POS 609 Avian Physiology
Credits 4. 3 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours.
Basic physiological principles pertaining specifically to avian species; cardiovascular, neural, respiratory, digestive, endocrine and reproductive systems; physiological experiments use various avian species as laboratory animals.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

POS 611/NSC 611 Advanced Egg & Poultry Meat Processing
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Advanced Egg & Poultry Meat Processing. Focuses on egg markets, egg processing, grading, packaging, safety, quality and consumer acceptance of shell eggs; poultry meat processing (specifically turkeys and broilers), meat quality, markets, consumer acceptance of poultry meat and safety.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.
Cross Listing: NFSC 611/POSC 611.

POS 614 Fermentation and Gastrointestinal Microbiology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Fermentation and gastrointestinal ecosystems in terms of microorganisms present, their activities and requirements and their interactions in a dynamic system.
Prerequisite: Beginning microbiology and/or biochemistry or approval of instructor.
Cross Listing: NSC 614 and VTMI 614.

POS 615 Avian Nutrition
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Metabolism and nutritional requirements of domestic fowl including proteins, carbohydrates, fats, minerals, vitamins and related feed additives.
Prerequisites: POSC 411 and CHEM 228 or approval of instructor.

POS 619 Molecular Methods for Microbial Characterization
Credits 3. 2 Lecture Hours. 2 Lab Hours.
Underlying principles of molecular methods for microbial detection and characterization in natural and man-made ecosystems; emphasis on method application and data interpretation; emphasis on microbial pathogens and indicator organisms in foods and environment; laboratory covers select protocols.
Prerequisites: NSC 326/DASC 326; SCSC 405; POSC 429; approval of instructor.
Cross Listing: SCSC 619, NSC 619 and VTMI 619.

POS 625/ANSC 623 Precision Diet Formula
Credits 3. 2 Lecture Hours. 2 Lab Hours.
Theoretical and applied principles associated with precision feeding and diet formulation to optimize nutrient requirements; optimization using least-cost formulation, ingredient inventory, farm and feed mill management, and nutrient management of non-ruminants (poultry, swine, horse, and fish) and ruminant animals (beef and dairy).
Prerequisite: POSC 411 or ANSC 318.
Cross Listing: ANSC 623/POSC 625.

POS 628 Advanced Poultry Meat Further Processing
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
The science and practice of value added products; physical, chemical, microbiological and functional characteristics of value-added poultry products as they affect consumer acceptance, efficiency of production and regulatory approval.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

POS 629/NFSC 629 Microbiology of Food Irradiation
Credits 3. 2 Lecture Hours. 2 Lab Hours.
Lecture plus laboratory overview of electron beam and x-ray based food irradiation principles; provides a working knowledge of using electronic pasteurization as a means of destroying microbial pathogens or retarding microbial spoilage in foods.
Cross Listing: NFSC 629/POSC 629.

POS 630 Applied Animal Genomics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Theory and application of genomics by livestock industries; consideration of genetic markers, gene mapping methods, genome analysis and emerging technologies such as microarrays, transgenesis, cloning and marker assisted selection; exposure to bioinformatic tools for genomics.
Prerequisite: GENE 603 or approval of instructor.
Cross Listing: ANSC 629 and GENE 629.

POS 634 Diseases of Poultry
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Introduction to Poultry Biosecurity and Diseases. Basic understanding of infectious diseases of poultry; control and prevention of infectious diseases.
Prerequisites: BIOL 113/ BIOL 123.

POS 645/NFSC 645 Nutrition and Metabolism of Vitamins
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Chemistry and metabolism of the fat soluble and water soluble vitamins and their roles in animals; integrates cellular biochemistry and metabolism of the vitamins in vertebrate animals.
Prerequisites: POSC 411 or ANSC 303/NFSC 303; BICH 410 or BICH 603.
Cross Listing: NFSC 645/POSC 645.

POS 649/VTMI 649 Immunology
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Cellular basis of the immune response; relationships between inflammation and acquired immunity, MHC and cell activation; the role of cytokines in immunoregulation and hypersensitivity, vaccines, and the mechanism of immunity to viruses, bacteria and parasites.
Prerequisite: VTPB 409 or equivalent.
Cross Listing: VTMI 649/POSC 649.

POS 650/NFSC 650 Nutrition and Metabolism of Minerals
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Nutritional significance of minerals in animal metabolism; chemical, biochemical and physiological role of minerals and homeostatic control in animal metabolism.
Prerequisites: POSC 411 or ANSC 303/NFSC 303; BICH 410 or BICH 603.
Cross Listing: NFSC 650/POSC 650.

POS 660/VTMI 660 Experimental Immunology
Credits 4. 3 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours.
Familiarization, development and integration of techniques into experimental design of immunologic investigation; antibody production, protein purification, immunofluorescence, agar-gel diffusion, immunoelectrophoresis and specialized serologic tests.
Prerequisites: BICH 410 or equivalent; 8 hours of microbiology.
Cross Listing: VTMI 660/POSC 660.
POSC 679/NFSC 679 Lipoproteins in Health and Disease
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Understanding of lipoprotein biology as it relates to nutrient delivery and disease development; emphasis on understanding how structure influences the function of different lipoprotein particles in human and avian systems; opportunity to study individual lipoprotein profiles or those of animals by modern imaging techniques; background in basic lipid biochemistry helpful.
Cross Listing: NFSC 679/POSC 679.

POSC 681 Seminar
Credits 0-1. 0-1 Other Hours.
Intensive review of literature on feeding, breeding, incubation, marketing, and management; development of familiarity with journals, organizations, agencies and personnel working on poultry problems. May be repeated as many semesters as desired.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

POSC 685 Directed Studies
Credits 1 to 6. 1 to 6 Other Hours.
Individual problems involving application of theory and practice in the various disciplines of poultry science.
Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

POSC 689 Special Topics in...
Credits 1 to 4. 1 to 4 Lecture Hours. 0 to 4 Lab Hours.
Selected topics in an identified area of poultry science. May be repeated for credit.
Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

POSC 691 Research
Credits 1 to 23. 1 to 23 Other Hours.
Research methods and techniques in breeding, nutrition, physiology, marketing, management and products technology. Students must conduct experiments in one of these fields. Design of experiments, collection, analysis and presentation of experimental data. Designed for thesis or dissertation credit.