BICH - BIOCHEMISTRY (BICH)

BICH 101/GENE 101 Perspectives in Biochemistry and Genetics
Credit 1. 1 Lecture Hour. Introduction to biochemistry and genetics and their relationship to the biological, biophysical and chemical sciences. Prerequisite: Biochemistry and genetics major or approval of instructor. Cross Listing: GENE 101/BICH 101.

BICH 285 Directed Studies
Credits 1 to 4. 1 to 4 Other Hours. Introduction to laboratory research. Prerequisite: Freshman or sophomore classification in biochemistry or approval of instructor.

BICH 303 Elements of Biological Chemistry
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. 1 Lab Hour. Survey of the biochemical sciences designed for the non-biochemistry major; overview of the chemistry and metabolism of biologically important molecules; the biochemical basis of life processes, cellular metabolism and regulation. Students requiring biochemistry in greater depth should register for BICH 410 and BICH 411. Prerequisite: CHEM 222 or CHEM 227; not open to biochemistry majors.

BICH 403 Cellular Biophysics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. Current topics in cellular biophysics and systems biology; quantitative and predictive perspectives of cellular life; basic tools of biophysics such as fluorescence imaging and data analysis. Prerequisites: BIOL 112 and MATH 152; BICH 440 or concurrent enrollment.

BICH 404 Biochemical Calculations
Credits 2. 2 Lecture Hours. Quantitative and computational approaches to biochemical problems. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in BICH 440 or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior classification.

BICH 406 Molecular Mechanisms of Cell Interactions
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. Current topics in biomolecules, natural product antibiotics and application in infectious diseases, modern and historical approaches to antibiotic discovery, biomedical glycobiochemistry, glycosylation in diseases and pathobiology. Prerequisites: BICH 441.

BICH 409 Principles of Biochemistry
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. A rigorous, survey of topics in biochemistry; topics include structure and function of molecules within living cells, major metabolic pathways and their regulation and role in disease; provides preparation for advanced study in the health sciences. Prerequisite: CHEM 228.

BICH 410 Comprehensive Biochemistry I
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. 1 Lab Hour. Structure, function and chemistry of proteins and carbohydrates; kinetics, mechanisms and regulation of enzymes; metabolism of carbohydrates. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Prerequisite: CHEM 228.

BICH 411 Comprehensive Biochemistry II
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. 1 Lab Hour. A continuation of BICH 410. Structure, function, chemistry and metabolism of lipids and nucleic acids; cellular metabolism viewed from the standpoint of energetics and control mechanisms; interrelationships of metabolic pathways. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Prerequisite: BICH 410.

BICH 412 Biochemistry Laboratory I
Credit 1. 3 Lab Hours. Selected methods used to identify, isolate, purify and characterize biomolecules. Not open to biochemistry or genetics majors. Prerequisite: BICH 410 or registration therein.

BICH 414 Biochemical Techniques I
Credits 2. 6 Lab Hours. Techniques currently used in biochemistry such as spectrophotometry, column chromatography (gel filtration, ion exchange) electrophoresis and immunoelectrophoresis, performed in purification of proteins, enzymes and nucleic acids. For majors in biochemistry, genetics, molecular and cell biology and microbiology. Prerequisite: BICH 440, BICH 409, or BICH 410.

BICH 419/GENE 419 Computational Techniques for Evolutionary Analysis
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. Computational techniques for studying evolution; algorithms for construction and analysis of evolutionary relationships. Prerequisite: Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. Cross Listing: GENE 419/BICH 419.

BICH 420/GENE 420 Bioethics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. The application of ethical theory to the use of modern genetics and biochemistry stressing the social implications of genetic engineering, agricultural manipulation and biotechnology. Prerequisites: GENE 302; BICH 409, BICH 410, or BICH 440. Cross Listing: GENE 420/BICH 420.

BICH 431/GENE 431 Molecular Genetics
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. Molecular basis for inheritance; gene structure and function, chromosomal organization, replication and repair of DNA, transcription and translation, the genetic code, regulation of gene expression, genetic differentiation and genetic manipulations. Prerequisite: BICH 409, BICH 410, or GENE 410; GENE 301, GENE 302, or GENE 320/BIMS 320. Cross Listing: GENE 431/BICH 431.

BICH 432/GENE 432 Laboratory in Molecular Genetics
Credits 2. 6 Lab Hours. Laboratory for molecular genetics providing technical experience with tools of molecular biology. Prerequisite: GENE 301, GENE 302, or GENE 320/BIMS 320; BICH 413 and GENE 431. Cross Listing: GENE 432/BICH 432.

BICH 440 Biochemistry I
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. Rigorous treatment of the structure, function and chemistry of proteins and carbohydrates; kinetics, mechanisms and regulation of enzymes; metabolism of carbohydrates. Course designed for biochemistry and genetics majors and honors students only. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in CHEM 228 and concurrent enrollment in BICH 404, or approval of instructor.
BICH 441 Biochemistry II
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. Continuation of BICH 440; structure, function, chemistry and metabolism of lipids and nucleic acids, cellular metabolism viewed from the standpoint of energetics and control mechanisms; interrelationships of metabolic pathways. Course designed for biochemistry and genetics majors and honors students only. **Prerequisite:** Grade of C or better in BICH 440.

BICH 450/BIOL 450 Genomics
Credits 4. 3 Lecture Hours. 3 Lab Hours. The study of genomic data includes consideration of the logic behind the most important genomic approaches, as well as their capabilities and limitations in investigating biological processes; the science of accessing and manipulating genomic data; and practical applications, including development of an hypotheses-driven datamining experiment. **Prerequisites:** BIOL 213, GENE 301 or GENE 302, BICH 431/GENE 431 or GENE 431/BICH 431, or BIOL 351; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor. **Cross Listing:** BIOL 450/BICH 450.

BICH 456 RNA World
Credits 3. 3 Lecture Hours. Emphasizes novel roles and mechanisms of newly discovered RNA species including non-coding RNA's; RNA silencing, circular RNA's, RNA guided epigenetic regulation, clustered regulary interspaced short palindromic repeats (CRISPR)-Cas immunity, genome editing, telomerase biogenesis, riboswitches, exosome, epitosome and RNA remodeling. **Prerequisites:** GENE 301 or GENE 302; BICH 410, BICH 440, BIOL 351, or BIOL 413.

BICH 460 Genome Annotation with Ontologies
Credit 1. 2 Lab Hours. Use of ontologies as structured controlled vocabularies for the organization of biological data; annotation based on critical reading of the scientific literature. May be taken two times for credit. **Prerequisite:** Junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

BICH 461 Advanced Genome Annotation with Ontologies
Credit 1. 2 Lab Hours. Advanced topics in functional annotation using ontologies; usage issues and quality control for ontologies and annotations; mentoring annotation activities from BICH 460 and evaluation of annotations. May be taken three times for credit. **Prerequisite:** BICH 460; junior or senior classification or approval of instructor.

BICH 464/GENE 464 Bacteriophage Genomics
Credits 3. 1 Lecture Hour. 4 Lab Hours. Examines the latest technologies in genomic analysis by sequencing and annotating the genomes of novel bacterial viruses (phage); generates real data which will be submitted to the NIH/NCBI public database; includes phage biology and potential uses. **Prerequisites:** GENE 302; BIOL 351 or concurrent enrollment; approval of instructor. **Cross Listing:** GENE 464/BICH 464.

BICH 485 Directed Studies
Credits 1 to 4. 1 to 4 Other Hours. Directed study in biochemistry not included in established courses. **Prerequisites:** Junior or senior classification; approval of instructor and department head.

BICH 489 Special Topics in...
Credits 1 to 4. 1 to 4 Lecture Hours. 0 to 4 Lab Hours. Selected topics in an identified area of biochemistry, biophysics or nutrition. May be repeated for credit. **Prerequisite:** Junior or senior classification in life or physical sciences.

BICH 491 Research
Credits 0 to 4. 0 to 4 Other Hours. Laboratory research supervised by faculty in biochemistry or biophysics. **Prerequisite:** Biochemistry major.