INTA - INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

INTA 601 Leadership in International Affairs: Institutions, Organizations and People
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Provides the knowledge base for developing a deep understanding of the study of leadership and management and the role(s) of leaders in international affairs.

INTA 603 American Diplomacy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Explores the use of diplomacy in American foreign policy during recent decades; description and assessment are undertaken of United States diplomatic efforts to pursue its vital interests and to respond to changing international conditions and challenges; specific regions or substantive issues may be highlighted in a given semester using a variety of learning strategies.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 604 Politics of the Contemporary Middle East
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Learn factors influencing the political course of the middle east, what makes the region seemingly "impervious" to worldwide trends, topics include regime types, influential political trends, the role of kinship, religion and tribe in opposition and regime politics, regional oil economy, democratic liberalization, growth of civil society.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 605 American Foreign Policy Since World War II
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
An examination of American foreign policy from 1945 to the present; focus on decisions made by American elected and appointed officials at critical moments of the Cold War and after; theory provides a framework, but the focus is on practical matters that confronted decision-makers.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 606 International Politics in Theory and Practice
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
The effects of international politics on the competing forces of global integration and disintegration are investigated and policy implications are considered, drawing upon theories of interstate politics.
Prerequisite: Admission to MPIA or approval of instructor.

INTA 608 Fundamentals of the Global Economy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Examines three fundamental pillars of the global economy: international trade, international finance and foreign direct investment (FDI); appreciation for the complexities of the international environment from both theoretical and policy perspectives.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 609 International Law and its Application to Human Rights, Use of Force and U.S. Law
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Foundations of international law including treaties, custom, general principles, equity and Jus Cogens and the increasing application of these principles by U.S. courts and new International Tribunals; focuses specifically on these principles as applied to human rights, laws of war and nation state use of force since Nuremberg and the UN Charter through current events; reviews developing law in common areas such as the Law of the Sea, Atmosphere and Space.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 611 Authoritarianism and Political Elites in the Arab World
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Introduces the concept of political elite and linking it to the authoritarian state in the Arab world in an attempt to explain the lack of democracy in that part of the world.

INTA 612/PSAA 668 U.S. Law and Homeland Security
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Analyze the threat to the homeland as reflected in a number of pre and post 9/11 commission reports; master's level course intended for individuals preparing for professional careers in the conduct of international affairs.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.
Cross Listing: PSAA 668/INTA 612.

INTA 613 Diplomatic Negotiations: A U.S. Embassy Perspective
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Explore the role of a formal Presidential National Security Strategy, gain first-hand skills and practice in how an American Embassy functions to achieve national security objectives; master's level course intended for individuals preparing for professional careers in the conduct of international affairs.

INTA 616 Economic Development in China
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Economic development in China introducing descriptive information of development strategies, institutional changes and policy effectiveness with respect to industrialization, economic growth income distribution and welfare at different historical stages.

INTA 617 Deterrence and Coercion
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Introduces deterrence and coercion as instruments of defense policy by applying them to historical and contemporary security problems.

INTA 620 International Security
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Evaluates frameworks for understanding international conflict and then uses these perspectives to survey security problems across several regions, including East Asia, the Middle East and South Asia.

INTA 621 Chinese Foreign Policy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Provide an overview of Chinese Foreign Policy since 1949, understand the major external and domestic determinants of Chinese foreign policy, the results of domestic politics and/or international pressures, the role of ideology in Chinese foreign policy, economic interests affecting Chinese foreign policy, and what drives China's involvement in international affairs.

INTA 622 Chinese Strategic Thought
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Intensive reading and research course in Chinese strategic thought from the Warring State period (403-221 BC) to 21st century China with two goals: to provide an introductory understanding of the nature of strategic thinking throughout Chinese history and to provide the conceptual tools to put Chinese strategic thought in a comparative perspective.

INTA 623 Grand Strategy
Credits 3.3 Lecture Hours.
Addresses origins of great powers' grand strategies, impact of international system on grand strategic options, alliance behavior of states, why and when great powers balance, impact of technology and location on strategies, and causes of great powers' overexpansion; utilizes theoretical approaches and historical case studies to understand grand strategies.
INTA 625 International Trade Policy Analysis
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Traditional and strategic trade theory and analysis are used to examine such concepts as comparative advantage, Heckscher-Ohlin-Samuelson model, gains from specialization and trade, partial equilibrium analysis of free trade, violations of the free trade model, welfare effects of trade, trade creation and diversion, and other topics.
Prerequisites: Graduate classification; approval of instructor.

INTA 627 Foundations of Strategy and Statecraft
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Fundamental texts dealing with war and diplomacy from ancient Greeks through the present; authors will include Thucydides, Sun-tzu, Ibn Khaldun, Plutarch, Cicero, Augustine, Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Bacon, Rousseau, Hume, Bentham, Grotius, Vattel, Montesquieu, Smith, Kant, The Federalists, Tocqueville, Burke, Mill, Hegel, Nietzsche, Clausewitz, Marx, Freud, Schmitt, Heidegger, and Rawls among others.
Prerequisites: Graduate classification and approval of instructor.

INTA 630 International Economic Development
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Economic dimensions of international development issues in the context of the major problems facing development planners such as poverty, inequality, population growth, environmental impact, the urban-rural interface, subsistence, agriculture, gender concerns, low rates of human capital formation, and globalization.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification, BUSH 631 or approval of instructor.

INTA 631 U.S. Military Power
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Introduces U.S. general purpose forces; examine issues at the intersection of military strategy and operations, including force planning and future operational environment; relies on relevant historical examples including recent conventional and unconventional military campaigns.

INTA 632 Advanced Economic Development
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Research methods which are commonly used in evaluating the effectiveness of international development programs; overview of issues salient to the poor in developing countries around the world; education, health, credit constraints, gender inequality, migration and corruption.
Prerequisite: BUSH 635 or equivalent econometrics course.

INTA 635 Great Famines, War and Disaster Response
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Exploration of famines to include various definitions, theories of causes and consequences, how those affected cope with them, stages through which famines pass and the means by which they may be predicted, measured and analyzed; famines viewed from three interrelated perspectives including economic events, political context and public health and nutritional crises.

INTA 636 International Development in Theory and Practice
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Reviews various definitions of development and the theories which explain why some countries develop and other do not; examination of current controversies and factors that lead to economic growth; the role good governance and democratic institutions play; the cultural values of a society; social services play in government.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 637 Field Research Methods
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Overview of major field research methods including field experiments, behavioral games and household surveys.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 638 Political Economy of Development in Africa
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of how political forces shape economic outcomes and how political institutions develop and respond to socio-economic realities utilizing a political economy lens.

INTA 640 The Politics and Practice of the Democracy Promotion
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of the contemporary challenges of promoting democracy worldwide; explores existing theoretical and empirical literature in democracy promotion as a topic within international relations and comparative politics.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 642 Institutions and Development
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
An institutional perspective to examine how politics structures development possibilities from the policymaker and citizen perspectives.

INTA 643 International Organizations
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Theoretical and empirical aspects of the role, potentials and limitations of the International Organizations in world politics; IO’s governmental and nongovernmental play and important role in efforts to resolve a wide range of universal problems; peace and security, human rights poverty and other related matters of concern to international society.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 644 Post Conflict Recovery and Development
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Focus on key challenges facing post conflict and disaster societies and how recovery and development programs work.

INTA 645 Women and Nations
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of the role of women in shaping of international affairs and how international affairs shape the lives of women; implications of theories concerning international relations drawn from a masculine perspective; what the result of that imbalanced perspective might be; survey a wide variety of issue areas where the generalized invisibility of women and their concerns has had a significant impact.

INTA 646 Foreign Policy Analysis
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of the actor-specific theory of international relations through a focus on foreign policy decision-making; interpretation of foreign policy making from multiple perspectives (e.g., individual, governmental, cultural identify) in order to enhance understanding of why certain policies emerge and prevail.

INTA 647 State Building and State Failure in the Developing World
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Focuses on state-building sometimes called nation-building in the developing world; issues of state weakness, state failure and international responses to security concerns associated with weak and failing states; studies the origins of the modern state; examines why states fail or remain weak; surveys ongoing debates on role of international community.
INTA 648 Contemporary Civil Wars  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Surveys major debates and competing theories on the causes, conduct,  
resolution and outcome of civil wars; causes of civil wars; participants  
and how they organize violence; how states respond to what  
effect; considers how civil wars end and the domestic and international  
repercussions.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 650 National Security Law  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
An introduction to the nature and sources of national security law  
including such topics as the framework of separate branches of law with  
shared national security powers, maintaining national security abroad,  
terrorism and other national security threats, and protecting national  
security information.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 651 National Security Policy  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
A graduate-level seminar on national security policy that will provide  
a forum for developing an understanding of key concepts, players,  
institutions, intergovernmental processes, and contemporary issues in  
the national security policy domain.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 652 The Role of Intelligence in Security Affairs  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
A survey of U.S. Intelligence operations, techniques, objectives and  
resources, with particular emphasis on how intelligence has contributed  
and continues to contribute to U.S. national security.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 653 Technical Collections Systems for International Security  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
An introduction to the technical aspects of remote sensing and signals  
technology applied to international security issues and an introduction  
to interpretation of the acquired information. Featured outside speakers  
from U.S. government agencies explain the operation of technical  
collection systems and their contribution to national and international  
security.  
Prerequisites: Graduate classification; approval of instructor.

INTA 654 Military Strategy in the Conduct of Nations  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Overview of strategic thought and national security policy; focuses on  
both the works of prominent military theorists, the historical context, and  
the significance for current international strategic affairs.  
Prerequisite: Admission to MPIA or approval of instructor.

INTA 655 Nationalism, Immigration and Terrorism in the European Union  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Familiarization with the important trends in European politics and  
security; investigation of the rise of nationalism and extremist groups in  
the European Union; the newest immigration trends, their impact on the  
EU member states and on the EU as a whole; terrorism and other forms of  
political violence in the European Union and the strategies developed to  
counter them; relationships between extremist groups in Europe and the  
U.S.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.
INTA 668 The Politics and History of the Arab Spring  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Explores and examines socioeconomic, geopolitical, and cultural factors behind uprising in the region.

INTA 669/NUEN 669 Nuclear Terrorism Threat Assessment and Analysis  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Study the manner in which we conduct threat assessments and the analysis of non-state actors in the fields of nuclear and radiological security; examine the history of threats and security issues in an effort to better understand terrorist groupings, their motivations and attack methodologies.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.  
Cross Listing: NUEN 669/INTA 669.

INTA 670 International Affairs Capstone Seminar  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Capstone team exercise in subject related to international affairs. For MPIA majors only.  
Prerequisites: For MPIA majors only, graduate classification and approval of MPIA director.

INTA 671 The Political Economy of the Middle East  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Surveys the main themes in political economy of the modern Middle East and North Africa (MENA); examination of the economic structures, institutions and policy challenges to countries in the region.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 672 East Asian Security  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Examination of international military, diplomatic and political dynamics in the Asia Pacific region; focus on contemporary security relations; examines a wide range of security challenges facing the region; familiarization with the strategic preferences of key actors in the major areas of potential conflict.

INTA 673 Chinese Domestic Politics in Transition  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Examination of the origins and development of contemporary political system in China; the history and foundational experiences of the Chinese Communist Party; revolutionary and reformist leaderships and its trace from the origins, functioning, and evolution of contemporary China's political institutions; current and future domestic challenges facing China from a public policy perspective.

INTA 674 U.S. Foreign Policy in the Persian Gulf  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Examination of U.S. policy in the Persian Gulf against background of oil politics, the Cold War, rise of Islamism, and multiple major wars; compares and contrasts recent U.S. administrations in terms of approaches used to advance U.S. interests and deal with various challenges in the Persian Gulf.

INTA 675 Religion and Politics in Iran  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Examination of political and social dynamics of contemporary Iran including Iran's modern history; roots of the Islamic Revolutions; establishment of Iran's Islamic theocracy, Iran-Iraq war and its major consequences; the emergence of new generation of religious intellectuals; rise and decline of various political movements.

INTA 676 International Politics of the Middle East  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Focus on critical issues including Great Power involvement in the region, and the regional and international effects of Arab nationalism, Zionism, Islamism, post-Islamism, oil and aid rents, ethnicity, religious minorities, gender and human rights.  
Prerequisites: Graduate classification.

INTA 680 Political Violence and Terrorism within the International System  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Focuses on terrorism as special case of political violence and on non-state actors as a specific category of players toward which the international system must adapt; develops underlying concepts of terrorism and core response strategies to terrorism; develops both national and international responses to terrorism, emphasizing need for complementary policy approaches.

INTA 684 Professional Internship  
Credits 1 to 6. 1 to 6 Other Hours.  
Directed internship in a public or private organization to provide on-the-job training with professionals in organizational settings appropriate to the student's professional objectives.  
Prerequisites: Graduate classification and approval of MPSA or MPIA director.

INTA 685 Directed Studies  
Credits 1 to 4. 1 to 4 Other Hours.  
Directed individual instruction in selected problems in government and public service.  
Prerequisites: Graduate classification and approval of MPSA or MPIA director.

INTA 686 Russia and International Politics  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Examines changes within Russia and its role in international politics since 1991, emphasizing the period of Vladimir Putin's presidency, explores Putin's approach to political, economic and social challenges facing Russia, as well as the war in Chechnya and terrorism within Russia, also examines Russia's critical relationship with the United States.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 689 Special Topics in...  
Credits 1 to 4. 1 to 4 Lecture Hours. 0 to 4 Lab Hours.  
Selected topics in an identified area of government and public service. May be repeated for credit.  
Prerequisites: Graduate classification and approval of MPSA or MPIA director.

INTA 690/CYBR 660 Cybersecurity Literacy for the Global Arena  
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.  
Research technical literacy in cybersecurity; exploration of cybersecurity in applied settings to include private and public sector; use of cybersecurity literacy to develop policy guidelines; examination of extent of cyber-actors; technical and policy risk-mitigation strategies.  
Prerequisite: Graduate classification or approval of instructor.  
Cross Listing: CYBR 660/INTA 690.

INTA 691 Research  
Credits 1 to 23. 1 to 23 Other Hours.  
Research for thesis or dissertation.
INTA 694 Economic Restructuring in Latin America
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Studies Latin America’s economic development; understand economic antecedents to recent reforms as well as resulting impact of these reforms on workers, growth, and living standards; critically evaluate arguments related to the political economy of international trade, finance and development.

INTA 696 Analytic Tradecraft
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Perform analysis in the U.S. Intelligence Community; hone writing, briefing and analytical skills; focus on fundamentals of critical thinking, the psychology of analysis and intelligence process.

INTA 698 Advanced Analytic Tradecraft
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Preparation for performing analysis in the U.S. Intelligence Community (IC) utilizing advance analytics, including Diagnostic, Contrarian and Imaginative Structured Analytic Techniques (SAT).

INTA 700 The Art of Counterintelligence
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
In-depth understanding of the arcane and often misunderstood world of counterintelligence.
Prerequisites: Graduate classification.

INTA 701 Women, International Development and Environmental Conflict
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of the gender role in the causes, dynamics and consequences of natural resource and environmental conflicts; affects on the national security and development of nation-states and regions; emphasis on the role of women in management decisions and peace building in the environmental and natural resource context.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 702 Infectious Disease in the Developing World - Risks, Challenges and Solutions
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Introduction to challenges of infectious disease control in the developing world; examination of types of diseases that pose pandemic threat; how disease spreads; social and economic consequences of disease and factors that influence disease prevalence.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 703 Clientelism and Corruption in the Developing World
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Critical examination of various approaches to the study of clientelism in the developing countries, with a particular focus on political institutions and party politics; exploration of the meaning of clientelism, how it relates to corruption, electoral fraud and patronimialism and how clientelistic practices such as vote buying and patronage are still being practiced in many developing societies; investigation of the causes of this phenomenon, the factors for its prevalence in the 21st century and its implications on the quality of democracy.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 704 American Grand Strategy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Discussion of questions that grapple with grand strategy; examination of the guidance on what goals a nation’s leaders should aim for and how best they can use the instruments of power at their disposal to attain them.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 705 Biodefense for the 21st Century
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Understanding of the threat posed by bioterrorism in the U.S.; exploration of various elements of bioterrorism; in-depth understanding of policies & issues surrounding bioterrorism preparedness and response.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 706 Cyberspace Implications for National Security
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of cyberspace security issues of strategic importance to nation states and their allies.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 707 The Politics of Modern Egypt
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Exploration of the historical foundation of the modern Egyptian state; examination of the period of state building under Muhammad Ali in the 19th century to the Mubarak era and the nascent El Sisi period; exploration of state institutions and authoritarianism, political Islam and social movements, economic development, the role of the military, religion and the state, Egypt and Camp David, Egyptian popular culture and the 2011 uprising.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 708 Data Science and Visualization for Policy Analysis
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Exploration of the data science skills necessary to make sense of our increasingly data rich policy environment; development of data science skills and workflows necessary to identify and develop compelling visualizations of trends in domestic and transnational policy issues.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 709 China's Military
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Exploration of the People’s Republic of China’s military modernization efforts; historical and grand strategic context of China’s military; focus on contemporary issues facing China and their military.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 710 Intelligence Collection Systems
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of Open Source collection systems used by intelligence professionals and agencies; analysis of Human Intelligence (HUMINT) systems and Open Source collection (OSINT) will be the main focus of examination.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 711 Briefing Tradecraft
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Exploration of the analytic step-by-step approach to prepare, structure and organize briefing; instruction in effective delivery of briefing in variety of formats.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 712 A Non-Technical Introduction to Cyber Policy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Development of a working understanding of cyber-enabled systems; exploration of impact of cyber-enabled systems on policy and public administration.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.
INTA 713 Advanced Cyber Policy
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Evaluation of 'cyber policy' comparatively across domestic, international, and transnational approaches to network neutrality, privacy, encryption and cyber security; examination of rule making and decision making processes for Internet management; exposure to factors that confound transnational consensus; understanding of emerging challenges of modern diplomacy in the Internet Age.
Prerequisite: INTA 712 or approval of instructor; graduate classification.

INTA 714 Defense Intelligence
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Exposure to historical and contemporary defense intelligence capabilities as a part of the military decision making environment; examination of how multiple capabilities and organizations work together to inform leader; examination of the five major intelligence disciplines; exposure to a variety of scenarios involving an all source approach to intelligence; examination of the individual services' intelligence capabilities, proficiencies and unique contributions to the Intelligence Community (IC).
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 715 Science and Policy - Binational Disease Surveillance and Prevention
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Focus on work with multidisciplinary team; construction of a scholarly platform, development of policy options, and delivery of these to lawmakers, government agencies, and business leaders at national level; includes meetings with national leaders to discuss policy objectives.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification and approval of instructor.

INTA 716 Latin America - Democracy and Development
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Explanation of the underlying causes and consequences of populism, industrialization, authoritarianism, democratization, neoliberalism, popular representation in Latin American countries.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 718 Counterterrorism Financing
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Study of counterterrorism financing components including foundations, legal parameters, investigative techniques and current topics with focus on U.S. Counter Terrorism efforts; discussions of moral, legal and operation responses to counterterrorism financing.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 719 U.S.-Mexico Relations - History, Policy, and the Road Ahead
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Overview of major economic, social and cultural events and issues in U.S.-Mexico relations; discussion of events' impact on relationship; analysis of trajectory of bilateral relations; examination of purposes, goals, motives and assumptions that the U.S. and Mexico contribute to relationship.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 720 Human Trafficking and Forced Migration
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Analysis of contemporary human trafficking, forced labor and migrant exploitation; critical examination of the political, economic and social factors determining these practices; assessment of spreading of human trafficking, forced labor and migrant exploitation in the world; analysis of the causes and consequences.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.

INTA 721 History, Strategy, and American Statecraft
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Examination of foundational works in theory and practice of strategy and grand strategy; analysis of historical development of American strategy and statecraft; discussion of critical themes of American statecraft in present time.
Prerequisite: INTA 605 or approval of instructor; graduate classification.

INTA 722 The Politics of Immigration
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours.
Exploration of causes and consequences of immigration worldwide; analysis of theoretical immigration arguments through current research and evidence.
Prerequisite: Graduate classification.