair.

Dunbar, Kim R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry and Joint Holder of the Davidson Chair in Science.

Edwards, George C., III, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Political Science and Holder of the George and Julia Blucher Jordan Chair in Presidential Studies, The George Bush School of Government and Public Service.

Ehlig-Economides, Christine A., Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and Holder of the Albert B. Stevens Endowed Chair in Petroleum Engineering.

Ehsani, Mehrdad, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Inaugural Holder of the Robert M. Kennedy ’26 Professorship I in Electrical Engineering; and IEEE Fellow.

El-Halwagi, Mahmoud M., Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, and Holder of the McFerrin Professorship.

Enjeti, Prasad, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Fellow; and Holder of the TI Professorship in Engineering.

Everett, Mark E., Professor of Geology and Geophysics and Holder of the Howard Karren Endowed Professorship in Geology and Geophysics.

Ezell, Margaret J.M., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of English and Holder of the John H. and Sara H. Lindsey Endowed Chair in Liberal Arts.

Feagin, Joe R., Ella McFadden Professor of Sociology and Affiliated Professor of Africana Studies.

Fernandez-Solis, Jose L., Assistant Professor of Construction Science and Holder of the James C. Smith Endowed Professorship.

Fletcher, Leroy S., Regents Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Holder of the TEES Distinguished Research Chair.

Fossum, Theresa W., Professor of Veterinary Small Animal Clinical Sciences and Holder of the Tom and Joan Reed Chair in Veterinary Surgery.

Fry, Edward Strauss, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics and Astronomy, and Holder of the George P. Mitchell ’40 Chair in Experimental Physics.
Gabbai, Francois P., Professor of Chemistry and Joint Holder of the Davidson Chair in Science.

Gawande, Kishore S., Associate Professor, The George Bush School of Government and Public Service, and Holder of the Helen and Roy Ryu Chair in International Affairs.

Georgiades, Costas N., Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, and Head of Department; Holder of the Delbert A. Whitaker Chair in Electrical Engineering; and IEEE Fellow.

Ghassemi, Ahmad, Associate Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and Holder of the George and Joan Voneiff Development Professorship in Petroleum Engineering.

Gibson, Richard L., Jr., Associate Professor of Geology and Geophysics and Holder of the Francesco Paolo di Gangi/Heep Endowed Professorship in Theoretical Geophysics.

Girimaji, Sharath, Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering and Holder of the General Dynamics Professorship in Aerospace Engineering.

Giroux, Gary A., Professor of Accounting and Holder of the Deborah D. Shelton Accounting Systems Professorship.

Gladysz, John A., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry and Holder of the Dow Chair of Chemical Invention.

Goebel, Frank E., Professor of Anthropology; Associate Director, Center for the Study of the First Americans; and Holder of the Endowed Professorship in First American Studies.

Gold, John Rush, Professor of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences and of Genetics and Holder of the Dr. R. H. Cintron University Professorship in Undergraduate Teaching Excellence.

Gold, Roger E., Professor of Entomology and Holder of the Endowed Chair in Urban Entomology.

Gomez-Mejia, Luis R., Professor of Management and Inaugural Holder of the Benton Cocanougher Chair in Business.

Goodwin, Susan, Associate Professor of Library Science and Holder of the Irene B. Hoadley Professorship in Academic Librarianship.

Grau, James W., Professor of Psychology and of Neuroscience and Holder of the Mary Tucker Currie Professorship in Liberal Arts.

Green, Eleanor M., Dean, College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences; Professor of Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Sciences; and Holder of the Carl B. King Deanship in Veterinary Medicine.

Griffin, James M., Professor in The George Bush School of Government and Public Service, and Holder of the Bob Bullock Chair in Public Policy and Finance.

Griffin, Ricky W., Head, Department of Management, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Management and Holder of the Jeanne and John R. Blocker Chair in Business Administration.

Grunlan, Jaime C., Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering and Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering and of Materials Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Gulf Oil/Thomas A. Dietz Career Development Professorship.

Hahn, Juergen, Associate Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, and Holder of the Ray Nesbitt Professorship II in Chemical Engineering.

Hahn, Mariah Somer, Associate Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, Department of Biomedical Engineering, of Materials Science and Engineering and of Biotechnology and Holder of the Ray Nesbitt Professorship IV in Chemical Engineering.

Hall, Charles R., Professor of Horticultural Sciences and Holder of the Ellen and Jim Ellison Chair in International Floriculture.

Hall, Kenneth Richard, Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering; Senior Associate Dean for Research, Dwight Look College of Engineering; TEES Senior Fellow; and Holder of the Jack E. and Frances Brown Chair in Engineering.

Hall, Michael Bishop, Professor of Chemistry; Executive Associate Dean, College of Science; and Joint Holder of the Davidson Chair in Science.

Hamilton, Donny L., Professor of Anthropology and Holder of the George T. and Gladys H. Abell Chair in Nautical Archaeology and the George O. Yamini Family Chair in Liberal Arts.

Han, Je-Chin, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Holder of the Marcus C. Easterling Chair in Mechanical Engineering.

Hardin, Paul E., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Biology, of Neuroscience and of Genetics and Holder of the John W. Lyons ’59 Endowed Chair in Biology.

Harner, James L., Professor of English and Holder of the Samuel Rhea Gammon Professorship in Liberal Arts.
Harris, Charles Edwin, Jr., Professor of Philosophy and Humanities and Holder of the Sue and Harry E. Bovay, Jr. Endowed Chair in The History and Ethics of Professional Engineering.

Hermann, Charles F., Professor in The George Bush School of Government and Public Service and Political Science; Associate Dean for International Programs in the George Bush School; and Holder of the Scowcroft Chair in International Policy Studies for the George Bush School of Government and Public Service.

Herring, Andy D., Associate Professor of Animal Science and of Genetics and Holder of the John K. Riggs ’41 Beef Cattle Professorship.

Hill, Alfred Daniel, Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering; Interim Head of Department; and Holder of the Samuel Robert Noble Chair in Petroleum Engineering.

Hill, Kim Q., Professor of Political Science and Holder of the Cullen/McFadden Professorship in Political Science.

Hill, Rodney C., Professor of Architecture and Holder of the Harold L. Adams ’61 Interdisciplinary Professorship in Architecture.

Hinrichs, Katrin, Professor of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology and Holder of the Patsy Link Chair in Mare Reproductive Studies.

Hook, Magnus A. O., Professor of Biochemistry and Biophysics and Holder of the Neva and Wesley West Chair (Houston).

Horlen, Joseph P. (Joe), Associate Professor and Head, Department of Construction Science, and Holder of the Charles Dewey McMullan Chair in Construction Science.

Huang, Chang-Shan, Associate Professor of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning and Holder of the Harold L. Adams ’61 Endowed Interdisciplinary Professorship in Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning.

Hueste, Mary Beth D., Associate Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and Holder of the E. B. Snead Developmental Professorship II in Civil Engineering.

Ireland, R. Duane, University Distinguished Professor of Management and Holder of the Carroll and Dorothy Conn Chair in New Ventures Leadership.

Jain, Sanjay, Professor of Marketing and Holder of the JCPenney Chair in Marketing and Retailing Studies.

Jansen, Dennis W., Professor of Economics and Holder of the Private Enterprise Research Center Mary Julia and George R. Jordan Professorship.

Jayaraman, Arul, Associate Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, Department of Biomedical Engineering, of Biotechnology, and of Toxicology, and Holder of the Ray Nesbitt Professorship in Chemical Engineering.

Jennings, Daniel F., Professor, Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution, and Holder of the I. Andrew Rader Professorship of Industrial Distribution.

Johnson, Arthur E., Professor of Molecular and Cellular Medicine and of Biochemistry and Biophysics; University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry and Holder of the Wehner-Welch Chair in Chemistry.

Johnson, Shane A., Professor of Finance; Holder of the Wells Fargo/Peters/Nelson/Heep Professorship in Finance; and Holder of the Thomas W. Leland Memorial Chair in Finance.

Johnson, William B., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics and Joint Holder of the Arthur George and Mary Emolene Owen Chair in Mathematics.

Junkins, John L., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering; Regents Professor, Holder of the George J. Eppright Chair in Engineering; and Director, Center of Mechanics and Control.

Kang, Julian, Associate Professor of Construction Science and Holder of the History Maker Homes Endowed Professorship.

Karaman, Ibrahim, Professor, Departments of Mechanical Engineering and Aerospace Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering (Faculty Chair), and Holder of the Thomas A. Dietz Career Development Professorship I.

Karpelis, Adonios N., Associate Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering and Holder of the Edward “Pete” Aldridge Career Development Professorship II.

Kezunovic, Mladen, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Fellow; and Holder of the Eugene E. Webb Professorship in Electrical Engineering.

Kim, Won-Jong, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Holder of the Thomas A. Dietz Career Development Professorship II.
King, Michael J., Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering and Holder of the John and Debbie Bethancourt Professorship.

Kolari, James W., Professor of Finance and Holder of the J. P. Morgan Chase Bank Professorship in Finance.

Koufteros, Xenophon, Associate Professor of Information and Operations Management, Mays Faculty Fellow, and Jenna & Calvin R. Guest Professor in Business Administration.

Kracht, James Benjamin, Professor of Teaching, Learning and Culture; and Holder of the Marilyn Kent Byrne Chair for Student Success.

Kreider, Richard B., Professor of Health and Kinesiology and Head of Department and Holder of the Thomas A. and Joan Read Chair for Disadvantaged Youth.

Kumar, P. R., Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering and Holder of the College of Engineering Chair in Computer Engineering; Member of the National Academy of Engineering (2007) and IEEE Fellow.

Kuo, Yue, Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering; Director of Thin Film Microelectronics Research Laboratory; and Holder of the Dow Professorship in Chemical Engineering.

Lagoudas, Dimitris C., Professor and Head, Department of Aerospace Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering; Holder of the John and Bea Slattery Chair in Aerospace Engineering; Director, Texas Institute for Intelligent Bio Nano Materials and Structures (TiIMoS); Director, International Institute on Multifunctional for Energy Conversion II MEC; and Director, Synthesis, Characterization and Modeling of Functionally Graded Multifunctional Hybrid Composites for Extreme Environments (MURI).

Laine, Glen A., Professor and Head, Department of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology; Director, Michael E. DeBakey Institute; and Holder of the Wiseman-Lewie-Worth Endowed Chair in Cardiology.

Lane, Robert H., Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and Holder of Aghorn Energy Development Professorship in Petroleum Engineering.

Lassila, Dennis R., Professor of Accounting and Holder of the Deborah D. Shelton Professorship in Taxation.

Lawrence, F. Barry, Professor, Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution, and Holder of the Leonard and Valerie Bruce Leadership Chair.

Lee, Jason T., Assistant Professor of Poultry Science and Holder of the Elaina and Emanuel Glockzin, Jr. Chair in Poultry Science.

Leibovich Lavy, Sarel, Associate Professor of Construction Science and Holder of the Harold L. Adams ’61 Endowed Interdisciplinary Professorship.

Leon, V. Jorge, Professor, Departments of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution and Industrial and Systems Engineering, and Holder of the Allen-Bradley Endowed Professorship in Factory Automation.

Li, Qi, Professor of Economics and Holder of the Hugh Roy Cullen Professorship in Economics.

Li, Yeping, Professor of Teaching, Learning and Culture, Head of Department, and Holder of the Claude E. Everett, Jr. Endowed Chair in Teacher Preparation.

Liang, Hong (Helen), Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Leland Jordan Development Professorship.


Lincoln, Yvonna S., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development, and Holder of the Ruth Harrington Chair in Educational Leadership.

Little, Dallas Neville, Jr., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering; Senior Research Fellow, Texas Transportation Institute; Associate Director, International Center for Aggregates Research; and Holder of the E. B. Snead ’25 Chair in Transportation Engineering.

Litzenberg, Kerry K., Regents Professor of Agricultural Economics; Member of Intercollegiate Faculty of Agribusiness; Minnie Stevens Piper Professor and Holder of the George and Irma Epplright Professorship in Undergraduate Teaching Excellence.

Livesay, Harold C., Professor of History and Holder of the Clifford A. Taylor, Jr. ’49 Professorship in Liberal Arts.

Loftin, R. Bowen, President of Texas A&M University and Holder of the Wofford Cain Presidential Chair at Texas A&M University.

Loudder, Martha L., Professor of Accounting and Business; Presidential Professor for Teaching Excellence; Associate Dean, Mays Business School; and A. P. and Earline Wiley Professor in Business.
Lupton, Joanne R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor and Regents Professor of Nutrition and Food Science and of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences; Holder of the William W. Allen Chair in Nutrition; Member of the Intercollegiate Faculty of Nutrition and the Intercollegiate Faculty of Food Science; and University Faculty Fellow.

Lytton, Robert L., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering; Director, Center for Infrastructure Engineering; and Holder of the Fred J. Benson Chair in Civil Engineering.

Lupton, Joanne R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor and Regents Professor of Nutrition and Food Science and of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences; Holder of the William W. Allen Chair in Nutrition; Member of the Intercollegiate Faculty of Nutrition and the Intercollegiate Faculty of Food Science; and University Faculty Fellow.

Mahan, Arvind, Professor of Finance; Holder of the Lamar Savings Professorship in Finance; and Director, MS Program in Finance.

Mancini, Ernest A., Research Professor, Department of Geology and Geophysics, and Holder of the Dan A. Hughes Chair in Geosciences.

Mander, John B., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering; and Inaugural Holder of the Zachry Professorship in Design and Construction Integration I.

Mann, George J., Professor of Architecture and Holder of The Skaggs-Sprague Endowed Chair in Health Facilities Design.

Mannan, M. Sam, Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering; Director, Mary Kay O’Connor Process Safety Center; and Inaugural Holder of the Mike O’Connor Chair I in Chemical Engineering.

McAnally, Mary Lea, Professor of Accounting; and Holder of the Ljungdahl/PwC Chair in Accounting.

McBride, John J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Philosophy and Humanities and of Humanities in Medicine; Presidential Professor for Teaching Excellence; and Holder of the George T. and Gladys H. Abell Professorship in Liberal Arts.

McGowan, Annie S., Associate Professor of Accounting; Director, Professional Program; and Holder of the Deloitte PPA Director’s Professorship.

McIntyre, Peter M., Professor of Physics and Astronomy and Holder of the Mitchell/Heep Chair in Experimental High Energy Physics.

McKeehan, Wallace L., Professor of Biochemistry and Biophysics and of Nutrition, and Holder of the John S. Dunn, Sr. Endowed Chair in Comparative Neuro-Oncology.

McKinley, William, Senior Lecturer in Horticultural Sciences and Holder of the M. “Buddy” Benz Chair in Floral Design.

McVay, Duane A., Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and Holder of the Rob L. Adams Professorship.

Meier, Kenneth J., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Political Science and Holder of the Charles H. Gregory Chair in Liberal Arts.

Metters, Rich, Head, Department of Information and Operations Management, and Holder of the Tenneco Professorship in Business Administration.

Miller, Scott L., Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Fellow; and Holder of the Debbi and Dennis Segers ’75 Professorship.

Moore, James E., Jr., Professor, Departments of Biomedical Engineering and Mechanical Engineering and Holder of the Carolyn S. and Tommie E. Lohman ’59 Professorship in Engineering Education.

Morrison, Gerald L., Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Holder of the Nelson-Jackson Professorship in Mechanical Engineering.

Morrison, Michael L., Professor of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences and Holder of the Caesar Kleberg Chair in Wildlife Ecology.

Mosley, Pixey Anne, Professor of Library Science and Holder of the Lila B. King Estate Endowed Professorship.

Muliana, Anastasia, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Holder of the Gulf Oil/Thomas A. Dietz Career Development Professorship.

Muller, John E., Professor of Biochemistry and Biophysics, of Molecular and Environmental Plant Sciences, of Genetics and of Biotechnology and Holder of the Perry L. Adkisson Chair in Agricultural Biology.

Murphy, Robin R., Raytheon Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering.

Nanopoulos, Dimitri V., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics and Astronomy and Holder of the Mitchell-Heep Chair in Theoretical High Energy Physics.
Nasr-El-Din, Hisham A., Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering and Holder of the John Edgar Holt Endowed Chair.

Natowitz, Joseph Bernard, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry and Holder of Cyclotron Institute Bright Chair in Nuclear Science.

Newton, H. Joseph, Professor of Statistics; Dean, College of Science; and Holder of the Richard H. Harrison, III/External Advisory and Development Council Endowed Dean’s Chair in Science and the George P. Mitchell ’40 Chair in Statistics.

Nguyen, Cam, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Holder of the TI Professorship II in Analog Engineering; and IEEE Fellow.

Niedzwecki, John M., Regents Professor and Head, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering; Professor of Ocean Engineering; and Holder of the Wofford Cain ’13 Senior Chair in Offshore Technology.

Nikolov, Zivko, Professor, Departments of Biological and Agricultural Engineering and Chemical Engineering, and of Biotechnology, and Holder of the Dow Chemical Endowed Professorship in Bioprocess Engineering.

Nixon, Clair J., Professor of Accounting and Holder of the PwC Accounting Excellence Professorship, and Member of the Intercollegiate Faculty of Agribusiness.

O’Neal, Dennis L., Holdredge-Paul Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

Omer, Thomas C., Professor of Accounting and Holder of the Ernst & Young Professorship in Accounting.

Pace, Carlos Nick, Distinguished Professor of Molecular and Cellular Medicine and Holder of the Jean and Tom J. McMullin Professorship in Genetics.

Palmer, Douglas J., Professor of Educational Psychology; Dean, College of Education and Human Development; and Holder of the J. L. and Sydney Huffines ’44 Chair.

Park, John L., Professor and Extension Economist, Department of Agricultural Economics; Director of the Texas Center for Cooperative Development; and Roy B. Davis Distinguished Professor of Agricultural Cooperation.

Parnell, Calvin B., Jr., Regents Professor in the Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering and Inaugural Holder of the Endowed Chair in Cotton Engineering, Ginning and Mechanization.

Peacock, Walter Gillis, Professor of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning; Director of Hazard Reduction and Recovery Center; and Holder of the Rodney L. Dockery Endowed Professorship in Housing and the Homeless.

Penson, John B., Jr., Professor of Agricultural Economics; Member of Intercollegiate Faculty of Agribusiness; and Holder of the Stiles Professor of Agriculture.

Petersen, Eric L., Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Holder of the Leland T. Jordan ’29 Professorship.

Peterson, Tarla R., Professor of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences and Holder of the Boone and Crockett Chair in Wildlife Conservation and Policy.

Pisier, Gilles, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Mathematics and Joint Holder of the Arthur George and Mary Emolene Owen Chair in Mathematics.

Pope, Christopher N., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Director, George P. and Cynthia Woods Mitchell Institute for Fundamental Physics and Astronomy; and Holder of the Stephen Hawking Chair in Fundamental Physics.

Poston, Dudley L., Jr., Professor of Sociology and Holder of the George T. and Gladys H. Abell Endowed Professorship in Liberal Arts.

Pulak, Cemalettin M., Associate Professor of Anthropology and Holder of the Frederick R. Mayer Professorship in Nautical Archaeology.

Pustay, Michael W., Professor of Management and Holder of the Anderson Clayton and Company and the Clayton Fund Professorship in Business Administration.

Rajagopal, Kumbakonam R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor, Departments of Mechanical Engineering, Mathematics, Biomedical Engineering, Civil Engineering and Chemical Engineering and Holder of the James M. Forsyth Chair in Mechanical Engineering.

Ramanathan, Suresh, Professor of Marketing and Holder of the David R. Norcom ’73 Endowed Professorship in Marketing.

Randall, Robert E., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and of Ocean Engineering; Director, Center for Dredging Studies; and Holder of the Bauer Professorship.
Raushel, Frank Michael, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry, of Biochemistry and Biophysics and of Toxicology, and Joint Holder of the Davidson Chair in Science.

Raymond, Anne L., Professor of Geology and Geophysics and Holder of the Earl F. Cook Professorship in Geosciences.

Reddy, A. L. Narasimha, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Holder of the J. W. Runyon, Jr. ’35 Professorship I; and IEEE Fellow.

Reddy, J. N., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor, Departments of Mechanical Engineering, Civil Engineering and Aerospace Engineering, and of Mathematics, and Holder of the Oscar S. Wyatt, Jr., ’45 Endowed Chair in Mechanical Engineering.

Rees, Lynn L., Professor of Accounting and Holder of Rainey Chair in Accounting.

Reinschmidt, Kenneth F., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and Inaugural Holder of the J. L. Corky Frank/Marathon Ashland Petroleum LLC Chair in Engineering Project Management.

Reynolds, Larry J., Distinguished Professor of English and Holder of the Thomas Franklin Mayo Professorship in Liberal Arts.

Rodiek, Susan D., Associate Professor of Architecture and Holder of the Ronald L. Skaggs Endowed Professorship in Health Facilities Design.

Rogers, Kenita, Professor of Veterinary Small Animal Clinical Sciences, and Holder of the Charles H. and Mildred Kruse Bridges Chair in Veterinary Medical Education.

Russell, B. Don, Regents Professor and University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Fellow; Holder of the Harry E. Bovay, Jr. Endowed Chair for the History and Ethics of Professional Engineering; and Member of the National Academy of Engineering.

Russell, David Harold, Professor of Chemistry and Head of Department; Professor of Biotechnology and Holder of the Applied Biosystems/MDS Sciex Instruments Professorship in Mass Spectrometry in Chemistry.

Sacchettini, James C., Professor of Biochemistry and Biophysics, of Chemistry and of Biotechnology, and Holder of the R. J. Wolfe-Welch Foundation Chair in Science.

Safe, Stephen H., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology and of Toxicology; Professor of Biochemistry and Biophysics, of Genetics and of Biotechnology; and Holder of the Sid Kyle Endowed Chair in Veterinary Toxicology.

Sager, William W., Professor of Oceanography and of Geology and Geophysics and Inaugural Holder of the Jane and R. Ken Williams ’45 Chair in Ocean Drilling Science, Technology and Education.

San Andres, Luis A., Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Inaugural Holder of the Mast-Childs Professorship in Mechanical Engineering.

Sanchez-Sinencio, Edgar, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Holder of the TI Jack Kilby Chair in Analog Engineering; and IEEE Fellow.

Saric, William S., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering; Stewart & Stevenson Professor; Director, Flight Research Laboratory; and Director, AFOSR/NASA National Center for Hypersonic Research in Laminar-Turbulent Transition.

Savell, Jeffrey W., Professor of Animal Science and of Food Science and Technology, and Holder of the E. M. “Manny” Rosenthal Chair in Animal Science.

Saving, Thomas R., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Economics; Director, Private Enterprise Research Center; and Holder of the Private Enterprise Research Center Jeff Montgomery Professorship.

Schechter, David S., Associate Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and Holder of the George Hickox Development Professorship in Petroleum Engineering.

Schobeiri, Taher M., Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and Holder of the Oscar Wyatt Professorship in Mechanical Engineering.

Schuessler, Hans Achim, Professor of Physics and Astronomy and Holder of the Schuessler/Mitchell/Heep Chair in Experimental Optical and Biomedical Physics.

Scully, Marlan O., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Professor of Chemistry, and of Chemical Engineering; Associate Dean for External Relations, College of Science; Director, Center for Theoretical Physics; Director, Institute for Quantum Studies; and Holder of the Hershel E. Burgess Chair in Non-High Energy Physics and the TEES Distinguished Research Chair.
Seminario, Jorge M., Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, of Electrical and Computer Engineering and of Materials Science and Engineering; and Inaugural Holder of the Lanarrter and Herbert Fox Professorship in Chemical Engineering. Shankar, Venkatesh, Professor of Marketing and Holder of the Brandon C. Coleman, Jr. ’78 Endowed Chair in Marketing.

Shantz, Daniel F., Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering and Holder of the Ray Nesbitt Professorship III in Chemical Engineering.

Shepley, Mardelle M., Professor of Architecture; Holder of the William M. Pena Endowed Professorship in Information Management; and Director, Center for Health Systems and Design.

Shetty, Bala, Professor of Information and Operations Management; Executive Associate Dean, Mays Business School; and Holder of the Paula and Steve Letbetter ’70 Chair in Business.

Silva Martinez, Jose, Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Fellow; and Holder of the Texas Instruments (TI) Professorship I in Analog Engineering.

Singh, Chanan, Regents Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; TEES Senior Fellow; IEEE Fellow; and Holder of the Irma Runyon Chair.

Singh, Vijay P., Professor, Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and Water Management and Hydrological Science, and Holder of the Caroline and William N. Lehrer Distinguished Chair in Water Engineering.

Singleton, Daniel A., Professor of Chemistry and Joint Holder of the Davidson Chair in Science.

Skaggs, Chris L., Professor of Animal Science; Holder of the San Antonio Livestock Exposition Inc. Chair in Animal Science; and Associate Dean for Student Development, College of Agriculture and Life Science.

Slattery, John C., Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering, and of Mathematics, and Holder of the TEES Distinguished Research Chair.

Smith, Roger E., Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and Holder of the Herbert D. Kelleher Professorship in Transportation.

Smith, Roger, III, Professor of Veterinary Pathobiology and Holder of the Wiley Distinguished Teaching Professorship.

Sokolov, Alexei V., Professor of Physics and Astronomy and Holder of the Stephen E. Harris Professorship in Quantum Optics.

Sorescu, Sorin M., Professor of Finance and Head of Department and Holder of the Patricia and Bookman Peters Professorship in Finance.

Strawser, Jerry R., Dean, Mays Business School; Holder of the Development Council Dean’s Chair in Business; and Holder of the KPMG Chair in Accounting.

Strawser, Robert H., Professor of Accounting and Holder of the Andersen Chair in Accounting.

Stroustrup, Bjarne, College of Engineering Endowed Chair and University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor in Computer Science and Engineering.

Sue, Hung-Jue, Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Linda and Ralph Schmidt ’68 Professorship in Mechanical Engineering.

Sui, Daniel Z., Professor of Geography and Holder of the Reta A. Haynes Endowed Chair in Geosciences.

Summers, Max D., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Entomology and of Biology; Director, Center for Advanced Insect Molecular Services; and Holder of the Endowed Chair in Agricultural Biotechnology.

Suntzeff, Nicholas B., Professor of Physics and Astronomy and Holder of the Mitchell/Heep/Munnerlyn Chair in Observational Astronomy/Cosmology.

Swanson, Edward P., Professor of Accounting and Holder of the Nelson D. Durst Chair in Accounting Education.

Sword, Gregory A., Professor of Entomology and Holder of the Charles R. Parencia Chair in Cotton Entomology.

Talreja, Ramesh R., Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering, and of Materials Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Tenneco Endowed Professorship in Engineering.

Taylor, Valerie E., Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Royce E. Wisenbaker Professorship.

Tihanyi, Laszlo, Professor of Management; Holder of the B. Marie Oth Professorship in Business Administration; and Mays Research Fellow.

Tizard, Ian R., Professor of Veterinary Pathobiology and Holder of the Richard M. Schubot Chair in Avian Health.
Toliyat, Hamid A., Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; IEEE Fellow; and Holder of the Raytheon Company Professorship.

Trejo, David, Professor, Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, and Holder of the Zachry Professorship I in Career Development in Civil Engineering.

Tse, Senyo, Professor of Accounting and Holder of the Leland/Weinke Chair in Accounting.

Ugaz, Victor M., Associate Professor, Artie McFerrin Department of Chemical Engineering, and of Biotechnology, and Holder of the Kenneth R. Hall Professorship.

Vadali, Srinivas Rao, Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering, and Holder of the Endowed Stewart & Stevenson Professorship I in Engineering.

Valko, Peter P., Professor, Harold Vance Department of Petroleum Engineering, and Holder of the L. F. Peterson Endowed Professorship in Petroleum Engineering.

Van Huyck, John B., Professor of Economics and Holder of the Rex B. Grey Endowed Professorship in Private Enterprise Research Center.

Vanegas, Jorge A., Professor of Architecture; Dean, College of Architecture; Director, Center for Housing and Urban Development; and Holder of the Sandy and Bryan Mitchell Master Builder Endowed Chair.

Varadarajan, P. Rajan, University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Marketing; Head of Department; and Holder of the Ford Chair in Marketing and E-Commerce.

Varner, Dickson D., Professor of Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Sciences and Holder of the Pin Oak Stud Chair in Stallion Reproductive Studies.

Vedlitz, Arnold, Professor in The George Bush School of Government and Public Service and of Political Science; Director of the George Bush School's Institute for Science, Technology and Public Policy; and Inaugural Holder of the Bob Bullock Chair in Government and Public Service.

Vieira de Castro, Luis Filipe, Associate Professor of Anthropology and Holder of the Frederick R. Mayer Professorship in Nautical Archaeology II.

Vigh, Gyula, Professor of Chemistry and Holder of the Gradipore Chair in Separation Science.

Wachsmann, Shelley, Professor of Anthropology and Holder of the Meadows Foundation Professorship in Biblical Archaeology.

Walker, Duncan M., Professor and Head, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Ford Motor Company Design Professorship I.

Waters, Michael R., Professor of Anthropology and of Geography and Director of the Center for the Study of the First Americans and Holder of the Endowed Chair in First American Studies.

Weaver, Connie D., Associate Professor of Accounting and Holder of the KPMG Professorship in Accounting.

Webb, Robert C., Sr., Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Holder of the Rachal Chair in High Energy Physics; and Associate Dean for Undergraduate Research.

Welch, Jennifer L., Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, and Holder of the Chevron Professorship II in Engineering.

West, William F., Professor in The George Bush School of Government and Public Service and Political Science; Director of the George Bush School's Master of Public Service and Administration; and Holder of the Sara H. Lindsey Chair in The George Bush School of Government and Public Service.

Wilhelm, Wilbert E., Professor, Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, and Holder of the Mike and Sugar Barnes Professorship in Industrial Engineering.

Wilkins, Michael S., Professor of Accounting and Holder of PricewaterhouseCoopers Accounting Professorship.

Wilson, Lloyd T., II, Professor of Entomology and of Molecular and Plant Sciences and Holder of the B. Jack Wendt '44 Texas Rice Research Foundation Chair.

Womack, James E., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Veterinary Pathobiology, of Molecular and Cellular Medicine and of Genetics; and Holder of the W. P. Luse Endowed Professorship in Veterinary Medicine.

Woodman, Richard W., Professor of Management and Holder of the Lawrence E. Fouraker Professorship in Business Administration.
Wooley, Karen L., University Distinguished Professor, Distinguished Professor of Chemistry and Holder of the W. T. Doherty-Welch Foundation Chair in Chemistry.

Wright, Steven M., Professor, Departments of Electrical and Computer Engineering and Biomedical Engineering; Holder of the Royce E. Wisenbaker Professorship II in Engineering; and IEEE Fellow.

Yadav, Manjit S., Professor of Marketing and Holder of the Macy’s Foundation Professorship in Retailing and Marketing.

Yang, Ping, Professor of Atmospheric Sciences and of Physics and Holder of the David Bullock Harris Chair in Geosciences.

Yang, Zheng Y., Professor of Library Science and Holder of the John L. and Mary T. Wright Endowed Professorship.

Young, Ryland F., Professor of Biochemistry and Biophysics, of Biology and of Biotechnology, and Holder of the Sadie Hatfield Professorship in Agriculture.

Zardkoohi, Asghar, Professor of Management and Holder of the T. J. Barlow Professorship in Business Administration.

Zhan, Hongbin, Professor of Geology and Geophysics and of Water Management and Hydrological Science and Holder of the Ray C. Fish Endowed Professorship in Geology.

Zhang, Renyi, Professor of Atmospheric Sciences and of Chemistry and Holder of the Harold J. Haynes Chair in Geosciences.

Zoghi, Behbood, Professor, Department of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution, and Holder of the Victor H. Thompson III ’64 Endowed Professorship in Electronics Engineering Technology.
Emeriti Faculty and Staff Members

Figures in parentheses indicate date of first appointment on the University staff and date emeritus/emerita title was conferred, respectively.

Adair, Carolyn, Director Emerita of Student Activities. (1974, 1998)
Allen, John W., Professor Emeritus of Economics. (1967, 2011)
Amoss, Max S., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1975, 2004)
Anderson, Carl G., Professor and Extension Specialist Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1960, 1966)
Anderson, James E., Professor Emeritus of Political Science. (1986, 2005)
Anderson, Warren Boyd, Associate Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1964, 1992)
Anthony, Rayford G., Professor Emeritus of Chemical Engineering. (1966, 2008)
Anthony, William W., Senior Lecturer Emeritus of Political Science. (1971, 2005)
Ash, Michael J., Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1973, 2010)
Austin, Donald B., Professor Emeritus of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning. (1974, 1999)

Barker, Donald G., Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1959, 1993)
Bass, George F., Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Anthropology. (1976, 2001)
Bayliss, Garland E., Director Emeritus of Academic Services and Associate Professor Emeritus of History. (1956, 1992)
Beard, James B., Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1975, 1992)
Benjamin, Ludy T., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Psychology. (1980, 2011)
Bennett, G. Kemble, Vice Chancellor and Dean Emeritus, Dwight Look College of Engineering.
Birch, Wade G., Director Emeritus of Student Counseling Service. (2001)
Bockholt, Anton J., Associate Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1966, 1997)
Boone, James L., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Industrial, Vocational and Technical Education. (1952, 1988)
Boothe, Harry W., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Small Animal Clinical Sciences. (1975, 2009)
Bormann, Al, Director Emeritus of Student Financial Aid. (1966, 2002)
Borosh, Ishak, Professor Emeritus of Mathematics. (1972, 2011)
Bray, Don E., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering. (1978, 1999)
Bridges, Charles H., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Pathology. (1954, 1986)
Browning, Edgar K., Professor Emeritus of Economics. (1984, 2011)
Browning, J. Artie, Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology and Microbiology. (1981, 1992)
Bryant, Jack Douglas, Professor Emeritus of Mathematics. (1964, 2001)
Bullin, Jerry Allen, Professor Emeritus of Chemical Engineering. (1974, 1998)
Burns, Edward Eugene, Professor Emeritus of Horticultural Sciences. (1956, 1992)

Calhoun, John C., Jr., Deputy Chancellor for Engineering Emeritus and Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Petroleum Engineering. (1955, 1983)
Campbell, Jack K., Professor Emeritus of Educational Curriculum and Instruction. (1970, 1992)
Chan, Andrew K., Professor Emeritus of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (1976, 2011)
Chenoweth, Robert D., Professor Emeritus of Electrical Engineering. (1947, 1989)
Christiansen, James E., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Education. (1968, 2004)
Church, David A., Professor Emeritus of Physics and Astronomy. (1975, 2011)
Claborn, Larry D., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1966, 2006)
Clark, Donald L., Professor Emeritus of Educational Human Resource Development. (1967, 1996)
Clark, Donald R., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1963, 1997)
Clark, Francis Eugene, Professor Emeritus of Teaching, Learning and Culture. (1973, 2011)
Clarke, Neville P., Director Emeritus, The Agriculture Programs. (1975, 1997)
Coble, Charlie G., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Engineering. (1972, 2001)
Cocanougher, A. Benton, Dean Emeritus of the Lowry Mays College and Graduate School of Business. (1987, 2001)
Collier, Jesse Wilton, Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1949, 1979)
Colliison, Ellen W., Professor Emerita of Veterinary Pathobiology. (1985, 2007)
Conoley, Collie W., Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1996, 2006)
Conoley, Jane Close, Professor Emerita of Educational Psychology and Dean Emerita of the College of Education. (1996, 2006)
Cooper, S. Kerry, Professor Emeritus of Finance. (1975, 2012)
Coppock, Carl E., Professor Emeritus of Animal Science. (1977, 1992)
Corrigan, Dean C., Professor Emeritus of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development. (1980, 2001)
Craig, James W., Professor Emeritus of Construction Science. (1976, 2008)
Critchfield, Richard D., Professor Emeritus of Modern and Classical Languages. (1976, 2001)
Crouch, Ben M., Professor Emeritus of Sociology. (1971, 2011)
daConturbia, Sandra, Associate Professor Emerita of Texas A&M University Libraries. (1989, 2007)

Daily, R. Austin, Clinical Professor Emeritus of Accounting. (1992, 2008)

Darby, Ronald, Professor Emeritus of Chemical Engineering. (1965, 2001)


Davis, Claude D., Professor Emeritus of Construction Science. (1965, 1988)


Davis, Ernest E., Professor and Extension Specialist Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1972, 2004)


Denison, John S., Professor Emeritus of Electrical Engineering. (1949, 1984)

Dennis, Maurice E., Professor Emeritus of Health and Kinesiology. (1976, 2006)

Denton, Jon, Professor Emeritus of Teaching, Learning and Culture. (1972, 2008)

Dethloff, Henry C., Professor Emeritus of History. (1969, 1999)


Disney, Ralph L., Professor Emeritus of Industrial Engineering. (1988, 1996)


Dixon, Joe Boris, Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1966, 2001)


Dockweiler, Clarence J., Professor Emeritus of Educational Curriculum and Instruction. (1976, 1995)

Dodd, Jane A., Associate Professor Emerita of Library Science and Associate Professor Emerita of West Campus Library. (1973, 1998)

Drew, Dan D., Professor Emeritus of Computer Science. (1960, 1987)


Druce, Albert John, Professor Emeritus of Electrical Engineering. (1946, 1983)


Dudek, Conrad L., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1967, 2007)

Duffy, Michael, Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1980, 2011)

Duller, Nelson Mark, Professor Emeritus of Physics. (1962, 2009)

Durbin, Leo D., Professor Emeritus of Chemical Engineering. (1961, 2000)


Earle, James Hubert, Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1957, 1995)


Edge, Billy L., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1993, 2009)


Ellis, Newton C., Professor Emeritus of Industrial Engineering. (1969, 2000)

Elmquist, Anne Marie, Professor Emerita of Modern and Classical Languages. (1965, 1986)

Engelage, Donald L., Executive Director Emeritus of Student Financial Aid. (1985, 2001)

Engelke, M. C., Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (2011)


Eugster, A. Konrad, Director Emeritus of the Texas Veterinary Medical Diagnostic Laboratory. (2002)

Fahlquist, Davis A., Professor Emeritus of Geology and Geophysics. (1963, 1996)
Fanguy, Roy C., Associate Professor Emeritus of Poultry Science. (1958, 2005)
Farris, Donald Edward, Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1963, 1995)
Feldman, Roger Guy, Associate Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Pathology. (1965, 1990)
Fike, John L., Associate Professor Emeritus of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution. (1992, 2009)
Finlay, Barbara A., Professor Emerita of Sociology. (1982, 2009)
Fisher, Dennis, Professor and Extension Specialist Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1980, 2005)
Fiske, Robert A., Head, Diagnostic Pathology Emeritus. (1997)
Flemming, Roy B., Professor Emeritus of Political Science. (1988, 2011)
Floyd, Richard L., Executive Vice President and Chief of Staff Emeritus. (1974, 2005)
Foster, Billy Glen, Professor Emeritus of Biology. (1985, 1996)
Fowler, George C., Professor Emeritus of Information and Operations Management. (1979, 2009)
Fox, Milden J., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Industrial Engineering. (1965, 1992)
Frederiksen, Richard Allan, Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology and Microbiology. (1964, 2000)
Frisbie, Raymond E., Professor Emeritus of Entomology. (1972, 2003)
Fuchs, Thomas W., Professor and Extension Specialist Emeritus of Entomology (San Angelo). (1979, 2009)
Fuller, Stephen W., Regents Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1974, 2011)

Gage, E. Dean, Senior Vice President and Provost Emeritus and Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Small Animal Medicine and Surgery. (1968, 1999)
Garcia-Diaz, Alberto, Professor Emeritus of Industrial Engineering. (1978, 2005)
Gaston, Jerry C., Professor Emeritus of Sociology. (1981, 2007)
Gillespie, Samuel M., Professor Emeritus of Marketing. (1968, 2001)
Gilmore, Charles L., Associate Professor Emeritus of Industrial Engineering. (1975, 1983)
Gilstrep, Frank E., Professor Emeritus of Entomology. (1979, 2011)
Gingerich, Karl A., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry. (1968, 1999)
Goforth, Ramon E., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering. (1979, 1999)
Gougler, P. Doyle, Professor Emeritus of Journalism. (1960, 1987)
Green, Robert A., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Pathobiology. (1979, 2004)
Greer, John Only, Professor Emeritus of Architecture. (1962, 2011)
Grider, Sylvia, Associate Professor Emerita of Anthropology. (1976, 2007)
Griffin, Richard B., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering. (1977, 2011)
Griffin, Wade L., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1972, 2011)
Groth, John, Professor Emeritus of Finance. (1975, 2011)
Gunn, Clare A., Professor Emeritus of Recreation and Parks. (1966, 1985)

Haden, C. Roland, Emeritus of Vice Chancellor and Dean of Engineering, Director of TEES, and Professor of Electrical Engineering. (1993, 2002)
Hall, Charles F., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Microbiology and Parasitology. (1959, 1985)
Hall, Timothy C., Distinguished Professor of Biology. (1984, 2011)
Hall, Wayne Clark, Academic Vice President and Dean of the Graduate College Emeritus. (1999)
Halter, Gary, Professor and Senior Associate Dean Emeritus of Political Science. (1968, 2011)
Halverson, Jacque, Associate Professor Emerita of Texas A&M University Libraries. (1984, 2007)
Ham, Joe S., Professor Emeritus of Physics. (1956, 2003)
Hambrick, Jacqueline B. (Lynne), Associate Professor Emerita of Libraries. (1967, 2008)
Haney, Joe T., Director Emeritus of the Fightin’ Texas Aggie Band. (1972, 1989)
Hann, Roy William, Jr., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1965, 2010)
Hannigan, Gale G., Professor Emeritus of Texas A&M University Libraries. (1990, 2011)
Hanselka, C. Wayne, Professor and Extension Specialist Emeritus of Rangeland Ecology and Management. (1976, 2009)
Harper, Donald E., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Marine Biology. (1975, 2009)
Harris, Marvin, Professor Emeritus of Entomology. (1972, 2012)
Harris, William J., Jr., Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1985, 1995)
Hart, Gary E., Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1966, 1999)
Hart, Ron R., Professor Emeritus of Nuclear Engineering. (1975, 2006)
Hawkins, Leslie V., Professor Emeritus of Industrial Education. (1954, 1976)
Hazem, Edward E., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry. (1972, 1992)
Heath, Edward H., Senior Lecturer Emeritus in Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences. (1979, 1995)
Heck, Fred C., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Microbiology and Parasitology. (1958, 1991)
Hellriegel, Don, Professor Emeritus of Management. (1975, 2006)
Herring, Don R., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Education. (1969, 1997)
Herron, Mary A., Professor Emerita of Veterinary Anatomy and Public Health. (1973, 2001)
Hiebert, John C., Professor Emeritus of Physics. (1965, 2000)
Hilde, Thomas W. C., Professor Emeritus of Geology and Geophysics. (1977, 2005)
Emeriti Faculty and Staff Members

Hiler, Edward A., Professor Emeritus of Biological and Agricultural Engineering. (1966, 2008)
Hill, Larry D., Associate Professor Emeritus of History. (1967, 2000)
Hirsch, Teddy James, Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1956, 1992)
Hise, Richard T., Professor Emeritus of Marketing. (1977, 2009)
Holcomb, Robert M., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1947, 1987)
Holdredge, Edwin S., Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering. (1939, 1980)
Hol, Ethan C., Professor Emeritus of Agronomy. (1948, 1984)
Hood, David M., Associate Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1975, 2011)
Hope, Lannes H., Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1961, 1993)
House, Donald H., Professor Emeritus of Visualization. (1993, 2009)
Howze, Jo W., Professor Emeritus of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (1972, 2011)
Hoyle, John R., Professor Emeritus of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development. (1975, 2009)
Hu, Chia-Ren, Professor Emeritus of Physics and Astronomy. (1976, 2011)
Hunter, Jon F., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1977, 2012)
Huson, Frederick R., Professor Emeritus of Physics. (1984, 1997)
Hyman, Marian, Senior Lecturer Emerita of Chemistry. (1982, 2010)
Hyman, William A., Professor Emeritus of Biomedical Engineering. (1972, 2011)
Ives, Gary, Associate Professor Emeritus of TAMU Libraries. (1999, 2009)
Ivey, Don L., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1964, 1994)
Jackson, Katherine J., Associate Professor Emerita of Texas A&M University Libraries. (1975, 2011)
James, Mike E., Jr., Associate Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1969, 1992)
James, Robert K., Professor Emeritus of Teaching, Learning and Culture. (1984, 2004)
James, Wesley P., Associate Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1971, 1998)
Jaros, Oliver Joseph, Associate Professor Emeritus of Texas A&M University Libraries. (1982, 2011)
Jenkins, Omer C., Associate Professor Emeritus of Statistics. (1965, 1998)
Jennings, James W., Professor Emeritus of Petroleum Engineering. (1976, 1992)
Johnson, Brann, Associate Professor Emeritus of Geology and Geophysics. (1975, 2008)
Johnson, Donald C., Associate Professor Emeritus of Journalism. (1977, 1989)
Johnson, Glenn R., Professor Emeritus of Educational Curriculum and Instruction. (1967, 1997)
Johnson, James Lee, University Distinguished Lecturer Emeritus in Horticultural Sciences and M. “Buddy” Benz Endowed Chair in Floral Design Emeritus. (1975, 2011)

Emeriti Faculty and Staff Members
969
Johnson, Thomas, Associate Professor Emeritus of General Academics. (1974, 2011)
Jones, Lonnie L., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1967, 2005)

Kaplan, Diane S., Associate Professor Emerita of Teaching, Learning and Culture. (1989, 2009)
Kay, Ronald D., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1972, 1997)
Kemler, Arden, Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Anatomy. (1959, 1984)
Keflick, Robert A., Professor Emeritus of Physics. (1965, 2008)
Kim, Cheung Hun, Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering and of Ocean Engineering. (1986, 2005)
Kim, Hyeong L., Associate Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1969, 1998)
Kimber, Clarissa T., Professor Emerita of Geography. (1968, 1997)
King, Gene T., Professor Emeritus of Animal Science. (1953, 1986)
Kirchner, Susan, Associate Professor Emerita of Architecture. (1985, 2007)
Knight, Stephanie L., Professor Emerita of Educational Psychology. (1993, 2009)
Knutson, Ronald D., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1975, 2001)
Koepke, Wulf, Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Modern and Classical Languages. (1971, 1995)
Koppa, Rodger J., Associate Professor Emeritus of Industrial Engineering. (1979, 2001)
Kozik, Thomas J., Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering. (1963, 1999)
Kraemer, Duane Carl, Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1975, 2011)
Kratichman, Stan, Professor Emeritus of Accounting. (1977, 2011)
Kunze, George W., Dean Emeritus of the Graduate College and Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1952, 1984)

Laane, Tiiu V., Associate Professor Emerita of European and Classical Languages and Cultures. (1983, 2009)
Lacey, Robert A., Registrar Emeritus. (1962, 1988)
Landers, Roger Q. (Jake), Professor and Extension Specialist Emeritus of Rangeland Ecology and Management. (1979, 1994)
Lard, Curtis F., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1968, 2010)
Lewis, Donald H., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Pathobiology. (1967, 2003)
Limbacher, Philip C., Professor Emeritus of Educational Curriculum and Instruction. (1969, 1981)
Litterst, Frank C., Senior Lecturer Emeritus of Animal Science. (1975, 1989)
Little, Mildred J., Professor Emerita of Physical Education. (1971, 1989)
Lively, William McCain, Professor Emeritus of Computer Science and Engineering. (1972, 2011)
Loeppert, Richard, Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1979, 2011)
Lyda, Stuart D., Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology and Microbiology. (1967, 1994)

Manhart, James R., Associate Professor Emeritus of Biology. (1988, 2011)
Martin, J. Rod, Visiting Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1965, 1992)
 Mason, Paul M., Associate Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1946, 1989)
Mathewson, Christopher C., Professor Emeritus of Geology and Geophysics. (1971, 2011)
Maxwell, Donald A., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1977, 2011)
McConnell, Stewart, Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Microbiology and Parasitology. (1968, 1985)
McCready, James D., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1958, 1991)
McDonald, Donald, Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering and Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs Emeritus. (1973, 1991)
McGrann, James M., Professor and Extension Specialist Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1975, 2004)
McGrath, Joseph J., Professor Emeritus of Environmental Design. (1958, 1987)
McGuire, John Gilbert, Professor Emeritus of Engineering. (1933, 1975)
McLain, Milton E., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Nuclear Engineering. (1984, 1995)
McNamara, James Francis, Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology and of Statistics and Educational Administration and Human Resource Development. (1973, 2010)
McWilliams, Edward L., Professor Emeritus of Horticultural Sciences. (1972, 2006)
Miles, Bruce R., Director Emeritus of Texas Forest Service. (1959, 1996)
Milford, Murray H., Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1968, 2001)
Miller, Elena (Jeannie) Posadas, Professor Emerita of Library Science. (1990, 2005)
Miller, Frederick R., Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1974, 1994)
Miller, Jarvis E., President Emeritus. (1958, 1999)
Miller, Katherine I., Professor Emerita of Communication. (1998, 2011)
Monroe, Haskell, Dean of Faculties Emeritus. (1959, 1997)
Moore, Gladys Joan, Associate Professor Emerita of Architecture. (1969, 1992)
Morgan, Daryle W., Professor Emeritus of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution. (1966, 1999)
Morris, John E., Professor Emeritus of Educational Curriculum and Instruction. (1976, 1999)
Murphy, Karen L., Associate Professor Emerita of Educational Psychology. (1993, 2003)

Nash, William R., Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1972, 2008)
Norton, Donna E., Professor Emerita of Teaching, Learning and Culture. (1976, 2004)
Nowlin, Worth D., Jr., Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Oceanography. (1962, 2007)

O'Brien, Daniel Harold, Associate Professor Emeritus of Chemistry. (1967, 1997)

Padberg, Daniel I., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1984, 1995)
Page, Robert H., Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering. (1979, 1994)
Pandey, Raghvendra K., Professor Emeritus of Electrical and Computer Engineering. (1977, 2011)
Parker, Richard L., Associate Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1991, 2012)
Parrish, Linda H., Regents Professor Emerita of Educational Psychology. (1978, 2006)
Patterson, Comer O., Professor Emeritus of Biology. (1980, 2011)
Pearcy, Carl, Professor Emeritus of Mathematics. (1990, 2011)
Pejovich, Svetozar, Professor Emeritus of Economics. (1975, 2001)
Pennington, Campbell W., Professor Emeritus of Geography. (1974, 1984)
Perry, Linda, Senior Lecturer Emerita of Accounting. (1983, 2007)
Perry, William L., Dean of Colleges and Associate Provost Emeritus and Professor Emeritus of Mathematics. (1971, 2007)
Pettit, Robert E., Associate Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology and Microbiology. (1966, 1992)
Pfannstiel, Daniel C., Director Emeritus of the Texas Agricultural Extension Service. (1959, 1991)
Phillips, Don T., Professor Emeritus of Industrial and Systems Engineering. (1975, 2011)
Pierce, Kenneth R., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Pathobiology. (1957, 1998)
Pfapp, Frederick W., Professor Emeritus of Entomology. (1969, 1994)
Pfledger, Roy C., Associate Professor Emeritus of Architecture. (1965, 1995)
Plum, Charles W., Professor Emeritus of Accounting. (1976, 1989)
Poston, Steven W., Professor Emeritus of Petroleum Engineering. (1981, 1994)
Prescott, John Mack, Professor Emeritus of Biochemistry and Biophysics and of Medical Biochemistry and Genetics and Vice President for Academic Affairs Emeritus. (1952, 1985)
Priest, Susanna L., Associate Professor Emeritus of Journalism. (1989, 2004)
Prior, David B., Executive Vice President and Provost Emeritus and Dean of Geosciences Emeritus. (1996, 2007)
Pu, Hwang-Wen, Professor Emeritus of Mathematics. (1969, 2001)
Puckett, Russell E., Associate Professor Emeritus of Engineering Technology. (1977, 1992)
Rabinowitz, Philip D., David B. Harris Chaired Professor Emeritus of Geology and Geophysics. (1981, 2009)
Ragsdale, Bobby Joe, Professor and Extension Specialist of Rangeland Ecology and Management. (1990)
Rahe, Maurice H., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics. (1978, 2011)
Rangwala, John C., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Large Animal Medicine and Surgery. (1959, 1985)
Reddell, Donald L., Professor Emeritus of Biological and Agricultural Engineering. (1969, 2002)
Reed, Raymond D., Professor Emeritus of Architecture. (1985, 1995)
Reilly, Robert R., Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1968, 1973)
Reynolds, Cecil R., Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1981, 2008)
Richards, Katharine C., Associate Professor Emerita of Modern and Classical Languages. (1970, 1990)
Richards, Rulon Malcolm, Professor and Director Emeritus of Finance and Real Estate Center. (1974, 2006)
Rizzo, Peter J., Professor Emeritus of Biology. (1975, 2008)
Robertson, Dan H., Professor Emeritus of Marketing. (1981, 2005)
Roddenberger, Charles A., Professor Emeritus of Aerospace Engineering. (1960, 1982)
Roesset, Jose M., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1997, 2011)
Rooney, Lloyd W., Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1967, 2011)
Ross, Hayes E., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1970, 2001)
Rowan, Neilon Joyce, Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1959, 1997)
Rowe, Marvin W., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry. (1969, 2010)
Runkles, Jack R., Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1964, 1984)
Samson, Charles H., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1960, 1994)
Sawyer, Donald T., Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Chemistry. (1985, 1995)
Saylak, Donald, Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1972, 2003)
Schaffner, Joseph C., Professor Emeritus of Entomology. (1963, 1999)
Schink, David R., Professor Emeritus of Oceanography. (1972, 1999)
Schmedemann, Ivan W., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1977, 1996)
Scoggins, James Roy, Professor Emeritus of Meteorology. (1967, 1992)
Scott, William W., Jr., Lecturer Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1966, 1993)
Scrutchfield, W. Leon, Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Large Animal Clinical Sciences. (1975, 2005)
Shafer, Carl Ewing, Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Economics. (1962, 1998)
Shafer, Harry J., Professor Emeritus of Anthropology. (1972, 2002)
Shapiro, Bernard L., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry. (1968, 1987)
Shelton, James M., Professor Emeritus of Animal Science. (1950)
Simmons, Dick, Professor Emeritus of Computer Science. (1970, 2008)
Sippel, William L., Executive Director Emeritus of the Texas Veterinary Medical Diagnostic Laboratory. (1968, 1980)
Smith Kirby C., Professor Emeritus of Mathematics. (1975, 2008)
Smith, James W., Jr., Professor Emeritus of Entomology. (1970, 2005)
Sonnenfeld, Joseph, Professor Emeritus of Geography. (1968, 1993)
Southerland, J. Malon, Vice President Emeritus for Student Affairs. (1968, 2003)
Stallinga, Jane A., Professor Emerita of Educational Curriculum and Instruction. (1990, 1999)
Stanton, Robert James, Jr., Professor Emeritus of Geology and Geophysics. (1967, 1998)
Stavenhagen, Lee, Associate Professor Emeritus of Modern and Classical Languages. (1976, 1995)
Steele, D. Gentry, Professor Emeritus of Anthropology. (1979, 2002)
Stinson, James C., Professor Emeritus of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine. (1977, 1988)
Stolle, Carlton, Professor Emeritus of Accounting. (1965, 2007)
Storts, Ralph W., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Pathobiology. (1966, 2006)
Straw, Robert Kirk, Professor Emeritus of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences. (1959, 1992)
Stukhart, George, Associate Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1980, 1993)
Summers, Max D., Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Entomology. (1977, 2012)
Suter, Dwayne A., Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Engineering. (1972, 2000)
Sweat, Vincent E., Professor Emeritus of Biological and Agricultural Engineering. (1977, 2002)
Thompson, Herbert G., Professor Emeritus of Marketing. (1951, 1985)
Tieh, Thomas T., Professor Emeritus of Geology and Geophysics. (1966, 1999)
Tielking, John Thomas, Associate Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1975, 1995)
Tolson, Homer, Professor Emeritus of Health and Kinesiology. (1968, 2007)
Torres, Cruz, Associate Professor Emerita of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences. (1998, 2007)
Uselton, Gene, Professor Emeritus of Finance. (1979, 1994)
van Buijtenen, Johannes P., Professor Emeritus of Forest Science. (1960, 1994)
Van Cleave, Horace W., Professor Emeritus of Entomology. (1964, 1997)
van Doorninck, Frederick H., Professor Emeritus of Anthropology. (1977, 1996)
Van Doren, Carlton Stevens, Professor Emeritus of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences. (1968, 1996)
Vestal, Howard L., Vice President for Business Affairs Emeritus. (1965, 1983)
Vicenr, Donald M., Professor Emeritus of Soil and Crop Sciences. (1976, 2011)

Walterscheidt, Michael, Professor Emeritus of Forest Science. (1978, 1995)
Wenck, Robert W., Associate Professor Emeritus of Performance Studies. (1968, 2002)
West, Philip T., Professor Emeritus of Educational Administration. (1974, 1997)
Whetten, Clifford L., Associate Professor Emeritus of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development. (1986, 2005)
White, Charles W., Associate Professor Emeritus of Architecture. (1979, 2007)
Wiersig, Donald O., Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Physiology and Pharmacology. (1967, 1985)
Wilkes, Lambert, Professor Emeritus of Agricultural Engineering. (1948, 1987)
Williams, Glen Nordyke, Professor Emeritus of Computer Science and Engineering. (1969, 2010)
Williams, John D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Pathobiology. (1955, 1999)
Wilson, Hugh D., Professor Emeritus of Biology. (1977, 2011)
Woodcock, David G., Professor Emeritus of Architecture. (1962, 2011)
Woods, Calvin E., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1972, 2000)
Woods, Donald L., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering. (1963, 1997)
Wooten, Alvin B., Director Emeritus of the Texas Real Estate Research Center. (1954, 1981)
Workman, Michael E., Associate Professor Emeritus of Engineering Technology and Industrial Distribution. (1972, 1999)

Zellner, Ronald D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Educational Psychology. (1984, 2011)
Zingaro, Ralph A., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry. (1954, 1995)
Zingery, Wilbur L., Senior Lecturer Emeritus of Agricultural Engineering. (1975, 1994)
Appendix A

Rules and Regulations for Determining Residence Status

According to Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board Rules and Pursuant to Texas Education Code

Your status as a resident, nonresident or international (foreign) student for tuition purposes will be determined in the Office of Admissions prior to your enrollment. The determination is based on state statutes and rules and regulations promulgated by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board. You must be prepared to pay tuition and other required fees by specified due dates.

Students with a status of permanent resident of the United States are not automatically eligible as Texas state residents for tuition purposes.

If you have knowledge of an error in your residency status for tuition purposes, it is your responsibility to notify the Office of Admissions immediately. You may do so by submitting the Core Residency Questions document, which is available for download on the website registrar.tamu.edu.

Any questions should be directed to the Residency Officer at (979) 845-1059 or email residency@tamu.edu. You may also find the complete rules and regulations on the website thecb.state.tx.us.
Appendix B

Texas Common Course Numbering System

The Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) has been designed for the purpose of aiding students in the transfer of general academic courses between colleges and universities throughout Texas. Common courses are freshman and sophomore academic credit courses that have been identified as common by institutions that are members of the common course numbering system. The system ensures that if the student takes the courses the receiving institution designates as common, then the courses will be accepted in transfer and the credit will be treated as if the courses had actually been taken on the receiving institution’s campus.

The table below lists the courses Texas A&M University has identified as common and their TCCNS equivalents. Before using this table students should be sure that the institution they attend employs the TCCNS.

This table is revised quarterly in January, March, June and September. The most recent version may be obtained from the Office of Admissions.

The current version of this document may be found on the Office of Admissions website at admissions.tamu.edu.

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* Must include a lab.
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974

Annually, Texas A&M University informs students of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. This Act, with which the University intends to comply fully, is intended to protect the privacy of education records, to establish the rights of students to inspect and review their education records and to provide guidelines for the correction of inaccurate or misleading data through informal and formal hearings. Students also have the right to file complaints with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act Office of the Department of Education in Washington, D.C. concerning alleged failures by the University to comply with the Act.

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) is a federal law which provides minimum standards for the management of student education records for universities receiving funds made available under any federal program administered by the U.S. Commissioner of Education. The Act provides, among other things, that an institution will maintain the confidentiality of student education records and students will have the right to inspect most education records an institution maintains on them.

This Policy and the procedures included within it are designed to meet the FERPA provisions. Texas A&M University is committed to the good faith implementation of this Policy. Copies of the Policy may be obtained at registrar.tamu.edu. Questions may be emailed to registrar@tamu.edu.

In case a student, the parent of a student or any other individual has a complaint that an official of the University is violating FERPA, and the complaint cannot be satisfactorily resolved within the University, that person has the right to file a complaint with the Department of Education by contacting:

Family Policy Compliance Office
U.S. Department of Education
400 Maryland Ave., S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20202-5920

For the purposes of this Policy, Texas A&M University has used the following definitions of terms:

Student. Person who attends or has attended a program of instruction sponsored by Texas A&M University.

Education Records. Any records (in handwriting, print, tapes, film or other medium) maintained by the University, an employee of the University or agent of the University which is related to the student.

Directory Information. Under the “Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA),” the following directory information may be made public unless the student desires to withhold any or all of this information: the student’s name, UIN (Universal Identification Number), local address, permanent address, email address, local telephone number, permanent telephone number, program of study, classification,
dates of attendance, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, degrees received, academic honors and awards received, and previous institution(s) attended.

Currently enrolled students wishing to withhold any or all directory information items may do so by:

• Going to the My Record tab in the Howdy Web portal, clicking on Withhold Directory Information in the “My Information” channel and submitting a completed form.

• Going to registrar.tamu.edu/Current/FerpaNotice.aspx and clicking on “Hold Directory Information Form.” Print the form, complete it and bring it to the Office of the Registrar, General Services Complex, 750 Agronomy Road, Suite 1501, College Station, TX or mail it to the Office of the Registrar, P.O. Box 30018, College Station, TX 77842-3018.

• Filling out a form available at the Office of the Registrar, General Services Complex, 750 Agronomy Road, Suite 1501, College Station, TX.

Information on a student may be released unless a Hold Directory Information form is completed by the student and submitted to the Records section by the 12th class day of a fall or spring semester or by the 4th class day of a summer term (the official census day). The request remains in effect until the student revokes it or is deceased. Only currently enrolled students may request directory information be withheld.

Statement of Rights

Texas A&M University encourages students to exercise all of their rights under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. 1232g. Operating under the premise that the educational process is a cooperative venture between a student and the University, we emphasize the following rights of eligible students:

1. the right to inspect and review, with certain limited exceptions, the student’s educational records, including the right to receive explanations and interpretations of the records and to obtain copies of the records when such are needed to allow the student to effectively exercise his/her right of inspection and review;

2. the right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student’s education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.

One exception which permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person or entity: (a) employed by the university or the university system in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position; (b) serving on a university governing body or duly authorized panel or committee; or (c) employed by or under contract to the university to perform a special task, function, or service for the university.

A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the information requested is necessary for that official to (a) perform appropriate tasks that are specified in his/her position description or in the performance of regularly assigned duties by a lawful supervisor; (b) fulfill the terms of a contractual agreement; (c) perform a task related to a student’s education; (d) perform a task related to the discipline of a student; or (c)
provide a service or benefit relating to the student or student’s family, such as health care, counseling, financial aid, job placement, or former student-related activities.

Disclosure to a school official having a legitimate educational interest does not constitute university authorization to transmit, share, or disclose any or all information received to third parties unless such disclosure is permitted or required by law.

3. the right to correct a student’s education records when the records are inaccurate, misleading or otherwise in violation of FERPA;

4. the right to report violations of FERPA to the Department of Education;

5. the right to be informed about FERPA rights.

All the rights and protections given students under FERPA belong to the student. However, information in student records may be provided to parents/legal guardians without the written consent of the student if the eligible student is a financial dependent of his or her parents/legal guardians as defined under Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954.

Records Not Available for Information and Review

Students shall have access to all education records concerning them maintained by the University with the exception of the following:

1. A personal record kept by a university faculty or staff member which meets the following tests:
   a. It is in the personal possession of the individual who made it.
   b. Information contained in it has never been revealed or made available to any other person except the maker’s temporary substitute.

2. An employment record which is used in relation to a student’s employment by the University, except where an individual in attendance at the University is employed as a result of his or her status as a student.

3. Records relating to a student which are created or maintained by a physician, psychiatrist, psychologist or other recognized professional or para-professional acting in his or her professional or para-professional capacity or assisting in that capacity which are used in connection with the provision of treatment to a student and are not disclosed to anyone other than the individuals providing the treatment.

4. Financial records and statements of a student’s parents.

5. Confidential letters and statements of recommendation which were placed in the education records of a student prior to January 1, 1975.

6. Confidential letters and statements of recommendation which were placed in the education records of a student on or after January 1, 1975, if the student has waived his or her right to inspect and review the letters or statements.

7. Records concerning admissions to an academic component of the University which the student has never attended.

Any questions concerning FERPA should be directed to the Office of the Registrar.
Appendix D

International Agreements

To create an environment conducive to the broadening and strengthening of its programs, Texas A&M University has active, formal agreements with foreign institutions as follows:

**Australia**
- Queensland University of Technology (2001)
- University of Adelaide (2010)
- University of Queensland (2001)

**Austria**
- Johannes Kepler Universitat – Linz (1986)
- Wirtschaftsuniversitat Wien (2001)

**Brazil**
- Fundo de Apoia a Cultura do Algodao (FACUAL) (2007)
- Universidad de Sao Paulo (1990)
- Universidad Federal Rural de Pernambuco (2007)
- Universidade Estadual de Maringa (1993)
- Universidade Estadual Paulista (1989)
- Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina (2008)
- Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro-UFRJ (2005)
- Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte (2001)
- Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul (2008)
- Universidade Federal Fluminense (2006)

**Chile**
- Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile (2011)

**China**
- Beijing Jiatong University (2009)
- Dalian University of Technology (1988)
- Harbin Engineering University (2006)
- Hebei University of Technology (2009)
- National Chiao Tung University (2007)
- Ocean University of China (2006)
- Peking University (1992)
- Southeast University (2007)
- Tianjin University (1995)

**Colombia**
- Jorge Tadeo Lozano University (2008)
- Universidad EAFIT (2007)
- Universidad ICESI (2008)
- Universidad de los Andes (2010)
- Universidad Del Magdalena (2011)
- Universidad Industrial de Santander (2005)

**Costa Rica**
- Universidad de Costa Rica (1991)
Denmark
  Copenhagen Business School (2002)

Ecuador
  Escuela Superior Politecnica del Litoral-ESPOL (2005)
  Universidad San Francisco de Quito (2009)

Egypt
  British University of Egypt (2010)

El Salvador
  Escuela Superior de Economia Y Negocios-ESEN (2011)

Fund for the Improvement of Post-Secondary Education (FIPSE)

France
  Centre International de Formation Europeenne (2011)
  Ecole d’Ingenieurs (2009)
  Ecole de Management de Lyon (2003)
  Ecole de Management Strasbourg (1999)
  Ecole Superieure d’Ingenieurs de Luminy (2010)
  Institut Superieur d’Electronique de Paris (2010)
  Paris International Business School (2009)
  Universite Pierre et Marie Curie (2007)
  University of Caen (2004)

Germany
  Asko Europa Stiftung (2002)
  Clausthal University of Technology (2008)
  Eberhard-Karls University – Tubingen (2001)
  European Business School (2008)
  Ruhr Universitat (2004)
  Stuttgart Institute of Management and Technology (SIMT) (2001)
  Technische Universitat Darmstadt (2007)
  Universitat Passau (2008)
  University of Applied Sciences (2005)
  University of Kaiserslautern (2004)
  WHU – Koblenz (1985)

Greece
  University of Thessaly (2005)

Guatemala
  Universidad del Valle de Guatemala (1991)
  Universidad Francisco Marroquin (1989)

Honduras
  Escuela Agricola Panamericana (1986)

Hong Kong
  Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (2001)
India
Anna University (1992)
Indian Institute of Management Bangalore (IIMB) (2001)
Mangalore University (2007)
SDM Institute for Management Development (2008)
University of Agricultural Sciences – Dharwad (2003)
University of Horticultural Sciences (2010)

Italy
Comune di Castiglion Fiorentino (2009)
Scuola Internazionale Superiore di Studi Avanzati-SISSA (2011)
Universita Degli Studi Di Foggia (2005)
University of Pisa (2010)
University of Padova (2011)
University of Rome “La Sapienzenza” (1988)
University of Rome “Tor Vergata” (2005)

Japan
Kwansei Gakuin University (2011)
Kyoto Bunkyo University (1999)
Osaka University (2001)
Tokyo Keizai University (2005)

Korea
Cheju National University (2006)
Soonchunhyang University (1999)

Kosovo
Dardania University (2009)

Kuwait
Kuwait University (2009)

Mexico
Center for Engineering and Industrial Development (CIDESI) (2008)
Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnologia (CONACYT) (1996)
Instituto Tecnologico Y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey Campus Estado de Mexico (2008)
Universidad de Guanajuato (1994)
Universidad de las Americas (UDLA) (2002)
Universidad Panamericana (1995)

Namibia
University of Namibia (2010)

Netherlands
Universiteit Maastricht (1998)

New Zealand
Victoria University of Wellington (2008)

Norway
Norwegian School of Management (2001)
Norwegian University of Science and Technology (2002)
Pakistan
   Habib University Foundation (2010)

Panama
   Ministry of Agricultural Development (2008)

Peru
   Major National University of San Marcos (2008)
   Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia (2007)
   Universidad Ricardo Palma (2008)

Qatar
   Doha International Institute for Family Studies and Development (2008)

Romania
   University “Politehnica” of Bucharest (2007)

Singapore
   National University of Singapore (2005)

Spain
   Universidad Carlos III de Madrid (1998)
   Universidad de Cordoba (2006)
   Universidad Complutense de Madrid (2006)
   Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona (2005)
   Universitat Pompeu Fabra (1998)

Sweden
   Jonkoping University (2001)

Switzerland
   Universite de Lausanne (2000)

Taiwan
   National Taiwan University (2000)

United Kingdom
   Lancaster University (2002)
   Swansea University (2010)
   University of Leicester (2007)
   University of Nottingham (2002)
   University of Salford (2007)
Scholastic Honor Societies

Alpha Epsilon Delta — Premedical/Predental
Alpha Eta Mu Beta — Bioengineering
Alpha Kappa Delta — Sociology
Alpha Nu Sigma — Nuclear Science
Alpha Pi Mu — Industrial Engineering
Alpha Zeta — Agriculture
Beta Alpha Psi — Accounting
Beta Beta Beta — Biology
Beta Gamma Sigma — Business Administration
Cap and Gown — Seniors
Chi Epsilon — Civil Engineering
Eta Kappa Nu — Electrical Engineering
Eta Sigma Gamma — Health Education
Financial Management Association Honor Society — Finance
Gamma Sigma Delta — Agriculture
Gamma Theta Upsilon — Geography
Golden Key — Juniors and Seniors
Kappa Delta Pi — Education
Kappa Theta Epsilon — Cooperative Education
Lambda Sigma — Sophomores
Lambda Pi Eta — Communication
Nu Alpha Delta — Dance
Omega Chi Epsilon — Chemical Engineering
Phi Alpha Theta — History (international)
Phi Beta Delta — International Education
Phi Beta Kappa — Juniors, Seniors and Graduate Students
Phi Eta Sigma — Freshmen
Phi Kappa Phi — Juniors, Seniors and Graduate Students
Phi Sigma Tau — Philosophy
Pi Alpha Xi — Floriculture
Pi Epsilon Tau — Petroleum Engineering
Pi Gamma Mu — Social Sciences
Pi Mu Epsilon — Mathematics
Pi Sigma Alpha — Political Science
Pi Tau Sigma — Mechanical Engineering
Pinnacle Honor Society — Juniors
Psi Chi — Psychology
Sigma Delta — Industrial Distribution
Sigma Delta Pi — Hispanic
Sigma Gamma Tau — Aerospace Engineering
Sigma Iota Epsilon — Business Management
Sigma Lambda Chi — Construction Science
Sigma Tau Delta — English
Tau Alpha Pi — Engineering Technology
Tau Beta Pi — Engineering
Tau Kappa — Juniors
Tau Sigma Delta — Architecture
Upsilon Pi Epsilon — Computer Science
Xi Sigma Pi — Forest Science
Oak Ridge Associated Universities (ORAU)

Since 1950, students and faculty of Texas A&M University have benefited from its membership in Oak Ridge Associated Universities (ORAU). ORAU is a consortium of 101 colleges and universities and a contractor for the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) located in Oak Ridge, Tennessee. ORAU works with its member institutions to help their students and faculty gain access to federal research facilities throughout the country; to keep its members informed about opportunities for fellowship, scholarship and research appointments; and to organize research alliances among its members.

Through the Oak Ridge Institute for Science and Education (ORISE), the DOE facility that ORAU operates, undergraduates, graduates, postgraduates, as well as faculty enjoy access to a multitude of opportunities for study and research. Students can participate in programs covering a wide variety of disciplines including business, earth sciences, epidemiology, engineering, physics, geological sciences, pharmacology, ocean sciences, biomedical sciences, nuclear chemistry and mathematics. Appointment and program length range from one month to four years. Many of these programs are especially designed to increase the numbers of underrepresented minority students pursuing degrees in science- and engineering-related disciplines. A comprehensive listing of these programs and other opportunities, their disciplines, and details on locations and benefits can be found in the ORISE Catalog of Education and Training Programs, which is available at see.orau.org, or by calling the contact below.

ORAU’s Office of Partnership Development seeks opportunities for partnerships and alliances among ORAU’s members, private industry, and major federal facilities. Activities include faculty development programs, such as the Ralph E. Powe Junior Faculty Enhancement Awards, the Visiting Industrial Scholars Program, consortium research funding initiatives, faculty research and support programs as well as services to chief research officers.

For more information about ORAU and its programs, visit www.orau.org or contact:
Jeffrey R. Seemann
Vice President for Research
ORAU Councilor for Texas A&M University
(979) 845-8585
Appendix G

Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act (Clery Act) (Formerly Student Right to Know and Campus Security Act of 1990)

In compliance with federal law, the following information is maintained and available through the office listed below:

Campus Crime Statistics and Security Policies

An Annual Security Report is available that includes information on campus security policies and statistics. Security policies include: reporting crimes and emergencies, security resources, crime awareness and prevention, security of campus facilities and residence halls, alcohol, drug and weapon violations. The Annual Security Report can be found at upd.tamu.edu/documents/annual-security-report.pdf. A paper copy is available upon request.

Department of Security and University Police
Texas A&M University
MS 1231
College Station, Texas 77843-1231
(979) 845-2345
upd.tamu.edu

Higher Education Campus Fire Safety Standards and Measures

In compliance with federal law, the following information is maintained and available through the office listed below.

Campus Fire Statistics and Fire Safety Policies

An annual campus housing fire safety report is available that includes information on fire safety systems and fire statistics for on campus student housing facilities. The Annual Fire Safety Report on Student Housing is available at ehsd.tamu.edu/documents/annual-fire-report.pdf. A paper copy is available upon request at the address below.

Environmental Health and Safety
4472 TAMU
College Station, Texas 77843-4472
ehsd.tamu.edu
Appendix H

Education Code § 51.936 requirement to publish a summary of Education Code Ch. 37, subchapter F. Hazing in the University Catalog

The following is a summary of Chapter 37, subchapter F. (§§ 37.151-157) of the Texas Education Code, which prohibits hazing in Texas public or private high schools. Texas Education Code §51.936 applies Ch. 37’s prohibition on hazing to institutions of higher education. This summary of Chapter 37 is provided as required by § 51.936(d).

Summary

Hazing is a criminal violation under Texas law. A person may be found guilty of criminal conduct for hazing, encouraging hazing, permitting hazing, or having knowledge of the planning of hazing incidents and failure to report in writing his/her knowledge to the Dean of Students.

Both failing to report hazing and hazing that does not result in serious bodily injury are Class B misdemeanors. Hazing that results in serious bodily injury is a Class A misdemeanor. Hazing resulting in a death is a state jail felony. An organization found guilty of hazing may be fined $5,000 to $10,000 or, for incident causing personal injury or property damage, an amount double the loss or expenses incurred because of the hazing incident. It is not a defense to prosecution that the person hazed consented to the hazing activity.

Any person reporting a specific hazing incident to the Dean of Students or other appropriate institutional official is immune from civil and criminal liability unless the report is in bad faith or malicious.

The state law does not limit or affect an educational institution’s right to enforce its own penalties against hazing.

The Education Code defines hazing as “any intentional, knowing, or reckless act occurring on or off the campus of an educational institution, by one person or acting with others, directed against a student, that endangers the mental or physical health or safety of a student for the purpose of pledging, being initiated into, affiliating with, holding office in, or maintaining membership in an organization.” The statute contains a list of conduct which constitutes hazing.
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courses in

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Education Track

Human Biology Track

Marine Biology Track

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Quantitative Biology Track

Requirements for All Baccalaureate Degrees

Biomedical Science

Applied Science Option

curricula in

International Certificate in Cultural Competency and Communications in Spanish

upper-level entry requirements

Biomedical Science, Veterinary Medicine and courses in

Blinn TEAM Program. See General Academic Programs

Board of Regents, The Texas A&M University System

Botany

courses in

George Bush Presidential Library and Museum

Business Honors

curriculum in

Business School, Mays

Bachelor of Business Administration

curriculum in

Bachelor's Degrees and Departments of Instruction

courses in

credit by examination

curriculum in

International Certificate Programs

requirements for graduation

Transfer of Credits

upper-level requirements

Biology

Bachelor of Arts

Bachelor of Science

courses in

curricula in

Ecology/Environmental Track

Education Track

Human Biology Track

Marine Biology Track

Minor in

Quantitative Biology Track

Requirements for All Baccalaureate Degrees

Biomedical Science

Applied Science Option

curricula in

International Certificate in Cultural Competency and Communications in Spanish

upper-level entry requirements

Biomedical Science, Veterinary Medicine and courses in

Blinn TEAM Program. See General Academic Programs

Board of Regents, The Texas A&M University System

Botany

courses in

George Bush Presidential Library and Museum

Business Honors

curriculum in

Business School, Mays

Bachelor of Business Administration

curriculum in

Bachelor's Degrees and Departments of Instruction

courses in

credit by examination

curriculum in

International Certificate Programs

requirements for graduation

Transfer of Credits

upper-level requirements

Campus Crime Statistics and Security Policies

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Certificate in European Union Business

Certificate in International Business

Certificate in International Trade and Agriculture

Certificate in Latin American Business

Change of Curriculum to Another Campus

Chemical Engineering

courses in

curriculum in

Scholastic Performance Requirements for Chemical Engineering Undergraduates

Chemistry

Bachelor of Arts

Bachelor of Science

Biological Chemistry or Medical, Dental, Pharmacy School Track for the B.A. Degree

Biological Chemistry Track for the B.S. Degree

Chemical Education Track

Cooperative Education Program in Chemistry

courses in

curriculum in

Environmental Chemistry Track for the B.A. Degree

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