GEOL 609 Field Geology
Credits 1 to 6. 1 to 6 Other Hours.
Individual instruction in advanced and specialized field methods, geologic interpretation and field evaluation procedures. Choice of topics and locations of field studies will vary depending upon individual and specific needs.
Prerequisite: GEOL 300 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 610 Field Methods in Hydrogeology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Field methods in hydrogeology; including ground water drilling technology and law; investigation and planning of well sites; installation of ground water wells; field testing of aquifer properties and analysis of field data. Field trips may be required for which departmental fees may be assessed to cover costs.
Prerequisite: GEOL 410 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 612 Structural Geology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Mechanical principles important to structural geology and experimental results relating to rock deformation followed by applications to natural deformation; mechanisms, rather than geometries. Primarily for students not concentrating in structural geology but who desire an advanced general course.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

GEOL 614 Advanced Hydrogeology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Geologic conditions determining the distribution and movement of ground water and their effect on the hydrologic properties of aquifers.
Prerequisites: MATH 151 and MATH 152, or equivalent.

GEOL 619 Petroleum Geology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Properties of reservoir rocks; origin, migration and accumulation of petroleum; geologic interpretation of borehole logs and fluid-pressure measurements and the role of hydrostatic and hydrodynamic pressures in oil accumulation.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

GEOL 621 Contaminant Hydrogeology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Physical concepts of mass transport; dispersion; diffusion; advection; geochemical processes including surface reaction; hydrolysis; biodegradation; aspects of modeling; process and parameter; and remediation.
Prerequisite: GEOL 410 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 622 Stratigraphy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Principles for correlating and naming stratigraphic units; controls on stratigraphic development (sediment supply, base-level change, subsidence, climate, and compaction); principles and application of sequence stratigraphy; subsurface stratigraphy; facies analysis and stratigraphic architecture.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification or approval of instructor.

GEOL 623 Carbonate Rocks
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Principles of carbonate sedimentology; carbonate depositional sequences defined in modern environments and utilized to interpret the rock record; introduction to depositional and diagenetic microfacies; shelves, ramps and isolated platforms and their tectonosediementary significance; suggested for geoscience majors.
Prerequisites: A basic understanding of sedimentology and the associated terminology; graduate classification.

GEOL 624 Carbonate Reservoirs
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Recognition and description of hydrocarbon reservoirs in carbonate rocks; classification of carbonate porosity; capillary pressure curves and pore types; pore characteristics as proxies for permeability in reservoir modeling; techniques for mapping flow units.
Prerequisites: Graduate classification and approval of instructor.

GEOL 625 Applied Ground Water Modeling
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Concept of groundwater flow and contaminant transport; numerical simulations of solving flow and transport equations; finite difference and finite element methods; software structures of groundwater flow, contaminant transport, density-dependent fluid flow and hydrocarbon remediations; real case applications of software including geological, physical, chemical, biological and hydrological information.
Prerequisite: GEOL 410 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 629 Regional Geology of North America
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Regional geology of North America, examining the accumulation and deformation of the rock units involved; structural form and style emphasized; entire geologic history investigated.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification or approval of instructor.

GEOL 631 Engineering Geomorphology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Active surface processes as they influence engineering construction; erosion, rivers and floods, slope processes, subsidence, coastal processes, ice, weathering and ground water.
Prerequisites: Graduate classification in engineering or geosciences; GEOG 331 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 633 River Restoration
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Geologic, geomorphic and geomechanical principles applied to the investigation, design, construction, and maintenance of river restoration projects.
Prerequisite: GEOL 631 or GEOG 626 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 635 Engineering Geology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Geological principles applied to the investigation design, construction and maintenance of engineering projects; history, development and role of engineering geologic practice as applied to dams, waste disposal, surface and ground water, tunneling, quarrying and construction materials.

GEOL 640/WMHS 640 Geochemistry of Natural Fresh Waters
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Chemistry of aqueous solutions; weathering/redox reactions and controls on fresh waters; natural and anthropogenic factors affecting major, minor, and trace elements in fresh waters; evaluation of fresh water composition; application of water-quality measurements to quantitative hydrology.
Cross Listing: WMHS 640/GEOL 640.
GEOL 641 Environmental Geochemistry
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Geological processes affecting the fate and transport of inorganic and organic pollutants in terrestrial systems; equilibrium and kinetic modeling.
Prerequisite: GEOL 451 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 643 Introduction to Electron Microprobe Analysis
Credits 2. 1 Lecture Hour. 3 Lab Hours.
Digital imaging and qualitative and quantitative chemical analysis of geological and material science samples using the electron microprobe; emphasis on quantitative chemical analysis using WDS (wavelength-dispersive spectrometry) methods; use the electron microprobe and correctly interpret analytical results.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

GEOL 645 Geochronology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Earth's 4.5 billion-year history is divided into units of geologic time based on the observed changes in the rock record: the timing of those changes is quantified by numerical dating methods: this course examines both dating methods and physical and biological changes observed in the rock record.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification or approval of instructor.

GEOL 647 Radiogenic Isotope Geology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Use of radiogenic isotopes in addressing problems in high- and low-temperature geochemistry; their use as tracers for past and present-day processes at the surface and interior of the Earth.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

GEOL 648 Stable Isotope Geology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours.
Stable isotopes of oxygen, carbon, sulfur and hydrogen applied to problems in paleontology, paleoecology, carbonate diagenesis, petroleum exploration, and igneous and metamorphic petrology; isotopic paleotemperatures; analytical methods; theory of isotopic fractionation.
Prerequisite: GEOL 451 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 650 Paleoeccology
Credits 3. 2 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours.
Interrelationships of organisms and environment in the fossil record; methods and criteria available for interpreting ancient environments; critical review of classical studies and current research in paleoecology.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

GEOL 651 Paleoeological Community Analysis
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Quantitative analysis of multivariate paleoecological community data; measurement of diversity; cluster analysis; gradient analysis by standard and canonical ordination techniques.
Prerequisite: A basic course in statistics or approval of instructor.

GEOL 652 Biogeology
Credits 3. 2 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours.
Major trends and processes in the evolution of life through geologic time. Interrelationships of biological and physical processes in earth history; application of paleontology to current problems in geology; critical review of modern developments in biogeology.
Prerequisite: GEOL 305 or approval of instructor.

GEOL 653 Geobiological Research
Credits 3. 1 Lecture Hour. 6 Lab Hours.
Team-based research in modern or historical geobiology; definition of questions and hypothesis testing; analytical techniques; project lifecycle; reporting of results. May be taken two times for credit.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

GEOL 654 Evolutionary Patterns and Theory
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Evolutionary patterns in the fossil record and application of evolutionary theory to understanding these patterns; comparisons of neo-Darwinian and punctuational hypotheses; events and processes pertaining to microevolutionary and macroevolutionary change; and methods to determine phylogenies of organisms.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification in geological or biological sciences.

GEOL 658 Earth Systems Through Deep Time: Global Change, Paleoclimate and Life
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
History and cause of global change in the earth system, Archean to Holocene; Impact of biotic change on the earth system; influence of tectonics on paleochemistry and climate change; influence of climate on tectonics; methods and models for evaluating global change.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

GEOL 663 Fracture and Faulting of Rocks
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
The structure of fractures and faults in the Earth's crust at the macroscopic and microscopic scale; formation and evolution of faults, faults networks and fault zones; fault-related rocks and faulting mechanisms; influence of faults on fluid flow properties; seismic faulting and creep; current problems and research opportunities.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

GEOL 664 Mechanical Analysis in Geology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Mechanical analysis of geological problems based on concepts of stress, strain, strength, elasticity, viscosity and plasticity; folding, faulting, dike formation, hydraulic fracturing, magma and glacial flow, and cooling of magmatic bodies.
Prerequisites: MATH 253; approval of instructor.

GEOL 665 Structural Petrology
Credits 4. 3 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours.
Mechanisms of rock deformation from single crystal to mountain range; techniques for mapping stresses and strains and for inferring physical conditions and mechanical behavior at time of deformation; laboratory assignments on descriptive techniques include petrographic microscope-universal stage methods, field procedures and data analysis.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

GEOL 668 Clastic Sedimentology and Sedimentary Petrology
Credits 4. 3 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours.
Detailed analyses of clastic sedimentary rocks: relationships of facies and depositional environments with emphasis on continental, coastal and shallow shelf clastic sediments; petrography and diagenesis of modern and ancient clastic sediments.
Prerequisites: Optical mineralogy course and sedimentology (undergraduate); graduate classification.
GEOL 678 Earth Science Modeling  
Credits 4. 3 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours.  
Techniques for building, solving and analyzing numerical models applied to a wide variety of problems in geology, geochemistry, geobiology and geophysics; derivation and scaling of conservation laws; finite difference and finite element techniques and error analysis; programming in MATLAB or a high-level language.

GEOL 681 Seminar  
Credit 1. 1 Lecture Hour.  
Reports and discussions of current research and selected topics from geologic literature.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

GEOL 685 Directed Studies  
Credits 1 to 12. 1 to 12 Other Hours.  
Enables graduate students to undertake limited investigations not within their thesis or dissertation research and not covered in established curricula.  
Prerequisites: Graduate classification and approval of instructor.

GEOL 689 Special Topics in...  
Credits 1 to 4. 1 to 4 Lecture Hours. 1 to 7 Lab Hours.  
Selected topics in an identified area of geology. May be repeated for credit.  
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

GEOL 691 Research  
Credits 1 to 23. 1 to 23 Other Hours.  
Original research on problems in various phases of geology. Research for thesis or dissertation.