DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Political science is a social science that investigates collective decision-making. It is concerned with governments, individuals’ attitudes and choices, and the interactions between governing institutions and mass behavior. Among other things, political science addresses power, authority, influence, identity, ethics, law, liberty, justice, wealth, and violence.

The study of political science introduces students to a powerful set of analytical tools for understanding interactions within and among groups of people. These include systematic knowledge of recurring patterns and problems in political life and methods for collecting and analyzing data and other forms of evidence. Studying political science also cultivates critical thinking and effective communication and prepares students for active citizenship, professional success, and lifelong learning.

Undergraduate Courses

The Department of Political Science offers courses in all facets of the discipline: American Politics, International Relations, Comparative Politics, Political Theory, Political Methodology, Public Administration and Policy, and Race and Ethnic Politics.

American Politics

American politics involves the study of the institutions of national government, law, mass political behavior, elections, political communication and media, interest groups, political parties, state and local governments, urban politics, and identity in politics in the United States.

International Relations

International relations involve the study of relations between the governments of the world. Courses are offered in world politics, American foreign relations, and national security policy.

Comparative Politics

This area of political science allows students to develop an in-depth understanding of foreign governments and politics. Courses are offered in European governments, Latin American governments, Asian governments, Russia and the former Soviet states, and in the politics of inequality and globalization.

Political Theory

The study of political theory provides students with an understanding of the fundamental relationships between governments and people. Courses range from the study of Greek antiquity to contemporary political ideologies.

Public Administration and Policy

This area of political science encompasses the study of public administration and the role of public policy in American politics. Study in this area will provide the student with the opportunity to understand the fundamentals of administration within a political environment. Courses are offered in bureaucracy and administration, state and local finance, urban administration, and government and the economy.

Political Methodology

These courses introduce students to scientific research design, statistical analysis, and game theory.

Race and Ethnic Politics

These courses provide the student with an in-depth understanding of the role of diversity in politics.

5-Year Degree Programs

The Political Science Department offers a joint degree program in conjunction with the Bush School of Government and Public Service. This program enables students to receive either a B.A. or B.S. in political science and a Master of Public Service and Administration (MPSA) degree in five years.

The Political Science Department also offers a joint degree program in conjunction with the University of Essex. This program enables students to receive either a B.A. or B.S. in political science and a Master of Arts or a Master of Science in Political Science in four and a half years.

Honors Program

The Department of Political Science participates actively in the University honors program. Honors courses are available in all areas of political science. In addition, students may graduate with honors distinction in political science. Honor students also are offered individual instruction under POLS 497. Students interested in the Department’s Honors Program should contact the Political Science Undergraduate Programs Office.

Teacher Certification

Students desiring certification to teach civics or government in secondary schools in Texas must meet special additional requirements.

More complete information on requirements for teacher certification may be found in the College of Education and Human Development section under secondary certification.

Faculty

Baer, Judith A, Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Chicago, 1974

Betz, Timm L, Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Michigan, 2015

Bond, Jon R, Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign, 1978

Bragg, Belinda L, Lecturer
Political Science
PHD, Texas A&M University, 2006

Cheibub, Jose A, Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Chicago, 1994
Clark, William, Professor and Head
Political Science
PHD, Rutgers University, 1994

Cook, Scott J, Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Pittsburgh, 2014

Dyer, Megan K, Lecturer
Political Science
PHD, Texas A&M University, 2017

Edwards III, George C, Distinguished Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Wisconsin - Madison, 1973

Ellis, Lisa D, Lecturer
Political Science
MFA, Columbia College Chicago, 2007

Escobar-Lemmon, Maria, Professor
Political Science
PHD, The University of Arizona, 2000

Fortunato, David, Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, Rice University, 2012

Fuhrmann, Matthew C, Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Georgia, 2008

Fulton, Sarah A, Associate Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of California, Davis, 2006

Geva, Nehemia, Associate Professor
Political Science
PHD, Ohio State University, 1977

Harmel, Robert, Professor
Political Science
PHD, Northwestern University, 1977

Hollenbach, Florian M, Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, Duke University, 2015

Jo, Hyeran, Associate Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Michigan, 2008

Kaya, Ruchan, Visiting Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Florida, Gainesville, 2014

Kellstedt, Paul M, Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, 1996

Koch, Michael T, Associate Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of California, Davis, 2002

Lewis, Dominique H, Lecturer
Political Science
PHD, Michigan State University, 2017

Li, Quan, Professor
Political Science
PHD, Florida State University, 1998

Lim, Phaik S, Senior Lecturer
Political Science
PHD, University of Houston, 2003

Lipsmeyer, Christine S, Associate Professor
Political Science
PHD, Vanderbilt University, 1999

Meier, Kenneth J, Distinguished Professor
Political Science
PHD, Syracuse University, 1975

Nederman, Cary J, Professor
Political Science
PHD, York University, 1983

Ogden, Benjamin G, Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, Boston University, 2016

Palmer, Erica O, Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign, 1991

Parsons, Lynsey R, Lecturer
Political Science
MA, Oklahoma State University, 2009

Perry, Brittany N, Instructional Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, Duke University, 2013

Pond, Amy, Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Michigan, 2015

Rainey, Robert C, Assistant Professor
Political Science
PHD, Florida State University, 2013

Rice, Mitchell F, Professor
Political Science
PHD, Claremont Graduate School, 1976

Robertson, John D, Professor
Political Science
PHD, University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign, 1979

Roblyer, Dwight A, Lecturer
Political Science
PHD, Texas A&M University, 2009
Rogers, James R, Associate Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, The University of Iowa, 1994

Smith, Jason M, Instructional Assistant Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, Texas A&M University, 2009

Tarar, Ahmer S, Associate Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, University of Rochester, 2003

Taylor, Michelle M, Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, Rice University, 1990

Teodoro, Manuel P, Associate Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor, 2007

Tucker, Harvey J, Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, Indiana University, 1977

Ura, Joseph D, Associate Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, 2006

Von Vacano, Diego A, Associate Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, Princeton University, 2003

Wood, Billy D, Professor  
Political Science  
PHD, University of Houston, 1987

**Majors**

- Bachelor of Arts in Political Science (http://catalog.tamu.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science/ba)
- Bachelor of Arts in Political Science and Master of Public Service and Administration, 5-Year Degree Program (http://catalog.tamu.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science/ba-mpsa)
- Bachelor of Science in Political Science (http://catalog.tamu.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science-bs)
- Bachelor of Science in Political Science and Master of Public Service and Administration, 5-Year Degree Program (http://catalog.tamu.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science-bs-mpsa)

**Courses**

**POLS 200 Foundations of Political Science**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Survey of the scholarly discipline of political science and its theoretical foundations, principal subfields, major research questions and modes of scholarship.

**POLS 203 Introduction to Political Theory**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Introduction to the study of political theory, with attention to major themes in the history of political thought; discussion of the nature of politics; examination of method in political theory and its relation to the discipline of political science.

**POLS 206 American National Government**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  

**POLS 207 State and Local Government**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
(GOVT 2306) State and Local Government. Survey of state and local government and politics with special reference to the constitution and politics of Texas.

**POLS 209 Introduction to Political Science Research**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Introduction to the philosophy and practice of social science and to modes of research in major subfields of political science.  
**Prerequisite:** Political science majors must have completed POLS 209 before they enroll in their last 18 hours of 300- and 400-level POLS courses. This means a student may take no more than 6 hours of upper division (300- and 400-level courses) before completing POLS 209. Enrollment is restricted to political science majors.

**POLS 229 Introduction to Comparative Politics**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
A comparison of political institutions, processes and issues across a wide variety of political systems.

**POLS 231 Introduction to World Politics**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Analysis of contemporary world from point of view of nation-state; political problems, factors involved in foreign policies and relations of nations.

**POLS 232 Introduction to Public Policy**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Introduction to public policy; social, economic, political and cultural contexts of public policy; study of policy analysis and policymakers; examines public problems, policy choice, and limits of governmental action.

**POLS 233 Politics and Policy in the United States**  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Survey of institutions of American government, mass political behavior, and policy fields of significant contemporary importance.

**POLS 285 Directed Studies**  
Credits 0 to 3. 0 to 3 Other Hours.  
Individual instruction in selected aspects of political science not adequately covered by other courses.  
**Prerequisite:** Approval of department head.

**POLS 289 Special Topics in...**  
Credits 3. 3 Other Hours.  
Selected topics in an identified area of political science and public policy. May be taken for credit seven times.  
**Prerequisite:** POLS 206 or approval of department head.
POLS 291 Research
Credits 0 to 6. 0 to 6 Other Hours.
Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in political science. May be taken three times for credit.
Prerequisites: Freshman or sophomore classification and approval of instructor.

POLS 302/COMM 302 The Mass Media and Politics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of mass media impact on politics and political behavior, and governmental impact on the mass media.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head; junior or senior classification.
Cross Listing: COMM 302/POLS 302.

POLS 304 Latino Politics in the United States
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Survey of historical and contemporary issues in Latino politics in the U.S.; race and ethnicity in the context of U.S. politics; comparisons of racial and ethnic group experiences in the U.S. with those experienced by racial and ethnic groups elsewhere; Latino access to the political system through political participation.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

POLS 306 Contemporary Political Problems and Issues
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Major contemporary political problems and issues with primary emphasis on the U.S. Each term one to three problems or issues will be examined in some depth. Students may register in up to but no more than two different sections of this course. May be repeated for credit.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head. NOTE: POLS 306 courses taken in a study abroad program may not count toward this limit; please consult with the undergraduate advisor.

POLS 307 The Texas Legislature
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of contemporary political problems and issues in the Texas Legislature.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

POLS 308 Game Theoretic Methods in Political Science
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Core concepts of game theory to study strategic interaction in politics; game theory using simple mathematical models to describe social situations, understand political and social phenomena; emphasis on model building skills and problem solving.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

POLS 309 Polimetrics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Theory, techniques, and application of quantitative analysis in political science; focus on quantitative techniques commonly used to evaluate empirical theories of politics.
Prerequisites: POLS 209 and 9 additional hours of political science or approval of instructor.

POLS 312 Ethnic Conflict
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of government institutions designed to structure ethnic relations; source of ethnic conflict; mechanisms to facilitate the peaceful resolution of ethnic conflict.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

POLS 313 Public Opinion
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Role of public opinion in a democratic political system--its formation, properties and patterns, with special attention to problems of linking public opinion to public policy.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 314 Interest Groups
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Role of interest groups in politics; types of groups and resources; internal dynamics; group strategies/tactics (including PACs); forms of indirect and direct lobbying; influence of groups in political arena.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 315 Political Parties
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Organization, history, and activities of political parties and functions they serve in national, state and local politics in the United States and elsewhere.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 316 Urban Politics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Politics at the community level; urban and metropolitan political systems.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207 or approval of department head.

POLS 317/WGST 317 Women in Politics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Role of women in the political system; treatment of women in political theory; effect of law on women’s status; women as political leaders; current policy issues of concern to women.
Prerequisite: POLS 206.
Cross Listing: WGST 317/POLS 317.

POLS 318 Theories of International Relations
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of major paradigms of international relations; focus on theory development and application to cases.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 209, and junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

POLS 319 The American Presidency
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
The American Presidency and the primary relationships and responsibilities of the office, dealing with the public, decision making, influencing Congress, and implementing policy.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 320 Race and Politics in the United States
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
The politics of race in the United States: contrast of the political experiences of racial groups with the ideals and realities of democratic political systems.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207 and junior or senior classification.

POLS 322 Western European Government and Politics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Political institutions and ideas of major European countries. Prospects for political integration.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 323 Political Systems of Latin America
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Survey of the major features of the political process in Latin America; key political groups and sources and characteristics of their political power; studies of selected countries.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.
POLS 324 Politics of Global Inequality
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of the causes and consequences of economic inequality between rich and poor states; evaluation of competing explanations for poverty of less-developed countries; development strategies employed by poor states; and structure of global economic relations.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

POLS 325 African Politics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Survey of African politics from pre-colonial period to contemporary era; examination of local experience of democracy, governance, economic development in light of varied colonial experiences, independence movements, international political economy, informal sources of political power.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

POLS 326 Government and Politics of Eastern Europe
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Political, social and economic transformations in the post-Communist Eastern and Southern European countries; examination of the interrelations between political, economic and social issues that impact the building of new governments and institutions in these countries.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

POLS 327 Congressional Politics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 328 Globalization and Democracy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of the political and economic origins of globalization; effects of globalization on advanced industrial democracies; effect on less developed nations; evaluation of the economic, social, cultural and political consequences of globalization.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

POLS 333 International Cooperation
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Contemporary issues, problems, and solutions in international cooperation.
Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

POLS 335 International Conflict
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of major theoretical explanations of war and conflict resolution.
Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

POLS 338 Government and Politics of the Former Soviet Union
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Major political issues of the post-communist transition in the former Soviet Union.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 340 Introduction to Public Administration
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
American public administration; development of public service; the political and constitutional context; organization theory; leadership and decision-making; personnel and resource staff functions; administrative law and regulation; ethics and administrative accountability.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 341 Urban Administration
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Practices and problems of city government. Organization, administration, and planning and their relation to political processes and structure.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and 207 or approval of department head.

POLS 342 Politics and Bureaucracy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Public bureaucracy in the context of a political environment; role of experts, the use of political power and problems of bureaucratic accountability and responsibility.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 347 Politics of Energy and the Environment
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
U.S. energy and environmental problems and politics and the political, legal, and institutional factors influencing their development and implementation.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 or approval of department head. Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

POLS 349 Early Political Thought
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Political thought from Greek antiquity to Renaissance.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 350 Modern Political Thought
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Political thought from Machiavelli to Marx.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 351 Law and Legislation
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Legal, political and institutional factors that influence the passage of legislation in American legislative bodies.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

POLS 352 Empirical Democratic Theory
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of empirical political science theory about the nature and consequences of democratic government in the modern era; study of scientific theory that accounts for the rise, characteristics and behavior of democratic political systems.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 207, and POLS 209; junior or senior classification.

POLS 353 Constitutional Rights and Liberties
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Legal issues, controversies and significant developments in constitutional rights and liberties, and the impact of these developments upon American politics, culture and social institutions.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 355 United States Constitutional Development
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Leading decisions of the Supreme Court. Trends in our constitutional development since 1789; expansion through judicial interpretation of powers delegated to national government.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and HIST 105 or approval of department head.
POLS 356 Law, Politics and Policy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
An introduction to the American legal system, its development and structure: the role of lawyers, law enforcement agencies, and interest groups in its operation; the dynamics of civil litigation and criminal processes of courts; the impact of legal policies on society, politics and the economy.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 357 National Judicial Politics
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Political factors that influence judicial selection; decision making and policy-making roles and impact of the U.S. Supreme Court and Federal Court System.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 209, and junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

POLS 358 Comparative Judicial Politics
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Survey of the major features of court systems of the world; examination of the role played by courts in the politics of selected nations of the world; comparison of judicial decision making in selected counties; the impact of courts in developing democracies.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and 207, junior or senior classification.

POLS 359 American Political Thought
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
American political thought from colonial times to the present.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 360 American State Politics
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
American state governments; comparative state politics.
Prerequisite: POLS 207 or approval of department head.

POLS 362 Latin American Political Thought
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Survey of various traditions in the history of Latin American political thought; key texts in the history of political theory in the Spanish-American continent.
Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

POLS 364 Global Political Thought
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Global perspective on the history of political ideas and contemporary political philosophy; confrontation and conversion of East Asia and Middle Eastern concepts of political problems and Western perspectives; impact of culture on the shaping of political ideas.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification.

POLS 365/ASIA 365 Asian Governments and Politics
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Contemporary political systems of Asia, political institutions, actors and processes.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.
Cross Listing: ASIA 365/POLS 365.

POLS 366 Political Conflicts of the Middle East
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
This course seeks to provide students with an understanding of the internal, regional and international politics of the Middle East; with a focus on selected political conflicts and the influence of the region’s cultures, religions and natural resources, as well as outside political forces.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

POLS 367/WGST 367 Women in Government in Comparative Perspective
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of women’s representation in government based on comparison across multiple nation-states; focus on legislative and executive branches of democratic governments.
Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.
Cross Listing: WGST 367/POLS 367.

POLS 368 Latin American Legislatures
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Survey of the major features of the legislative branch in Latin America; examination of the role played by legislatures in the politics of selected countries; studies of executive-legislative relations in selected countries; participation by traditionally excluded groups in legislatures.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

POLS 369 Theories of Democracy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Definitions and justifications of democratic political systems; criticisms of democratic legitimacy; difficulties encountered by actual democratic regimes; methodological problems of assessing the fulfillment of democratic goals.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of instructor.

POLS 375 Campaigns and Elections
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Theories of voter choice; effects of mass media and campaign finance regulations on the conduct and outcome of elections; effects of elections on policy; emphasis on U.S. national elections.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 412 International Political Economy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Politics of international economic relations; interactions between political and economic realms in the contemporary world.
Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

POLS 413 American Foreign Policy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Evolution of U.S. foreign policies since World War II. Policy process; role of executive, legislative, bureaucratic and private institutions; current foreign policy issues and problems.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 415 Contemporary Issues in American Foreign Policy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Detailed analysis of a selected aspect of American foreign policy.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.
POLS 423 U.S.-Latin American Relations
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Political, economic and social relations between the United States and Latin American nations from independence to the present.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 207 and POLS 323; junior or senior classification.

POLS 424 Comparative Governmental Institutions
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Study of the politics and structure of governmental institutions in a comparative venue; examination of the building blocks by which patterns of governments and institutions can be identified across various political systems of the world; role of institutions across different types of political systems and how they are affected by global economic factors.
Prerequisites: POLS 322, POLS 323, POLS 326, or POLS 365/ASIA 365; junior or senior classification.

POLS 429 Issues in World Politics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Selected issues of importance in contemporary world politics. May be repeated for credit.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 432 The Politics of European Union
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of the institutional, economic and political forces that led to the development of the European Economic Union; impact of the European Union on world affairs.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

POLS 435 Voting Behavior
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Voting decisions, electoral behavior and consequences for the political system.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 439 Foreign Policy Decision Making
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of decision processes in contemporary world politics; individual, group and organizational aspects of decision making in the context of world events.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 209, and junior or senior classification or approval of department head.

POLS 440 Public Policies and Policymaking
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Socio-economic, political, and institutional factors as they affect the development, implementation and impact of public policies. Strategies of choice by political regimes in the formation of public policies.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 441 State and Local Financial Administration
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Financial management practices in state and local governments including the impact of management practices and political factors on revenues, expenditures, budgeting and debt financing.
Prerequisite: POLS 207.

POLS 442 Social Welfare Policy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Political and social issues involved in social welfare and income security policies; problems of poverty and public welfare in the United States.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 444 American Government
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of decision processes in contemporary world politics; individual, group and organizational aspects of decision making in the context of world events.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 207, POLS 209, 9 credits in POLS at or above 300 level; junior or senior political science major or approval of instructor.

POLS 447 National Security Policy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Need for national security policy, the factors involved in determining defense policy and the resulting problems; special attention to the United States.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 454 Contemporary Political Ideas
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Contemporary political ideas such as liberalism, socialism, communism and fascism; role of ideology in political change.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 455 Traditions of Political Theory
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Survey of particular schools or historical periods of normative political theory. May be taken three times.
Prerequisites: POLS 206 and POLS 207; junior or senior classification.

POLS 456 Environmental Political Theory
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of classical and contemporary theories of politics and the environment, overview of main lines of thought on how human beings should interact with and manage the physical environment, with attention to the particular problems raised by these issues for political theory.
Prerequisites: POLS 206; junior or senior classification.

POLS 461 Jurisprudence
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
History of legal philosophy from the ancient Greeks to the present; exploration of recurring themes such as natural law, legal positivism, legal realism, sociological jurisprudence and Marxist jurisprudence; exposure to various issues, such as liberty, privacy, obedience, responsibility and punishment.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 462/WGST 462 Women and the Law
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
The legal status of American women from the adoption of the Constitution to the present: constitutional developments; the 19th Amendment and the proposed Equal Rights Amendment; employment; family law; reproductive rights; education; sexual equality in context of other claims to equality; law and social norms.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head. Cross Listing: WGST 462/POLS 462.

POLS 475 Government and the Economy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Constitutional and legal framework of governmental involvement in economy; governmental budget in management of business cycle; regulation of business activities; governmental economic planning in democratic societies.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 481 Research Seminar
Credits 3. 3 Other Hours.
In-depth study of topics associated with particular sub-field of political science; experience designing and implementing major, original research project.
Prerequisites: POLS 206, POLS 207, POLS 209, 9 credits in POLS at or above 300 level; junior or senior political science major or approval of instructor.
POLS 484 Internship
Credits 0 to 3. 0 to 3 Other Hours.
Directed internship in a public organization to provide students with on-the-job training and applied research experience with professionals in settings appropriate to the student’s degree plan and career objectives. May be taken three times for credit. Must be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.
Prerequisite: Majors only; approval of department head.

POLS 485 Directed Studies
Credits 0 to 6. 0 to 6 Other Hours.
Individual instruction in selected aspects of political science not adequately covered by other courses.
Prerequisite: Approval of department head.

POLS 489 Special Topics in...
Credits 1 to 4. 1 to 4 Other Hours.
Selected topics in an identified area of political science and public policy. May be repeated for credit.
Prerequisite: POLS 206 or approval of department head.

POLS 491 Research
Credits 0 to 6. 0 to 6 Other Hours.
Research conducted under the direction of a faculty member in political science. May be taken three times for credit.
Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification and approval of instructor.

POLS 497 Independent Honors Studies
Credits 0 to 4. 1 to 4 Other Hours.
Directed independent studies for upper division Honors students, regardless of academic major, in selected aspects of political science.
Prerequisites: Junior or senior classification either as Honors student or with overall GPR of 3.25; letter of approval from head of student’s major department.